

المملكة المغربية معهد الحسن الثاني للزراعة والبيطرة

Projet de Fin d'Etudes présenté pour l'obtention du diplôme d'Ingénieur en Topographie

# 

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## Acknowledgements

Thank you.

#### **Abstract**

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## INTRODUCTION

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#### 1.1 Motivation

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#### 1.2 Problem Framing

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#### 1.3 Thesis Outline

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#### 1.4 Host Institute

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## **BACKGROUND**

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#### 2.1 General introduction

#### 2.1.1 The electromagnetic spectrum

**Light** is usually interpreted as the *visible light*; that's because it is what can be perceived by the eye, but that changed in the 1800s when it was discovered that light was a more general phenomenon; and it is more common to use **electromagnetic radiation** when referring to light in its various forms (Ball, 2007).

The electromagnetic spectrum is the **range** of electromagnetic radiations.

The figure 2.1 shows important properties and relations between different radiations of the electromagnetic spectrum. The order of these radiations in increasing wavelength is: Gamma-rays  $\gamma$ , X-rays, Ultra-Violer, Visible, Infrared, Micro-waves, Radio-waves.

The infrared portion of the electromagnetic spectrum is usually divided into three sub-regions; the *near-*, *mid-* and *far-*infrared, named for their relation to the visible spectrum.

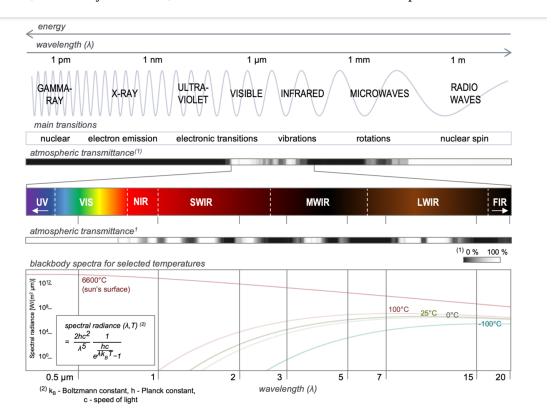


Figure 2.1: The electromagnetic spectrum (Lorenz, 2019)

- 2.1.2 Lorem Ipsum 1
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# PREVIOUS WORKS



## **METHODOLOGY**

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#### 4.1 General methodology

Table 4.1 is an example of a referenced LaTeX element.

Col2	Col2	Col3
6	87837	787
7	78	5415
545	778	7507
545	18744	7560
88	788	6344
	6 7 545 545	6 87837 7 78 545 778 545 18744

Table 4.1: Table to test captions and labels.

- 4.1.1 Approach 1
- **4.1.2** Approach 2
- 4.1.3 Approach 3

#### 4.2 Equipment

#### 4.2.1 Lorem Ipsum 1

**Technical specifications** 

**Output files** 

Working principle

- **4.2.2 Lorem Ipsum 1**
- **4.2.3** Lorem Ipsum 2
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#### 4.3 Software

#### **4.3.1** Lorem Ipsum 2

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# **IMPLEMENTATION & RESULTS**

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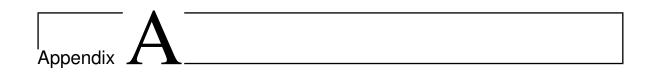
## **CONCLUSIONS**

```
import numpy as np
def incmatrix(genl1,genl2):
      m = len(genl1)
4
5
      n = len(gen12)
      M = None #to become the incidence matrix
      VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int) #dummy variable
8
      test = "String"
9
10
      #compute the bitwise xor matrix
11
      M1 = bitxormatrix(genl1)
12
      M2 = np.triu(bitxormatrix(genl2),1)
13
14
      for i in range(m-1):
15
16
          for j in range(i+1, m):
              [r,c] = np.where(M2 == M1[i,j])
17
              for k in range(len(r)):
18
                   VT[(i)*n + r[k]] = 1;
19
                   VT[(i)*n + c[k]] = 1;
20
                   VT[(j)*n + r[k]] = 1;
21
                   VT[(j)*n + c[k]] = 1;
22
23
                   if M is None:
24
                       M = np.copy(VT)
25
26
                       M = np.concatenate((M, VT), 1)
27
                   VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int)
29
30
    return M
31
```

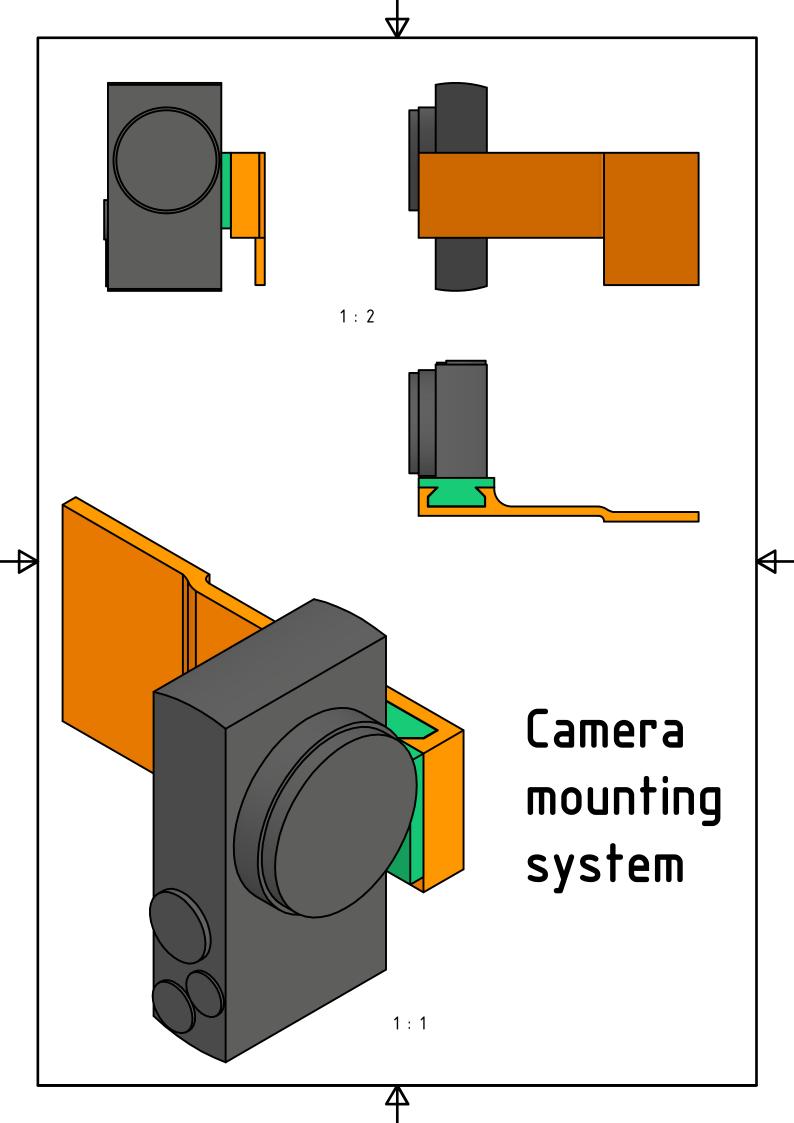
Listing 6.1: Code snippet example

```
for i in range(10):
    print(i)
    break
```

# **APPENDICES**



# Camera Mounting System



# Bibliography

Ball, D. (2007). The Electromagnetic Spectrum: A History. Spectroscopy, 22(3):14–20.

Lorenz, S. (2019). The Need for Accurate Pre-processing and Data Integration for the Application of Hyperspectral Imaging in Mineral Exploration. PhD thesis.

# Acronyms

**RTFM** Read The Flying Manual