

**Projet de Fin d'Etudes présenté pour l'obtention du diplôme d'Ingénieur  
en Topographie**

**THIS IS MY VERY LONG LONG LONG  
LONG LONG LONG LONG LONG TITLE**

**Présenté et soutenu publiquement par :  
Your Name**

**Jury :**

<b>Pr. XX YYY</b>	<b>(Président)</b>	<b>IIV HASSAN II</b>
<b>Pr. XX YYY</b>	<b>(Rapporteuse)</b>	<b>IIV HASSAN II</b>
<b>Pr. XX YYY</b>	<b>(Rapporteur)</b>	<b>IIV HASSAN II</b>
<b>Dr. XX YYY</b>	<b>(Rapporteuse)</b>	<b>XX YYY</b>
<b>Dr. XX YYY</b>	<b>(Rapporteur)</b>	<b>XX YYY</b>

**Month Year**

*To my mentors.*

## **Acknowledgements**

Thank you.

## **Abstract**

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# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1 Motivation

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## 1.2 Problem Framing

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## 1.3 Thesis Outline

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## 1.4 Host Institute

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# BACKGROUND

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## 2.1 General introduction

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### 2.1.1 The electromagnetic spectrum

**Light** is usually interpreted as the *visible light*; that's because it is what can be perceived by the eye, but that changed in the 1800s when it was discovered that light was a more general phenomenon; and it is more common to use **electromagnetic radiation** when referring to light in its various forms (Ball, 2007).

The electromagnetic spectrum is the **range** of electromagnetic radiations.

The figure 2.1 shows important properties and relations between different radiations of the electromagnetic spectrum. The order of these radiations in increasing wavelength is: Gamma-rays, X-rays, Ultra-Violet, Visible, Infrared, Micro-waves, Radio-waves.

The infrared portion of the electromagnetic spectrum is usually divided into three sub-regions; the *near*-, *mid*- and *far*-infrared, named for their relation to the visible spectrum.

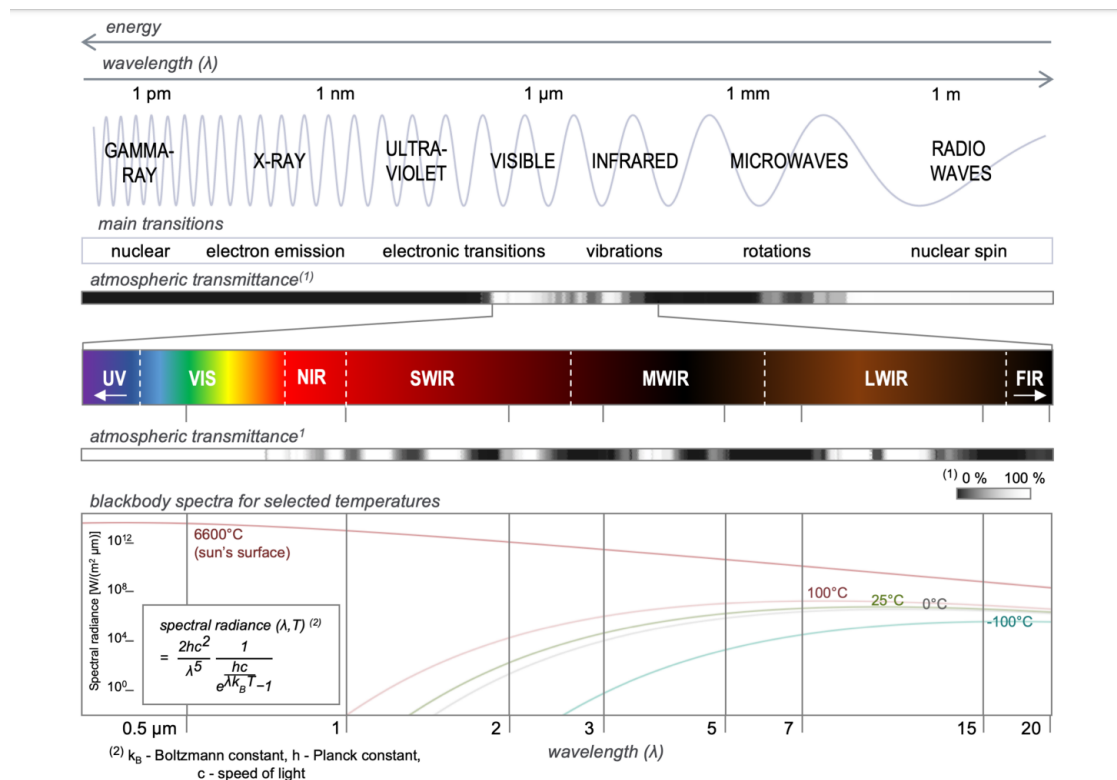


Figure 2.1: The electromagnetic spectrum (Lorenz, 2019)

**2.1.2 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.1.3 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.1.4 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.2 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.2.1 Lorem Ipsum 1**

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**Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.4 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.4.1 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.4.2 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.5 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**2.6 Lorem Ipsum 1**

# Chapter 3

## PREVIOUS WORKS

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# METHODOLOGY

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## 4.1 General methodology

Table 4.1 is an example of a referenced  $\LaTeX$  element.

Col1	Col2	Col2	Col3
1	6	87837	787
2	7	78	5415
3	545	778	7507
4	545	18744	7560
5	88	788	6344

Table 4.1: Table to test captions and labels.



**4.1.1 Approach 1**

**4.1.2 Approach 2**

**4.1.3 Approach 3**

## **4.2 Equipment**

**4.2.1 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**Technical specifications**

**Output files**

**Working principle**

**4.2.2 Lorem Ipsum 1**

**4.2.3 Lorem Ipsum 2**

**4.2.4 Lorem Ipsum 3**

## **4.3 Software**

**4.3.1 Lorem Ipsum 2**

**Lorem Ipsum 2.1**

**Lorem Ipsum 2.2**

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- 5.1 Lorem Ipsum 0
- 5.2 Lorem Ipsum 1
- 5.3 Lorem Ipsum 2
- 5.4 Lorem Ipsum 3
- 5.5 Lorem Ipsum 4
- 5.6 Lorem Ipsum 5
- 5.7 Lorem Ipsum 6

## CONCLUSIONS

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```

1 import numpy as np
2
3 def incmatrix(genl1,genl2):
4     m = len(genl1)
5     n = len(genl2)
6     M = None #to become the incidence matrix
7     VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int) #dummy variable
8
9     test = "String"
10
11     #compute the bitwise xor matrix
12     M1 = bitxormatrix(genl1)
13     M2 = np.triu(bitxormatrix(genl2),1)
14
15     for i in range(m-1):
16         for j in range(i+1, m):
17             [r,c] = np.where(M2 == M1[i,j])
18             for k in range(len(r)):
19                 VT[(i)*n + r[k]] = 1;
20                 VT[(i)*n + c[k]] = 1;
21                 VT[(j)*n + r[k]] = 1;
22                 VT[(j)*n + c[k]] = 1;
23
24             if M is None:
25                 M = np.copy(VT)
26             else:
27                 M = np.concatenate((M, VT), 1)
28
29             VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int)
30
31     return M

```

Listing 6.1: Code snippet example

```

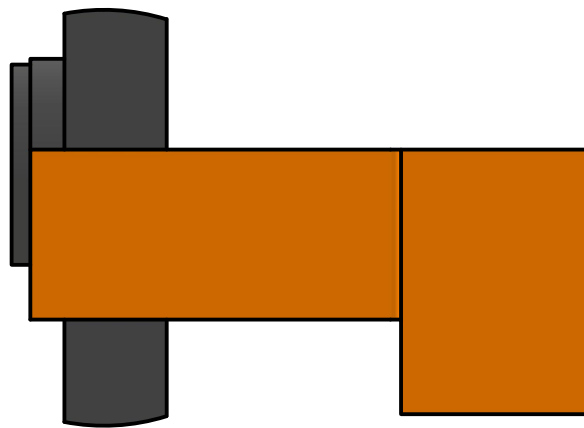
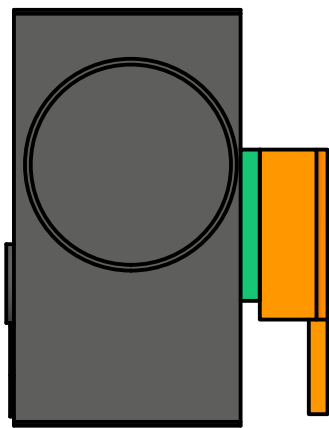
1 for i in range(10):
2     print(i)
3     break

```

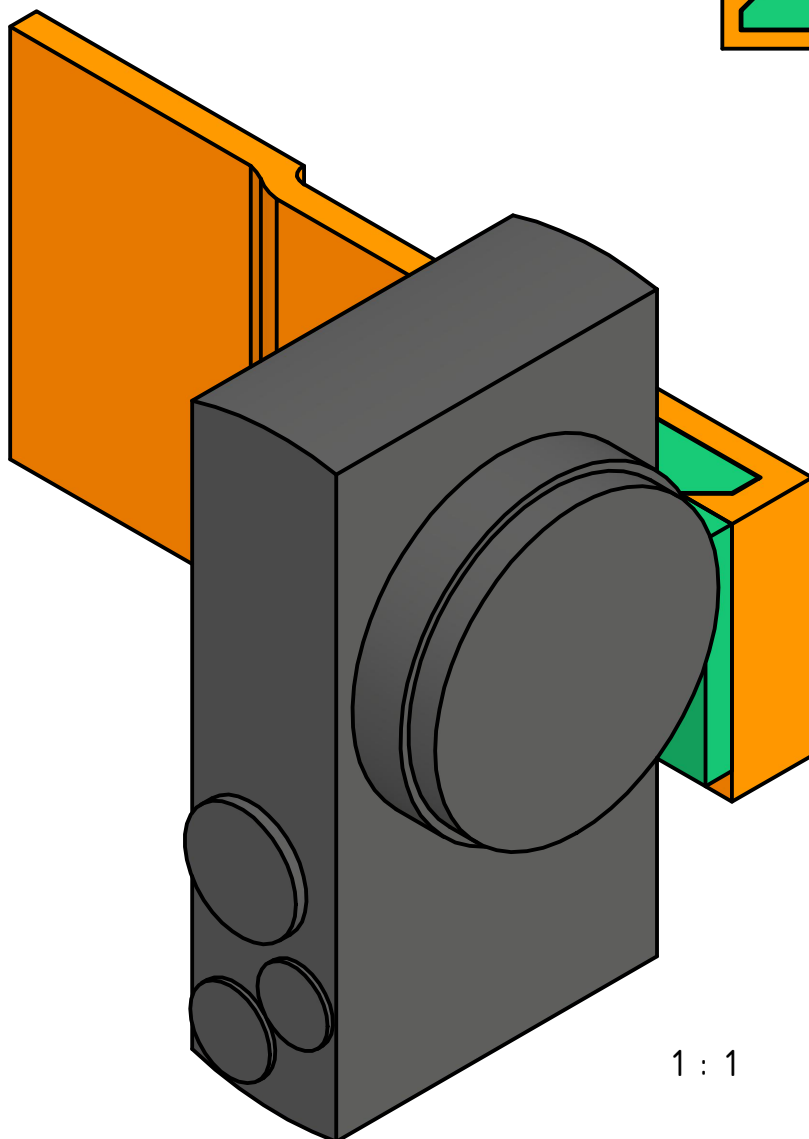
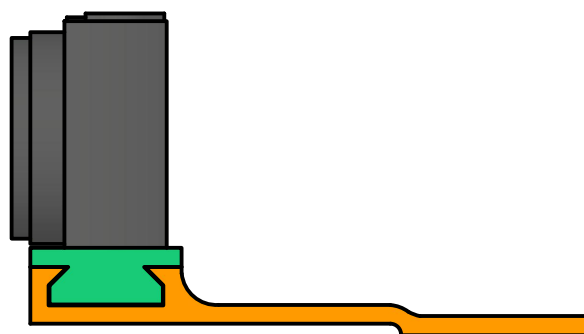
# APPENDICES

## Camera Mounting System

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1 : 2



1 : 1

Camera  
mounting  
system

# Bibliography

Ball, D. (2007). The Electromagnetic Spectrum: A History. *Spectroscopy*, 22(3):14–20.

Lorenz, S. (2019). *The Need for Accurate Pre-processing and Data Integration for the Application of Hyperspectral Imaging in Mineral Exploration*. PhD thesis.



# Acronyms

**RTFM** Read The Flying Manual