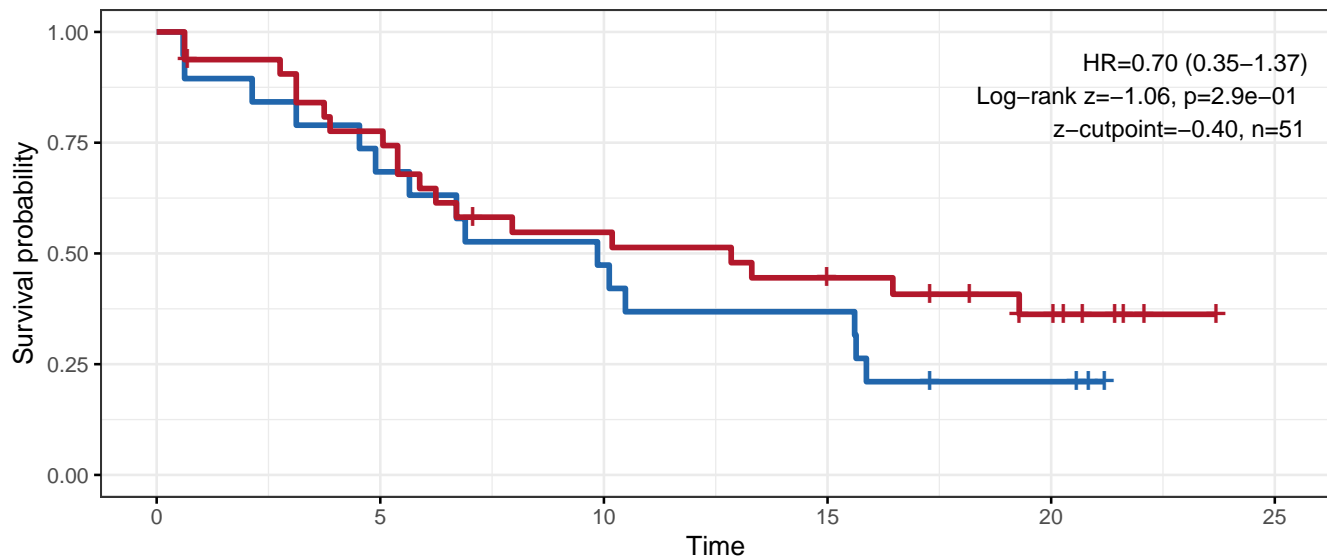Validation KM (IMvigor) Factor 2: k=5, alpha=0.66