# 整除分块

### 人员

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# 上周作业检查



# 作业

https://vjudge.net/contest/672619

# 课堂表现

大部分同学课上听讲做题都很认真,但是课下一定要做作业,上节课做作业的同学比较少。

# 课堂内容

### **CF1594D The Number of Imposters**

带权并查集 + 每个联通块单独处理

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void print(int x) { cout << x << endl; }

const int maxn = 2e5 + 5;

const int mod = 2;

int f[maxn], d[maxn], h[maxn][2];</pre>
```

```
struct node {
  int op, a, b;
};
int fFind(int x) {
 if (f[x] != x) {
   int p = f[x];
   f[x] = fFind(f[x]);
   d[x] = (d[x] + d[p]) \% mod;
  }
 return f[x];
}
void solve() {
  int n, m; cin >> n >> m;
  for (int i = 1; i \le n; ++i) f[i] = i, d[i] = 0, h[i][0] = h[i][1] = 0;
  vector<node> vec;
  while (m -- ) {
    int a, b; string op; cin >> a >> b >> op;
   if (op == "crewmate") vec.push_back({0, a, b});
   else vec.push_back({1, a, b});
  }
  for (node it : vec) {
   int op = it.op, a = it.a, b = it.b;
   int p = fFind(a), q = fFind(b);
   if (p==q \&\& d[a]!=(d[b]+op)\mbox{mod}) return print(-1);
    if (p != q) f[p] = q, d[p] = (d[b]+op - d[a] + mod) % mod;
  }
  for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
   int p = fFind(i); h[p][d[i]]++;
  }
 int res = 0;
 for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) res += \max(h[i][0], h[i][1]);
  cout << res << endl;</pre>
}
int main()
 int T; cin >> T;
 while (T -- ) solve();
 return 0;
}
```

### **CF459E Pashmak and Graph**

按照边权分到每个桶, 然后按顺序遍历每个桶, 进行递推

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int N = 3e5 + 5, M = 1e5 + 5;
struct node {
  int from, to;
};
vector<node> vec[M];
int f[N], p[N];
int main()
  int n, m; cin >> n >> m;
 while (m -- ) {
   int u, v, w; cin >> u >> v >> w;
   vec[w].push_back({u, v});
  }
 for (int i = 1; i < M; ++i) {
   for (node it : vec[i]) f[it.to] = max(f[it.to], p[it.from]+1);
   for (node it : vec[i]) p[it.to] = f[it.to];
  }
 int res = 0;
 for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) res = max(res, f[i]);
  cout << res << endl;</pre>
  return 0;
}
```

#### P2261 [CQOI2007] 余数求和

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

typedef long long LL;

LL get_sum(int 1, int r) { return 1LL*(1+r)*(r-1+1)/2; }

int main()
{
   int n, k; cin >> n >> k;
   LL res = 1LL*n*k;
   for (int i = 1, j; i <= n; i = j+1) {
     int t = k / i;
     if (t == 0) break;
     j = min(k/t, n);
     res -= get_sum(i, j) * t;
}</pre>
```

```
cout << res << endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

#### **CF148E Porcelain**

### 可以将问题转化为 分组背包

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int maxn = 100 + 5;
int f[maxn][maxn]; // f[i][j]: 第 i 组选 j 个时的最大值
int w[maxn], p[maxn];
int dp[maxn*maxn]; // dp[i]: 当只能选 i 个时,能取到的最大价值
int get_sum(int 1, int r) { return (1 < r ? p[r] - p[1-1] : 0); }
void init(int id) {
  int n; cin >> n;
  for (int i = 1; i \le n; ++i) cin >> w[i], p[i] = p[i-1] + w[i];
  for (int len = 1; len <= n; ++len) {
    for (int i = 0; i \leftarrow len; ++i) {
      int j = n - (len-i) + 1;
      // 1~i, j~n
      f[id][len] = max(f[id][len], p[i]+get_sum(j,n));
   }
  }
}
int main()
  int n, m; cin >> n >> m;
  for (int i = 1; i \leftarrow n; ++i) init(i);
  for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
   for (int j = m; j >= 1; --j) {
      for (int k = 1; k <= 100; ++k) {
       if (j < k) break;</pre>
        dp[j] = max(dp[j], dp[j-k] + f[i][k]);
      }
    }
  cout << dp[m] << endl;</pre>
  return 0;
}
```