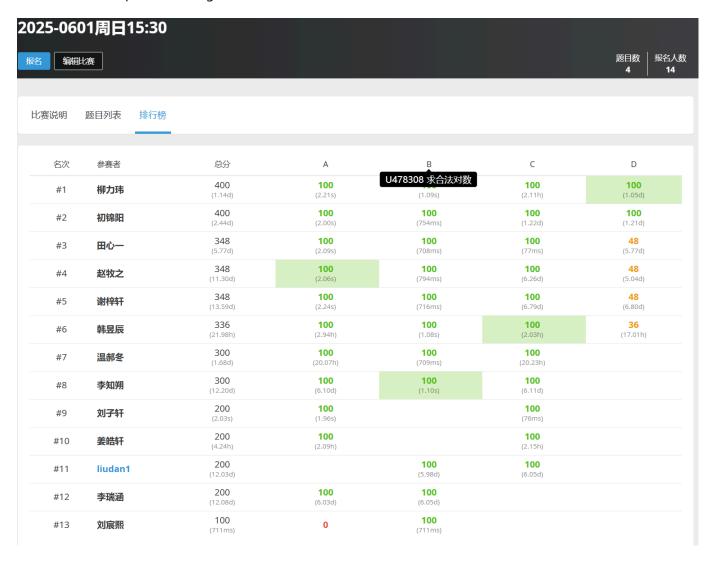
deque

人员

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上周作业检查

上周作业链接: https://www.luogu.com.cn/contest/250079



作业

https://www.luogu.com.cn/contest/251034 (课上讲了 A ~ C 题, 课后作业是 D 题)

课堂表现

同学们课上做题表现整体还不错, 就是有几位同学说话比较多被老师点名几次, 以后要好好保持课堂纪律。

课堂内容

U480698 Wandering

前缀和 + 前缀最大值 进行维护

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long LL;
const int maxn = 2e5 + 5;
int w[maxn];
LL p[maxn], pMax[maxn];
int main()
{
  int n; cin >> n;
  for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) cin >> w[i];
 for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
    p[i] = p[i-1] + w[i];
    pMax[i] = max(pMax[i-1], p[i]);
  }
  LL pos = 0, res = 0;
  for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
   res = max(res, pos + pMax[i]);
    pos += p[i];
  }
  cout << res << endl;</pre>
  return 0;
}
```

U504494 并集与交集

用两个set分别维护输入的两个集合, 然后求并集和交集即可

```
#include<iostream>
#include<set>
#include<algorithm>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    set<int> s,s1,s2;
    int a,b;
    cin >> a >> b;
    for (int i=1;i<=a;i++)
    {
        int x;
        cin >> x;
        s1.insert(x);
        s.insert(x);
    }
    for (int i=1;i<=b;i++)</pre>
```

```
{
    int x;
    cin >> x;
    s2.insert(x);
    s.insert(x);
}
for (int i:s) cout << i << " ";
    cout << endl;
    for (int i:s1) if (s2.count(i)) cout << i << " ";
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

deque 的使用

```
#include <deque>
deque<int> dq;
push_back()
push_front()
pop_back()
pop_front()
dq.size()
dq.empty()
dq.front()
dq.back()
sort(dq.begin(), dq.end())
for (int i : dq) {
    cout << i << " ";</pre>
for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
    cout << i << " ****** " << dq[i] << endl;</pre>
}
cout << endl;</pre>
```

P2952 [USACO09OPEN] Cow Line S

deque 模板题

```
char c; cin >> c;
             id++;
             if (c == 'L') {
                 dq.push_front(id);
             } else {
                dq.push_back(id);
             }
        } else {
            char c; int k; cin >> c >> k;
            if (c == 'L') {
                 for (int i = 0; i < k; ++i) dq.pop_front();
             } else {
                 for (int i = 0; i < k; ++i) dq.pop_back();
            }
        }
    }
    for (int i : dq) cout << i << endl;</pre>
    cout << endl;</pre>
    return 0;
}
```

P7505 「Wdsr-2.5」小小的埴轮兵团

把所有数在 deque 里面排序,维护一个增量 delta 表示所有数变了多少,每次整体加或 整体减不需要去给每个数加或减,只需要给 delta 进行加减即可

然后, 根据delta对deque里的数进行删除操作即可

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long LL;
const int maxn = 3e5 + 5;
int w[maxn];
int main()
{
    int n, m, k; cin >> n >> m >> k;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) cin >> w[i];
    sort(w+1, w+n+1);
    deque<int> dq;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        if (w[i] \ge -k \&\& w[i] < =k) dq.push_back(w[i]);
    }
    LL sum = 0;
    while (m -- ) {
        int op; cin >> op;
```

```
if (op == 1) {
    int x; cin >> x; sum += x;
    while (!dq.empty() && dq.back()+sum > k) dq.pop_back();
} else if (op == 2) {
    int x; cin >> x; sum -= x;
    while (!dq.empty() && dq.front()+sum < -k) dq.pop_front();
} else {
    cout << dq.size() << endl;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```