前缀和排序 + 双指针.md 2024-12-07

前缀和排序 + 双指针

人员

李佳声、窦浩轩、穆鹏宇、梁钰涵、胡赫轩、崔嘉睿、周子航、程晟泰、蔡云翔 到课

上周作业检查



作业

https://vjudge.net/contest/678142

课堂表现

今天课上的第二题很多同学听思路都没有问题,但是做起来都比较吃力,回家要好好复习一下这个题目

课堂内容

CF448C Painting Fence

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

typedef long long LL;
const int maxn = 5000 + 5;
int w[maxn];

LL dfs(int l, int r) {
```

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```
if (1 > r) return 0;
  if (1 == r) return min(w[1], 1);
  int minn = 1e9+5;
  for (int i = 1; i <= r; ++i) minn = min(minn, w[i]);
  int last = 1-1; LL res = 0;
 for (int i = 1; i <= r; ++i) {
   w[i] -= minn;
   if (!w[i]) res += dfs(last+1, i-1), last = i;
 res += dfs(last+1, r);
 return min(res+minn, r-l+1LL);
}
int main()
 int n; cin >> n;
 for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) cin >> w[i];
 cout << dfs(1, n) << endl;</pre>
 return 0;
}
```

POJ 2566

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
const int maxn = 1000000 + 5;
struct node {
 int v, id;
} p[maxn];
bool cmp(node a, node b) { return a.v < b.v; }</pre>
int calc(int a, int b) { return abs(a - b); }
void solve(int n, int x) {
  int resl = -1, resr = -1, res = 2e9+100;
  for (int l = 1, r = 0; l <= n; ++1) {
    r = \max(1-1, r);
    while (r+1 \le n \&\& p[r+1].v-p[1].v \le x) ++r;
    // 1 ~ r, 1 ~ r+1
    if (l<r && r<=n && calc(p[r].v-p[l].v,x)<calc(res,x)) {
      res = p[r].v-p[1].v, resl = p[1].id, resr = p[r].id;
    if (1< r+1 & r+1 < n & calc(p[r+1].v-p[1].v,x) < calc(res,x)) {
      res = p[r+1].v-p[1].v, resl = p[1].id, resr = p[r+1].id;
```

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```
}
}

cout << res << " " << min(resl, resr)+1 << " " << max(resl, resr) << endl;
}

int main()
{
   int n, k;
   while (cin >> n >> k) {
      if (!n && !k) break;
      p[0].v = 0;
      for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
        int x; cin >> x; p[i] = {p[i-1].v+x, i};
      }
      ++n; p[n].v = 0, p[n].id = 0;
      sort(p+1, p+n+1, cmp);

   while (k -- ) { int x; cin >> x; solve(n, x); }
   return 0;
}
```