

多位数拆数 + if else讲解

人员

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作业检查

上周作业链接: <https://www.luogu.com.cn/contest/215567>

2024-1123周六15:30

报名

编辑比赛

题目数13

报名人数20

比赛说明

题目列表

排行榜

名次	参赛者	总分	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
#1	王奕辰	1300 (18.39h)	100 (12.58min)	100 (13.22min)	100 (18.63min)	100 (1.05h)	100 (1.21h)	100 (1.45h)	100 (1.42h)	100 (1.92h)	100 (1.97h)	100 (2.16h)	100 (2.17h)
#2	刘逸	1300 (18.64h)	100 (23.87min)	100 (24.92min)	100 (28.78min)	100 (1.17h)	100 (1.30h)	100 (1.36h)	100 (1.43h)	100 (1.92h)	100 (1.95h)	100 (1.96h)	100 (1.98h)
#3	张祐嘉	1300 (18.71h)	100 (14.78min)	100 (15.67min)	100 (17.75min)	100 (1.12h)	100 (1.77h)	100 (1.41h)	100 (1.46h)	100 (1.93h)	100 (1.96h)	100 (1.98h)	100 (2.00h)
#4	窦杨子	1300 (18.77h)	100 (16.72min)	100 (17.17min)	100 (22.37min)	100 (1.08h)	100 (1.22h)	100 (1.86h)	100 (1.34h)	100 (1.92h)	100 (2.06h)	100 (2.00h)	100 (2.03h)
#5	管怡达	1300 (19.30h)	100 (22.45min)	100 (23.50min)	100 (26.10min)	100 (1.37h)	100 (1.56h)	100 (1.49h)	100 (1.41h)	100 (1.91h)	100 (1.93h)	100 (1.96h)	100 (2.03h)
#6	王伯安	1300 (19.53h)	100 (13.12min)	100 (14.10min)	100 (20.18min)	100 (1.16h)	100 (1.35h)	100 (1.97h)	100 (1.43h)	100 (2.05h)	100 (2.06h)	100 (2.08h)	100 (2.15h)
#7	张瑞熙	1300 (20.18h)	100 (19.52min)	100 (20.58min)	100 (24.28min)	100 (1.17h)	100 (1.40h)	100 (1.43h)	100 (1.46h)	100 (1.94h)	100 (1.98h)	100 (2.53h)	100 (2.32h)
#8	王子涵	1300 (20.20h)	100 (22.57min)	100 (23.22min)	100 (32.55min)	100 (1.38h)	100 (1.45h)	100 (1.69h)	100 (1.65h)	100 (1.92h)	100 (1.93h)	100 (2.23h)	100 (2.25h)
#9	张和嘉	1300 (20.49h)	100 (1.26h)	100 (1.27h)	100 (1.30h)	100 (1.04h)	100 (1.15h)	100 (1.19h)	100 (1.22h)	100 (1.92h)	100 (1.95h)	100 (1.96h)	100 (1.98h)
#10	周尚融	1300 (21.27h)	100 (18.35min)	100 (19.42min)	100 (59.88min)	100 (1.28h)	100 (1.68h)	100 (1.92h)	100 (1.46h)	100 (1.96h)	100 (1.99h)	100 (2.29h)	100 (2.23h)
#11	孙鹤轩	1300 (23.31h)	100 (16.38min)	100 (17.30min)	100 (22.73min)	100 (1.09h)	100 (1.48h)	100 (2.05h)	100 (1.87h)	100 (1.95h)	100 (2.02h)	100 (2.23h)	100 (2.17h)
#12	胡瑾泽	1300 (4.21d)	100 (14.00min)	100 (16.22min)	100 (20.63min)	100 (1.26h)	100 (1.50h)	100 (1.98h)	100 (1.93h)	100 (2.06h)	100 (2.08h)	100 (2.11h)	100 (1.21d)
#13	于马禾祥	1300 (4.92d)	100 (16.27min)	100 (19.52min)	100 (40.12min)	100 (1.11h)	100 (17.96h)	100 (18.00h)	100 (17.88h)	100 (1.93h)	100 (1.98h)	100 (2.10h)	100 (18.72h)
#14	唐敬瑶	1300 (24.86d)	100 (17.55min)	100 (18.82min)	100 (1.08h)	100 (1.47h)	100 (2.03h)	100 (2.26h)	100 (2.08h)	100 (5.26d)	100 (5.26d)	100 (5.27d)	100 (5.27d)
#15	孙以诺	1200 (1.46d)	100 (17.87min)	100 (18.73min)	100 (52.13min)	100 (1.35h)		100 (1.98h)	100 (1.47h)	100 (4.93h)	100 (6.03h)	100 (5.78h)	100 (2.37h)
#16	wangwenbo123	1000 (24.86d)	100 (6.72d)	100 (6.73d)	100 (6.74d)	100 (6.75d)	100 (6.75d)	100 (6.77d)	100 (6.77d)	100 (6.78d)	100 (6.79d)	100 (6.80d)	
#17	张原宁	592 (2.87d)	100 (17.20min)	100 (18.37min)		20 (1.38h)				100 (2.05h)	100 (21.29h)	98 (21.33h)	74 (22.19h)
#18	潘奕成	500 (7.03h)	100 (1.13h)	100 (1.23h)	100 (1.31h)	100 (1.42h)	100 (1.94h)						
#19	王梓钧	300 (59.82min)	100 (16.58min)	100 (17.23min)	100 (26.00min)								

作业

<https://www.luogu.com.cn/contest/217391>

课堂表现

所有同学今天听讲做题都很认真，很积极，希望同学们继续保持。

课堂内容

拆数

```
1. a = 5
   a=a+3;    <->    a+=3;
   a=a-10;   <->    a-=10;
   a=a*5;    <->    a*=5;
   a=a/9;    <->    a/=9;
   a=a%7;    <->    a%=7;

   a += 1;    <->    a++, ++a;
   a -= 1;    <->    a--, --a;
```

2. 拆数

- > 2位数拆数, 3位数拆数
- > 多位数拆数

取余符号(%): 几个0, 保留右边几位数

整除符号(/): 几个0, 去掉右边几位数

n: abcdefghi

个位: $n\%10$

十位: $(n/10)\%10$

百位: $(n/100)\%10$

千位: $(n/1000)\%10$

万位: $(n/10000)\%10$

...

U504591 四位数的和

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;
    cin >> n;
```

```
int qian = n/1000, bai = (n/100)%10, shi = (n/10)%10, ge = n%10;
int t = qian + bai + shi + ge;
cout << t << endl;
return 0;
}
```

U504595 算算和是多少

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    int bai = n/100, shi = (n/10)%10, ge = n%10;
    int t = ge*100 + shi*10 + bai;
    cout << n+t << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

U504596 倒序输出一个四位整数

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    int qian = n/1000, bai = (n/100)%10, shi = (n/10)%10, ge = n%10;
    int t = ge*1000 + shi*100 + bai*10 + qian;
    cout << t << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

U504608 四位数的计算

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>

using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
{
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    int a = n/100, b = n%100;
    cout << a+b << endl;
    cout << fixed << setprecision(1) << 1.0*a/b << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

U506965 求六位整数的各个位

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    int ge = n%10, shi = (n/10)%10, bai = (n/100)%10;
    int qian = (n/1000)%10, wan = (n/10000)%10, shiwan = n/100000;
    cout << shiwan << " ";
    cout << wan << " ";
    cout << qian << " ";
    cout << bai << " ";
    cout << shi << " ";
    cout << ge << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

U504612 加密四位数

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    int ge = n%10, shi = (n/10)%10, bai = (n/100)%10, qian = (n/1000)%10;
    int a = (ge+5)%10, b = (shi+5)%10, c = (bai+5)%10, d = (qian+5)%10;
    cout << a*1000 + b*100 + c*10 + d << endl;
}
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

if, else 讲解

```
if (某个条件) {  
    执行语句  
}
```

只有当条件成立的时候，才执行内部的语句

大于: `if (a>b)`
小于: `if (a<b)`
等于: `if (a==b)`
不等于: `if (a!=b)`
大于等于: `if (a>=b)`
小于等于: `if (a<=b)`

`else`: 代表否则的意思

使用方法:

```
if (条件1) {  
    命令1  
}  
else {  
    命令2  
}
```

当条件1成立的时候，执行命令1；否则，执行命令2

U510241 冷饮的价格

```
#include <iostream>  
#include <cstdio>  
#include <iomanip>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main()  
{  
    int n;  
    cin >> n;  
    if (n >= 10) {  
        cout << fixed << setprecision(1) << n*2.0 << endl;  
    }
```

```
    }  
    if (n < 10) {  
        cout << fixed << setprecision(1) << n*2.2 << endl;  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

U510244 判断奇偶数

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main()  
{  
    int n;  
    cin >> n;  
    if (n % 2 == 0) {  
        cout << "y e s" << endl;  
    } else {  
        cout << "n o" << endl;  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

U510245 行李托运价格

```
#include <iostream>  
#include <cstdio>  
#include <iomanip>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main()  
{  
    int n;  
    cin >> n;  
    if (n <= 10) {  
        cout << fixed << setprecision(2) << 2.5 << endl;  
    } else {  
        cout << fixed << setprecision(2) << 2.5+(n-10)*1.5 << endl;  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

U510246 需要几辆车

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    if (n%30 == 0) {
        cout << n/30 << endl;
    } else {
        cout << n/30 + 1 << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```