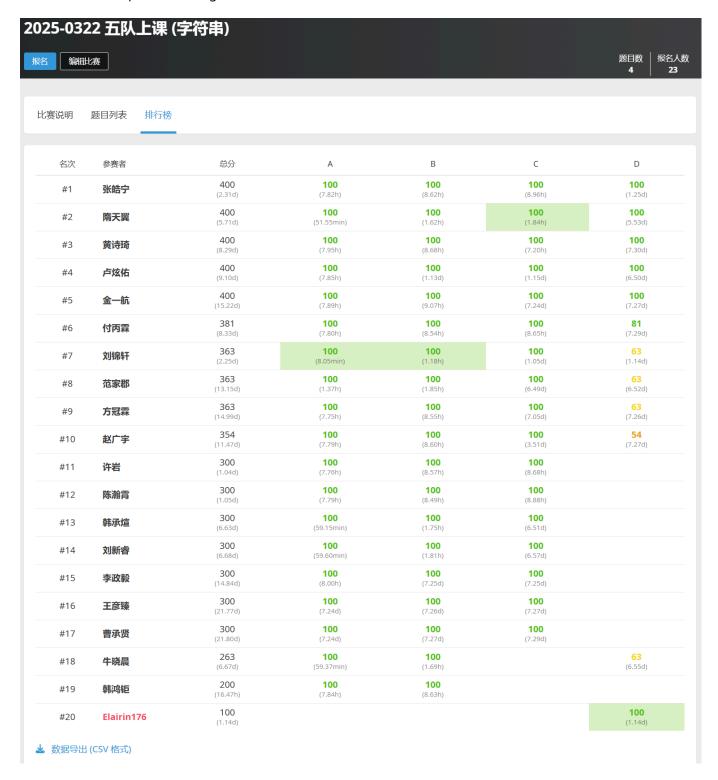
# 综合混练

## 人员

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## 上周作业检查

上周作业链接: https://www.luogu.com.cn/contest/237555



#### 作业

https://www.luogu.com.cn/contest/238522 (课上讲了 A~ B 这些题, 课后作业是 C D 题)

### 课堂表现

同学们在今天的 B 题上遇到了比较大的困难, 这说明了之前的线段树写的不是很熟练, 同学们要课下多复习之前的线段树, 把线段树的题目一定要写熟。

### 课堂内容

#### P1637 三元上升子序列

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long LL;
const int N = 3e4 + 5, M = 1e5 + 5;
int w[N], tr1[M], tr2[M];
int lowbit(int x) { return x&(-x); }
void update(int x, int k, int tr[]) {
    while (x < M) \{ tr[x] += k, x += lowbit(x); \}
}
int query(int x, int tr[]) {
    int res = 0;
    while (x) { res += tr[x], x -= lowbit(x); }
    return res;
}
int main()
{
    int n; cin >> n;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) cin >> w[i];
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) update(w[i], 1, tr2);
    LL res = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
        update(w[i], -1, tr2);
        int lnums = query(w[i]-1, tr1), rnums = (n-i) - query(w[i],tr2);
        res += (LL)lnums * rnums;
        update(w[i], 1, tr1);
    cout << res << endl;</pre>
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int N = 100000 + 5, M = 32;
int tr[N*M][2], idx = 0;
void tr_insert(int x) {
 int p = 0;
 for (int i = 31; i >= 0; --i) {
   int u = (x>>i)&1;
   if (!tr[p][u]) tr[p][u] = ++idx;
    p = tr[p][u];
  }
}
int tr_query(int x) {
 int p = 0, res = 0;
 for (int i = 31; i >= 0; --i) {
   int u = (x>>i)&1;
   if (tr[p][u^1]) p = tr[p][u^1], res += ((u^1)<< i);
   else p = tr[p][u], res += (u << i);
  }
 return res;
}
int main()
 int n; cin >> n;
 int res = 0;
 for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
   int x; cin >> x; tr_insert(x);
   int t = tr_query(x);
    res = max(res, x^t);
  }
  cout << res << endl;</pre>
  return 0;
}
```

#### P3373 【模板】线段树 2

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

typedef long long LL;
const int maxn = 1e5 + 5;
int w[maxn];
struct node {
  int l, r;
```

```
LL len, sum, mul, add;
} tr[maxn*4];
int mod;
void pushup(int u) {
    tr[u].sum = tr[u*2].sum + tr[u*2+1].sum;
}
void update(int u, int mul, int add) {
    tr[u].sum = (tr[u].sum*mul + add*tr[u].len) % mod;
    tr[u].mul = tr[u].mul * mul % mod;
    tr[u].add = (tr[u].add * mul + add) % mod;
}
void pushdown(int u) {
    update(u*2, tr[u].mul, tr[u].add), update(u*2+1, tr[u].mul, tr[u].add);
    tr[u].mul = 1, tr[u].add = 0;
}
void build(int u, int l, int r) {
    tr[u] = \{1, r, r-1+1, 0, 1, 0\};
    if (1 == r) { tr[u].sum = w[1]; return; }
    int mid = (tr[u].l + tr[u].r) / 2;
    build(u^2, 1, mid), build(u^2+1, mid+1, r);
    pushup(u);
}
void modify(int u, int l, int r, int mul, int add) {
    if (tr[u].l>=l && tr[u].r<=r) { update(u, mul, add); return; }</pre>
    pushdown(u);
    int mid = (tr[u].l + tr[u].r) / 2;
    if (1 <= mid) modify(u*2, 1, r, mul, add);
    if (r > mid) modify(u*2+1, l, r, mul, add);
    pushup(u);
}
int query(int u, int l, int r) {
    if (tr[u].1>=1 && tr[u].r<=r) return tr[u].sum;</pre>
    pushdown(u);
    int mid = (tr[u].l + tr[u].r) / 2;
    int res = 0;
    if (1 \le mid) res = query(u*2, 1, r);
    if (r > mid) res = (res + query(u*2+1,1,r)) % mod;
    return res;
}
int main()
{
    int n, m; cin >> n >> m >> mod;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) cin >> w[i];
    build(1, 1, n);
```

```
while (m -- ) {
    int op; cin >> op;
    if (op == 1) {
        int x, y, k; cin >> x >> y >> k; modify(1, x, y, k, 0);
    } else if (op == 2) {
        int x, y, k; cin >> x >> y >> k; modify(1, x, y, 1, k);
    } else {
        int x, y; cin >> x >> y;
        cout << query(1, x, y) << endl;
    }
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```