```
!pip install -q kaggle
from google.colab import files
files.upload()
     Choose Files kaggle.json
      kaggle.json(application/json) - 74 bytes, last modified: 3/19/2025 - 100% done
    Saving kaggle.json to kaggle.json
!mkdir -p ~/.kaggle
!cp kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/
!chmod 600 ~/.kaggle/kaggle.json
!kaggle datasets download -d salader/dogs-vs-cats
Dataset URL: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/salader/dogs-vs-cats
    License(s): unknown
import zipfile
zip_ref = zipfile.ZipFile('/content/dogs-vs-cats.zip', 'r')
zip_ref.extractall('/content')
zip_ref.close()
import tensorflow
from tensorflow import keras
from keras import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense,Flatten
from keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
conv_base = VGG16(weights='imagenet',include_top=False,input_shape=(150,150,3))
Downloading data from <a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg16/vgg16_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop">https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg16/vgg16_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop</a>
    58889256/58889256
                                           2s Ous/step
model = Sequential()
model.add(conv base)
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(256,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
conv_base.trainable = False
from \ tensorflow. keras.preprocessing.image \ import \ Image Data Generator
from tensorflow.keras.utils import array_to_img, img_to_array, load_img
batch size = 32
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, shear_range=0.2,
                 zoom_range=0.2,horizontal_flip=True)
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/train',
                                                                                     target_size=(150, 150),batch_size=batch_size,
validation_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/test',target_size=(150, 150),batch_size=batch_size,class
    Found 20000 images belonging to 2 classes.
    Found 5000 images belonging to 2 classes.
model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(train_generator,epochs=10,validation_data=validation_generator)
```

```
VGG16_using_data_augmentation.ipynb - Colab
🚁 /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/trainers/data_adapters/py_dataset_adapter.py:121: UserWarning: Your `PyDataset` class
      self._warn_if_super_not_called()
    Epoch 1/10
    625/625
                               - 187s 285ms/step - accuracy: 0.8364 - loss: 0.3983 - val_accuracy: 0.9034 - val_loss: 0.2193
    Epoch 2/10
    625/625
                               - 170s 271ms/step - accuracy: 0.8955 - loss: 0.2435 - val_accuracy: 0.9058 - val_loss: 0.2174
    Epoch 3/10
    625/625 -
                                 160s 257ms/step - accuracy: 0.9057 - loss: 0.2184 - val_accuracy: 0.9158 - val_loss: 0.1976
    Epoch 4/10
                                 161s 258ms/step - accuracy: 0.9086 - loss: 0.2110 - val_accuracy: 0.9034 - val_loss: 0.2277
    625/625
    Epoch 5/10
                                 161s 258ms/step - accuracy: 0.9200 - loss: 0.1896 - val_accuracy: 0.9188 - val_loss: 0.1886
    625/625
    Epoch 6/10
    625/625 -
                                 160s 255ms/step - accuracy: 0.9239 - loss: 0.1807 - val_accuracy: 0.9148 - val_loss: 0.1937
    Epoch 7/10
    625/625
                                 161s 257ms/step - accuracy: 0.9251 - loss: 0.1733 - val_accuracy: 0.9182 - val_loss: 0.1866
    Epoch 8/10
    625/625
                                 202s 257ms/step - accuracy: 0.9320 - loss: 0.1671 - val_accuracy: 0.9222 - val_loss: 0.1879
    Epoch 9/10
    625/625 -
                                · 160s 256ms/step - accuracy: 0.9349 - loss: 0.1555 - val_accuracy: 0.9096 - val_loss: 0.2257
    Epoch 10/10
    625/625
                                 162s 259ms/step - accuracy: 0.9372 - loss: 0.1519 - val_accuracy: 0.9172 - val_loss: 0.1933
# Evaluate the model on the test data
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(validation generator)
print('Test accuracy:', accuracy)
    157/157
                                • 15s 94ms/step - accuracy: 0.9075 - loss: 0.2201
    Test accuracy: 0.9172000288963318
 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 # Plot training & validation accuracy values
 plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
 plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
 plt.title('Model accuracy')
 plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
 plt.xlabel('Epoch')
 plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')
 plt.show()
₹
                                     Model accuracy
        0.94
                    Train
                    Validation
        0.93
        0.92
        0.91
        0.90
        0.89
        0.88
        0.87
                0
                            2
                                                      6
                                                                  8
                                          Epoch
 # Plot training & validation loss values
 plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
```

```
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model loss')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```

