

Python (Part-1) Assignments by Topic, by K. Praveen Kumar : (Date: 22 Sep2025)

Each assignment should be submitted as .py file with comments or in jupyter notebook with explaining what the code does.

## 2. Basic Syntax

- A. Run Python in **interactive mode** and calculate factorial of 5 without using loops/functions.
  - B. Write a script that takes user input of two numbers and prints their sum (script mode).
  - C. Demonstrate difference between **identifier naming rules** (valid vs invalid).
  - D. Write a program using **multi-line statements** (\) to calculate the average of 5 numbers.
  - E. Print a multiline string using **triple quotes**.
  - F. Write code showing **different comment styles**.
  - G. Take user input for a sentence and print it in uppercase.
  - H. Write a script that accepts **command-line arguments** and prints the sum of integers passed.
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## 3. Variable Types

- A. Create variables of different data types (int, float, str, bool). Print type using type().
  - B. Demonstrate **multiple assignment** (a=b=c=10) and **unpacking** (x,y,z=1,2,3).
  - C. Swap values of two variables without using a third variable.
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## 4. Python Tools Installation

- A. Install Anaconda and run a Python program using **Spyder IDE**.
  - B. Install PyCharm and configure a Python interpreter. Run your earlier script in PyCharm.
  - C. On Linux: install Python 3, check version, and run a script using python3 file.py.
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## 5. Standard Data Types

### Numbers

- A. Perform operations with int, float, complex. Show results.
- B. Convert a float to int, int to complex, etc. Print type changes.
- C. Write a program to generate **5 random numbers between 10–50**.
- D. Write a program to calculate sine, cosine, and tan of 30, 45, 60 degrees.
- E. Use math.pi and math.e to calculate area of a circle with radius=7.

## Strings

- A. Accept a string and print its reverse.
- B. Replace "Python" with "Java" in "I like Python".
- C. Write a program using escape sequences (`\n`, `\t`).
- D. Demonstrate **string concatenation and repetition**.
- E. Format a string with placeholders: "My name is {name}, I am {age} years old.".
- F. Write a program to count vowels in a given string.
- G. Show 5 built-in string methods with examples.

## Lists

- A. Create a list of 10 integers, print even numbers only.
- B. Write a program to add, update, and delete elements from a list.
- C. Slice a list to get last 3 elements.
- D. Convert a 3×3 matrix into a list of lists and access diagonal elements.
- E. Use list methods (append, extend, insert, remove, pop, sort, reverse).

## Tuples

- A. Create a tuple and demonstrate accessing via indexing and slicing.
- B. Show immutability by trying to update tuple elements.
- C. Concatenate two tuples.
- D. Convert a tuple to a list and modify elements.
- E. Use built-in tuple methods (count, index).

## Dictionary

- A. Create a dictionary with student roll numbers and names. Print values using keys.
- B. Update dictionary by adding new key-value pair.
- C. Delete an element using pop.
- D. Demonstrate dictionary keys must be immutable (try list as key → error).
- E. Use built-in functions (keys(), values(), items()).

## Sets

- A. Create a set of unique numbers from a list with duplicates.
- B. Perform union, intersection, difference of two sets.
- C. Add and remove items from a set.
- D. Demonstrate frozen set.

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## 6. Operators

- A. Demonstrate each operator type with examples.
- B. Show difference between `is` and `==`.
- C. Write program to check if a number is in a list using **membership operator**.
- D. Evaluate  $2 + 3 * 4 ** 2$  and explain precedence.

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## 7. Decision Making

- A. Write program to check if a number is positive, negative, or zero.
- B. Check if a year is leap year.
- C. Nested if: find the greatest of 3 numbers.
- D. Implement a grading system (marks  $\rightarrow$  grade).

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## 8. Loops

- A. Print multiplication table of a number using `for`.
- B. Print Fibonacci sequence using `while`.
- C. Use nested loops to print a pattern (triangle of `*`).
- D. Demonstrate `break`, `continue`, `pass`.
- E. Write generator for infinite odd numbers.

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## 9. Functions

- A. Write function to find factorial.
- B. Demonstrate keyword, default, variable-length arguments.
- C. Use `lambda` to square numbers in a list.
- D. Write recursive function for Fibonacci.
- E. Show difference between local and global variables.

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## 10. OOP

- A. Define a class `Student` with attributes `name`, `roll`. Create objects.
- B. Add methods for displaying details.
- C. Use `__init__` constructor to initialize.

- D. Show private (`__var`) and protected (`_var`) variables.
  - E. Differentiate between class variable and instance variable.
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### 11. Inheritance

- A. Create base class `Animal` and derived class `Dog`.
  - B. Show multiple inheritance with `Teacher` and `Researcher`.
  - C. Overload `+` operator to add two objects.
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### 12. collections.abc

- A. Implement a custom container class and inherit from `collections.abc.Iterable`.
  - B. Demonstrate custom exception handling (user-defined exception for invalid input).
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### 13. Functional Programming

- A. Use `itertools` to generate permutations of `[1,2,3]`.
  - B. Use `functools.reduce` to find product of list.
  - C. Use `operator` module to sort list of tuples by second element.
  - D. Write a decorator for logging function execution time.
  - E. Nested list comprehension: generate 2D matrix of squares.
  - F. Write generator for prime numbers.
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### 14. Directories

- A. Create directory `mydata` using `mkdir()`.
  - B. Change to directory and get current path.
  - C. Delete directory.
  - D. Write program to list all `.txt` files in a directory.
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### 15. Error & Exception Handling

- A. Write program that raises `ZeroDivisionError` and handle it.
- B. Handle multiple exceptions (`ValueError`, `TypeError`).
- C. Use `try-finally` for file closing.
- D. Write user-defined exception `NegativeNumberError`.

E. Demonstrate assert for input validation.