



JAVA SE PROGRAMMING

ASSIGNMENT -1

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Assignment-1

1) Write a Java method to count all words and vowels in a string without using library functions.

⇒ Import. java.util.Scanner;

public class Main {

public static void main (String[] args) {

Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);

System.out.println ("Input the string: ");

String str = in.nextLine();

System.out.println ("Number of vowels

in the string: " + countVowels (str) + "\n");

System.out.println ("Number of words in the

string: " + countWords (str) + "\n");

}

public static int countVowels (String str)

{

int count = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {

if (str.charAt(i) == 'a' || str.charAt(i) == 'e' ||

str.charAt(i) == 'i' || str.charAt(i) == 'o' ||

str.charAt(i) == 'u') {

count++;

}

return count;

}

```

public static int countWords (String str)
{
    int count = 0;
    if (!" ".equals (str.substring (0, 1)) ||
        !" ".equals (str.substring (str.length () - 1)))
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < str.length (); i++)
        {
            if (str.charAt (i) == ' ')
                count++;
        }
        count = count + 1;
    }
    return count;
}
}

```

Q2) Write a Java method to check wheather a string is a valid username and password.

⇒ Import java.util.Scanner;

public class Question 2 {

public static void main (String[] args) {

Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);

System.out.print ("Enter Username");

String u = input.nextLine();

String s = input.nextLine();

If (is-valid-password (s)) {

System.out.println ("Password is valid:" + s);

? else {

System.out.println ("Not a valid Password:" + s);

}

public static boolean is-valid-password (String Password) {

If (password.length() < ⁸~~password.length~~) return false;

int char = 0;

int num = 0;


```
for (int i=0; i < password.length(); i++) {
```

```
    char ch = password.charAt(i);
```

```
    if (isNumeric(ch)) num++;
```

```
    if (isLetter(ch)) char++;
```

```
    else return false;
```

```
}
```

```
return (char >= 2 && num > 2);
```

```
}
```

```
public static boolean isLetter (char ch) {
```

```
    ch = Character.toUpperCase (ch);
```

```
    return (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z');
```

```
}
```

```
public static boolean isNumeric (char ch) {
```

```
    return (ch >= '0' && ch <= '9');
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Q3) Write a program for the following sections:—

Qa) For ArrayList, Write a program:—

```
-> import java.util.*;

public class Main {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        List<String> list1 = new ArrayList<String>();
        list1.add("Red");
        list1.add("Green");
        list1.add("Orange");
        list1.add("White");
        list1.add("Black");

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("List-1: "+list1);
```

// Question 1—

```
System.out.println("Enter the index to retrieve Element");
int i1 = sc.nextInt();
System.out.println(list1.get(i1));
```

// Question 2:—

```
System.out.println("Enter the index to Edit");
int i2 = sc.nextInt();
System.out.println("Enter the value ");
String val = sc.next();
list1.set(i2, val);
System.out.println(list1);
```

// Question 3:-

```
int len;  
List<String> list2 = new ArrayList<String>();  
System.out.println("Enter length for List-2:");  
len = sc.nextInt();  
for (int i=1; i<len+1; i++) {  
    System.out.println("enter element "+ i + ":");  
    String str = sc.next();  
    list2.add(str);  
}  
if (list1.equals(list2) == true) {  
    System.out.println("List-1: " + list1 + " is  
    equal to List-2: " + list2);  
}  
else {  
    System.out.println("List-1: " + list1 + " is  
    not equal to List-2: " + list2);  
}
```

// Question 4:-

```
ArrayList<String> list3 = new ArrayList<>();  
for (String st: list1) {  
    list3.add(st);  
}  
System.out.println("Cloning list-1 to list-3");  
System.out.println("list-3: " + list3);  
}
```

}

b) For LinkedList, write a program:-

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        LinkedList<Integer> cl = new LinkedList<>();
```

```
        cl.add(100);
```

```
        cl.add(200);
```

```
        cl.add(300);
```

```
        cl.add(400);
```

```
        cl.add(500);
```

```
// question 1 :-
```

```
System.out.println("Original linked list : ");
```

```
System.out.println(cl);
```

```
cl.addFirst(0);
```

```
cl.addLast(600);
```

```
System.out.println("Linked list after adding  
an element at start and end : ");
```

```
System.out.println(cl);
```

```
// question 2 :-
```

```
System.out.println("First element of list is : " + cl.getFirst());
```

```
System.out.println("Last element of list is : " + cl.getLast());
```

```
// question 3 :-
```


// Question 3:-

```
LinkedList<Integer> c2 = new LinkedList<>();  
c2.add(700);  
c2.add(800);  
c2.add(900);  
c2.add(1000);  
System.out.println("Second linked list: " + c2);
```

```
LinkedList<Integer> newList = new LinkedList<>();  
newList.addAll(c1);  
newList.addAll(c2);  
System.out.println("Joining" + c1 + " and " + c2 + ".....");  
System.out.println("New linked list: " + newList);
```

// Question 4 :-

```
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
System.out.println("Enter number to find:");  
int num = sc.nextInt();  
System.out.println("Does the list contains " + num + "?"  
+ newList.contains(num));
```

// Question 5:-

```
List<Integer> arrayList = new ArrayList<>(new List());  
System.out.println("The ArrayList elements are:");  
for (Object o : arrayList) {  
    System.out.print(o + " ");  
}
```

}

}

c) HashSet, write a program;—

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
        HashSet<String> set = new HashSet<String>();
```

```
        set.add("Java");
```

```
        set.add("Python");
```

```
        set.add("C");
```

```
        set.add("Swift");
```

```
        set.add("C++");
```

```
        System.out.println("HashSet: " + set);
```

```
        String arr[] = new String[set.size()];
```

```
        int i = 0;
```

```
        for (String element : set) {
```

```
            arr[i++] = element;
```

```
        }
```

```
        for (String n : arr) {
```

```
            System.out.println(n);
```

```
        }
```

```
        List<String> list = new ArrayList<String>(set);
```

```
        System.out.println("HashSet contains: " + set);
```

```
        System.out.println("ArrayList contains: " + list);
```

```
        set.clear();
```

```
        System.out.println("The set after clear(): " + set);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

d) TreeSet, Write a program:—

```
import java.util.TreeSet;
```

```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main (String [] args) {
```

```
        TreeSet < Integer > TreeSet1 = new TreeSet < Integer > ();
```

```
        TreeSet.add (10);
```

```
        TreeSet.add (22);
```

```
        TreeSet.add (36);
```

```
        TreeSet.add (25);
```

```
        TreeSet.add (16);
```

```
        TreeSet.add (14);
```

```
        System.out.println ("Original tree set: " + TreeSet1);
```

// Question 1

```
        System.out.println ("Removes the first (lowest) element: " + TreeSet1.pollFirst());
```

```
        System.out.println ("Removes the last (highest) element: " + TreeSet1.pollLast());
```

```
        System.out.println ("Tree set after removing first element: " + TreeSet1);
```

// Question 2

```
        TreeSet < Integer > TreeSet2 = (TreeSet < Integer >) TreeSet1.clone();
```



```
System.out.println("Original tree set: " + TreeSet1);  
System.out.println("Cloned tree list: " + TreeSet2);
```

|| Question 3: -

```
System.out.println("Size of the tree set: " +  
    TreeSet1.size());
```

|| Question 4: -

```
TreeSet<Integer> TreeSet3 = new TreeSet<Integer>();
```

```
TreeSet3.add(234);
```

```
TreeSet3.add(12);
```

```
TreeSet3.add(23);
```

```
TreeSet3.add(5);
```

```
TreeSet3.add(87);
```

```
System.out.println("Original tree set: " + TreeSet1);
```

```
System.out.println("Third TreeSet: " + TreeSet3);
```

```
boolean value = TreeSet1.equals(TreeSet3);
```

```
System.out.println("Are both set equals: " + value);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

c) HashMap, Write a program: -

→ import java.util.*;

public class Main {

public static void main (String[] args) {

HashMap<Integer, String> hashMap = new
HashMap<Integer, String> (1);

hashMap.put (1, "Red");

hashMap.put (2, "Green");

hashMap.put (3, "Black");

hashMap.put (4, "White");

hashMap.put (5, "Blue");

// question 1: -

System.out.println ("Size of the hash map: "

+ hashMap.size());

// question 2: -

for (Map.Entry x : hashMap.entrySet()) {

System.out.println (x.getKey() + " " + x.getValue());

}

// question 3: -

System.out.println ("The Original map: " + hashMap);

```
HashMap<Integer, String> hashMap2 = new  
    HashMap<Integer, String>();  
hashMap2 = (HashMap) hashMap1.clone();  
System.out.println("Cloned map: " + hashMap2);
```

Question 4:

```
Set<Integer> keySet = hashMap1.keySet();  
System.out.println("key set values are: " + keySet);  
String val = (String) hashMap1.get(3);  
System.out.println("value for key 3 is: " + val);  
}
```