

Shell Programming Lab

TITLE: Working with getopts

Experiment 15

SUBMITTED BY ---

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B.C.A I.O.T (III)THIRD YEAR (2020-23)

1. Create a bash script to get the command line argument and print it. Use \$0,\$1,\$2,\$3,\$@,\$* by passing suitable command line arguments.

```
(ashish500086363⊕ kali)-[~/AA]

$ cat get1.sh

#! /bin/bash
echo "The File Name is: $0"
echo "The First argument is: $1"
echo "The second argument is: $2"
echo "The Third argument is: $3"
echo "All argument Passed: $0"

(ashish500086363⊕ kali)-[~/AA]

$ bash get1.sh Ashish Anurag Aman

The File Name is: get1.sh
The First argument is: Ashish
The second argument is: Anurag
The Third argument is: Aman
All argument Passed: Ashish Anurag Aman
```

2. Create a bash script to get the command line argument with options using case block.

```
-(ashish500086363⊕ kali)-[~/AA]
s cat get2.sh
#!/ bin/bash
while getopts ":abc" option;
        case $option in
                a)
                        echo received -a
                b)
                        echo received -b
                ;;
                c)
                        echo received -c
                *)
                        echo "invalid option $OPTARAG"
                ;;
        esac
done
  -(ashish500086363% kali)-[~/AA]
└$ bash get2.sh -abc
received -a
received -b
received -c
  -(ashish500086363⊕ kali)-[~/AA]
$ bash get2.sh -ab
received -a
received -b
  -(ashish500086363% kali)-[~/AA]
s bash get2.sh -a
received -a
```

3. Create a bash script Parse input arguments with if condition and while loop.

```
—(ashish500086363⊕ kali)-[~/AA]
└s cat get3.sh
#!/bin/bash
while getopts 'abc:h' opt;
        if [ $opt = "a" ]
        then
                echo "Pressing Option 'a'"
        elif [ $opt = "b" ]
        then
                echo "Pressing 'b'"
        fi
done
 —(ashish500086363⊛ kali)-[~/AA]
s bash get3.sh -ab
Pressing Option 'a'
Pressing 'b'
  —(ashish500086363⊕ kali)-[~/AA]
s bash get3.sh -a
Pressing Option 'a'
  —(ashish500086363⊛ kali)-[~/AA]
└$ ∎
```