



UNIX AND LINUX ESSENTIALS

ASSIGNMENT -9

SUBMITTED BY:

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Assignment 9: -

1.cd / - directory

```
root@kali: /
root@kali: ~/Desktop/A# cd /
root@kali: /# pwd
/
root@kali: /# ls
bin      home      lib32     media    root     sys      vmlinuz
boot     initrd.img lib64     mnt      run      tmp      vmlinuz.old
dev      initrd.img.old libx32    opt      sbin     usr
etc      lib       lost+found proc     srv      var
root@kali: /#
```

2.Adduser name – Adding a user

```
root@kali: /
root@kali: / 80x24
root@kali: /# sudo adduser name
Adding user `name' ...
Adding new group `name' (1001) ...
Adding new user `name' (1001) with group `name' ...
Creating home directory `/home/name' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel'...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for name
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
    Full Name []: Ayush
    Room Number []:
    Work Phone []:
    Home Phone []:
    Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
root@kali: /#
```

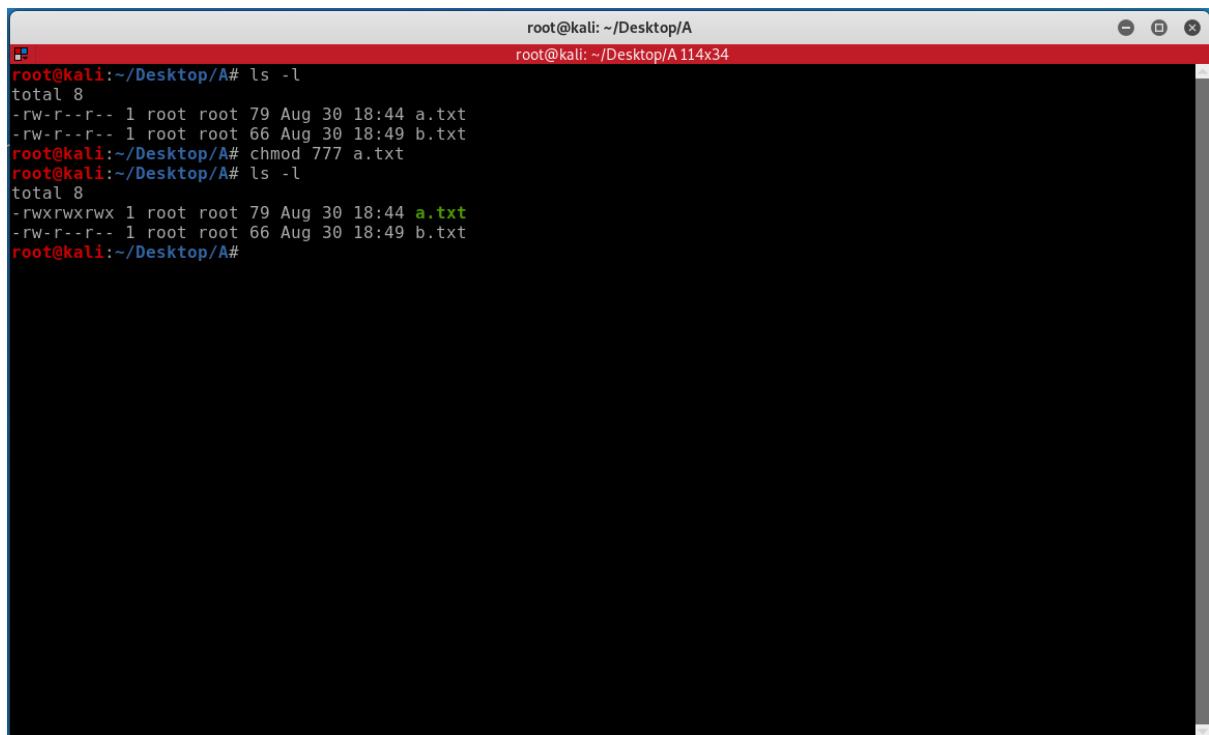
3. ls -l for long defined list

```
root@kali: /  
root@kali: /114x34  
root@kali: /# ls -l  
total 68  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 7 Apr 8 2021 bin -> usr/bin  
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 21 21:41 boot  
drwxr-xr-x 18 root root 3200 Nov 11 18:21 dev  
drwxr-xr-x 169 root root 12288 Nov 11 18:31 etc  
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Nov 11 18:30 home  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 34 Aug 21 21:40 initrd.img -> boot/initrd.img-5.10.0-kali7-amd64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 34 Apr 8 2021 initrd.img.old -> boot/initrd.img-5.10.0-kali3-amd64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 7 Apr 8 2021 lib -> usr/lib  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 Apr 8 2021 lib32 -> usr/lib32  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 Apr 8 2021 lib64 -> usr/lib64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 Apr 8 2021 libx32 -> usr/libx32  
drwx----- 2 root root 16384 Apr 8 2021 lost+found  
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Apr 8 2021 media  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 8 2021 mnt  
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Apr 18 2021 opt  
dr-xr-xr-x 300 root root 0 Nov 11 18:21 proc  
drwx----- 28 root root 4096 Sep 27 09:13 root  
drwxr-xr-x 37 root root 880 Nov 11 18:21 run  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8 Apr 8 2021/sbin -> usr/sbin  
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Apr 8 2021 srv  
dr-xr-xr-x 13 root root 0 Nov 11 18:21 sys  
drwxrwxrwt 17 root root 4096 Nov 11 18:24 tmp  
drwxr-xr-x 14 root root 4096 Apr 8 2021 usr  
drwxr-xr-x 13 root root 4096 May 25 01:31 var  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 31 Aug 21 21:40 vmlinuz -> boot/vmlinuz-5.10.0-kali7-amd64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 31 Apr 8 2021 vmlinuz.old -> boot/vmlinuz-5.10.0-kali3-amd64  
root@kali: /#
```

4. ls -ln long list with UID And GID

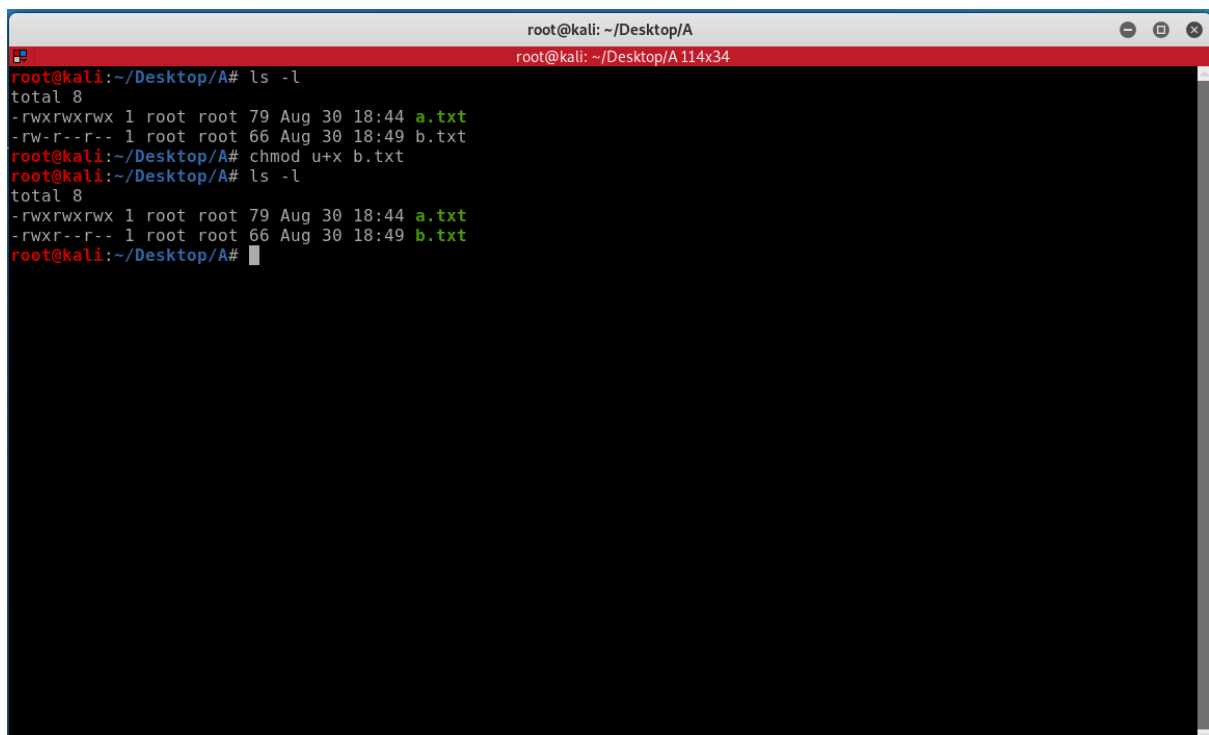
```
root@kali: /  
root@kali: /114x34  
root@kali: /# ls -ln  
total 68  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 7 Apr 8 2021 bin -> usr/bin  
drwxr-xr-x 3 0 0 4096 Aug 21 21:41 boot  
drwxr-xr-x 18 0 0 3200 Nov 11 18:21 dev  
drwxr-xr-x 169 0 0 12288 Nov 11 18:31 etc  
drwxr-xr-x 4 0 0 4096 Nov 11 18:30 home  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 34 Aug 21 21:40 initrd.img -> boot/initrd.img-5.10.0-kali7-amd64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 34 Apr 8 2021 initrd.img.old -> boot/initrd.img-5.10.0-kali3-amd64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 7 Apr 8 2021 lib -> usr/lib  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 9 Apr 8 2021 lib32 -> usr/lib32  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 9 Apr 8 2021 lib64 -> usr/lib64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 10 Apr 8 2021 libx32 -> usr/libx32  
drwx----- 2 0 0 16384 Apr 8 2021 lost+found  
drwxr-xr-x 3 0 0 4096 Apr 8 2021 media  
drwxr-xr-x 2 0 0 4096 Apr 8 2021 mnt  
drwxr-xr-x 5 0 0 4096 Apr 18 2021 opt  
dr-xr-xr-x 300 0 0 0 Nov 11 18:21 proc  
drwx----- 28 0 0 4096 Sep 27 09:13 root  
drwxr-xr-x 37 0 0 880 Nov 11 18:21 run  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 8 Apr 8 2021/sbin -> usr/sbin  
drwxr-xr-x 3 0 0 4096 Apr 8 2021 srv  
dr-xr-xr-x 13 0 0 0 Nov 11 18:21 sys  
drwxrwxrwt 17 0 0 4096 Nov 11 18:24 tmp  
drwxr-xr-x 14 0 0 4096 Apr 8 2021 usr  
drwxr-xr-x 13 0 0 4096 May 25 01:31 var  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 31 Aug 21 21:40 vmlinuz -> boot/vmlinuz-5.10.0-kali7-amd64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 0 0 31 Apr 8 2021 vmlinuz.old -> boot/vmlinuz-5.10.0-kali3-amd64  
root@kali: /#
```

5.chmod to change permission

A terminal window titled 'root@kali: ~/Desktop/A' with a red header bar. The window shows a sequence of commands and their outputs. First, 'ls -l' is run, showing two files: 'a.txt' with permissions '-rw-r--r--' and 'b.txt' with permissions '-rw-r--r--'. Then, 'chmod 777 a.txt' is executed. Finally, 'ls -l' is run again, showing 'a.txt' with permissions '-rwxrwxrwx' in green text, while 'b.txt' remains unchanged.

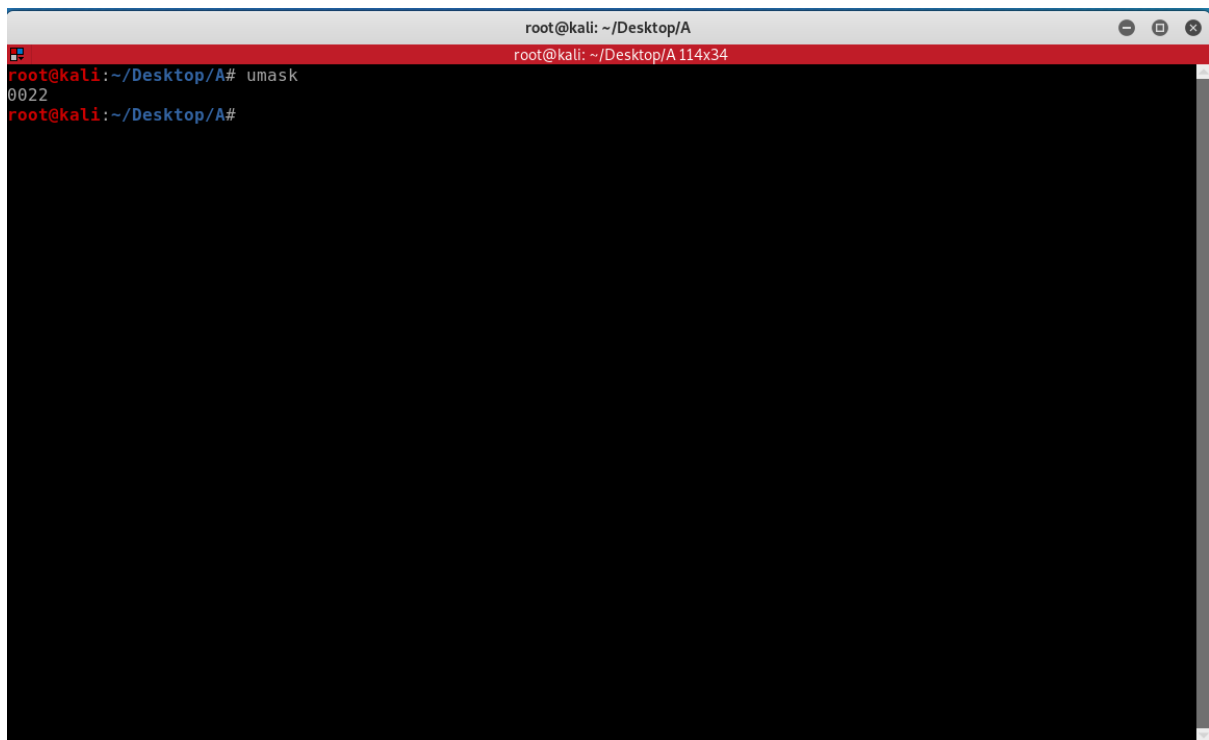
```
root@kali: ~/Desktop/A
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 79 Aug 30 18:44 a.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 66 Aug 30 18:49 b.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# chmod 777 a.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# ls -l
total 8
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 79 Aug 30 18:44 a.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 66 Aug 30 18:49 b.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/A#
```

6.chmod to change permission

A terminal window titled 'root@kali: ~/Desktop/A' with a red header bar. The window shows a sequence of commands and their outputs. First, 'ls -l' is run, showing 'a.txt' with permissions '-rwxrwxrwx' in green and 'b.txt' with permissions '-rw-r--r--'. Then, 'chmod u+x b.txt' is executed. Finally, 'ls -l' is run again, showing 'a.txt' with permissions '-rwxrwxrwx' in green and 'b.txt' with permissions '-rwxr--r--' in green text.

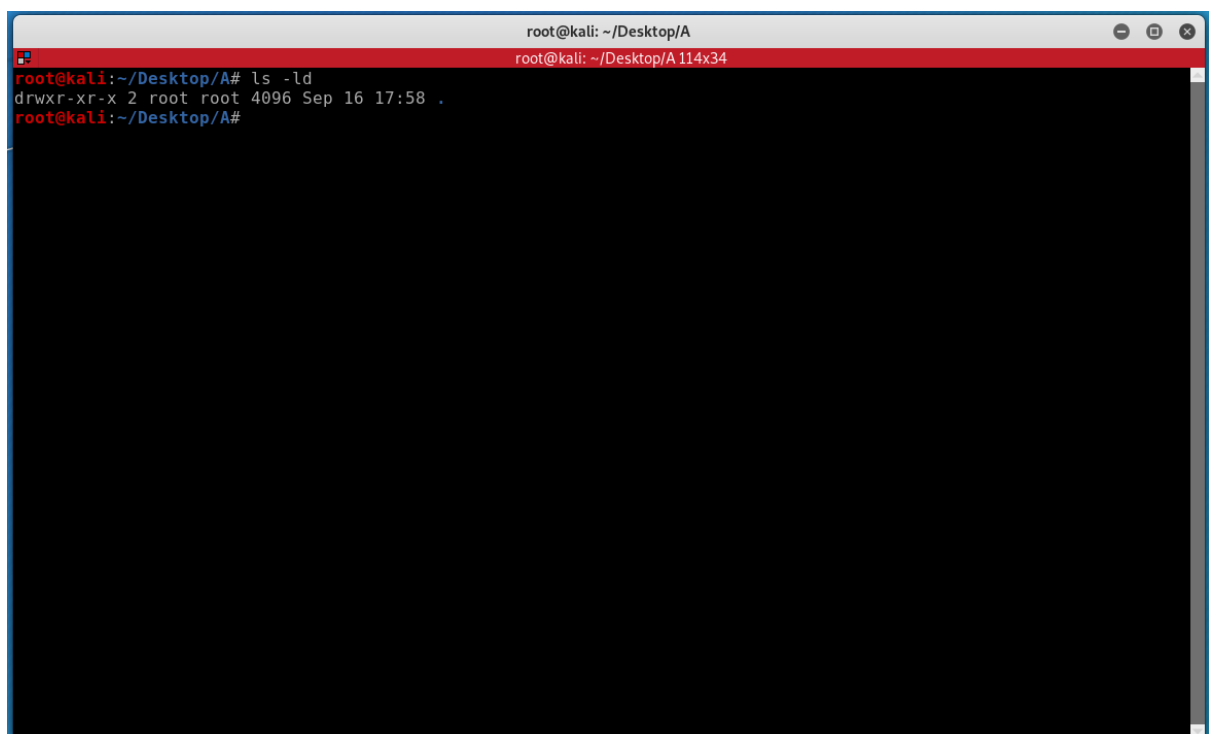
```
root@kali: ~/Desktop/A
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# ls -l
total 8
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 79 Aug 30 18:44 a.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 66 Aug 30 18:49 b.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# chmod u+x b.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# ls -l
total 8
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 79 Aug 30 18:44 a.txt
-rwxr--r-- 1 root root 66 Aug 30 18:49 b.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/A#
```

7. Default permission



```
root@kali: ~/Desktop/A
root@kali: ~/Desktop/A 114x34
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# umask
0022
root@kali:~/Desktop/A#
```

8. Permission for current Directory



```
root@kali: ~/Desktop/A
root@kali: ~/Desktop/A 114x34
root@kali:~/Desktop/A# ls -ld
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Sep 16 17:58 .
root@kali:~/Desktop/A#
```