
MLDS 422 - Intro to Python

Lab 2

Sungsoo Lim
October 4, 2023



NORTHWESTERN
UNIVERSITY

Today's Lab Materials

- ▶ Search and sort algorithms
 - ▶ Backgrounds
 - ▶ Implementation Details
 - ▶ Time Complexities
- ▶ Homework 2
 - ▶ Timeit

Search Algorithms

- ▶ Sequential

- ▶ Binary

Sequential Search Algorithm

- Check one element at a time

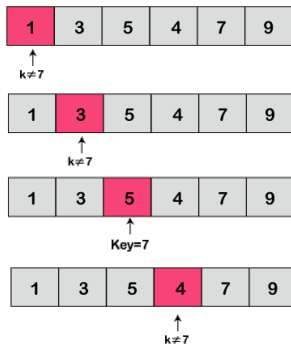


Figure: Linear Search Algorithm

<https://www.javatpoint.com/linear-search-in-python>

Binary Search Algorithm

- Successively divide into sublists

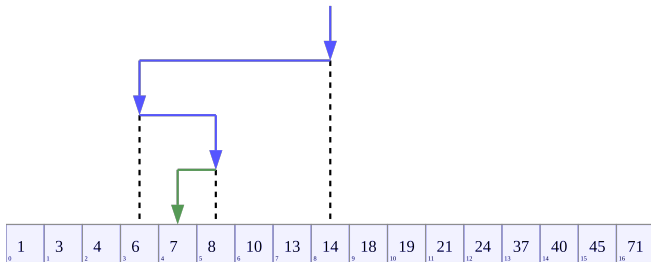


Figure: Binary Search Algorithm

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_search_algorithm

Time Complexities of Search Algorithms

	Best Case	Worst Case	Average Case
Item present (Sequential)	1	n	$\frac{n}{2}$
Item not present (Sequential)	n	n	n
Binary	1	$\log_2(n)$	$\log_2(n)$

Table: Time Complexities of Search Algorithms

Time Complexities of Search Algorithms

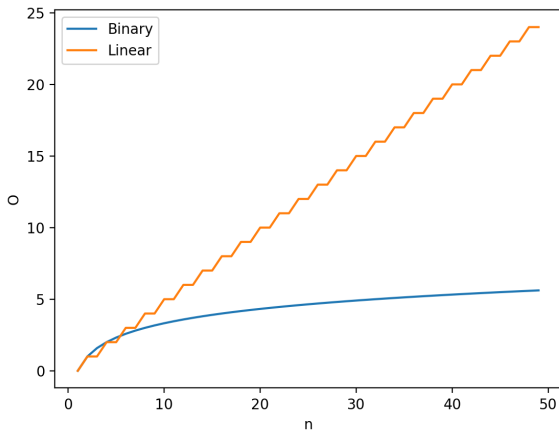


Figure: Time Complexities of Search Algorithms

Sort Algorithms

▶ Bubblesort

▶ Mergesort

Bubble Sort Algorithm

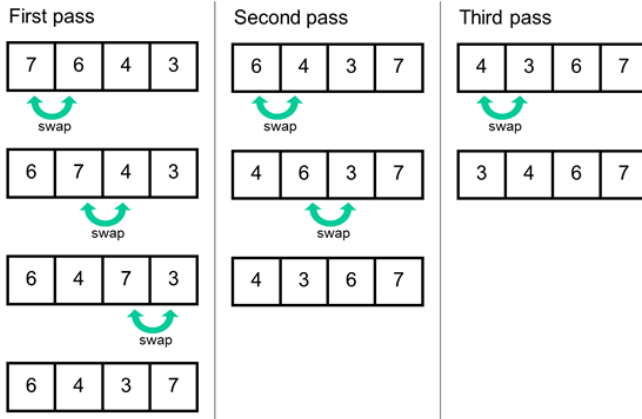


Figure: Bubble Sort Algorithm <https://www.computersciencebytes.com/sorting-algorithms/bubble-sort/>

Merge Sort Algorithm

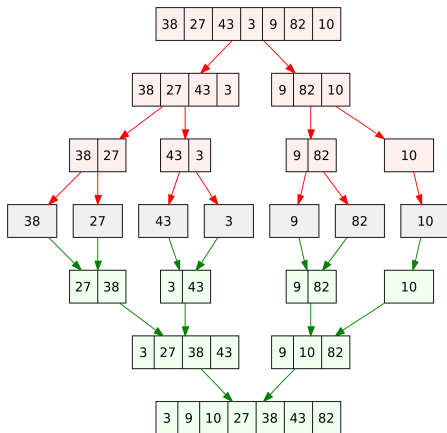


Figure: Merge Sort Algorithm

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merge_sort

Time Complexities of Sort Algorithms

	Best Case	Worst Case	Average Case
Bubble	n	n^2	n^2
Merge	$n\log_2(n)$	$n\log_2(n)$	$n\log_2(n)$

Table: Time Complexities of Sort Algorithms

Time Complexities of Sort Algorithms

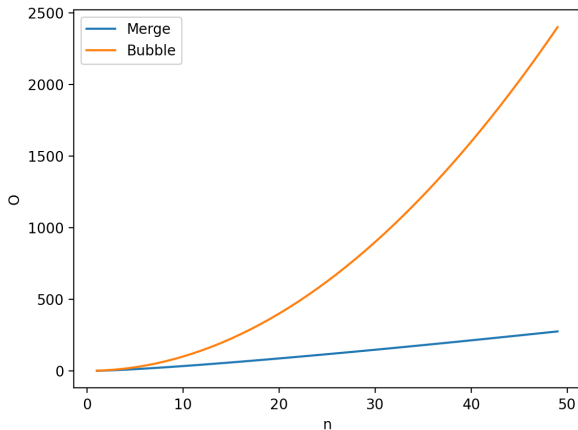


Figure: Time Complexities of Sort Algorithms