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Title:	First Evidence for $\cos 2\beta > 0$ and Resolution of the Cabibbo-Kobayashi-Maskawa Quark-Mixing Unitarity Triangle Ambiguity
Authors:	Bhardwaj, V. (/jspui/browse?type=author&value=Bhardwaj%2C+V.)
Keywords:	Physical Systems $\cos 2\beta > 0$ Cabibbo-Kobayashi-Maskawa Quark-Mixing Unitarity Triangle Ambiguity
Issue Date:	2018
Publisher:	American Physical Society
Citation:	Physical Review Letters, 121(26).
Abstract:	We present first evidence that the cosine of the CP-violating weak phase $2\beta$ is positive, and hence exclude trigonometric multifold solutions of the Cabibbo-Kobayashi-Maskawa (CKM) Unitarity Triangle using a time-dependent Dalitz plot analysis of $B^0 \rightarrow D^{(*)} h^0$ with $D \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ decays, where $h^0 \in \{\pi^0, \eta, \omega\}$ denotes a light unflavored and neutral hadron. The measurement is performed combining the final data sets of the BABAR and Belle experiments collected at the $\Upsilon(4S)$ resonance at the asymmetric-energy B factories PEP-II at SLAC and KEKB at KEK, respectively. The data samples contain $(471 \pm 3) \times 10^6 B^+ B^-$ pairs recorded by the BABAR detector and $(772 \pm 11) \times 10^6 B^+ B^-$ pairs recorded by the Belle detector. The results of the measurement are $\sin 2\beta = 0.80 \pm 0.14(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst}) \pm 0.03(\text{model})$ and $\cos 2\beta = 0.91 \pm 0.22(\text{stat}) \pm 0.09(\text{syst}) \pm 0.07(\text{model})$ . The result for the direct measurement of the angle $\beta$ of the CKM Unitarity Triangle is $\beta = [22.5 \pm 4.4(\text{stat}) \pm 1.2(\text{syst}) \pm 0.6(\text{model})]^\circ$ . The measurement assumes no direct CP violation in $B^0 \rightarrow D^{(*)} h^0$ decays. The quoted model uncertainties are due to the composition of the $D^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ decay amplitude model, which is newly established by performing a Dalitz plot amplitude analysis using a high-statistics $e^+ e^- \rightarrow c \bar{c}$ data sample. CP violation is observed in $B^0 \rightarrow D^{(*)} h^0$ decays at the level of 5.1 standard deviations. The significance for $\cos 2\beta > 0$ is 3.7 standard deviations. The trigonometric multifold solution $\pi/2 - \beta = (68.1 \pm 0.7)^\circ$ is excluded at the level of 7.3 standard deviations. The measurement resolves an ambiguity in the determination of the apex of the CKM Unitarity Triangle.
Description:	Only IISERM authors are available in the record.
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