

ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION

PART-1

1. Gratis: done or given free of charge

Hindi Meaning: निः शुल्क

Ex. All food is gratis, but they charge for the drinks.

2. Gourmet: a person who knows a lot about food and cooking, and who enjoys eating high-quality food.

Hindi Meaning: खाने पीने की वस्तुओं का पारखी

Ex. She is a gourmet cook.

3. Gracious: Behaving in a pleasant, polite calm way:

Hindi Meaning: दयालु

Ex. He was gracious enough to thank me.

4. Vitalised: To give strenght and energy

Hindi Meaning: फिर से जीवित करना

Ex. yoga calms and vitalizes body and mind.

5. Weary: very tired, especially after working hard for a long time

Hindi Meaning: थका, हारा, सुस्त

Ex. I think he's a little weary after his long journey

6. Drowsy: being in a state between sleeping and being awake

Hindi Meaning: झंपकी, नींद से भरा हुआ।

Ex. The room is so warm it's making me feel drowsy.

7. Narcissist: having too much interest in and admiration for yourself

Hindi Meaning: वह व्यक्ति जो स्वयं में अधिक रूचि और प्रशंसा रखता हो

Ex. Narcissistic people have a hard time seeing another person's point of view.

8. Stoic: someone who does not complain or show their emotions

Hindi Meaning: उदासीन

Ex. My father is a stoic by nature and found it hard to express his grief when my mother died

9. Polyglot: speaking or using several different languages

Hindi Meaning: बहुभाषी

Ex. She was reading a polyglot bible, with the text in English, Latin and Greek.

10. Desolate: extremely sad and feeling alone

Hindi Meaning: तनहा, अकेलापन, सुनसान

Ex. She felt desolate when her best friend moved away

11. Suspicious: feeling doubt or no trust in someone or something

Hindi Meaning: संदेहजनक, संदिग्ध

Ex. My mother has a very suspicious nature (= does not trust people).

12. Ominous: suggesting something unpleasant will happen

Hindi Meaning: अशुभ, अपशुन

Ex. Clouds had gathered ominously.

13. Bleak: If a place is bleak, it is empty, and not welcoming or attractive

Hindi Meaning: बेरंग, साफ दिल

Ex. The house stands on a bleak, windswept hilltop.

14. Flora: all the plants of a particular place or from a particular time in history

Hindi Meaning: किसी क्षेत्र अथवा काल विशेष में पाए जाने वाले पौधों और वनस्पतियों के समूह

Ex. He is studying the flora of the islands.

15. Flinch: to make a sudden, small movement because of pain or fear

Hindi Meaning: दर्द की शिकन

Ex. He didn't even flinch when the nurse cleaned the wound.

16. Fauna: all the animals that live wild in a particular area

Hindi Meaning: किसी विशेष क्षेत्र के जीव जन्तु

Ex. While she was in Hawaii, she studied the local flora and fauna

17. Flotsam: pieces of broken wood and other waste materials found on the beach or floating on the sea or not considered to be useful.

Hindi Meaning: पानी में तैरने वाले जहाज के टुकड़े

Ex. The room was cleared of boxes and other flotsam.

19. Summary: a brief, clear statement giving the most important facts about something

Hindi Meaning: सारांश, सार

Ex. The assignment was to write a summary of the news

20. Précis: a short form of a text that gives only the important parts

Hindi Meaning:

Ex. You have all been given a précis of the report

21. Abridgement: a book, play, or piece of writing that has been made shorter by removing some details or less important information

Hindi Meaning: संक्षेपण

Ex. The books are abridgments of well-known classics

22. Curator: a person in charge of a museum, library, etc

Hindi Meaning: संग्रहाध्यक्ष

Ex. In the same year Rainer became curator of the Academy of Sciences, a position which he filled till his death.

23. Controller: a device used to operate or control a machine, a computer game, etc.

Hindi Meaning: नियंत्रक

Ex. The assisted braking controller is integrated into the dash

24. Invigilator: a person whose job is to watch people taking an exam in order to check that they do not cheat

Hindi Meaning: पर्यवेक्षक

Ex. If you need more paper, please ask the invigilator

25. Recruit: to employ new people to work for a company or organization

Hindi Meaning: किसी नये व्यक्ति को भर्ती करना

Ex. The loan will be used for start-up costs to recruit workers and provide ongoing operating expenses.

26. Recreate: to make something exist or happen again

Hindi Meaning:

Ex. Their work involves restoring and recreating wildlife habitats all across the country.

27. Recourse: having to use something or ask somebody for help in a difficult situation

Hindi Meaning: कठिन समय में उपयोग की वस्तु या सहायता का स्रोत, सहारा ,आश्रय

Ex. If the company won't pay me, the only recourse left to me is to sue them

28. Vain: unsuccessful or useless; failing to achieve a purpose

Hindi Meaning: बेकार, निष्फल

Ex. All the police's efforts to find him were in vain.

29. Otiose: used to describe a word or phrase, or sometimes an idea, that is unnecessary or has been used several times or indolent.

Hindi Meaning: आलसी, कामचोर

Ex. The use of the word "recumbent" is otiose after the word "recline"

30. Domineering: trying to control other people without thinking about their feelings

Hindi Meaning: घमंडी, तानाशाही

Ex. I thought he was arrogant and domineering.