# AYUSH KUMAR SHAH

 $5^{th}$  year Ph.D. student in Computer Science

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Rochester, New York @avush7

 

#### **EDUCATION**

PhD in Computing and Information Sciences, CGPA: 3.93/4

Aug 2020 – Present Rochester, NY, USA

Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT)

Area of focus: extraction and visual parsing of graphical structures and notations from documents

Relevant Courses: Pattern Recognition, Computer Vision, Deep Learning Mathematics, NLP, Software Engineering.

Bachelors in Computer Engineering, CGPA: 3.96/4

Aug 2015 - Oct 2019

Kathmandu University

Kavre, Nepal

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

# Amazon - Alexa Speaker Understanding AI

Applied Scientist Intern

Sunnyvale, California May 2022 – Aug 2022

- Applied generative AI and Large Language Models to enhance text-to-speech and synthetic speech generation.
- Improved speaker identification results in voice assistants like Alexa by reducing training time and annotation costs through semi-supervised learning, including clustering of audio embeddings for pseudo-label generation.

#### **Fusemachines**

Kathmandu, Nepal June 2019 – Aug 2020

Machine Learning Engineer

- Optimized client's business decisions for chemical products that go unsold using boosting classifiers.
- Automated bank data extraction by building a 95% accurate handwritten text (English & Nepali) recognizer.

#### PUBLICATION

- A. K. Shah, B. M. Amador, A. Dey, M. Creekmore, B. Ocampo, S. Denmark, and R. Zanibbi, "ChemScraper: Leveraging PDF Graphics Instructions for Molecular Diagram Parsing," in Document Analysis and Recognition (Journal) IJDAR 2024, vol. 27, Sep. 2024, pp. 395-414, doi: 10.1007/s10032-024-00486-7.
- A. K. Shah, and R. Zanibbi, "Line-of-Sight with Graph Attention Parser (LGAP) for Math Formulas," in Document Analysis and Recognition ICDAR 2023, Cham: 2023, pp. 401–419, doi: 10.1007/978-3-031-41734-4\_25.
- B. M. Amador, M. Langsenkamp, A. Dey, A. K. Shah, and R. Zanibbi. "Searching the ACL Anthology with Math Formulas and Text" in Proceedings of the 46th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval, in SIGIR '23. ACM 2023, Jul. 2023, pp. 3110–3114, doi: 10.1145/3539618.3591803
- A. K. Shah, A. Dey, and R. Zanibbi, "A Math Formula Extraction and Evaluation Framework for PDF Documents," in Document Analysis and Recognition ICDAR 2021, Cham, 2021, pp. 19–34, doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-86331-9\_2

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# 17th International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition

San José, California

Program Committee (PC) Member

• Reviewed and evaluated five research paper submissions, and provided feedback and recommendations to authors.

#### Document and Pattern Recognition Lab (DPRL), RIT

Graduate Research Assistant

Rochester, New York

Aug 2020 - Present

- Leveraged Large Language Models (LLMs) and generative AI to fine-tune mathematical and chemical formula recognition models, achieving a 10% increase in recognition accuracy.
- Developed a fast and accurate molecular diagrams parser, with automated annotated data generation for training visual chemical parsers, and novel graph-based evaluation metrics and error analysis tools.
- Enhanced accessibility of mathematical information through a documents search system within the ACL Anthology, integrating both text and mathematical formulas search for users with context-aware word and formula matching.

- Improved expression recognition rate of math formulas by 15% using improved attention and context features using modified graph attention network (GAT) and spatial pyramidal pooling.
- Accelerated math formula recognition by 6 times by implementing a custom dataloader with dynamic batch size for full GPU utilization in a distributed parallelization framework.
- Aided the document recognition community by introducing a valuable open-source visualization tool, facilitating the evaluation of graphical recognition results and the identification of specific errors within documents in context.

Research Interests: Pattern recognition, recognition of graphical structures, computer vision, speaker understanding, large language models, multi-modal deep learning, natural language processing

# HONORS AND AWARDS

RIT Ph.D. Merit Scholarship/Assistantship. Financial Support for Ph.D. at RIT, which 2020 – Present includes support via NSF Grants.

**Kathmandu University Merit-based scholarship (4x)**. \$440 worth scholarship awarded 2015 – 2019 for securing the highest GPA in the Computer Engineering cohort (4/7 semesters).

Fusemachines Artificial Intelligence Scholarship Program. Selected among thousands Nov 2018 of candidates nationwide for fuse.ai Artificial Intelligence Scholarship Online Course.

American Society of Nepalese Engineers Merit Award. A merit worth \$200, rewarded May 2016 to the entrance topper of each university in Nepal, seeking admission for undergraduate degrees.

**46<sup>th</sup> International Physics Olympiad (IPhO) Contestant**. One of the largest olympiads of high school Physics enthusiasts with 5 contestants, each from 100 participating countries.

June 2015

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Rochester Institute of Technology

Graduate Teaching Assistant

f Technology
Rochester, New York
Aug 2022 – Dec 2022

• Course: CSCI 335: Machine Learning

# Samriddhi College

Computer Science Instructor

Kathmandu, Nepal Jan 2020 – June 2020

• Course: "Foundations in AI: Computer Science and Mathematics"

#### TECHNICAL SKILLS

**Programming Languages** Python, R, Matlab, C, C++, JAVA

Python Packages Pytorch, Tensorflow, Scikit-Learn, OpenCV, Nltk, Pandas, Numpy,

Matplotlib, Fastapi, BeautifulSoup, Regex, NetworkX, Jupyter

Database MySQL, MongoDB

Miscellaneous Git, Github, Bash, LATEX, Jira, Linux, Arduino, Raspberry-pi

# TALKS

**Oral presentation** on "ChemScraper: Leveraging PDF Graphics Instructions for Molecular Sept 3, 2024 Diagram Parsing" at the  $18^{th}$  International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition ICDAR 2024, Athens, Greece.

Poster presentation on "ChemScraper: Extracting Molecule Diagrams from PDF Vector Sept 12, 2023 and Raster Images with CDXML and SMILES Output" at the Molecule Maker Lab Institute (MMLI) All-Institute Retreat at University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (UIUC).

Research Idea Ring (RIR) talk on "Line-of-sight with Graph Attention Parser (LGAP) April 17, 2023 for Math Formulas" at RIT.

**Poster presentation** on "Reconstructing the Structure of Molecular Diagrams in PDF Documents using a CNN-Attention-Based Parsing Model" at the Molecule Maker Lab Institute (MMLI) All-Institute Retreat at University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (UIUC).

**Guest lecture** on "Bayesian Decision Theory" for RIT's undergraduate course - Intro to Sept 5, 2022 Machine Learning (40 students).

**Research Idea Ring (RIR) talk** on "A Fast and Interpretable Context-aware Parser for April 7, 2022 Isolated Formulas and Chemical Diagrams" at RIT.