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Does India have entheomycology traditions? A review and call to research

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Supplementary Table 1 — Psychoactive Mushroom Species Reported from India

Genus	Species [synonyms]	State and occurrence citation	Holotypes[a]	Isotypes[b]	Alkaloids[c] & chemical analysis citations
Amanita	*Amanita gemmata* (Fr.) Bertill. (Syn.=*Amanita orientigemmata)*	Shimla (Glen), Summer Hill, Taradevi, Baghi, Jubbal & Chopal, HP[i,ii,iii,iv]	AMH MUBL	UNK	ibotenic acid, muscimol[v]
	Amanita muscaria (L.) Lam	Idukki District, KL[vi,vii]; Kodaikanal, TN; Guntur, AP[viii,ix,x, iii, iv]	AMH MUBL	UNK	ibotenic acid, muscimol, and muscazone[xi, xii]
	Amanita muscaria Var. *flavivolvata* (Singe) Jenkens	Narkanda & Hattoo (Hatu) Peak in Shimla District of HP[iii, xiii]	KASH	UNK	suspected, *Amanita muscaria;* NKA
	Amanita muscaria var.*formosa* Pers.	Hirpora, Gulmarg & Doodhpatheri, J&K[iv, xiii, xiv]	BDUK KASH	UNK	ibotenic acid, muscimol, and muscazone[xv, xvi]
	Amanita pantherina (DC ex. Fr.) Kummer	Kodaikanal, TN; Shillong & Shella in Meghalaya; HP; Chada & Dindori, MP[xvii, ii, iii, iv, x, xviii]	AMH KASH TF	UNK	ibotenic acid, muscimol, and muscazone[xv, xvi]
	Amanita pantherina var, *velatipes* (Atk.) Jenkens	Shimla, HP; Chajpur, UP[iii]	UNK	UNK	suspected ibotenic acid, muscimol & muscazone; NKA
	Amanita regalis (Fr,) Bert (Syn.= *Amanita muscaria* var. *regali*s (Fr.) Bertillon	Garhwal, UK; Jaiharikhal, UP[xix, iv]	UNK	UNK	ibotenic acid, muscimol[xx, xxi]
Claviceps	*Claviceps purpurea* (Fr.) Tul.	Maharashtra; WB; TN[xxii, xxiii, xxiv, xxv]	UNK	UNK	ergotamine[xxvi, xxvii]
Copelandia	*Copelandia bispora* (Malençon & Bertault) Singer & R.A. Weeks [Syn.=*Panaeolus bisporus* (Malençon & Bertault) Ew. Gerhardt)	Tirunelveli & Mundanthurai Tiger Reserve, TN; KL[xxviii, iv]	MUBL	UNK	bluing on exposure psilocybine psilocine[xxix]
	Copelandia cyanescens (Berk. & Broome) Singer [Syn.=*Panaeolus cyanescens* (Berk. & Broome) Sacc.]	Sinhgad, MH; Madras & Guindy Deer Park, TN; WB[xxx, xxviii, iv, xxxi, xxxii, xxxiii, xxxiv]	AMH	UNK	baeocystine psilocybine psilocine[xxxv, xxxvi, xxxvii]

(*Contd*.)

Supplementary Table 1 — Psychoactive Mushroom Species Reported from India (*Contd*.)

Genus	Species [synonyms]	State and occurrence citation	Holotypes[a]	Isotypes[b]	Alkaloids[c] & chemical analysis citations
	Copelandia tirunelveliensis[Syn.=*Panaeolus tirunelveliensis* (Natarajan & Raman) Ew. Gerhardt]	Tirunelveli, Mundanthura & Kodimudi Teak Plantations, TN[xxxviii, iv, xxviii]	MUBL	UNK	bluish-gray in cap; NKA
	Copelandia tropica Natarajan & Raman	Myladumpara & Paraiadi at Cardamom Estates, KL[iv, xxviii]	MUBL	UNK	turns turquoise on bruising; NKA
Gymnopilus	*Gymnopilus braendlei* (Peck) Hesler (Syn.=*Gymnopilus braendlei* (Peck) Singer)	Jodpala, Coorg District (Kodagu), KA[xxxix, xl]	MUBL	UNK	pileus staining with greenish tint[xli]
	Gymnopilus luteus (Peck) Hesler	Koynadu Coorg District (Kodagu), KA[xxxix]	MUBL	UNK	staining bluish-green at base, psilocybin[xli, xlii]
	Gymnopilus spectabilis [Syn.=*Gymnopilus junonius* P. D. Orton]	Poonkunnam in Thrissur & Kuthirakkodi, Begur, Wayanad Dt., KL; Dodabetta, Ooty & Nilgiris, TN[xliii, iv, xxviii, xliv, xlv]	MUBL KFRI MF	UNK	psilocybine, bis-noryangonin, & hispidin[xlvi, xlvii, xlviii]
Inocybe	*Inocybe corydalina* var. corydalina Quél.	KL, TN[x, xlix]	AMH	UNK	baeocystine, psilocybine, & psilocine[xlix, l]
Panaeolus	*Panaeolus africanus* Ola'h	KL; Madras, Children's Park, TN;[iv, xxviii, xxxiii]	MUBL	ULQ	psilocybine & psilocine[li, lii, liii]
	Panaeolus cyanoannulata Atri, M. Kaur & A. Kaur sp. nov.	Jeewanpur Jattan, Hoshiarpur Dist., PB[liv]	PUN	UNK	blue staining species; NKA
	Panaeolus castaneifolius (Murrill) A.H. Smith	Sangrur Dist., PB[lv]	PUN	UNK	Psilocybine[lii]
	Panaeolus cinctulus (Bolton) Britzelm	Palakkad, KL[xxxiii]	TBGT	UNK	psilocybine
	Panaeolus cyanescens (Berk. & Broome) Sacc.(see *Copelandia cyanescens*)	KL[iv, xxxiii]	TBGT	UNK	baeocystine, psilocybine, & psilocine[lvi, lvii]
	Panaeolus subbalteatus (Berk. & Brome) Sacc. [Syn.=*Panaeolus cinctulus* (Bolton) Sacc.]	Palakkad, KL; Madras & Guindy Deer Park, TN[iv, xxviii, xxxiii, lii]	TBGT ENCB	UNK	baeocystine & psilocybine[xliv, lviii, lix, lx]
	Panaeolus tropicalis Ola'h	Patiala, PB[xxxviii, lv]	PUN	UNK	Psilocybine[lii, liii]
Psilocybe	*Psilocybe aztecorum* var. *bonetii*(Guzmán) Guzmán [Syn.= *Psilocybe bonetii* Guzmán)	KL Ooty, Nilgiris, & Dodabetta, TN[iv, xxviii, xlii, lxi, lxii]	MUBL	ENCB	Psilocybine[lx, lxiii]
	Psilocybe caeruleoannulata Singer ex Guzmán	Thiruvananthapuram Dist., Kallar, KL[xxxiii]	TBGT	UNK	psilocybine, psilocine[l, lxiv]
	Psilocybe cubensis (Earle) Singer	BR; Orissa; Munnar, Sasthanada, Arippa, Muthanga, Brahmangiri & Thirunelly in KL: Madras & Guindy, TN[iv, xxviii, xxxiii, xliv, lxii]	XAL MUBL KFRI MF	L	baeocystine, psilocybine, & psilocine[lviii, lxv, lxvi]
	Psilocybe fimetaria (P.D. Orton) Watling	Heggala-Thora, Virajpet, Kodagu (Coorg) Dist. & Mysore Dist., KA[lxvii]	MUBS NCKKRSMF	UNK	psilocybine, psilocine[lxviii]
	Psilocybe indica Sathe & J.T. Daniel	Munnar, Idukki Dist., KL[lxix,lxx]	AMH	UNK	turning pale blue on bruising NKA
	Psilocybe keralensis K. A. Thomas, Manim. & Guzmán	Ponkuzhy, Wayanad Dist., KL[lxii]	XAL	L	bluing on cap & stipe NKA

Supplementary Table 1 — Psychoactive Mushroom Species Reported from India (*Contd*.)

Genus	Species [synonyms]	State and occurrence citation	Holotypes[a]	Isotypes[b]	Alkaloids[c] & chemical analysis citations
	Psilocybe natarajanii Guzmán [Syn.=*Psilocybe aztecorum* var. *bonetii* (Guzmán) Guzmán sensu Natarajan & Raman]	Tiger Shola Forest & Kodaikanal, TN[xxviii, lxi, lxx]	MUBL	L	suspected, see *Psilocybe pseudoaztecorum* *NKA*
	Psilocybe pseudoaztecorum [syn.=*Psilocybe aztecorumvar. aztecorum* sensu Natarajan & Raman]	Kodaikanal & Nilgiris, TN[xxviii, lxi, lxx]	MUBL	L	bluing in stipe NKA
	Psilocybe samuiensis Guzmán, Bandala & J. W. Allen	Devikulam Lake & Munnar, Idukki Dist., KL[xliv, xlv, lxxi]	KFRI MF	XAL & BISH	baeocystine, psilocybine, & psilocine[lxxii]
	Psilocybe semilanceata (Fr.) P. Kumm.	Poona (Pune) & Sinhagad, MH[xxx, lxxiii, lxxiv]	AMH	UNK	Baeocystin & psilocybine[xlix, l, lxxv]
	Psilocybe subaeruginascens Höhnel	Vellarimala Hills, Calicut Dist., KL[lxii]	XAL	L	psilocybine & psilocine[lxxvi]
	*Psilocybe subcubensis*Guzmán [Syn.=*Psilocybe cubensis* (Earle) Singer]	Muthanga Wildlife Sanctuary, Wayanad Dist., KL[iv, xxviii, lxii]	XAL	L	psilocybine & psilocine[lxxvii, lxxviii]
	Psilocybe wayanadensis K. A. Thomas, Manin, & Guzmán	Muthanga & Wayanad Dist., KL[xliv, lxii]	XAL	L	blue bruising NKA

Abbreviations in Table

[a]Holotypes: **AMH**= Ajrekar Mycological Herbarium of M. A. C. S., Pune; **BISH**=Bishop Museum Herbarium Pacificum, Honolulu, Hawaii; **BDUK**= Botany Department University of Kashmir; **ENCB**=Instituto Politécnico Nacional de México; **KASH**=Herbarium of Plant Taxonomy, Division of Botany, Kashmir University, Kashmir; **KFRI MF**=Kerala Forest Research Institute-Macrofungi; **MUBL**=Herbarium of Madras Univ. Botany Laboratory, Madras, India; **MUBSNCKKRSMF**= Department of Biosciences, Mangalore University, Mangalagangotri, Mangalore Karnataka, India; **PUN**=Herbarium Punjabi Univ., Patiala, Punjab, India; **TBGT**=Herbarium of Jawaharlal Nehru Tropical Botanical Garden and Research Center (JNTBGRI), Thirvananthapuram, India; **TF**=Tropical Forest Research Institute in Madhya Pradesh, India; **ULQ**=Université Laval, Quebec; **XAL**=Instituto de Ecologia, A. C. Herbarium, Xalapa, Veracruz, Mexico; [b]Isotypes: **L**=Leiden Univ., Leiden, Nederlands; **BISH=**Bishop Museum Herbarium Pacificum, Honolulu, Hawaii; **ENCB=** Instituto Politécnico Nacional de México, **XA**L= Instituto de Ecologia, A. C. Herbarium, Xalapa, Veracruz, Mexico; **ULQ**=Université Laval, Quebec.

[c]Alkaloids and Citations: Bluing indicates presence of psilocin or psilocybin; **NKA= No Known Analyses**

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