



Practical

9

JSP - Custom Tags

* SortNumbersTag.java

```
package customtags;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
import jakarta.servlet.jsp.tagext.TagSupport;
```

```
import jakarta.servlet.jsp.JspException;
```

```
import jakarta.servlet.jsp.JspWriter;
```

```
public class SortNumbersTag extends TagSupport {
```

```
    private String numbers;
```

```
    private String orders;
```

```
    public void setNumbers(String numbers) {  
        this.numbers = numbers;  
    }
```

```
    public void setOrder(String order) {  
        this.order = order;  
    }
```

⑨ Override

```
    public int doStartTag() throws JspException {  
        if (numbers == null || numbers.trim().isEmpty()) {  
            return SKIP_BODY;  
        }
```

```
        String[] numArray = numbers.split(",");
```




```
int[] intArray = new int[numArray.length];
try {
    for (int i = 0; i < numArray.length; i++) {
        intArray[i] = Integer.parseInt(numArray[i].trim());
    }
} catch (NumberFormatException e) {
    throw new JspException("Invalid number format!", e);
}
```

```
Arrays.sort(intArray);
if ("desc".equalsIgnoreCase(order)) {
    for (int i = 0; i < intArray.length / 2; i++) {
        int temp = intArray[i];
        intArray[i] = intArray[intArray.length - 1 - i];
        intArray[intArray.length - 1 - i] = temp;
    }
}
```

```
JspWriter out = pageContext.getOut();
try {
    out.print(Arrays.toString(intArray));
} catch (IOException e) {
    throw new JspException("Error in SortNumbersTag", e);
}
return SKIP_BODY;
}
```

```
}
```


* index.jsp

```
<%@ taglib prefix="c" uri="/WEB-INF/tlds/SortNumbers.tld"%>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<title>Sort Numbers Custom Tag </title>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<h2>Enter 10 Numbers (comma-separated) </h2>
```

```
<form method="post">
```

```
<input type="text" name="numbers" required />
```

```
<select name="order">
```

```
<option value="asc">Ascending </option>
```

```
<option value="desc">Descending </option>
```

```
</select>
```

```
<input type="submit" value="Sort" />
```

```
</form>
```

```
<% String numbers = request.getParameter("numbers");
```

```
String order = request.getParameter("order");
```

```
if (numbers != null && !numbers.isEmpty()) { %>
```

```
<h3>Sorted Numbers: </h3>
```

```
<c:SortNumbers numbers = "<%= numbers %>"
```

```
order = "<%= order %>" />
```

```
<% } %>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```




* SortNumbers.tld

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<taglib version="2.1" xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javase"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javase
    http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javase/web-
    jsptaglibrary_2_1.xsd">
  <tlib-version>1.0</tlib-version>
  <tag>
    <name>SortNumbers</name>
    <tag-class>customtags.SortNumbersTag</tag-class>
    <body-content>empty</body-content>
    <attribute>
      <name>numbers</name>
      <required>true</required>
      <rtexprvalue>true</rtexprvalue>
    </attribute>
    <attribute>
      <name>order</name>
      <required>false</required>
      <rtexprvalue>true</rtexprvalue>
    </attribute>
  </tag>
</taglib>
```