Notes Report

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Summary

We filter the data to remove negative trade cost values, before calculating a new time column based on a combination of year and quarter. We group by this variable when doing any sort of aggregation operation, as seen below.

```
#Basic filtering conducted on the read-in data
df <- df[df$trade_cost > 0, ]
\#2. Lets compute some simple statistics (we always think in terms of quarters, meaning q1, q2, q3, q4 f
#need to define quarter
df$quarter <- quarters(df$report_date)</pre>
df$year <- year(df$report_date)</pre>
df$Time <- as.yearqtr(paste(df$year, df$quarter))</pre>
#(a) Quarterly number of investors (fund id)
investors <- df %>% group_by(Time) %>% summarise(numInvestors = length(unique(fund_id)))
#(b) Quarterly number of dealers (brokid)-we should exclude EP (elec pltf) and ATS
dealersNon <- df %>% filter(elec_platf == 0) %>% filter(ATS == 0) %>% group_by(Time) %>% summarise(numB
#(c) Quarterly number of EP and ATS
#Note: All elec_platf are automatically in ATS
dealersEP <- df %>% filter(elec_platf == 1) %>% filter(ATS == 1) %>% group_by(Time) %>% summarise(EPATS
#3. Aggregate trading volume of dealers, EP and ATS per quarter
dealersNonVol <- df %>% filter(elec_platf == 0) %>% filter(ATS == 0) %>% group_by(Time) %>% summarise(t
dealersEPVol <- df %>% filter(elec_platf == 1) %>% filter(ATS == 1) %>% group_by(Time) %>% summarise(tr.
output <- merge(investors, dealersNon, by = "Time")</pre>
output <- merge(output, dealersNonVol, by = "Time")</pre>
output <- left_join(output, dealersEP, by = "Time")</pre>
output <- left_join(output, dealersEPVol, by = "Time")</pre>
print(output)
```

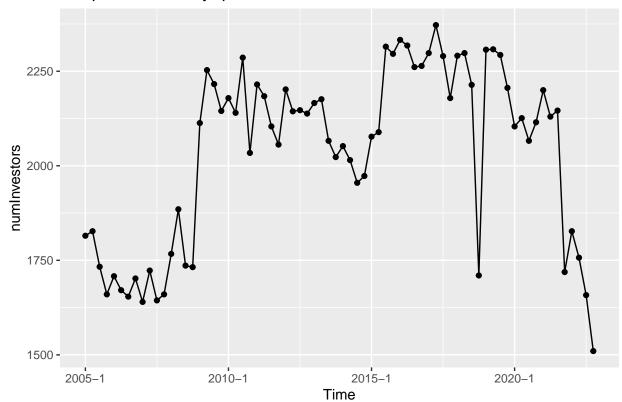
## 4	2005	-	1660	231	81392948	341445753	NA
## 5		Q1	1708	215	87406523	657048427	NA
## 6		Q2	1671	214	98368442	554471636	NA
## 7		Q3	1654	202	84045427	482500706	ΝA
## 8		Q4	1702	216	80184481	519462370	NA
## 9	2007	Q1	1640	255	124750042	566111409	NA
## 10	2007	Q2	1723	251	57163526	305199144	NA
## 11	2007	Q3	1644	228	89816511	226710236	NA
## 12	2007	Q4	1660	234	96098106	207816983	NA
## 13	2008	Q1	1767	273	100586428	344325285	NA
## 14	2008	Q2	1885	298	105833188	316000658	NA
## 15	2008	Q3	1736	258	48254025	170452528	NA
## 16	2008	Q4	1732	260	78176088	159878338	NA
## 17	2009	Q1	2113	322	143508933	360584244	1
## 18	2009	Q2	2253	325	95212223	315930129	1
## 19	2009	Q3	2216	315	99417320	335222764	1
## 20		Q4	2145	318	106946904	351682815	1
## 21	2010	Q1	2179	360	127985118	376543999	1
## 22		Q2	2140	356	38508446	284866518	1
## 23	2010	Q3	2286	353	136771309	287045678	1
		Q4	2034	304	99646994	225107153	1
		Q1	2215	339	111339662	323544123	NA
		Q2	2184	304	88184305	287386893	NA
## 27		•	2104	286	104909438	268755869	NA
	2011		2056	278	126003342	268794897	NA
	2012		2202	279	122828650	362676597	NA
	2012		2144	299	88438390	290084458	1
	2012	-	2147	274	122614990	285497446	1
	2012	-	2138	270	150974464	283387918	2
	2013		2166	299	124558770	327009619	3
		-	2176	296	117883589	306754825	3
	2013	•	2066	272	111792506	268151605	3
	2013	-	2023	241	123095107	272650627	3
## 37		-	2052	265	146413512	415327468	3
	2014	-	2015	286	118822994	386493043	3
## 39		-	1955	262	96236712	258212019	3
	2014	-	1973	244	113357180	267130069	3
	2015	-	2077	266	159446498	500896776	3
	2015		2089	260	106582095	323317732	3
	2015	-	2315	264	167471588	362056908	3
	2015	-	2296	245	183826513	386766651	3
	2016	•	2333	282	114782098	421387237	3
	2016	-	2318	252	127195651	452717688	3
	2016		2261	245	159483373	369344148	3
	2016		2264	246	139369277	375906139	3
	2017	•	2298	269	124360655	511747732	3
	2017		2372	250	100915364	444803861	3
	2017	•	2290	248	100458886	311091999	3
	2017		2179	229	116709830	307545989	3
	2017		2291	253	107531475	365137614	3
	2018	-	2291	239	86105503	302323905	3
	2018		2214	234	112317594	343525877	3
	2018		1710	234 195	113395795	327874188	3
	2019	-	2307	243	132753477	571430672	3
## 5/	2019	·Ψ	2001	240	102100411	011400012	S

##	58	2019 Q2		2308	235	110562263	604239486	3
##	59	2019 Q3		2293	244	198675202	619666855	3
##	60	2019 Q4		2206	235	149514885	361013210	3
##	61	2020 Q1		2104	218	332315073	414951349	3
##	62	2020 Q2		2126	222	196561600	353802987	3
##	63	2020 Q3		2066	201	250327470	356148518	3
		2020 Q4		2115	212	140717191	376579232	3
		2021 Q1		2200	228	172957619	596680101	3
##		2021 Q2		2130	222	136049465		3
##		2021 Q3		2146	212	181022232	399916693	3
##		2021 Q4		1719	172	82091037		3
##		2022 Q1		1827	194	127739344		3
##		2022 Q2		1757	202	65677798		3
##		2022 Q3		1658	183	53434422		3
##		2022 Q4		1510	168	19517072		3
##			ntEP	trade_costEP				
##	1		NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
	10		NA	NA				
	11		NA	NA				
	12		NA	NA				
	13		NA	NA				
	14		NA	NA				
	15		NA	NA				
	16		NA	NA				
	17	5	2050	2192				
	18		3018	7874				
	19		9540	38350				
	20		2110	7098				
##			5335	49996				
	22		5020	5330				
	23		-858	837				
	24		-672	728				
	25		NA	NA				
	26		NA	NA				
	27		NA	NA				
	28		NA	NA				
##			NA	NA				
	30		-36	40				
##		1 1	1144	13558				
	32		7674	567569				
	33		2728	1745502				
	34		1194	1744007				
	35		5189	1964356				
	36		3676	2288130				
	37		0513	2094645				
	38	1213		2803393				
π#	50	1210	7-00	2000030				

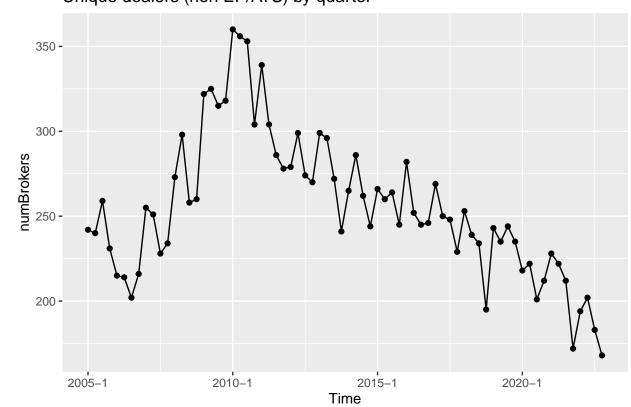
##	39	552225	1387811
##	40	1356988	2695063
##	41	955613	4720484
##	42	596975	3762925
##	43	770644	3356044
##	44	221305	2512552
##	45	937700	3437099
##	46	861921	5170501
##	47	1245612	4223922
##	48	308509	4697881
##	49	2451614	6919169
##	50	1425864	5332102
##	51	2352143	6238302
##	52	1478610	3860785
##	53	1073518	4926969
##	54	806955	4227785
##	55	279709	4788192
##	56	-879954	5146804
##	57	-394169	6174846
##	58	-355547	8634054
##	59	-1099863	8104897
##	60	-1099611	4163611
##	61	3735198	5444006
##	62	1893802	6446319
##	63	2486338	5831308
##	64	-1623206	6456203
##	65	-1694012	8662658
##	66	-117184	6799074
##	67	-128260	4899126
##	68	-163767	6363941
##	69	-1094150	9463826
##	70	-324885	6166629
##	71	-617814	2895279
##	72	-281687	1457747

Plotting

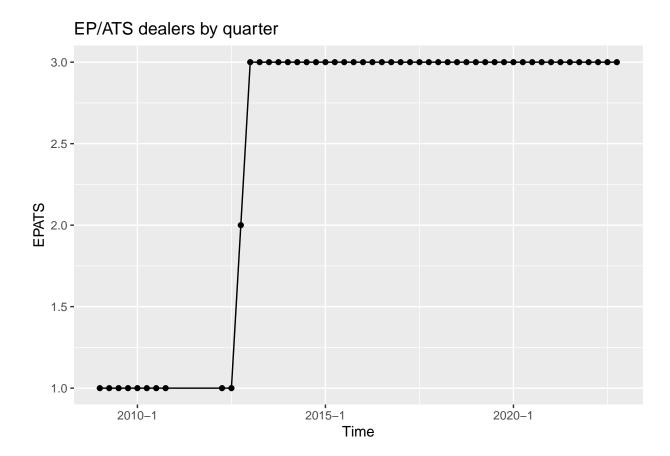
Unique investors by quarter



Unique dealers (non EP/ATS) by quarter



5



non EP/ATS Trade Costs by quarter

