Markov Baginthik: (52, d, P) slastik vznynda X,, X2,..., Xn'les kesiki rasgele degiskenter alson. Eger by rasgele degiskenter avorinda assagidaki esitlik gererligse, bu rasgde dogskenler "Markov bojinhi dur" derv: $\forall (x_1, x_2, ..., x_n) \in \mathbb{R}^n$ ian;

Jenv:
$$\forall (x_1, x_2, ..., x_n) \in \mathbb{R}^n$$
 ich;

 $\begin{cases}
\lambda_1 = x_n \mid X_1 = x_1, X_2 = x_2, ..., X_{n-1} = x_{n-1} \end{cases} = P \begin{cases}
\lambda_1 = x_n \mid X_1 = x_{n-1} \end{cases}$
 $\Rightarrow \begin{cases}
\beta_1 \cap \beta_2 \cap ... \cap \beta_{n-1} \\
\beta_n \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_{n-1}
\end{cases} = P (\beta_n \mid \beta_{n-1}) \neq P(\beta_n)$
 $\Rightarrow \begin{cases}
\beta_1 \cap \beta_2 \cap ... \cap \beta_{n-1} \\
\beta_n \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n
\end{cases} = P (\beta_n \mid \beta_{n-1}) \neq P(\beta_n)$

Geleck; soder $\Rightarrow v$ and $\Rightarrow \beta_1 \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n$
 $\Rightarrow \begin{cases}
\beta_1 \cap \beta_2 \cap ... \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n \cap \beta_n
\end{cases} = P (\beta_n \mid \beta_{n-1}) \neq P(\beta_n)$

MARKOV ZINCIRI

Eve T's: Logill:, rasgde degistenkri Markar

Lægenh den stebestik soveclere Marlow Zmeri adværilv.

Tek-adm gegis olasilign: ijEE; nET olsen. i'den j'ye tek-adm gegis alasilign;

seklinde termlanir. Ornegin; E={10,20,30}, T={1,2,3,...} zeklinde durm re parometre vægna salup bir norbor zincivlide toplan 9 (dokur) adet tehr-adm geeis slovilige verdus!

$$P_{30,20}^{(1)} = P\left(X_{n} = 20 \mid X_{n-1} = 30\right)$$
b.v. sens

Zharmin Low th-adin geris olasiliklari verildi ginde bu stolastik surech rasgele degit kenlerhin orth dogihmi verilnis alur.

Mek-odus Gezis Elorslik Matrisi: Örnegin I= 310,20,30{ ~ P{ su an 10 ise biv sentoinda 10, 20 ya da 70 gistenlemez bir 200000 1 (g) T= 31,2,3,...3 ius $|P^{(1)}| = con \begin{cases} 100 & p(1) & p(1) & p(1) \\ 200 & p(1) \\ 200 & p(1) \\ 200 & p(1) \\ 200 & p(1) & p(1) \\ 20$ Not: Tek-adm grang-losslik matrishh Satu toplanter 1'; er. (JEE Pinj = 1 P(X=j|X=i)=P(X=j|X=i)=P(X=i)=P(X=i)=P(X) Merkov Znerlende besit Olasılık herabi: $\frac{\partial c_{1}}{\partial c_{1}}$ $E=\{9,1,2\}$, $T=\{9,1,2,3,...\}$ $|p^{(1)}| = 0 \quad 0.2 \quad 0.7 \quad 0.1$ $|p^{(1)}| = 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad \text{verilinity observed and } 0.3$ $|p^{(1)}| = 1 \quad 0.3 \quad 0.4 \quad 0.3$ $|p^{(1)}| = 1 \quad 0.3 \quad 0.4 \quad 0.3$ a) $p_1 = P(X_3 = 0, X_1 = 0), X_2 = 2) | X_0 = 0) = ? illy gradents io', illustrate gradents io's illustrate gradents io's illustrate gradents io's oliver gradents io's oliver$ Bastergia durano $\Rightarrow \rho_1 = P(X_1 = 0 | X_2 = 1) \cdot P(X_2 = 2 | X_1 = 0) \cdot P(X_3 = 0 | X_2 = 2) = 0.03^{-2/3}$ > Karlogian I odrør bilindignde ille géstemm'o' ve d'assici b) p2 = P(X3=0, X,=0 | X=1)=? gistemm 'o' elms, kosuluslosiling $p_{2} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P(X_{3}=0, X_{1}=0, X_{2}=k | X_{0}=1) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} p_{1,0}^{(i)} \cdot p_{3,k}^{(i)} \cdot p_{k,0}^{(i)}$

K-adm Geris Olarılık Matrisi:

2,j EE; n,kET drak over "i'der j'ge k-adus geair al-silogi

$$p_{i,j}^{(k)} := P\left(X_{n+k} = j \mid X_{n} = i\right)$$

sollade terntour. Bu tarden derlikar toplaca verdigmist matrise "k-adm Gecis dorille Matrisi" adv verler:

$$|P| = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

Teoren: k>n>1 ius

$$p^{(k)} = p^{(k)} \times p^{(k)}$$

$$p^{(k)} = p^{(k)} \times p^{(k-n)} = p^{(k-n)} = p^{(k)} \times p^{(k)} \times \dots \times p^{(k)}$$

$$k + lone.$$

$$\frac{O(nek!)}{(0.2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.5 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.5 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.5 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 &$$

Örnek 5011: Bir markou zincirinin teh-adını geci s dasılık matrisi verilmis alsun. 67-adını geci;dəsilik matrisi en kuz yoldan nosıl hasoplanır?

 $\frac{islen}{1} P^{(2)} = P^{(1)} \times P^{(1)}$

 $(2) \quad (4) = 10^{(2)} \times 10^{(2)}$

 $\frac{1}{3} \qquad |P^{(3)} = |P^{(4)} \times P^{(4)}$

(3) (4) = 1p(8) x 1p(8)

 $\frac{1}{100} = 10^{16} \times 10^{16}$

(6) = 1832) × 1832)

(7) (66) (64) (4) (2)

 $(8) (10^{(67)} - 10^{(66)} \times 10^{(11)}$ $(67) = (67) \times 10^{(11)}$

elementer $P_{i,j}^{(\zeta,\zeta)} = P\left(X_{n+\bar{\zeta},\zeta}^{-1}\right)$ $\left|X_{n}^{(\zeta,\zeta)}\right|$