# References

In this section, you should list all resources that were used in the writing of the report. You must use the **APA style** for all references and citations in the research report. Every source cited in the report must be included in the references. The reference section should begin on a new page. All resources must be listed alphabetically by authors' last names.

SAMPLE APA STYLE REFERENCE LIST EXAMPLES

**Book with Single Author:**

| Author (First name) | John W. |
|---|---|
| Author (Last name) | Creswell |
| Year | 2012 |
| Book title (must be italic) | Educational research: planning, conducting, and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research |
| Place Published | Boston |
| Publisher | Pearson |
| Edition | 4 |

Creswell, J. W. (2012). *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research* (4 ed.). Boston: Pearson

**Book Section:**

| Book (Editors) | | |
|---|---|---|
| First Author (First name and Last name) | Robert A. Reiser | R. A. Reiser |
| Second Author (First name and Last name) | John V. Dempsey | J. A. Dempsey |
| Book Title (must be italic) | Trends and issues in instructional design and technology | |
| Year | 2002 | |
| Place Published | Upper Saddle River , New Jersey | |
| Publisher | Merrill/Prentice Hall | |
| Section (Chapter) | | |
| First Author (First name and Last name) | | Gustafson, K. L. |
| Second Author (First name and Last name) | | Branch, R. M. |
| Chapter Title | What is instructional design? | |
| Chapter Number | 2 | |
| Pages | 16-25 | |

Gustafson, K. L., & Branch, R. M. (2002). What is instructional design? In R. A. Reiser & J. A. Dempsey (Eds.), *Trends and issues in instructional design and technology* (pp. 16–25). Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Merrill/Prentice Hall.

**Journal Article with Multiple Authors:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| First Author (First name and Last name) | Maxwell Chipulu | Chipulu, M |
| Second Author (First name and Last name) | Udechukwu Ojiako | Ojiako, U |
| Third Author (First name and Last name) | Melanie Ashleigh | Ashleigh, M |
| Forth Author (First name and Last name) | Stuart Maguire | Maguire, S |
| Year | 2011 | |
| Title | An Analysis of Interrelationships Between Project Management and Student-Experience Constructs. | |
| Journal (must be italic) | Project Management Journal | |
| Volume | 42 | |
| Issue | 3 | |
| Pages | 91-101 | |
| DOI (Digital Object Identifier) (if any) | 10.1002/pmj.20225 | |

Chipulu, M., Ojiako, U., Ashleigh, M., & Maguire, S. (2011). An Analysis of Interrelationships Between Project Management and Student-Experience Constructs. *Project Management Journal, 42*(3), 91-101. doi:10.1002/pmj.20225

**Conference Papers/Proceedings:**
Paper = an individual paper presented at a conference

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| First Author (First name and Last name) | Zafer Kadirhan | Kadirhan, Z |
| Second Author (First name and Last name) | Mustafa Sat | Sat, M |
| Third Author (First name and Last name) | Yunus Alkis | Alkis, Y |
| Year | 2015 | |
| Title (must be italic) | A Content Analysis of the Studies in education area in Turkey | |
| Conference Name | 9th International Computer & Instructional Technologies Symposium | |
| Conference Location | Afyonkarahisar, Turkey | |

Kadirhan, Z., Sat, M.,& Alkis, Y. (2015). *A Content Analysis of the Studies in education area in Turkey*. Paper presented at 9th International Computer & Instructional Technologies Symposium, Afyonkarahisar, Turkey.

**Newspaper Articles:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| First Author (First name and Last name) | Can Dundar | Dundar, C |
| Year | 2015 | |
| Publication Month and Day | August 31 | |
| Title of Article | Savaşı bitirecek soru: 'Neden ölüyorum?' | |
| Title of Newspaper (must be italic) | Cumhuriyet | |
| URL | http://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/koseyazisi/356317/Savasi_bitirecek_soru___Neden_oluyorum__.html | |

Dundar, C. (2015, August 31). Savaşı bitirecek soru: 'Neden ölüyorum?'. *Cumhuriyet*. Retrieved from http://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/koseyazisi/356317/Savasi_bitirecek_soru___Neden_oluyorum__.html

**Dissertation/Thesis:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Author (First name and Last name) | Stephanie Nelson | Nelson, S |
| Year | 2016 | |
| Title (must be italic) | The Association between Residency Status, Social Connectedness, and Nutrition and Physical Activity Behaviors among Diverse College Freshmen | |
| Thesis Type | M.S. (M.S stands for Master of Science) | |
| University Published | Arizona State University | |
| URL | http://repository.asu.edu/items/34753 | |

Nelson, S. (2016). *The Association between Residency Status, Social Connectedness, and Nutrition and Physical Activity Behaviors among Diverse College Freshmen*. (M.S.), Arizona State University. Retrieved from http://repository.asu.edu/items/34753

**Blog:**

| Author (First name and Last name) | Bill Gates | Gates, B |
|---|---|---|
| Year | 2015 | |
| Title of Entry | Teaching Is About Relationships | |
| Last Update Date or Month Date Published | August 16 | |
| Year Month Date Retrieved | August 31, 2015, | |
| URL | http://www.gatesnotes.com/Education/Teaching-Is-About-Relationships | |

Gates, B. (2015, August 16). Teaching Is About Relationships [Web Blog]. Retrieved August 31, 2015, from http://www.gatesnotes.com/Education/Teaching-Is-About-Relationships

**Website:**

| Author (First name and Last name) | Edwin Huertas | Huertas, E |
|---|---|---|
| Year Published | 2015 | |
| Article Title | Social Media Conversion Is a Numbers Game | |
| Last Update Date or Month Date Published | August 31 | |
| URL | http://www.socialmediatoday.com/ | |

Huertas, E. (2015, August 31). Social Media Conversion Is a Numbers Game. Retrieved from http://www.socialmediatoday.com/

**Unpublished Manuscript:**

| Author (First name and Last name) | Mustafa Sat | Sat, M |
|---|---|---|
| Year | 2015 | |
| Article Title (must be italic) | Undergraduate Students' Perceptions and Preferences for Formative Feedback on Term Projects: Relationships with Learning Approaches | |
| Type of Work | Research Paper | |
| Manuscript Number | HIGH-D-15-00534 | |
| Publication Status | Unpublished manuscript | |

Sat, M. (2015). *Undergraduate Students' Perceptions and Preferences for Formative Feedback on Term Projects: Relationships with Learning Approaches*. Research Paper. (HIGH-D-15-00534). Unpublished manuscript.

**Report (online):**

| Author (First name and Last name) or Name of the Organization | Turnitin |
|---|---|
| Year | 2003 |
| Report Title (must be <u>italic</u>) | What's Wrong with Wikipedia? |
| Place Published | http://www.siue.edu/its/turnitin/pdf/Turnitin_WhitePaper_EvaluatingSources.pdf |

Turnitin. (2003). *What's Wrong with Wikipedia?* Retrieved from http://www.siue.edu/its/turnitin/pdf/Turnitin_WhitePaper_EvaluatingSources.pdf

## For Additional Information about APA Citation Styles

In order to get additional information about APA reference types you can check the following web addresses out for the APA Style (6th Edition) tutorial:

http://www.apastyle.org/learn/tutorials/basics-tutorial.aspx

https://www.library.cornell.edu/research/citation/apa

http://guides.is.uwa.edu.au/apa

https://ilrb.cf.ac.uk/citingreferences/apatutorial/

http://www2.indwes.edu/style_guide_videos.html