

Islamic System Of Thoughts

By:Anwar Ul Haq

Oneness Of Allah:

- Tawheed means “not to believe in any god but Allah”.
- In Quran Allah says
- *“An your God is one Allah, there is no god but He, most gracious, most merciful”.(Al.Baqara 163)*
- Allah is the supreme & has the right to command. Allah is one who is worshipped. Allah is regarded as a being with unlimited powers & forces. Everything else is creation and has been created by Allah.

In Quran Allah says

- *“If there were, in the heavens and the earth, other God besides Allah. There would have been confusion in both (Surah Al-Amnia:22)*

Apostle Hood (Ar-Risaalah):

- It is basic belief in Islam that all Prophets are selected by Almighty Allah. And they convey the commands of Almighty Allah.
- Almighty Allah send the Prophets (P.B.U.H) in different periods of time to communicate his message to mankind. This is why the Holy Quran insists that the Prophets are raised only to be obeyed and followed.
- They call their followers to profess and follow the Divine laws and regulate their lives accordingly.
- In Quran Allah says

“So take what Appostle assign to you and deny yourselves that which he withholds from you”. (Surah Al-hashr:7)

Characteristics Of Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H):

- The Prophethood of the Holy Prophet Muhammad (SAW) is universal.
- He (SAW) was not sent to any particular country or community but to the whole world and entire mankind.
- No other Prophet will come till eternity, as stated in Quran.
- In Quran Allah says
 - *“But he is the messenger of Allah and the last of all Prophets”.(Surah.Al-Ahzab:40)*
- So the religion which the Holy Prophet(P.B.U.H) brought is perfect in every aspect.

Final Day (Al-Akhirah):

- Belief in life after death is the fundamental belief of muslims.
- Man is accountable to Allah for his actions done in this life.
- According to this belief those who follow the path of righteousness and according to the Islamic injunctions and infinte progress in the life after death.
- In Quran Allah says
- *“Then guard yourselves against a day when one soul shall not avail another,nor shall intercession be accepted for him/her,nor shall comoensation be taken from him/her,nor shall anyone be helped (From outside)”. (Al-Baqara:48)*

Merits Of Belief In Al-Ahirah:

- The conduct depend on the belief in life after death. Man is prone to become irresponsible of his/her action with the belief of Al-Ahirah.
- Hazrat Umar Bin Khattab had reported that Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) when asked about faith said “That you should believe in Allah Almighty.His angles,His books,His Prophets and the day of judgement and in the truth of destiny or otherwise”.
- The Holy Quran mentioned the final day (Al-Ahirah) at 24 places and nearly 200 Ayats.

Belief In Predestination (Al-Qadr):

- The belief that Allah is all knowing.
- How we live our lives and every action that we will do, known by Allah.
- Human are given free will, however Allah knows all the events that have occurred in the past or will occur in the past or will occur in the future.
- If Allah want to stop something from happening or force something to happen, He is certainly able to do so. Therefore everything occurs because Allah has allowed it to happen. This concept does not negate free will, since human beings do not have prior knowledge of Allah's predestination.