

# TypeScript Basics

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# Overview



## Declaring variables and constants

- var
- let
- const

## Specifying types

## Basic data structures

- enums
- arrays
- tuples

# Declaring Variables with var, let, and const

## var

Globally available in the function in which it is declared

“Hoisted” to the top of the function

Variable name may be declared a second time in the same function

## let and const

Only available in the block in which it is declared

Not “hoisted” to the top of the block

Variable name may only be declared once per block




# var Versus let

```
function ScopeTest() {
```

```
    if(true) {
```

```
         var foo = 'use anywhere';
```

```
         let bar = 'use in this block';
```

```
        // do some more stuff
```

```
    }
```

```
 console.log(foo); // works!!
```

```
 console.log(bar); // error!!
```

```
}
```



# Basic Types

**Boolean**

**Number**

**String**

**Array**

**Enum**

**Any**

**Void**



# Type Inference

```
let myString = 'this is a string';  
myString = 42; // error!!
```


```
function ReturnNumber() {  
    return 42;  
}
```

```
let anotherString = 'this is also a string';  
anotherString = ReturnNumber(); // error!!
```




# Adding Type Annotations


```
let myString: string = 'this is a string';  
myString = 42; // error!!
```



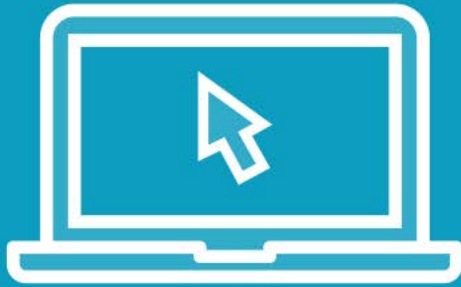
```
function ReturnNumber(): number {  
    return 42;  
}
```



```
let anotherString: string = 'this is also a string';  
anotherString = ReturnNumber(); // error!!
```



# Demo



**Declaring variables and constants**

**Adding type annotations**





# Enums

```
enum Category { Biography, Poetry, Fiction }; // 0, 1, 2
```

```
enum Category { Biography = 1, Poetry, Fiction }; // 1, 2, 3
```



# Enums

```
enum Category { Biography, Poetry, Fiction }; // 0, 1, 2
```

```
enum Category { Biography = 1, Poetry, Fiction }; // 1, 2, 3
```

```
enum Category { Biography = 5, Poetry = 8, Fiction = 9 }; // 5, 8, 9
```

```
let favoriteCategory: Category = Category.Biography;
```



# Enums

```
enum Category { Biography, Poetry, Fiction }; // 0, 1, 2
```

```
enum Category { Biography = 1, Poetry, Fiction }; // 1, 2, 3
```

```
enum Category { Biography = 5, Poetry = 8, Fiction = 9 }; // 5, 8, 9
```

```
let favoriteCategory: Category = Category.Biography;
```

```
console.log(favoriteCategory); // 5
```

```
let categoryString = Category[favoriteCategory]; // Biography
```





```
let strArray1: string[] = ['here', 'are', 'strings'];
```



```
let strArray2: Array<string> = ['more', 'strings', 'here'];
```



```
let anyArray: any[] = [42, true, 'banana'];
```

## Arrays

Can be declared two different ways

Accessed and used much like JavaScript arrays

Declare as an array of “any” to store any type in the same array



```
let myTuple: [number, string] = [25, 'truck'];
```



## Tuples

Array where types for first few elements are specified

Types do not have to be the same



```
let myTuple: [number, string] = [25, 'truck'];  
  
let firstElement = myTuple[0]; // 25  
  
let secondElement = myTuple[1]; // truck  
  
// other elements can have numbers or strings  
  
myTuple[2] = 100;  
myTuple[2] = 'this works!';
```

## Tuples

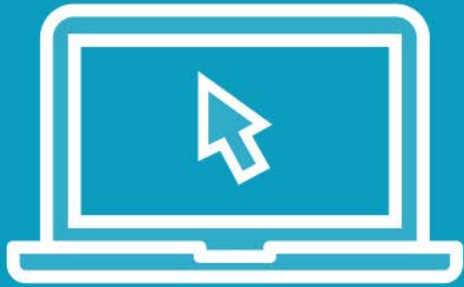
Array where types for first few elements are specified

Types do not have to be the same

Additional elements can be any type from those previously specified



# Demo



Using enums

Declaring arrays



# Summary



**Declare variables**

**Specify types**

**Use enums and arrays**

