

Generics



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Overview



What are generics?

Type parameters

Generic functions

Generic classes and interfaces

Generic constraints



What Are Generics?

Code that works with multiple types

Accept “type parameters” for each instance or invocation

Apply to functions, interfaces, and classes



What Are Type Parameters?

Specify the type a generic will operate over

Listed separate from function parameters inside angle brackets

Conventionally represented by the letter 'T' (e.g. `Array<T>`)

Actual type provided at instance creation or function invocation



```
let poetryBooks: Book[];
```

```
let fictionBooks: Array<Book>;
```



Using `Array<T>`

Type parameter specifies the type the array can contain

Type parameters are part of the type



```
let poetryBooks: Book[];
```

```
let fictionBooks: Array<Book>;
```

```
let historyBooks = new Array<Book>(5);
```



Using `Array<T>`

Type parameter specifies the type the array can contain

Type parameters are part of the type

Type parameters are listed separate from function parameters



Generic Functions

```
function LogAndReturn<T>(thing: T): T {  
    ↑           ↑   ↑  
  
}
```



Generic Functions

```
function LogAndReturn<T>(thing: T): T {  
    console.log(thing);  
    return thing;  
}
```

```
let someString: string = LogAndReturn<string>('log this');
```

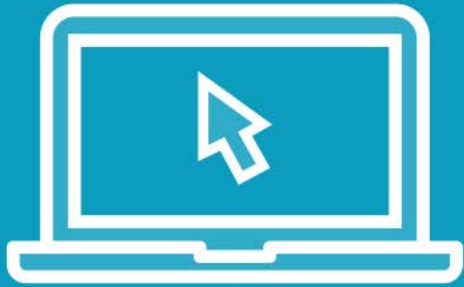


Generic Functions

```
function LogAndReturn<T>(thing: T): T {  
    console.log(thing);  
    return thing;  
}  
  
let someString: string = LogAndReturn<string>('log this');  
  
let newMag: Magazine = { title: 'Web Dev Monthly' };  
let someMag: Magazine = LogAndReturn<Magazine>(newMag);
```



Demo



Creating and using generic functions



Generic Interfaces

```
interface Inventory<T> {
```



```
}
```



Generic Interfaces

```
interface Inventory<T> {  
    getNewestItem: () => T;  
    addItem: (newItem: T) => void;  
    getAllItems: () => Array<T>;  
}  
  
let bookInventory: Inventory<Book>;  
// populate the inventory here...  
  
let allBooks: Array<Book> = bookInventory.getAllItems();
```



Generic Classes

```
class Catalog<T> implements Inventory<T> {
```



```
}
```

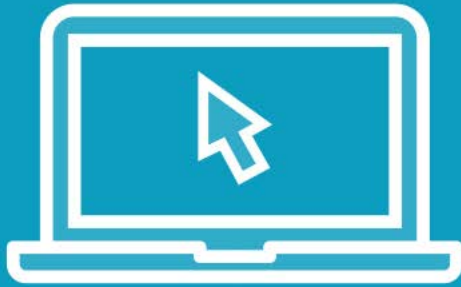


Generic Classes

```
class Catalog<T> implements Inventory<T> {  
    private catalogItems = new Array<T>();  
    addItem(newItem: T) {  
        this.catalogItems.push(newItem);  
    }  
    // implement other interface methods here  
}  
  
let bookCatalog = new Catalog<Book>();
```



Demo



Creating and using a generic class



“I’m a real believer in that creativity comes from limits, not freedom.”


Jon Stewart

Fresh Air (NPR)

Jon Stewart: The Most Trusted Name In Fake News




```
interface CatalogItem {  
    catalogNumber: number;  
}  
  
class Catalog<T extends CatalogItem> implements Inventory<T> {  
    // implement interface methods here  
}
```



Generic Constraints

Describe types that may be passed as a generic parameter

“extends” keyword applies constraint



```
interface CatalogItem {  
    catalogNumber: number;  
}  
  
class Catalog<T extends CatalogItem> implements Inventory<T> {  
    // implement interface methods here  
}
```

Generic Constraints

Describe types that may be passed as a generic parameter

“extends” keyword applies constraint

Only types satisfying the constraint may be used



Demo



Adding a constraint to a generic class



Summary



When to use generics

Type parameters

Generic functions, classes, and interfaces

Adding constraints to generic classes

