# **DIY PROJECTS**WINTER 2021



## Precipitation Prediction using ML

**Expected Time To Finish: 7 Days** 

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#### INTRODUCTION

This project aims to create models that can predict whether precipitation will occur or not in LA using common machine learning techniques.

#### **TECHNOLOGIES USED**

Python, Pandas, Matplotlib, Scikit-learn & Seaborn

#### **RESOURCES**

#### Part 1: Setting up the project

- Download Anaconda and Jupyter on your device.
- Introduction to Jupyter Notebook
- Learn basics of pandas
- Learn basics of Matplotlib
- Learn basics of Seaborn
- Learn basics of Scikit-learn

#### Part 2: Data importing and exploration

- We will use dataset from <u>here</u>.
- We will use pandas framework to import the data and perform further analysis on it.
- PRCP column in the dataframe will be our target feature in this model. We have to replace all values greater than 0 as 1 (representing precipitation will occur), and values that are equal to 0 representing precipitation will not occur.

#### Part 3: Handling class imbalance and missing values

- In our dataset, there is an imbalance between examples where precipitation occurs or not. Use matplotlib to visualize it.
- Most of the ML algos used for classification were designed with the assumption of an equal no. of examples in each case. Therefore we need to balance it.
- We will now overbalance the minority class using sklearn.utils.resample.
  Use this.
- We will now check for null values.
- If any feature contains many null values, we will drop it.
- Now, we will convert the rest of the null values with mode.

#### Part 4: Standardizing data and feature selection

- We will now normalize our data.
- Feature selection will be made using the chi-square test.
  What is the chi-square test for feature selection?

Read this.

How will we do this?

Use **SelectKBest** and **chi2**.

We will now normalize our data.

#### Part 5: Training model using different techniques

- Split data into test and train datasets.
- We can use logistic regression classifier, decision tree classifier, neural networks, etc on training dataset.
- Calculate accuracy, precision, recall, F-1 score, and ROC\_AUC on the test dataset and visualize it.
- Plot confusion matrix using sklearn.

#### Part 6: Model Comparison

 Compare models based on accuracy and ROC\_AUC score and visualize it using seaborn.

### Congrats! for Completing this project. Happy Coding!