

Azal Ahmad Khan

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Education

University of Minnesota, Twin-Cities 09/2024 – Present

Ph.D., Computer Science and Engineering (GPA: 3.95/4.0)

› Advisor: [Ali Anwar](#)

› Amazon ML Systems Fellow (2025) & GAGE Fellow (2024)

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Guwahati

11/2020 – 05/2024

B.Tech., Chemical Science and Technology

Research Experience

NEC Laboratories America, San Jose, CA

05/2025 – 08/2025

Research Intern with [Vijay Kumar](#) & [Manmohan Chandrakar](#)

University of Minnesota, Twin-Cities, MN

09/2024 – 12/2024

Graduate Assistant with [Ali Anwar](#)

University of Minnesota.

01/2022 – 05/2024

Research Intern with [Ali Anwar](#)

University of New South Wales.

01/2022 – 12/2023

Research Intern with [Rohitash Chandra](#)

Awards & Grants

2025 [Amazon Machine Learning System Fellowship.](#)

2024 [University of Minnesota GAGE Fellowship.](#)

2024 Travel Grant, [Google Research Week.](#)

2024 Highly Commended (**Top 10%**), Global Undergraduate Research Award 2024.

Publications & Pre-prints

* Equal Contribution

NeurIPS '25 [Beyond Expectations: Quantile-Guided Alignment for Risk-Calibrated Language Models](#)

Xinran Wang, Jin Du, **Azal Ahmad Khan**, Qi Le, Enmao Diao, Jiawei Zhou, Jie Ding, Ali Anwar.

*The 39th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2025. **Spotlight (Top 3.1%)***

EMNLP '25 [Accelerating LLM Reasoning via Early Rejection with Partial Reward Modeling](#)

Seyyed Saeid Cheshmi*, **Azal Ahmad Khan***, Xinran Wang, Zirui Liu, Ali Anwar.

In Proceedings of Findings of EMNLP 2025.

arXiv [Sem-DPO: Mitigating Semantic Inconsistency in Preference Optimization for Prompt Engineering](#)

Anas Mohamed*, **Azal Ahmad Khan***, Xinran Wang, Ahmad Faraz Khan, Shuwen Ge, Saman Bahzad Khan, Ayaan Ahmad, Ali Anwar.

Pre-print.

IROS '25 [Safety Aware Task Planning via Large Language Models in Robotics](#)

Azal Ahmad Khan*, Michael Andrew*, Muhammad Ali Murtaza, Sergio Aguilera, Rui Zhang, Jie Ding, Seth Hutchinson, Ali Anwar.

- arXiv **LADs: Leveraging LLMs for AI-Driven DevOps**
 Ahmad Faraz Khan*, Azal Ahmad Khan*, Anas Mohamed, Haider Ali, Suchithra Moolinti, Sabaat Haroon, Usman Tahir, Mattia Fazzini, Ali R. Butt, Ali Anwar.
Pre-print.
- IPDPS '25 **IP-FL: Incentivized and Personalized Federated Learning**
 Ahmad Faraz Khan, Xinran Wang, Qi Le, Zain ul Abdeen, Azal Ahmad Khan, Haider Ali, Ming Jin, Jie Ding, Ali Butt, Ali Anwar.
In Proceedings of the 39th IEEE International Parallel & Distributed Processing Symposium.
- EuroSys '24 **FLOAT: Federated Learning Optimizations with Automated Tuning**
 Ahmad Faraz Khan, Azal Ahmad Khan, Ahmed M Abdelmoniem, Samuel Fountain, Ali Butt, Ali Anwar.
In Proceedings of the Nineteenth European Conference on Computer Systems.
- BigData '24 **Personalized Federated Learning Techniques: Empirical Analysis**
 Azal Ahmad Khan, Ahmad Faraz Khan, Haider Ali, Ali Anwar.
In IEEE International Conference on Big Data 2024 (Short Paper).
- BigData '24 **Mitigating Sycophancy in Large Language Models via Direct Preference Optimization**
 Azal Ahmad Khan, Sayan Alam, Xinran Wang, Ahmad Faraz Khan, Debanga Raj Neog, and Ali Anwar.
In IEEE International Conference on Big Data 2024 (Short Paper).
- Elsevier **A review of ensemble learning and data augmentation models for class imbalanced problems: combination, implementation and evaluation**
 Azal Ahmad Khan, Omkar Chaudhari, Rohitash Chandra.
Expert Systems with Applications, Volume 244, 122778.
- MDPI **A Quantum-Inspired Predator–Prey Algorithm for Real-Parameter Optimization**
 Azal Ahmad Khan, Salman Hussain, Rohitash Chandra.
Algorithms 2024, 17(1), 33.

Technical Skills

Programming Python, C/C++ **Web Technologies** FastAPI
LLM Libraries and Frameworks LangChain, Ollama, OpenAI, AutoGen, Hugging Face, Agno
ML Tools Pandas, Numpy, Scipy, Matplotlib, Scikit-learn, Tensorflow, Pytorch, OpenCV
Miscellaneous Git, GitHub, SQL, L^AT_EX