

Azal Ahmad Khan

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Education

University of Minnesota, Twin-Cities
Ph.D., Computer Science and Engineering

September 2024 – May 2029

> Advisor: [Dr. Ali Anwar](#)

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Guwahati
B.Tech., Chemical Science and Technology

November 2020 – May 2024

> Thesis Advisor: [Dr. Debanga Raj Neog](#)

> Thesis: Trustworthy Language Models and Optimized Text-to-Image Synthesis via DPO. [\[PDF\]](#)

Research Experience

University of Minnesota
Graduate Research Assistant

September 2024 – Present

Advisor: [Dr. Ali Anwar](#)

University of Minnesota
Undergraduate Research Intern

January 2022 – May 2024

Advisor: [Dr. Ali Anwar](#)

University of New South Wales
Undergraduate Research Intern

January 2022 – December 2023

Advisor: [Dr. Rohitash Chandra](#)

Publications

C – Peer-reviewed Conference Proceedings, J – Journal Articles, U – Under Review Articles

- C1. Khan, A. F., **Khan, Azal Ahmad**, Abdelmoniem, A. M., Fountain, S., Butt, A. R. & Anwar, A. *FLOAT: Federated Learning Optimizations with Automated Tuning in Proceedings of the Nineteenth European Conference on Computer Systems* (2024). (*Acceptance Rate: 16%*) [\[PDF\]](#).
- J1. **Khan, Azal Ahmad**, Hussain, S. & Chandra, R. *A Quantum-Inspired Predator-Prey Algorithm for Real-Parameter Optimization*. *Algorithms* **17**, 33 (2024). [\[PDF\]](#).
- J2. **Khan, Azal Ahmad**, Chaudhari, O. & Chandra, R. *A review of ensemble learning and data augmentation models for class imbalanced problems: combination, implementation and evaluation*. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 122778 (2023). [\[PDF\]](#).
- U1. **Khan, Azal Ahmad**, Alam Sayan Wang, X., Khan, A. F., Anwar, A. & Neog, D. R. *Mitigating Sycophancy in Large Language Models via Direct Preference Optimization* 2024.
- U2. **Khan, Azal Ahmad**, Khan, A. F., Ali, H. & Anwar, A. *Personalized Federated Learning Techniques: Empirical Analysis* 2024. [\[PDF\]](#).
- U3. **Khan, Azal Ahmad**, Wang, X., Khan, A. F., Anwar, A. & Neog, D. R. *Direct Preference Optimization for Prompt Engineering in Text-to-Image Synthesis* 2024.
- U4. Khan, A. F., Wang, X., Le, Q., **Khan, Azal Ahmad**, Ali, H., Ding, J., Butt, A. & Anwar, A. *PI-FL: Personalized and incentivized federated learning* 2023. [\[PDF\]](#).

Awards & Grants

- 2024 Received departmental [GAGE Fellowship](#) by the University of Minnesota.
- 2024 Received a travel grant to attend the [Google Research Week](#) at Google Research, Bangalore.
- 2024 [Global Undergraduate Research Award \(Top 10%\)](#) for a Highly Commended Entry.

Technical Skills

Programming Python, C/C++ **Web Technologies** HTML, CSS, Bootstrap
ML Tools Pandas, Numpy, Scipy, Matplotlib, Scikit-learn, Tensorflow, Pytorch, OpenCV, Hugging Face
Miscellaneous Jupyter Notebook, Google Colab, Git, GitHub, SQL, \LaTeX

Academic Service

- 2024 **Reviewer** NeurIPS 2024, COLM 2024, SetLLM-ICLR 2024, Tiny Papers-ICLR 2024
- 2023 **Reviewer** GenBio-NeurIPS 2023