Elena Belavina, Karan Girotra, Ashish Kabra

["Actually I am different." Subjective constructions of ethnic identity in a migration context and new ways in psychological acculturation research]

CVJM-Hochschule (Kassel)

Online Grocery Retail: Revenue Models and Environmental Impact.

Elena Belavina, Karan Girotra, Ashish Kabravon Elena Belavina, Karan Girotra, Ashish Kabra

Abstract [English]

'after the accession round in may 2004 with ten new eumember states, it has been obvious that the european union is very willing to demand democracy and the rule of law, combined with human rights and minority protection from potential new members. following these requirements laid out in the copenhagen criteria, the questions have to be raised 'which standards the eu has established in detail' and 'how they influenced the accession procedure of bulgaria and romania' bearing in mind that another enlargement round is in sight. following analysis of the monitoring reports of the eu commission for bulgaria and romania, it becomes clear that a very fragmented pattern of democratic standards has been employed during the accession process: (1) essential aspects of democracy, e.g. the political participation of citizens or the protection of state arbitrariness do not receive enough thoughtfulness or no attention at all by the eu. (2) an aggravating fact, is that severe democratic problems that are even listed in the monitoring reports do not have effects on the accession process. this is due to the fact that the political criteria of copenhagen are considered to be fulfilled since 1998. (3) for further accession procedures it has to be made clear that the requirements in regard to democratic standards as well as the consequences of the violation of these standards have to be revised.' (author's abstract)

Keywords: Ethnic identity, acculturation orientations, domain specificity

Abstract [Deutsch]

'die große beitrittsrunde im mai 2004 mit zehn neuen mitgliedsländern hat gezeigt, dass die europäische union gewillt ist, demokratie und rechtsstaatlichkeit, verbunden mit menschenrechten und minderheitenschutz im beitrittsprozess einzumahnen. gerade deshalb stellt sich die frage, welche standards die eu diesbezüglich aufgestellt hat. nachdem nun eine weitere erweiterungsrunde abgeschlossen ist (bulgarien und rumänien) und die nächste verhandelt wird, gilt es zu überprüfen, wie sich diese auf den beitrittsprozess auswirken. bei der analyse anhand der fortschrittsberichte der eukommission für bulgarien und rumänien kristallisiert sich ein unvollständiges demokratiebild heraus: (1) zentrale