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[„Actually I am different.“  
Subjective constructions of  
ethnic identity in a migration  
context and new ways in  
psychological acculturation  
research]

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## Contracting in Supply Chains: A Laboratory Investigation.

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### Abstract [English]

"in this paper the new-keynesian long run equilibrium view of a non-accelerating-inflation-rate-of-unemployment (nairu) determined by structural characteristics of the labour market, wage bargaining institutions and social benefit systems is challenged by a post-keynesian view. new-keynesian models have to assume real balance effects or symmetric reactions and effects of monetary policies in order to make effective demand for goods adjust to a level of supply compatible with the nairu. these effects, however, cannot be taken for granted in a monetary production economy in which money derives from creditor-debtor relations and in which investment determined by profit expectations and a monetary interest rate is the main force of effective demand. therefore, in a post-keynesian model the nairu can only be interpreted as a short run barrier to employment arising from inflation fuelled by distribution conflict, which is enforced by monetary policies. when actual unemployment exceeds the nairu there are no adjustment mechanisms in the short run. in the long run, however, the development of the nairu follows actual unemployment and hence effective demand. different adjustment channels are identified. it is also shown that effective coordination of wage bargaining is a better means to stabilise inflation rates in the face of high and rising employment compared to restrictive monetary policies. whenever employment decreases in periods of economic downturns, effective wage bargaining coordination also allows for stabilisation of inflation and may therefore prevent the economy from sliding into deep deflationary recessions."

(author's abstract)

Keywords: Ethnic identity, acculturation orientations,  
domain specificity

### Abstract [Deutsch]

"dem neu-keynesianischen langfristigen  
gleichgewichtskonzept einer durch strukturfaktoren des  
arbeitsmarktes, der lohnverhandlungen und der sozialen  
sicherungssysteme bestimmten inflationsstabilen  
arbeitslosenquote (nairu) wird in diesem beitrag eine post-  
keynesianische interpretation der nairu gegenübergestellt. in  
den neu-keynesianischen modellen müssen wirksame  
realkasseneffekte oder symmetrische reaktionen und