# **Project**

In this Project, you will bring together many of the tools and techniques that you have learned throughout this course into a final project. You can choose from many different paths to get to the solution.

#### **Business scenario**

You work for a training organization that recently developed an introductory course about machine learning (ML). The course includes more than 40 videos that cover a broad range of ML topics. You have been asked to create an application that will students can use to quickly locate and view video content by searching for topics and key phrases.

You have downloaded all of the videos to an Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3) bucket. Your assignment is to produce a dashboard that meets your supervisor's requirements.

# **Project steps**

To complete this project, you will follow these steps:

- 1. Viewing the video files
- 2. Transcribing the videos
- 3. Normalizing the text
- 4. Extracting key phrases and topics
- 5. Creating the dashboard

## **Useful information**

The following cell contains some information that might be useful as you complete this project.

```
In [1]: bucket = "c56161a93943013396553t1w744137092661-labbucket-rn642jaq01e9"
    job_data_access_role = 'arn:aws:iam::744137092661:role/service-role/c56161a93943013396553t1w7-ComprehendDataAccessRole-1P24MSS
```

# 1. Viewing the video files

(Go to top)

The source video files are located in the following shared Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3) bucket.

```
In [2]: !aws s3 ls s3://aws-tc-largeobjects/CUR-TF-200-ACMNLP-1/video/
```

```
2021-04-26 20:17:33 410925369 Mod01 Course Overview.mp4
2021-04-26 20:10:02
                   39576695 Mod02 Intro.mp4
2021-04-26 20:31:23 302994828 Mod02 Sect01.mp4
2021-04-26 20:17:33 416563881 Mod02 Sect02.mp4
2021-04-26 20:17:33 318685583 Mod02 Sect03.mp4
2021-04-26 20:17:33 255877251 Mod02 Sect04.mp4
2021-04-26 20:23:51
                   99988046 Mod02 Sect05.mp4
2021-04-26 20:24:54
                   50700224 Mod02 WrapUp.mp4
                   60627667 Mod03 Intro.mp4
2021-04-26 20:26:27
2021-04-26 20:26:28 272229844 Mod03 Sect01.mp4
2021-04-26 20:27:06 309127124 Mod03 Sect02 part1.mp4
2021-04-26 20:27:06 195635527 Mod03 Sect02 part2.mp4
2021-04-26 20:28:03 123924818 Mod03 Sect02 part3.mp4
2021-04-26 20:31:28 171681915 Mod03 Sect03 part1.mp4
2021-04-26 20:35:10 157185651 Mod03 Sect04 part1.mp4
2021-04-26 20:36:40 280720369 Mod03 Sect04 part3.mp4
2021-04-26 20:40:01 443479313 Mod03 Sect05.mp4
2021-04-26 20:40:08 234182186 Mod03 Sect06.mp4
2021-04-26 20:40:33 207718047 Mod03 Sect07 part1.mp4
2021-04-26 20:42:07 125592110 Mod03 Sect07 part2.mp4
2021-04-26 20:45:10
                  508500301 Mod03 Sect07 part3.mp4
2021-04-26 20:46:16 320126756 Mod03 Sect08.mp4
2021-04-26 20:46:43
                   41839508 Mod03 WrapUp.mp4
2021-04-26 20:46:55
                  34148489 Mod04 Intro.mp4
2021-04-26 20:48:24
                    84959465 Mod04 Sect01.mp4
2021-04-26 20:48:25
                   345182970 Mod04 Sect02 part1.mp4
2021-04-26 20:51:34
                   218661651 Mod04 Sect02 part2.mp4
2021-04-26 20:53:32 430140637 Mod04 Sect02 part3.mp4
2021-04-26 20:56:03
                    22036605 Mod04 WrapUp.mp4
2021-04-26 20:57:18
                    49187118 Mod05 Intro.mp4
2021-04-26 20:58:19
                   245798071 Mod05 Sect01 ver2.mp4
2021-04-26 20:58:50
                   233314835 Mod05 Sect02 part1 ver2.mp4
2021-04-26 20:59:14 348545306 Mod05 Sect02 part2.mp4
2021-04-26 20:59:17 239142711 Mod05 Sect03 part1.mp4
2021-04-26 21:06:04
                   267533559 Mod05 Sect03 part2.mp4
2021-04-26 21:06:06
                  212502220 Mod05 Sect03 part3.mp4
2021-04-26 21:06:48 206317022 Mod05 Sect03 part4 ver2.mp4
                    60361230 Mod05 WrapUp ver2.mp4
2021-04-26 21:06:48
```

```
2021-04-26 21:09:14 35397860 Mod06_Intro.mp4
2021-04-26 21:09:24 845633599 Mod06_Sect01.mp4
2021-04-26 21:10:47 326126684 Mod06_Sect02.mp4
2021-04-26 21:12:26 19790740 Mod06_WrapUp.mp4
2021-04-26 21:12:56 131249036 Mod07 Sect01.mp4
```

#### Install and configure the required Libraries and Packages

```
In [3]: # FFmpeg installation
!wget https://johnvansickle.com/ffmpeg/builds/ffmpeg-git-amd64-static.tar.xz
!tar -xf ffmpeg-git-amd64-static.tar.xz
%cd ffmpeg-git-20240629-amd64-static
!sudo mv ffmpeg /usr/local/bin/
!sudo mv ffprobe /usr/local/bin/
!ffmpeg -version
```

```
--2025-04-02 09:14:17-- https://johnvansickle.com/ffmpeg/builds/ffmpeg-git-amd64-static.tar.xz
        Resolving johnvansickle.com (johnvansickle.com)... 107.180.57.212
        Connecting to johnvansickle.com (johnvansickle.com) 107.180.57.212:443... connected.
        HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
        Length: 41964060 (40M) [application/x-xz]
        Saving to: 'ffmpeg-git-amd64-static.tar.xz.2'
        100\%[======>] 41,964,060 35.0MB/s in 1.1s
        2025-04-02 09:14:19 (35.0 MB/s) - 'ffmpeg-git-amd64-static.tar.xz.2' saved [41964060/41964060]
        /home/ec2-user/SageMaker/ffmpeg-git-20240629-amd64-static
        ffmpeg version N-71064-gd5e603ddc0-static https://johnvansickle.com/ffmpeg/ Copyright (c) 2000-2024 the FFmpeg developers
        built with gcc 8 (Debian 8.3.0-6)
        configuration: --enable-gpl --enable-version3 --enable-static --disable-debug --disable-ffplay --disable-indev=sndio --disabl
        e-outdev=sndio --cc=gcc --enable-fontconfig --enable-frei0r --enable-gnutls --enable-gmp --enable-libgme --enable-gray --enab
        le-libaom --enable-libfribidi --enable-libass --enable-libvmaf --enable-libfreetype --enable-libmp3lame --enable-libopencore-
        amrnb --enable-libopencore-amrwb --enable-libopenjpeg --enable-librubberband --enable-libsoxr --enable-libspeex --enable-libs
        rt --enable-libvorbis --enable-libopus --enable-libtheora --enable-libvidstab --enable-libvo-amrwbenc --enable-libvpx --enabl
        e-libwebp --enable-libx264 --enable-libx265 --enable-libxml2 --enable-libdav1d --enable-libxvid --enable-libzvbi --enable-lib
        zimg
        libavutil
                       59. 27.100 / 59. 27.100
        libavcodec
                       61. 9.100 / 61. 9.100
        libavformat
                      61. 4.100 / 61. 4.100
        libavdevice
                      61. 2.100 / 61. 2.100
        libavfilter
                      10. 2.102 / 10. 2.102
        libswscale
                       8. 2.100 / 8. 2.100
        libswresample 5. 2.100 / 5. 2.100
        libpostproc
                       58. 2.100 / 58. 2.100
In [4]: # Install necessary Python libraries
        # These are used for audio processing, transcription, and keyword/topic extraction
        !pip install pydub
                                                # For handling audio segments
        !pip install git+https://github.com/openai/whisper.git # OpenAI's Whisper for transcription
                                               # RAKE algorithm for key phrase extraction
        !pip install rake nltk
        !pip install gensim
                                               # For LDA topic modeling
```

```
Collecting pydub
  Downloading pydub-0.25.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
Downloading pydub-0.25.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (32 kB)
Installing collected packages: pydub
Successfully installed pydub-0.25.1
Collecting git+https://github.com/openai/whisper.git
  Cloning https://github.com/openai/whisper.git to /tmp/pip-req-build-ju xlhkq
 Running command git clone --filter=blob:none --quiet https://github.com/openai/whisper.git /tmp/pip-req-build-ju xlhkq
  Resolved https://github.com/openai/whisper.git to commit 517a43ecd132a2089d85f4ebc044728a71d49f6e
  Installing build dependencies ... done
  Getting requirements to build wheel ... done
  Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) ... done
Requirement already satisfied: more-itertools in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from ope
nai-whisper==20240930) (10.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numba in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from openai-whisp
er==20240930) (0.61.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from openai-whisp
er==20240930) (1.26.4)
Collecting tiktoken (from openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading tiktoken-0.9.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (6.7 kB)
Collecting torch (from openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading torch-2.6.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux1 x86 64.whl.metadata (28 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: tgdm in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from openai-whispe
r==20240930) (4.67.1)
Collecting triton>=2 (from openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading triton-3.2.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: llvmlite<0.45,>=0.44.0dev0 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packag
es (from numba->openai-whisper==20240930) (0.44.0)
Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2022.1.18 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from t
iktoken->openai-whisper==20240930) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.26.0 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from t
iktoken->openai-whisper==20240930) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from torch->op
enai-whisper==20240930) (3.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-package
s (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from torch->op
enai-whisper==20240930) (3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from torch->open
ai-whisper==20240930) (3.1.5)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from torch->open
```

```
ai-whisper==20240930) (2025.2.0)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cuda nvrtc cu12-12.4.127-pv3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cuda runtime cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cuda cupti cu12-12.4.127-pv3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cudnn cu12-9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.4.5.8 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cublas cu12-12.4.5.8-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cufft cu12-11.2.1.3-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia curand cu12-10.3.5.147-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cusolver cu12-11.6.1.9-pv3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusparse-cu12==12.3.1.170 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cusparse cu12-12.3.1.170-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusparselt-cu12==0.6.2 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia cusparselt cu12-0.6.2-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (6.8 kB)
Collecting nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.21.5 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia nccl cu12-2.21.5-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.8 kB)
Collecting nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia nvtx cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.7 kB)
Collecting nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading nvidia nviitlink cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting sympy==1.13.1 (from torch->openai-whisper==20240930)
  Downloading sympy-1.13.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (12 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from
sympy==1.13.1->torch->openai-whisper==20240930) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset normalizer<4,>=2 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages
(from requests>=2.26.0->tiktoken->openai-whisper==20240930) (3.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from reque
sts>=2.26.0->tiktoken->openai-whisper==20240930) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from
requests>=2.26.0->tiktoken->openai-whisper==20240930) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from
requests>=2.26.0->tiktoken->openai-whisper==20240930) (2025.1.31)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from ji
nja2->torch->openai-whisper==20240930) (3.0.2)
```

```
Downloading triton-3.2.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (253.1 MB)
                          Downloading tiktoken-0.9.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (1.2 MB)
                             ----- 1.2/1.2 MB 79.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading torch-2.6.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux1 x86 64.whl (766.7 MB)
                              ------ 766.7/766.7 MB 19.2 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
Downloading nvidia cublas cu12-12.4.5.8-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (363.4 MB)
                                ----- 363.4/363.4 MB 35.3 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
Downloading nvidia cuda cupti cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (13.8 MB)
                                  ---- 13.8/13.8 MB 35.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00:00:01
Downloading nvidia cuda nvrtc cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (24.6 MB)
                           ----- 24.6/24.6 MB 111.4 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:01
Downloading nvidia cuda runtime cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (883 kB)
                                     --- 883.7/883.7 kB 62.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia cudnn cu12-9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (664.8 MB)
                             ------ 664.8/664.8 MB 21.3 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
Downloading nvidia cufft cu12-11.2.1.3-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (211.5 MB)
                          Downloading nvidia curand cu12-10.3.5.147-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (56.3 MB)
                              ------ 56.3/56.3 MB 133.9 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
Downloading nvidia cusolver cu12-11.6.1.9-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (127.9 MB)
                             ------ 127.9/127.9 MB 55.0 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
Downloading nvidia cusparse cu12-12.3.1.170-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (207.5 MB)
                                      -- 207.5/207.5 MB 44.9 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
Downloading nvidia cusparselt cu12-0.6.2-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (150.1 MB)
                             ---------- 150.1/150.1 MB 63.9 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
Downloading nvidia nccl cu12-2.21.5-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (188.7 MB)
                            Downloading nvidia nvjitlink cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (21.1 MB)
                              ----- 21.1/21.1 MB 133.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia nvtx cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (99 kB)
Downloading sympy-1.13.1-py3-none-any.whl (6.2 MB)
                          ----- 6.2/6.2 MB 51.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Building wheels for collected packages: openai-whisper
 Building wheel for openai-whisper (pyproject.toml) ... done
 Created wheel for openai-whisper: filename=openai whisper-20240930-py3-none-any.whl size=803707 sha256=fe058ed8fb4929f618a3
47ad60da61fdd2112d71e605b9573fa4f0ab5838bdf0
 Stored in directory: /tmp/pip-ephem-wheel-cache-47zkpatx/wheels/8b/6c/d0/622666868c179f156cf595c8b6f06f88bc5d80c4b31dccaa03
Successfully built openai-whisper
Installing collected packages: triton, nvidia-cusparselt-cu12, sympy, nvidia-nvtx-cu12, nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12, nvidia-nccl-cu
12, nvidia-curand-cu12, nvidia-cufft-cu12, nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12, nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12, nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12, nvidia-c
```

```
ublas-cu12, tiktoken, nvidia-cusparse-cu12, nvidia-cudnn-cu12, nvidia-cusolver-cu12, torch, openai-whisper
  Attempting uninstall: sympy
    Found existing installation: sympy 1.13.3
    Uninstalling sympy-1.13.3:
      Successfully uninstalled sympy-1.13.3
Successfully installed nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.4.5.8 nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cud
a-runtime-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cudnn-cu12-9.1.0.70 nvidia-cufft-cu12-11.2.1.3 nvidia-curand-cu12-10.3.5.147 nvidia-cusolver-c
u12-11.6.1.9 nvidia-cusparse-cu12-12.3.1.170 nvidia-cusparselt-cu12-0.6.2 nvidia-nccl-cu12-2.21.5 nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12-12.4.
127 nvidia-nvtx-cu12-12.4.127 openai-whisper-20240930 sympy-1.13.1 tiktoken-0.9.0 torch-2.6.0 triton-3.2.0
Collecting rake nltk
  Downloading rake nltk-1.0.6-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: nltk<4.0.0,>=3.6.2 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from
rake nltk) (3.9.1)
Requirement already satisfied: click in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from nltk<4.0.0,>
=3.6.2->rake nltk) (8.1.8)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from nltk<4.0.0,
>=3.6.2->rake nltk) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from nl
tk<4.0.0,>=3.6.2->rake nltk) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: tgdm in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from nltk<4.0.0,>=
3.6.2->rake nltk) (4.67.1)
Downloading rake nltk-1.0.6-py3-none-any.whl (9.1 kB)
Installing collected packages: rake nltk
Successfully installed rake nltk-1.0.6
Collecting gensim
  Downloading gensim-4.3.3-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (8.2 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0,>=1.18.5 in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from
gensim) (1.26.4)
Collecting scipy<1.14.0,>=1.7.0 (from gensim)
  Downloading scipy-1.13.1-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl.metadata (60 kB)
Collecting smart-open>=1.8.1 (from gensim)
  Downloading smart open-7.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (24 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt in /home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from smart-open>=
1.8.1 - \text{gensim}) (1.17.2)
Downloading gensim-4.3.3-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (26.5 MB)
                                        --- 26.5/26.5 MB 145.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading scipy-1.13.1-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (38.6 MB)
                                        --- 38.6/38.6 MB 135.7 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:01
Downloading smart open-7.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (61 kB)
Installing collected packages: smart-open, scipy, gensim
  Attempting uninstall: scipy
```

```
Found existing installation: scipy 1.15.1
Uninstalling scipy-1.15.1:
Successfully uninstalled scipy-1.15.1
Successfully installed gensim-4.3.3 scipy-1.13.1 smart-open-7.1.0
```

```
In [5]: # Import standard libraries
        import os
        import io
        import re
        import json
        import logging
        import subprocess
        from concurrent.futures import ThreadPoolExecutor
        # AWS SDK
        import boto3
        from botocore.exceptions import ClientError
        # Audio transcription and NLP tools
        import whisper
        from rake nltk import Rake
        from gensim import corpora
        from gensim.models import LdaModel
        # NLTK for tokenization, lemmatization, and stopword filtering
        import nltk
        from nltk.corpus import stopwords
        from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
        from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
        # Download required NLTK resources
        nltk.download('stopwords')
        nltk.download('punkt')
        nltk.download('wordnet')
        nltk.download('punkt tab')
```

Out[5]: True

### 2. Transcribing the videos

(Go to top)

Use this section to implement your solution to transcribe the videos.

```
In [6]: # ----- Copy video to my S3 bucket -----
        print("Copy videos to my S3 bucket...")
        # Initialize AWS S3 client
        s3 client = boto3.client('s3')
        # Source and destination bucket details
        source bucket name = 'nlpprojectamirhossein'
        destination bucket name = 'nlpprojectamirhossein'
        destination prefix = 'datasource/'
        # Track file status
        existing files = []
        new files uploaded = False
        # Check if a file exists in the destination bucket
        def check_if_file_exists(destination_key):
            try:
               s3 client.head object(Bucket=destination bucket name, Key=destination key)
                return True
            except ClientError as e:
```

```
if e.response['Error']['Code'] == '404':
            return False
        print(f'Error checking {destination key}: {e}')
        return False
# Upload a file from source to destination bucket
def upload file to destination(file key, destination key):
    global new files uploaded
    try:
        video buffer = io.BytesIO()
        s3 client.download fileobj(Bucket=source bucket name, Key=file key, Fileobj=video buffer)
        video buffer.seek(0)
        s3 client.upload fileobj(video buffer, Bucket=destination bucket name, Key=destination key)
        print(f'Uploaded {file key} to s3://{destination bucket name}/{destination key}')
        new files uploaded = True
    except ClientError as e:
        print(f'Error uploading {file key}: {e}')
# Process each object in the source bucket
def process files(response):
    global new files uploaded, existing files
    for obj in response.get('Contents', []):
       file key = obj['Key']
        if file key.endswith('.mp4'):
            print(f'() Processing file: {file key}')
            destination key = os.path.join(destination prefix, os.path.basename(file key))
           if check if file exists(destination key):
                existing files.append(destination key)
            else:
                upload file to destination(file key, destination key)
# Main function to list and process MP4 files
def main():
    response = s3 client.list objects v2(Bucket=source bucket name)
    if 'Contents' in response:
        process files(response)
    if not new files uploaded and existing files:
        print(" All MP4 files already exist in the destination bucket.")
    elif new files uploaded:
        print(" ✓ New MP4 files have been successfully copied to the destination bucket.")
```

```
else:
       print(" \( \) No MP4 files were found in the source bucket.")
# Run main function
if name == " main ":
   main()
# ----- Convert MP4 to WAV and store in S3 -----
print(" ")
print("Convert MP4 to WAV and store in S3...")
# Initialize S3 client
s3 client = boto3.client('s3')
# Define bucket names and destination path
source bucket name = 'nlpprojectamirhossein'
destination bucket name = 'nlpprojectamirhossein'
destination prefix = 'converted files/'
# Collect already existing WAV files in destination bucket
existing files = set()
response = s3 client.list objects v2(Bucket=destination bucket name, Prefix=destination prefix)
if 'Contents' in response:
   existing files = {obj['Key'] for obj in response['Contents']}
# List MP4 files in the source bucket
response = s3 client.list objects v2(Bucket=source bucket name)
if 'Contents' in response:
   for obj in response['Contents']:
       file key = obj['Key']
       if not file key.endswith('.mp4'):
           continue
       # Define WAV filename and full S3 destination key
       wav filename = os.path.basename(file key).replace('.mp4', '.wav')
       wav s3 path = os.path.join(destination prefix, wav filename)
       # Skip if WAV already exists
       if wav s3 path in existing files:
           print(f" {file key} WAV is already exists.")
```

```
continue
print(f"
    Processing: {file key}")
# Define local file paths
local video path = f"/tmp/{os.path.basename(file key)}"
output wav path = f"/tmp/{wav filename}"
try:
    # DownLoad MP4 from S3
    s3 client.download file(Bucket=source bucket name, Key=file key, Filename=local video path)
    print(f"Downloaded to {local video path}")
    # Convert MP4 to WAV using FFmpeg
    ffmpeg cmd = [
        "ffmpeg",
        "-i", local video path,
        "-vn", "-acodec", "pcm s16le",
        "-ar", "16000", "-ac", "1",
        output wav path
    process = subprocess.Popen(ffmpeg cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE, stderr=subprocess.PIPE)
    _, error = process.communicate()
    if process.returncode != 0:
        print(f" Conversion error for {file key}: {error.decode()}")
        continue
    print(f" Conversion complete: {output wav path}")
    # Upload WAV to S3
    s3 client.upload file(output wav path, Bucket=destination bucket name, Key=wav s3 path)
    print(f" Uploaded to s3://{destination bucket name}/{wav s3 path}")
except ClientError as e:
    print(f" X AWS error for {file_key}: {e}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f" X General error for {file key}: {e}")
finally:
    # Cleanup local files
    for path in [local video path, output wav path]:
```

```
if os.path.exists(path):
                   os.remove(path)
else:
    print(" \( \Lambda \) No MP4 files found in the source bucket.")
# ------ Transcribe audio files and save to JSON in S3 ------
print("
print("Transcribing audio files and save to JSON in S3...")
# Initialize AWS S3 client
s3 client = boto3.client('s3')
# Bucket configuration
source bucket name = 'nlpprojectamirhossein' # Where .wav files are stored
destination bucket name = 'nlpprojectamirhossein' # Where the output JSON will be stored
destination prefix = 'json/'
                                               # Folder for JSON output in destination
json s3 key = os.path.join(destination prefix, "transcriptions.json")
# Check if transcription JSON already exists
def check json exists():
    try:
        s3 client.head object(Bucket=destination bucket name, Key=json s3 key)
       print(f" Transcription JSON is already exists at s3://{destination bucket name}/{json s3 key}")
        return True
    except ClientError as e:
       if e.response['Error']['Code'] == '404':
           return False
       return False
# Skip transcription if JSON exists
if check json exists():
    print(" Skipping transcription; JSON file already exists.")
else:
    # Load Whisper model for transcription
    model = whisper.load model("base") # You can change to "small", "medium", "large"
    # List .wav files in source bucket
    response = s3 client.list objects v2(Bucket=source bucket name)
    transcriptions = {}
```

```
if 'Contents' in response:
   for obj in response['Contents']:
       file key = obi['Key']
       if not file key.endswith('.wav'):
           continue
       print(f"(©) Transcribing: {file key}")
       base filename = os.path.basename(file key)
       audio name = os.path.splitext(base filename)[0]
       local audio path = audio name
       try:
           # Download WAV to Local file
           s3 client.download file(Bucket=source bucket name, Key=file key, Filename=local audio path)
           # Transcribe with Whisper
           result = model.transcribe(local audio path)
           transcriptions[audio name] = result["text"]
       except Exception as e:
           print(f" X Error transcribing {file key}: {e}")
       finally:
           if os.path.exists(local audio path):
               os.remove(local audio path)
# Save transcription JSON to S3
if transcriptions:
   json buffer = io.BytesIO()
   json buffer.write(json.dumps(transcriptions, indent=4).encode('utf-8'))
   json buffer.seek(0)
   try:
       s3 client.upload fileobj(json buffer, Bucket=destination bucket name, Key=json s3 key)
       print(f" ✓ Uploaded transcription JSON to s3://{destination bucket name}/{json s3 key}")
   except ClientError as e:
       print(f" X Upload failed: {e}")
else:
   print(" \( \Lambda \) No transcriptions were created.")
```

```
Copy videos to my S3 bucket...
Processing file: datasource/Mod01 Course Overview.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod02 Intro.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod02 Sect01.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod02 Sect02.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod02 Sect03.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod02 Sect04.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod02 Sect05.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod02 WrapUp.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Intro.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect01.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect02 part1.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect02 part2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect02 part3.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect03 part1.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect03 part2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect03 part3.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect04 part1.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect04 part2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect04 part3.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect05.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect06.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect07 part1.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect07 part2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect07 part3.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 Sect08.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod03 WrapUp.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod04 Intro.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod04 Sect01.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod04 Sect02 part1.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod04 Sect02 part2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod04 Sect02 part3.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod04 WrapUp.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05 Intro.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05 Sect01 ver2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05 Sect02 part1 ver2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05_Sect02_part2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05 Sect03 part1.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05 Sect03 part2.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05 Sect03 part3.mp4
Processing file: datasource/Mod05 Sect03 part4 ver2.mp4
```

- Processing file: datasource/Mod05 WrapUp ver2.mp4
- Processing file: datasource/Mod06\_Intro.mp4
- Processing file: datasource/Mod06 Sect01.mp4
- Processing file: datasource/Mod06\_Sect02.mp4
- Processing file: datasource/Mod06\_WrapUp.mp4
- Processing file: datasource/Mod07\_Sect01.mp4
- All MP4 files already exist in the destination bucket.

#### Convert MP4 to WAV and store in S3...

- ✓ datasource/Mod01 Course Overview.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- datasource/Mod02 Intro.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- datasource/Mod02 Sect01.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod02\_Sect02.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod02\_Sect03.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- datasource/Mod02\_Sect04.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- datasource/Mod02\_Sect05.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod02 WrapUp.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03 Intro.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect01.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- datasource/Mod03 Sect02 part1.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03 Sect02 part2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ☑ datasource/Mod03\_Sect02\_part3.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect03\_part1.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect03\_part2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ☑ datasource/Mod03\_Sect03\_part3.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect04\_part1.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect04\_part2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect04\_part3.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect05.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect06.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect07\_part1.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect07\_part2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03 Sect07 part3.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_Sect08.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod03\_WrapUp.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod04\_Intro.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ☑ datasource/Mod04\_Sect01.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod04\_Sect02\_part1.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod04\_Sect02\_part2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod04\_Sect02\_part3.mp4 WAV is already exists.
- ✓ datasource/Mod04\_WrapUp.mp4 WAV is already exists.

```
datasource/Mod05_Intro.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_Sect01_ver2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_Sect02_part1_ver2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_Sect02_part2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_Sect03_part1.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_Sect03_part2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_Sect03_part3.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_Sect03_part4_ver2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod05_WrapUp_ver2.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Intro.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Sect01.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Sect02.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Sect02.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Sect02.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Sect01.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Sect01.mp4 WAV is already exists.
datasource/Mod06_Sect01.mp4 WAV is already exists.
```

Transcribing audio files and save to JSON in S3...

- ☑ Transcription JSON is already exists at s3://nlpprojectamirhossein/json/transcriptions.json
- Skipping transcription; JSON file already exists.

# 3. Normalizing the text

(Go to top)

Use this section to perform any text normalization steps that are necessary for your solution.

```
In [7]: # ------ Normalize transcript text using NLTK ------
# Initialize NLTK tools
lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))

# 53 bucket and file paths
s3_client = boto3.client('s3')
bucket_name = 'nlpprojectamirhossein'
json_key = 'json/transcriptions.json'
normalized_json_key = 'json/normalized_transcripts.json'

# Text normalization pipeline
def normalize_text_nltk(text):
```

```
"""Lowercase, remove punctuation, filter stopwords, and lemmatize."""
    text = text.lower()
    text = re.sub(r'[^a-z\s]', '', text)
    tokens = word tokenize(text)
    normalized tokens = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(word) for word in tokens if word not in stop words]
    return ' '.join(normalized tokens)
# Download transcription JSON from S3
def download json from s3():
    try:
        ison buffer = io.BytesIO()
        s3 client.download fileobj(bucket name, json key, json buffer)
        ison buffer.seek(0)
        print(f" Transcription JSON is downloaded from s3://{bucket name}/{ison key}")
        return json buffer
    except ClientError as e:
        print(f" X Download error: {e}")
        return None
# Save normalized result locally
def save normalized ison to local(normalized data):
    try:
        path = '/tmp/normalized_transcripts.json'
        with open(path, 'w') as file:
            json.dump(normalized data, file, indent=4)
        print(f" Normalized transcription JSON is saved locally at {path}")
        return path
    except Exception as e:
        print(f" X Local save error: {e}")
        return None
# Upload normalized JSON to S3
def upload json to s3(local path):
    try:
        s3 client.upload file(local path, bucket name, normalized json key)
        print(f" ✓ Normalized transcription JSON is uploaded to s3://{bucket name}/{normalized json key}")
    except ClientError as e:
        print(f"X Upload error: {e}")
# Main process
def process transcriptions():
```

```
json_buffer = download_json_from_s3()
if not json_buffer:
    return

transcriptions = json.load(json_buffer)
normalized_transcriptions = {
    key: normalize_text_nltk(value) for key, value in transcriptions.items()
}

local_path = save_normalized_json_to_local(normalized_transcriptions)
if local_path:
    upload_json_to_s3(local_path)

# Run normalization
process_transcriptions()
```

- ☑ Transcription JSON is downloaded from s3://nlpprojectamirhossein/json/transcriptions.json
- Normalized transcription JSON is saved locally at /tmp/normalized\_transcripts.json
- Normalized transcription JSON is uploaded to s3://nlpprojectamirhossein/json/normalized transcripts.json

## 4. Extracting key phrases and topics

(Go to top)

Use this section to extract the key phrases and topics from the videos.

```
level=logging.INFO,
    format='%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s'
  ----- TEXT PROCESSING -----
def normalize text for rake(text):
    """Lightly clean text and chunk it to simulate sentence-like structure for RAKE."""
    text = text.lower()
   text = re.sub(r'[^a-z0-9\s\.\,\?\!]', '', text)
    words = text.split()
   chunks = [' '.join(words[i:i + 20]) + '.' for i in range(0, len(words), 20)]
   return ' '.join(chunks)
# ----- NLP FUNCTIONS -----
def extract key phrases(text, top n=5, min score=11, min words=2):
    try:
       rake = Rake()
       rake.extract keywords from text(text)
       phrases with scores = rake.get ranked phrases with scores()
       seen = set()
       filtered phrases = []
       for score, phrase in phrases with scores:
           phrase = phrase.strip()
           if phrase in seen:
               continue
           if score < min score or len(phrase.split()) < min words:</pre>
               continue
           seen.add(phrase)
           filtered phrases.append({
               "text": phrase,
               "score": round(score, 2)
           })
           if len(filtered_phrases) == top_n:
               break
        return filtered phrases
    except Exception as e:
```

```
logging.error(f"Error extracting key phrases: {e}")
        return []
# Define a set of filler/noise words to exclude from topics
FILLER WORDS = {
    "youll", "section", "module", "topic", "video", "lesson", "introduction",
    "overview", "slide", "course", "content", "example", "use", "identify", "set", "well", "one",
def identify topics(text, num topics=3):
    """Identify topics from normalized text using LDA."""
    try:
        words = text.split()
        if len(words) < 5:</pre>
            logging.warning("Text too short for LDA topic modeling.")
            return []
        dictionary = corpora.Dictionary([words])
        corpus = [dictionary.doc2bow(words)]
        lda model = LdaModel(corpus, num topics=num topics, id2word=dictionary, passes=15)
        # Get the top topic by weight
        topic distribution = lda model.get document topics(corpus[0])
        top topic id = max(topic distribution, key=lambda x: x[1])[0]
        # Return only the top topic
        return [lda model.show topic(topicid=top topic id, topn=5)]
    except Exception as e:
        logging.error(f"Error extracting topics: {e}")
        return []
def clean lda topics(lda output):
    """Clean and normalize the most relevant LDA topic into one list."""
    if not lda output:
        return []
    topic = lda output[0] # only one topic
    words = [
        re.sub(r'[^a-z]', '', item[0].strip().lower()) # Clean word
       for item in topic
```

```
# Filter out filler/noise words
    words = [w for w in words if len(w) > 2 and w not in FILLER WORDS]
    # Deduplicate and sort for consistency
    return [sorted(set(words))] if words else []
# ----- $3 HFI PFR$ -----
def check file exists(bucket, key):
    try:
        s3 client.head object(Bucket=bucket, Key=key)
        return True
    except s3 client.exceptions.ClientError as e:
       if e.response['Error']['Code'] == '404':
           return False
       logging.error(f"Error checking {key}: {e}")
        return False
def download file from s3(bucket, key, local filename):
    if not check file exists(bucket, key):
        raise FileNotFoundError(f"{key} not found in {bucket}")
    try:
        s3 client.download file(bucket, key, local filename)
       logging.info(f"Downloaded {key}")
    except Exception as e:
       logging.error(f"Error downloading {key}: {e}")
        raise
  ----- PROCESSING FUNCTION ------
def process transcription(key, raw text, normalized text):
    try:
        key phrases = extract key phrases(normalize text for rake(raw text))
       raw topics = identify topics(normalized text)
       topics = clean lda topics(raw topics)
       return key, {
           "key phrases": key phrases,
           "topics": topics
    except Exception as e:
       logging.error(f"Error processing {key}: {e}")
```

```
return key, {
            "key phrases": [],
           "topics": []
  ----- MAIN SCRIPT -----
# Step 1: Download files from S3
download file from s3(bucket name, raw json key, 'raw transcriptions.json')
download file from s3(bucket name, normalized json key, 'normalized transcriptions.json')
# Step 2: Load JSON contents
with open('raw transcriptions.json', 'r') as f:
    raw transcriptions = json.load(f)
with open('normalized transcriptions.json', 'r') as f:
   normalized transcriptions = json.load(f)
# Step 3: Process each transcript in parallel
results = {}
with ThreadPoolExecutor() as executor:
    futures = {
        executor.submit(
           process transcription,
           key,
           raw transcriptions[key],
           normalized transcriptions[key]
       ): key
       for key in raw transcriptions if key in normalized transcriptions
    for future in futures:
       try:
           key, result = future.result()
           results[key] = result
        except Exception as e:
           logging.error(f"Failed to process key {futures[future]}: {e}")
# Step 4: Save processed data locally
with open('extracted key phrases and topics.json', 'w') as f:
    json.dump(results, f, indent=4)
```

```
# Step 5: Upload results to S3
try:
    s3_client.upload_file('extracted_key_phrases_and_topics.json', bucket_name, output_key)
    print(f" Extracted key phrases and topics JSON are uploaded to s3://{bucket_name}/{output_key} successfully.")
    logging.info(f"Uploaded to s3://{bucket_name}/{output_key}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f" Upload failed: {e}")
    logging.error(f"Upload failed: {e}")
```

Extracted key phrases and topics JSON are uploaded to s3://nlpprojectamirhossein/json/extracted\_key\_phrases\_and\_topics.jso n successfully.

# 5. Creating the dashboard

(Go to top)

Use this section to create the dashboard for your solution.

A Flask Dashboard should be run first in EC2, Then you can open dashboard by clicking on below link

Click here to open the dashboard