No12, 1222 Alasgar Gayibov, Narimanov dist. Baku, Azerbaijan





## TYPES OF VALVES PROVIDED BY OUR COMPANY

A valve is a device that regulates, controls, or directs the flow of a fluid by opening, closing, or partially obstructing fluid flow.

#### In this article mentioned 19 types of valves

- 1. Globe valve,
- 3. Ball valve,
- 5. Diaphragm valve,
- 7. Needle valve,
- 9. Pinch valve,
- 11. Flush bottom valve,
- 13. Control Valve.
- 15. Back pressure ,
- regulating valve 17. Knife gate valve,

- 2. Gate valve,
- 4. Butterfly valve,
- 6. Plug valve,
- 8. Angle valve,
- 10. Slide valve,
- 12. Solenoid valve,
- 14. Flow regulating valve,
- 16. Y-type valve,
- 18. Check valve,





#### **GLOBE VALVE**

It operates by reciprocating action of disc or plug. The disc or plug moves to or away from the seat thereby stopping the fluid flow or allowing the fluid to flow. The disc or plug seats over the valve seat. The valve seat can be removable. Pressure drop in the globe valve is high

#### **GATE VALVE**

As one of the most common valve types, gate valves use linear motion to start and stop the flow. These are typically not used for flow regulation. Instead, they used in the fully open or closed positions.



#### **BALL VALVE**

Predominantly equipped with quick-acting 90-degree turn handles, these valves use a ball to control flow to provide easy on-off control. They are widely used in chemical process industries.

Generally accepted by operators to be faster and easier to operate than gate valves. It can be available in size from 6mm to as large as 900mm. It can be used for pressures up to 500 kg/cm and temperature up to 300°C.





#### **BUTTERFLY VALVE**

Using a compact design, the butterfly valve is a quick-acting rotary motion valve ideal for tight spaces thanks to its wafer type design. Butterfly valve bodies are offered in many different configurations. Its operation can be manual, power, or automatic Wafer type butterfly valve is shown. Butterfly value can be used for vacuum operations or pressures up to 80 kg/cm2. It is available in size ranging from 50mm to as large as 900 mm.



#### **DIAPHRAGM VALVE**



Main parts of a diaphragm valve are, body, bonnet and a flexible diaphragm. Diaphragm is made either from rubber, neoprene or buna. It is available in size 3 mm to as large as 600 mm. It can be used up to 20 kg/cm2 pressure and 2200 C temperature.

#### **PLUG VALVE**

Plug valve is used for on-off service. It is the oldest type of valve. Plug valve can be made to have one or more openings to change the direction of flow. It can be lubricated or non-lubricated type.





#### **ANGLE VALVE**

It is similar to globe valve. In angle valve the inlet and outlet ends are at 90 degree to each other.

The axis of the stem is in line with one of the ends. Angle valve gives lower pressure drop and less pipe fittings in the piping system. Angle valves can be used for corrosive fluids. It can have a single body or split body.



#### **NEEDLE VALVE**

Typically used in small diameter piping systems when fine, accurate flow control is needed, Needle valves get their name from the point on a conical disc used within. The valve size varies from 3mm to 25mm and can be used in the temperature and pressure range up to 260 C and 650 kg/cm respectively.



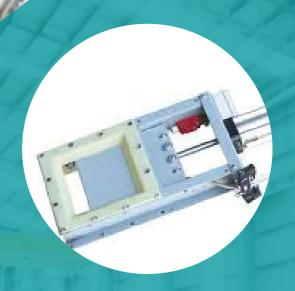
#### **PINCH VALVE**

Often used for handling solid materials, slurries and liquids with suspended solids, pinch valves use a linear motion. It can be used for onoff and throttling operations. The valve has a sleeve which is replaceable. It has low maintenance cost, low pressure drop and low initial cost. Its operation mechanism is completely isolated from fluid. This eliminates problems of corrosion and contamination.



#### **SLIDE VALVE**

It is used for controlling low pressure flow of gases. Iiquids, suspensions and mulcized solids. It has two parallel body seats between which the disc slides. The disc acts as a gate, Pressure chop offered by slide valve is very low. It is available in size ranging from 50 mm to as large as 1500 mm. It can be used for pressures Up to 25 kg/cm2 and temperature up to 650°C.



### SOLENOID VALVE

It is a control valve. Solenoid is applied to sliding stem, on-off globe valves. It is used for emergency shut off service requirements. It is available in size ranging from 1 mm to 100 mm. It can be used for absolute vacuum to very high pressures in the range of 650 kg/cm2 and temperatures as low as - 250°C to 800°C.

#### **FLUSH BOTTOM VALVE**

It has wide applications in process industries for discharging materials from tanks. It is available in size ranging from 25 mm to 150 mm. It can be used for discharging dry solid material from bins.





### FLOW REGULATING VALVE

IIn a flow regulating valve a constant flow rate is maintained irrespective of any changes in the line pressure. As the pressure changes on either side of the stream, the diaphragm actuates a spring loaded valve opens or closes maintains the flow at constant rate.

#### **CONTROL VALVE**

It is necessary for automatic process control system. It can be used either for controlling level, flow rate, temperature, pressure etc. The selection of control valve involves its operation mechanism, process conditions as well as requirements. It can be manual or power operated.



## BACK PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE

It has a spring loaded disk or piston. The disc or piston lifts up and opens the valve whenever the pressure in the system exceeds the pressure exerted by the spring. A diaphragm transmits the pressure to the disc piston. It has a design similar to relief valve.





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