**Problem 1:** Interpret  $x' = \sin x$  s flow on a line. The fixed points are  $2k\pi$  for  $k \in \mathbb{Z}$ 

**Problem 2:**  $x' = 4x^2 - 16$ 

x=2 is a unstable fixed point. x=-2 is a stable fixed point.

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 4x^2 - 16$$

$$\frac{dx}{4x^2 - 16} = dt$$

$$\frac{1}{16} \left(\frac{dx}{x - 2} - \frac{dx}{x + 2}\right) = dt$$

$$\frac{1}{16} (\ln|x - 2| - \ln|x + 2|) = t + c$$

$$\ln\left|\frac{x - 2}{x + 2}\right| = 16t + 16c$$

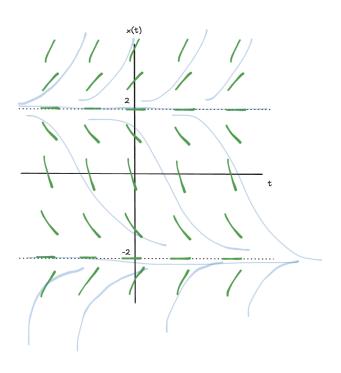
$$\left|\frac{x - 2}{x + 2}\right| = e^{16t + 16c}$$

$$\frac{x - 2}{x + 2} = ke^{16t}$$

$$x - 2 = Ce^{16t}(x + 2)$$

$$x(1 - Ce^{16t}) = 2Ce^{16t} + 2$$

$$x = \frac{2Ce^{16t} + 2}{1 - Ce^{16t}}$$



**Problem 3:**  $x' = x - x^3$ 

x = -1, 1 are stable fixed points. x = 0 is an unstable fixed point.

