## Chapter 1: Intro

- Learned what is Analytical Instrumentation and its applications
- Analytical methodology, types of error & how to calculate ppm, ppb

### Chapter 2: Data handling, Errors & Statistics

- Highlighted importance of precision, accuracy & statistical analysis
- Understood different types of error
- Refreshed how to calculate mean, standard deviation & others.

#### Chapter 3: Gravimetric analysis

- Explored principles & steps of ga for quantitative determination
- Understood importance of precipitation, filtration & drying
- · Recognised advantages

## Chapter 4: Intro to Spectrochemical Methods

- Radiation
- Introduced key techniques: Absorption, emission & its process
- Learned of its instruments & differences in applications

### Chapter 5: Molecular Spectroscopy

- Learned to interpret FTIR

## Chapter 6: Atomic Spectroscopy (AAS, AES, AFS)

- covered techniques for detecting & quantifying elements using AAS, AES & AFS
- Understood instruments of these device & differences in application

# Chapter 7: Chromatographic Methods

- covered different types: GC, LC & TLC
- Understood significance of stationary & mobile place in separation efficiency

## Chapter 8: Gas Chromatography (GC)

- Explored working principle of GC for separating volatile compounds
- Learned about key components: carrier gas, columns, detectors (FID, TCD)

## Chapter 9: Liquid Chromatography (LC)

- Focused on HPLC for separating non-volatile compounds
- · Learned its principles, instruments & applications
- · Understood different variations (ex: ion-exchange, affinity)