# DATA 598 HW 1

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Homework 1: Multilayer Perceptrons and Stochastic Gradient Descent

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In this exercise, we will experiment with the number of hidden units in a multilayer perceptron (MLP) with a single hidden layer. The number of hidden units is also referred to the width of the hidden layer. Here are the details: \* The setup is identical to the demo/lab and you may reuse that code. Take the FashionMNIST dataset and randomly subsample 10% of its training set to work with. As a test set, we will use the full test set of FashionMNIST. \* Define a MLP with one hidden layer of width h = 32. Find the divergent learning rate—for this model and use a fixed learning rate of /2, as we discussed in class. \* Train the model for 100 passes over the data. \* Repeat this procedure for widths h = 8, 16, 128, 512 with the same learning rate—/2 as above (i.e., you do not need to find the divergent learning rate of each model for this exercise).

```
[60]: import numpy as np
   import torch
   from torchvision.datasets import FashionMNIST
   from torch.nn.functional import cross_entropy
   import time
   import copy
   import os

from pprint import pprint as pp

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   %matplotlib inline

torch.manual_seed(0)
   np.random.seed(1)
```

```
[2]: MLP_Q1_RESULTS_FILE = 'models/hw1_q1_fashion_mlp_summary.pt'
MLP_Q2_RESULTS_FILE = 'models/hw1_q2_fashion_mlp_summary.pt'
```

Download the FashionMNIST dataset and subsample 10% of it

```
[3]: # download dataset (~117M in size)
     train_dataset = FashionMNIST('./data/train', train=True, download=True)
     X_train = train_dataset.data # torch tensor of type uint8
     y_train = train_dataset.targets # torch tensor of type Long
     test_dataset = FashionMNIST('./data/test', train=False, download=True)
     X_test = test_dataset.data
     y_test = test_dataset.targets
     # choose a subsample of 10% of the data:
     idxs train = torch.from numpy(
         np.random.choice(X_train.shape[0], replace=False, size=X_train.shape[0]//
      →10))
     X_train, y_train = X_train[idxs_train], y_train[idxs_train]
     print(f'X_train.shape = {X_train.shape}')
     print(f'n_train: {X_train.shape[0]}, n_test: {X_test.shape[0]}')
     print(f'Image size: {X_train.shape[1:]}')
    X_train.shape = torch.Size([6000, 28, 28])
    n_train: 6000, n_test: 10000
    Image size: torch.Size([28, 28])
[4]: # Normalize dataset: pixel values lie between 0 and 255
     # Normalize them so the pixelwise mean is zero and standard deviation is 1
     X_train = X_train.float() # convert to float32
     X_train = X_train.view(-1, 784) # flatten into a (n, d) shape
     mean, std = X_train.mean(axis=0), X_train.std(axis=0)
     X_{train} = (X_{train} - mean[None, :]) / (std[None, :] + 1e-6) # avoid divide by ____
      \hookrightarrow zero
     X_test = X_test.float()
     X_{\text{test}} = X_{\text{test.view}}(-1, 784)
     X_test = (X_test - mean[None, :]) / (std[None, :] + 1e-6)
     n_class = np.unique(y_train).shape[0]
[5]: # Some utility functions to compute the objective and the accuracy
     def mlp(X, ws, bs):
         hidden = X # Shape: (n, d O)
         for w, b in zip(ws[:-1], bs[:-1]):
             hidden = torch.matmul(hidden, w) + b[None, :] # Shape: (n, d_{1}) *_{\square} *_{\square}
      (d_{j-1}, d_{j}) = (n, d_{j})
             hidden = torch.nn.functional.relu(hidden)
         return torch.matmul(hidden, ws[-1]) + bs[-1][None, :]
```

```
def compute_objective(ws, bs, X, y, reg_param):
         """ Compute the multinomial logistic loss.
             ws is a list of tensors of consistent shapes,
             X of shape (n, d) and y of shape (n, d)
         score = mlp(X, ws, bs) # Shape: (n, K)
         # PyTorch's function cross_entropy computes the multinomial logistic loss
         return (
             cross_entropy(input=score, target=y, reduction='mean')
             + 0.5 * reg_param * sum([torch.norm(w)**2 for w in ws])
         )
     @torch.no_grad()
     def compute_accuracy(ws, bs, X, y):
         """ Compute the classification accuracy
             ws is a list of tensors of consistent shapes
             X of shape (n, d) and y of shape (n, d)
         score = mlp(X, ws, bs) # shape: (n, K)
         predictions = torch.argmax(score, axis=1) # class with highest score is_
      \hookrightarrowpredicted
         return (predictions == y).sum() * 1.0 / y.shape[0]
     @torch.no_grad()
     def compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=False):
         train_loss = compute_objective(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param)
         test_loss = compute_objective(ws, bs, X_test, y_test, reg_param)
         train_accuracy = compute_accuracy(ws, bs, X_train, y_train)
         test_accuracy = compute_accuracy(ws, bs, X_test, y_test)
         if verbose:
             print(('Train Loss = {:.3f}, Train Accuracy = {:.3f}, ' +
                    'Test Loss = {:.3f}, Test Accuracy = {:.3f}').format(
                     train_loss.item(), train_accuracy.item(),
                     test_loss.item(), test_accuracy.item())
         )
         return (train_loss, train_accuracy, test_loss, test_accuracy)
[6]: def intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class):
         ws = [1e-6 * torch.randn(784, hidden_size, requires_grad=True),
               1e-6 * torch.randn(hidden_size, n_class, requires_grad=True)]
         return ws
     def initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class):
         bs = [torch.zeros(hidden_size, requires_grad=True),
               torch.zeros(n_class, requires_grad=True)]
         return bs
```

```
[7]: def sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X, y, reg_param, learning_rate, verbose=False):
         num_examples = X.shape[0]
         average_loss = 0.0
         for i in range(num_examples):
             idx = np.random.choice(X.shape[0])
             # compute the objective.
             # Note: This function requires X to be of shape (n,d). In this case,
      \rightarrow n=1
             objective = compute_objective(ws, bs, X[idx:idx+1], y[idx:idx+1],_u
      →reg_param)
             average_loss = 0.99 * average_loss + 0.01 * objective.item()
             if verbose and (i+1) \% 100 == 0:
                 print(average_loss)
             # compute the gradient using automatic differentiation
             all_parameters = [*ws, *bs]
             gradients = torch.autograd.grad(outputs=objective,__
      →inputs=all_parameters)
             # perform SGD update. IMPORTANT: Make the update inplace!
             with torch.no_grad():
                 for (w, g) in zip(all_parameters, gradients):
                     w -= learning_rate * g
         return ws, bs
```

```
[8]: # reg_param = 0.1 / X_train.shape[0]
reg_param = 0
```

Find the divergent learning rate

```
[9]: learning_rate = 0.01 / 2

hidden_size = 32
ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)

_ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)

ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,userbose=True)
_ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
```

Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.094, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy = 0.096

- 1.4596734945436483
- 1.9945874147627942
- 2.1907702811847978

- 2.262258175462675
- 2.288168216893089
- 2.2950623880166683
- 2.298219839564293
- 2.302896123190581
- 2.30257610207377
- 2.2915321294114945
- 2.280852721102953
- 2.126430165573341
- 1.9287736125690487
- 1.8493492605486324
- 1.7123184657147137
- 1.5586019151842219
- 1.4214616694003144
- 1.390881504237791
- 1.3405923644022517
- 1.1929667180198427
- 1.1020713150444366
- 1.070320012709279
- 0.9729690050926664
- 0.9245819557951745
- ----
- 0.8588912656283177 0.9412617632724704
- 0.9733787434576562
- 0.913310143431030
- 0.901405160316614
- 0.9182102662294258
- 0.7444109468615022
- 0.8170800067544532
- 0.7932568922523444
- 0.8063622863686092
- 0.741420326250601
- 0.7817283040031301
- 0.6811794254503886
- 0.694335086149683
- 0.6539764663752585
- 0.7827460163532026
- 0.734852175898242
- 0.5769021581364675
- 0.609761253720165
- 0.574642390944477
- 0.6409038684058812
- 0.5790878158547016
- 0.6099915783967417
- 0.6605070878151497
- 0.6063592603720036
- 0.651159947928013
- 0.6548265432749135
- 0.6603105942833384

```
0.5986338487307346
```

- 0.5504842544433707
- 0.5827600440769217
- 0.5459764514576187
- 0.495702489723848
- 0.5256435893719871
- 0.46258766276508123
- 0.5573034576365449
- 0.5060381139626582

Train Loss = 0.594, Train Accuracy = 0.770, Test Loss = 0.639, Test Accuracy = 0.758

Run the data for 100 passes over the data

```
[10]: logs = []
num_passes = 100

if not os.path.exists(MLP_Q1_RESULTS_FILE):
    ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
    bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
    logs.append(compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True))

for j in range(num_passes):
    print(j+1, end=', ')
    ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, us)
    learning_rate, verbose=False)
    logs.append(compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True))
```

```
Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.052, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
1, Train Loss = 0.580, Train Accuracy = 0.787, Test Loss = 0.615, Test Accuracy
= 0.776
2, Train Loss = 0.423, Train Accuracy = 0.848, Test Loss = 0.532, Test Accuracy
= 0.820
3, Train Loss = 0.412, Train Accuracy = 0.849, Test Loss = 0.578, Test Accuracy
= 0.808
4, Train Loss = 0.417, Train Accuracy = 0.852, Test Loss = 0.623, Test Accuracy
= 0.795
5, Train Loss = 0.354, Train Accuracy = 0.869, Test Loss = 0.618, Test Accuracy
= 0.800
6, Train Loss = 0.311, Train Accuracy = 0.887, Test Loss = 0.610, Test Accuracy
= 0.816
7, Train Loss = 0.288, Train Accuracy = 0.901, Test Loss = 0.585, Test Accuracy
8, Train Loss = 0.265, Train Accuracy = 0.909, Test Loss = 0.611, Test Accuracy
9, Train Loss = 0.268, Train Accuracy = 0.901, Test Loss = 0.663, Test Accuracy
= 0.810
```

- 10, Train Loss = 0.207, Train Accuracy = 0.923, Test Loss = 0.629, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 11, Train Loss = 0.212, Train Accuracy = 0.923, Test Loss = 0.675, Test Accuracy = 0.820
- 12, Train Loss = 0.229, Train Accuracy = 0.915, Test Loss = 0.714, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 13, Train Loss = 0.207, Train Accuracy = 0.922, Test Loss = 0.754, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 14, Train Loss = 0.153, Train Accuracy = 0.947, Test Loss = 0.701, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 15, Train Loss = 0.141, Train Accuracy = 0.954, Test Loss = 0.722, Test Accuracy = 0.834
- 16, Train Loss = 0.138, Train Accuracy = 0.950, Test Loss = 0.758, Test Accuracy = 0.825
- 17, Train Loss = 0.138, Train Accuracy = 0.949, Test Loss = 0.803, Test Accuracy = 0.821
- 18, Train Loss = 0.160, Train Accuracy = 0.938, Test Loss = 0.873, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 19, Train Loss = 0.296, Train Accuracy = 0.918, Test Loss = 1.058, Test Accuracy = 0.791
- 20, Train Loss = 0.107, Train Accuracy = 0.959, Test Loss = 0.891, Test Accuracy = 0.818
- 21, Train Loss = 0.121, Train Accuracy = 0.954, Test Loss = 0.971, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 22, Train Loss = 0.090, Train Accuracy = 0.968, Test Loss = 0.943, Test Accuracy = 0.818
- 23, Train Loss = 0.138, Train Accuracy = 0.950, Test Loss = 1.027, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- 24, Train Loss = 0.114, Train Accuracy = 0.958, Test Loss = 1.025, Test Accuracy = 0.817
- 25, Train Loss = 0.076, Train Accuracy = 0.972, Test Loss = 1.014, Test Accuracy = 0.820
- 26, Train Loss = 0.078, Train Accuracy = 0.973, Test Loss = 1.023, Test Accuracy = 0.818
- 27, Train Loss = 0.057, Train Accuracy = 0.980, Test Loss = 1.052, Test Accuracy = 0.820
- 28, Train Loss = 0.081, Train Accuracy = 0.971, Test Loss = 1.088, Test Accuracy = 0.814
- 29, Train Loss = 0.078, Train Accuracy = 0.971, Test Loss = 1.156, Test Accuracy = 0.815
- 30, Train Loss = 0.044, Train Accuracy = 0.985, Test Loss = 1.103, Test Accuracy = 0.824
- 31, Train Loss = 0.125, Train Accuracy = 0.960, Test Loss = 1.245, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 32, Train Loss = 0.096, Train Accuracy = 0.969, Test Loss = 1.233, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 33, Train Loss = 0.050, Train Accuracy = 0.982, Test Loss = 1.192, Test Accuracy = 0.823

- 34, Train Loss = 0.038, Train Accuracy = 0.987, Test Loss = 1.191, Test Accuracy = 0.820
- 35, Train Loss = 0.063, Train Accuracy = 0.977, Test Loss = 1.235, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 36, Train Loss = 0.058, Train Accuracy = 0.980, Test Loss = 1.263, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 37, Train Loss = 0.019, Train Accuracy = 0.995, Test Loss = 1.185, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 38, Train Loss = 0.018, Train Accuracy = 0.996, Test Loss = 1.242, Test Accuracy = 0.825
- 39, Train Loss = 0.021, Train Accuracy = 0.993, Test Loss = 1.289, Test Accuracy = 0.823
- 40, Train Loss = 0.023, Train Accuracy = 0.993, Test Loss = 1.280, Test Accuracy = 0.824
- 41, Train Loss = 0.011, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.279, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 42, Train Loss = 0.011, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.291, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 43, Train Loss = 0.009, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.314, Test Accuracy = 0.826
- 44, Train Loss = 0.006, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.306, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 45, Train Loss = 0.013, Train Accuracy = 0.996, Test Loss = 1.356, Test Accuracy = 0.824
- 46, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.335, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 47, Train Loss = 0.008, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.365, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 48, Train Loss = 0.012, Train Accuracy = 0.997, Test Loss = 1.396, Test Accuracy = 0.825
- 49, Train Loss = 0.007, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.380, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 50, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.397, Test Accuracy = 0.826
- 51, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.393, Test Accuracy = 0.824
- 52, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.402, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 53, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.413, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 54, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.414, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 55, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.426, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 56, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.429, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 57, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.438, Test Accuracy = 0.828

- 58, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.454, Test Accuracy = 0.826
- 59, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.449, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 60, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.457, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 61, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.458, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 62, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.464, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 63, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.471, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 64, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.476, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 65, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.480, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 66, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.483, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 67, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.489, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 68, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.494, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 69, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.499, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 70, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.507, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 71, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.513, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 72, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.512, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 73, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.515, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 74, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.521, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 75, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.523, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 76, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.525, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 77, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.529, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 78, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.535, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 79, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.536, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 80, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.541, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 81, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.543, Test Accuracy = 0.829

```
82, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.547, Test Accuracy
= 0.829
83, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.551, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
84, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.552, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
85, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.557, Test Accuracy
= 0.829
86, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.557, Test Accuracy
= 0.829
87, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.561, Test Accuracy
= 0.829
88, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.563, Test Accuracy
= 0.829
89, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.568, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
90, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.570, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
91, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.572, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
92, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.576, Test Accuracy
= 0.829
93, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.578, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
94, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.582, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
95, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.583, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
96, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.587, Test Accuracy
= 0.829
97, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.590, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
98, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.593, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
99, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.594, Test Accuracy
= 0.828
100, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.595, Test
Accuracy = 0.828
```

#### 1.1 1. Performance vs. Width

```
[11]: num_passes = 100
hidden_sizes = [8, 16, 32, 128, 512]

if not os.path.exists(MLP_Q1_RESULTS_FILE):
    hidden_size_logs = {}
    for hidden_size in hidden_sizes:
```

```
print(f'Hidden Size: {hidden_size}')
        hidden_size_logs[hidden_size] =[]
        ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
        bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
        hidden_size_logs[hidden_size].append(compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param,_
  →verbose=True))
        for j in range(num_passes):
            print(f'\t{j+1}', end=', ')
            ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param,_
  →learning_rate, verbose=False)
            hidden_size_logs[hidden_size].append(compute_logs(ws, bs,__
 →reg_param, verbose=True))
        print()
Hidden Size: 8
Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.098, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
0.099
        1, Train Loss = 0.637, Train Accuracy = 0.763, Test Loss = 0.673, Test
Accuracy = 0.754
        2, Train Loss = 0.491, Train Accuracy = 0.822, Test Loss = 0.593, Test
Accuracy = 0.791
        3, Train Loss = 0.469, Train Accuracy = 0.830, Test Loss = 0.580, Test
Accuracy = 0.799
        4, Train Loss = 0.507, Train Accuracy = 0.808, Test Loss = 0.664, Test
Accuracy = 0.770
        5, Train Loss = 0.388, Train Accuracy = 0.862, Test Loss = 0.592, Test
Accuracy = 0.810
        6, Train Loss = 0.456, Train Accuracy = 0.830, Test Loss = 0.667, Test
Accuracy = 0.783
       7, Train Loss = 0.360, Train Accuracy = 0.864, Test Loss = 0.607, Test
Accuracy = 0.805
       8, Train Loss = 0.377, Train Accuracy = 0.862, Test Loss = 0.664, Test
Accuracy = 0.786
        9, Train Loss = 0.380, Train Accuracy = 0.869, Test Loss = 0.700, Test
Accuracy = 0.797
       10, Train Loss = 0.353, Train Accuracy = 0.869, Test Loss = 0.680, Test
Accuracy = 0.790
        11, Train Loss = 0.308, Train Accuracy = 0.892, Test Loss = 0.638, Test
Accuracy = 0.810
        12, Train Loss = 0.287, Train Accuracy = 0.894, Test Loss = 0.667, Test
Accuracy = 0.801
        13, Train Loss = 0.339, Train Accuracy = 0.877, Test Loss = 0.753, Test
Accuracy = 0.794
        14, Train Loss = 0.286, Train Accuracy = 0.894, Test Loss = 0.695, Test
```

- Accuracy = 0.813
- 15, Train Loss = 0.300, Train Accuracy = 0.897, Test Loss = 0.737, Test Accuracy = 0.799
- 16, Train Loss = 0.272, Train Accuracy = 0.897, Test Loss = 0.732, Test Accuracy = 0.802
- 17, Train Loss = 0.300, Train Accuracy = 0.887, Test Loss = 0.782, Test Accuracy = 0.796
- 18, Train Loss = 0.307, Train Accuracy = 0.884, Test Loss = 0.793, Test Accuracy = 0.789
- 19, Train Loss = 0.254, Train Accuracy = 0.900, Test Loss = 0.782, Test Accuracy = 0.800
- 20, Train Loss = 0.239, Train Accuracy = 0.911, Test Loss = 0.791, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 21, Train Loss = 0.260, Train Accuracy = 0.903, Test Loss = 0.834, Test Accuracy = 0.795
- 22, Train Loss = 0.228, Train Accuracy = 0.914, Test Loss = 0.812, Test Accuracy = 0.799
- 23, Train Loss = 0.214, Train Accuracy = 0.920, Test Loss = 0.788, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 24, Train Loss = 0.206, Train Accuracy = 0.924, Test Loss = 0.819, Test Accuracy = 0.805
- $25, \; \text{Train Loss} = 0.250, \; \text{Train Accuracy} = 0.910, \; \text{Test Loss} = 0.883, \; \text{Test Accuracy} = 0.791$
- 26, Train Loss = 0.248, Train Accuracy = 0.911, Test Loss = 0.906, Test Accuracy = 0.795
- 27, Train Loss = 0.227, Train Accuracy = 0.914, Test Loss = 0.882, Test Accuracy = 0.797
- 28, Train Loss = 0.248, Train Accuracy = 0.903, Test Loss = 0.911, Test Accuracy = 0.790
- 29, Train Loss = 0.207, Train Accuracy = 0.919, Test Loss = 0.917, Test Accuracy = 0.790
- 30, Train Loss = 0.213, Train Accuracy = 0.920, Test Loss = 0.947, Test Accuracy = 0.797
- 31, Train Loss = 0.201, Train Accuracy = 0.922, Test Loss = 0.945, Test Accuracy = 0.798
- 32, Train Loss = 0.268, Train Accuracy = 0.902, Test Loss = 0.998, Test Accuracy = 0.777
- 33, Train Loss = 0.209, Train Accuracy = 0.919, Test Loss = 0.957, Test Accuracy = 0.788
- 34, Train Loss = 0.193, Train Accuracy = 0.928, Test Loss = 0.980, Test Accuracy = 0.795
- 35, Train Loss = 0.209, Train Accuracy = 0.924, Test Loss = 0.977, Test Accuracy = 0.797
- 36, Train Loss = 0.179, Train Accuracy = 0.938, Test Loss = 0.974, Test Accuracy = 0.792
- 37, Train Loss = 0.171, Train Accuracy = 0.939, Test Loss = 1.024, Test Accuracy = 0.795
  - 38, Train Loss = 0.237, Train Accuracy = 0.918, Test Loss = 1.110, Test

- Accuracy = 0.791
- 39, Train Loss = 0.228, Train Accuracy = 0.917, Test Loss = 1.095, Test Accuracy = 0.793
- 40, Train Loss = 0.200, Train Accuracy = 0.928, Test Loss = 1.063, Test Accuracy = 0.794
- 41, Train Loss = 0.211, Train Accuracy = 0.920, Test Loss = 1.119, Test Accuracy = 0.785
- 42, Train Loss = 0.253, Train Accuracy = 0.904, Test Loss = 1.165, Test Accuracy = 0.767
- 43, Train Loss = 0.160, Train Accuracy = 0.939, Test Loss = 1.072, Test Accuracy = 0.793
- 44, Train Loss = 0.204, Train Accuracy = 0.922, Test Loss = 1.134, Test Accuracy = 0.789
- 45, Train Loss = 0.148, Train Accuracy = 0.945, Test Loss = 1.122, Test Accuracy = 0.797
- 46, Train Loss = 0.160, Train Accuracy = 0.939, Test Loss = 1.207, Test Accuracy = 0.792
- 47, Train Loss = 0.190, Train Accuracy = 0.930, Test Loss = 1.218, Test Accuracy = 0.789
- 48, Train Loss = 0.203, Train Accuracy = 0.928, Test Loss = 1.232, Test Accuracy = 0.792
- 49, Train Loss = 0.150, Train Accuracy = 0.943, Test Loss = 1.189, Test Accuracy = 0.786
- 50, Train Loss = 0.178, Train Accuracy = 0.929, Test Loss = 1.231, Test Accuracy = 0.787
- 51, Train Loss = 0.145, Train Accuracy = 0.945, Test Loss = 1.212, Test Accuracy = 0.797
- 52, Train Loss = 0.152, Train Accuracy = 0.943, Test Loss = 1.256, Test Accuracy = 0.786
- 53, Train Loss = 0.162, Train Accuracy = 0.944, Test Loss = 1.269, Test Accuracy = 0.786
- $54, \; \text{Train Loss} = 0.148, \; \text{Train Accuracy} = 0.943, \; \text{Test Loss} = 1.280, \; \text{Test Accuracy} = 0.787$
- 55, Train Loss = 0.161, Train Accuracy = 0.945, Test Loss = 1.325, Test Accuracy = 0.792
- 56, Train Loss = 0.156, Train Accuracy = 0.941, Test Loss = 1.317, Test Accuracy = 0.784
- 57, Train Loss = 0.180, Train Accuracy = 0.929, Test Loss = 1.374, Test Accuracy = 0.779
- 58, Train Loss = 0.147, Train Accuracy = 0.947, Test Loss = 1.373, Test Accuracy = 0.784
- 59, Train Loss = 0.207, Train Accuracy = 0.927, Test Loss = 1.446, Test Accuracy = 0.781
- 60, Train Loss = 0.167, Train Accuracy = 0.939, Test Loss = 1.407, Test Accuracy = 0.781
- 61, Train Loss = 0.148, Train Accuracy = 0.945, Test Loss = 1.383, Test Accuracy = 0.793
  - 62, Train Loss = 0.115, Train Accuracy = 0.960, Test Loss = 1.381, Test

- Accuracy = 0.786
- 63, Train Loss = 0.115, Train Accuracy = 0.956, Test Loss = 1.401, Test Accuracy = 0.790
- 64, Train Loss = 0.151, Train Accuracy = 0.945, Test Loss = 1.472, Test Accuracy = 0.785
- 65, Train Loss = 0.118, Train Accuracy = 0.956, Test Loss = 1.442, Test Accuracy = 0.784
- 66, Train Loss = 0.215, Train Accuracy = 0.936, Test Loss = 1.753, Test Accuracy = 0.774
- 67, Train Loss = 0.189, Train Accuracy = 0.926, Test Loss = 1.648, Test Accuracy = 0.775
- 68, Train Loss = 0.157, Train Accuracy = 0.950, Test Loss = 1.719, Test Accuracy = 0.788
- 69, Train Loss = 0.146, Train Accuracy = 0.947, Test Loss = 1.702, Test Accuracy = 0.785
- 70, Train Loss = 0.131, Train Accuracy = 0.951, Test Loss = 1.665, Test Accuracy = 0.792
- 71, Train Loss = 0.105, Train Accuracy = 0.962, Test Loss = 1.667, Test Accuracy = 0.794
- 72, Train Loss = 0.106, Train Accuracy = 0.961, Test Loss = 1.645, Test Accuracy = 0.784
- 73, Train Loss = 0.190, Train Accuracy = 0.928, Test Loss = 1.780, Test Accuracy = 0.780
- 74, Train Loss = 0.168, Train Accuracy = 0.939, Test Loss = 1.755, Test Accuracy = 0.777
- 75, Train Loss = 0.128, Train Accuracy = 0.950, Test Loss = 1.738, Test Accuracy = 0.779
- 76, Train Loss = 0.129, Train Accuracy = 0.949, Test Loss = 1.736, Test Accuracy = 0.784
- 77, Train Loss = 0.112, Train Accuracy = 0.959, Test Loss = 1.785, Test Accuracy = 0.790
- 78, Train Loss = 0.103, Train Accuracy = 0.962, Test Loss = 1.756, Test Accuracy = 0.781
- 79, Train Loss = 0.134, Train Accuracy = 0.950, Test Loss = 1.836, Test Accuracy = 0.785
- 80, Train Loss = 0.131, Train Accuracy = 0.951, Test Loss = 1.815, Test Accuracy = 0.785
- 81, Train Loss = 0.117, Train Accuracy = 0.956, Test Loss = 1.885, Test Accuracy = 0.783
- 82, Train Loss = 0.112, Train Accuracy = 0.957, Test Loss = 1.791, Test Accuracy = 0.789
- 83, Train Loss = 0.103, Train Accuracy = 0.960, Test Loss = 1.836, Test Accuracy = 0.786
- 84, Train Loss = 0.107, Train Accuracy = 0.959, Test Loss = 1.857, Test Accuracy = 0.786
- 85, Train Loss = 0.151, Train Accuracy = 0.946, Test Loss = 1.893, Test Accuracy = 0.781
  - 86, Train Loss = 0.113, Train Accuracy = 0.954, Test Loss = 1.846, Test

- Accuracy = 0.780
- 87, Train Loss = 0.113, Train Accuracy = 0.959, Test Loss = 1.850, Test Accuracy = 0.783
- 88, Train Loss = 0.101, Train Accuracy = 0.961, Test Loss = 1.887, Test Accuracy = 0.776
- 89, Train Loss = 0.128, Train Accuracy = 0.953, Test Loss = 1.960, Test Accuracy = 0.783
- 90, Train Loss = 0.186, Train Accuracy = 0.940, Test Loss = 2.064, Test Accuracy = 0.777
- 91, Train Loss = 0.113, Train Accuracy = 0.954, Test Loss = 1.926, Test Accuracy = 0.777
- 92, Train Loss = 0.089, Train Accuracy = 0.965, Test Loss = 1.951, Test Accuracy = 0.782
- 93, Train Loss = 0.108, Train Accuracy = 0.960, Test Loss = 1.953, Test Accuracy = 0.785
- 94, Train Loss = 0.157, Train Accuracy = 0.941, Test Loss = 2.102, Test Accuracy = 0.777
- 95, Train Loss = 0.104, Train Accuracy = 0.960, Test Loss = 2.033, Test Accuracy = 0.779
- 96, Train Loss = 0.193, Train Accuracy = 0.939, Test Loss = 2.269, Test Accuracy = 0.768
- 97, Train Loss = 0.147, Train Accuracy = 0.951, Test Loss = 2.081, Test Accuracy = 0.780
- 98, Train Loss = 0.111, Train Accuracy = 0.957, Test Loss = 2.105, Test Accuracy = 0.782
- 99, Train Loss = 0.118, Train Accuracy = 0.956, Test Loss = 2.144, Test Accuracy = 0.772
- 100, Train Loss = 0.106, Train Accuracy = 0.959, Test Loss = 2.095, Test Accuracy = 0.781

#### Hidden Size: 16

- Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.106, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy = 0.108
- 1, Train Loss = 0.572, Train Accuracy = 0.779, Test Loss = 0.617, Test Accuracy = 0.769
- 2, Train Loss = 0.479, Train Accuracy = 0.834, Test Loss = 0.589, Test Accuracy = 0.805
- 3, Train Loss = 0.407, Train Accuracy = 0.859, Test Loss = 0.575, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 4, Train Loss = 0.381, Train Accuracy = 0.865, Test Loss = 0.594, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 5, Train Loss = 0.369, Train Accuracy = 0.871, Test Loss = 0.607, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- 6, Train Loss = 0.319, Train Accuracy = 0.890, Test Loss = 0.581, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 7, Train Loss = 0.291, Train Accuracy = 0.893, Test Loss = 0.568, Test Accuracy = 0.812
  - 8, Train Loss = 0.289, Train Accuracy = 0.894, Test Loss = 0.598, Test

- Accuracy = 0.814
- 9, Train Loss = 0.271, Train Accuracy = 0.905, Test Loss = 0.596, Test Accuracy = 0.822
- 10, Train Loss = 0.286, Train Accuracy = 0.897, Test Loss = 0.677, Test Accuracy = 0.813
- 11, Train Loss = 0.244, Train Accuracy = 0.911, Test Loss = 0.648, Test Accuracy = 0.820
- 12, Train Loss = 0.246, Train Accuracy = 0.910, Test Loss = 0.698, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 13, Train Loss = 0.213, Train Accuracy = 0.924, Test Loss = 0.698, Test Accuracy = 0.818
- 14, Train Loss = 0.244, Train Accuracy = 0.918, Test Loss = 0.745, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 15, Train Loss = 0.212, Train Accuracy = 0.923, Test Loss = 0.725, Test Accuracy = 0.805
- 16, Train Loss = 0.214, Train Accuracy = 0.926, Test Loss = 0.765, Test Accuracy = 0.815
- 17, Train Loss = 0.223, Train Accuracy = 0.920, Test Loss = 0.822, Test Accuracy = 0.800
- 18, Train Loss = 0.209, Train Accuracy = 0.925, Test Loss = 0.806, Test Accuracy = 0.806
- 19, Train Loss = 0.169, Train Accuracy = 0.938, Test Loss = 0.810, Test Accuracy = 0.814
- 20, Train Loss = 0.209, Train Accuracy = 0.923, Test Loss = 0.867, Test Accuracy = 0.799
- 21, Train Loss = 0.191, Train Accuracy = 0.929, Test Loss = 0.864, Test Accuracy = 0.802
- 22, Train Loss = 0.128, Train Accuracy = 0.956, Test Loss = 0.794, Test Accuracy = 0.819
- 23, Train Loss = 0.144, Train Accuracy = 0.950, Test Loss = 0.879, Test Accuracy = 0.817
- $24, \; \text{Train Loss} = 0.132, \; \text{Train Accuracy} = 0.952, \; \text{Test Loss} = 0.873, \; \text{Test Accuracy} = 0.813$
- 25, Train Loss = 0.137, Train Accuracy = 0.951, Test Loss = 0.913, Test Accuracy = 0.819
- 26, Train Loss = 0.140, Train Accuracy = 0.950, Test Loss = 0.943, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 27, Train Loss = 0.122, Train Accuracy = 0.959, Test Loss = 0.952, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 28, Train Loss = 0.108, Train Accuracy = 0.965, Test Loss = 0.928, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 29, Train Loss = 0.122, Train Accuracy = 0.954, Test Loss = 1.024, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 30, Train Loss = 0.117, Train Accuracy = 0.957, Test Loss = 1.007, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 31, Train Loss = 0.123, Train Accuracy = 0.953, Test Loss = 1.052, Test Accuracy = 0.807
  - 32, Train Loss = 0.108, Train Accuracy = 0.959, Test Loss = 1.054, Test

- Accuracy = 0.804
- 33, Train Loss = 0.077, Train Accuracy = 0.974, Test Loss = 1.043, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 34, Train Loss = 0.080, Train Accuracy = 0.972, Test Loss = 1.085, Test Accuracy = 0.814
- 35, Train Loss = 0.170, Train Accuracy = 0.943, Test Loss = 1.209, Test Accuracy = 0.793
- 36, Train Loss = 0.079, Train Accuracy = 0.970, Test Loss = 1.074, Test Accuracy = 0.815
- 37, Train Loss = 0.117, Train Accuracy = 0.961, Test Loss = 1.178, Test Accuracy = 0.799
- 38, Train Loss = 0.072, Train Accuracy = 0.975, Test Loss = 1.155, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 39, Train Loss = 0.069, Train Accuracy = 0.977, Test Loss = 1.166, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 40, Train Loss = 0.098, Train Accuracy = 0.966, Test Loss = 1.308, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- 41, Train Loss = 0.060, Train Accuracy = 0.979, Test Loss = 1.224, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 42, Train Loss = 0.080, Train Accuracy = 0.972, Test Loss = 1.306, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- 43, Train Loss = 0.084, Train Accuracy = 0.974, Test Loss = 1.304, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 44, Train Loss = 0.101, Train Accuracy = 0.964, Test Loss = 1.311, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- $45, \; \text{Train Loss} = 0.203, \; \text{Train Accuracy} = 0.947, \; \text{Test Loss} = 1.554, \; \text{Test Accuracy} = 0.807$
- 46, Train Loss = 0.112, Train Accuracy = 0.961, Test Loss = 1.399, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- 47, Train Loss = 0.140, Train Accuracy = 0.957, Test Loss = 1.496, Test Accuracy = 0.803
- 48, Train Loss = 0.068, Train Accuracy = 0.977, Test Loss = 1.414, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 49, Train Loss = 0.048, Train Accuracy = 0.983, Test Loss = 1.428, Test Accuracy = 0.815
- 50, Train Loss = 0.038, Train Accuracy = 0.988, Test Loss = 1.450, Test Accuracy = 0.813
- 51, Train Loss = 0.047, Train Accuracy = 0.983, Test Loss = 1.458, Test Accuracy = 0.817
- 52, Train Loss = 0.048, Train Accuracy = 0.984, Test Loss = 1.555, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 53, Train Loss = 0.027, Train Accuracy = 0.992, Test Loss = 1.498, Test Accuracy = 0.813
- 54, Train Loss = 0.030, Train Accuracy = 0.991, Test Loss = 1.537, Test Accuracy = 0.813
- 55, Train Loss = 0.073, Train Accuracy = 0.973, Test Loss = 1.646, Test Accuracy = 0.798
  - 56, Train Loss = 0.036, Train Accuracy = 0.989, Test Loss = 1.568, Test

- Accuracy = 0.810
- 57, Train Loss = 0.032, Train Accuracy = 0.988, Test Loss = 1.579, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 58, Train Loss = 0.034, Train Accuracy = 0.988, Test Loss = 1.642, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 59, Train Loss = 0.241, Train Accuracy = 0.941, Test Loss = 1.935, Test Accuracy = 0.781
- 60, Train Loss = 0.061, Train Accuracy = 0.981, Test Loss = 1.679, Test Accuracy = 0.804
- 61, Train Loss = 0.028, Train Accuracy = 0.990, Test Loss = 1.641, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 62, Train Loss = 0.024, Train Accuracy = 0.993, Test Loss = 1.678, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 63, Train Loss = 0.021, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.694, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 64, Train Loss = 0.017, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.743, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 65, Train Loss = 0.013, Train Accuracy = 0.996, Test Loss = 1.737, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 66, Train Loss = 0.014, Train Accuracy = 0.997, Test Loss = 1.766, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 67, Train Loss = 0.010, Train Accuracy = 0.997, Test Loss = 1.745, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 68, Train Loss = 0.026, Train Accuracy = 0.991, Test Loss = 1.789, Test Accuracy = 0.814
- 69, Train Loss = 0.052, Train Accuracy = 0.981, Test Loss = 1.840, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- 70, Train Loss = 0.027, Train Accuracy = 0.991, Test Loss = 1.797, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 71, Train Loss = 0.017, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.801, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 72, Train Loss = 0.039, Train Accuracy = 0.985, Test Loss = 1.878, Test Accuracy = 0.805
- 73, Train Loss = 0.045, Train Accuracy = 0.986, Test Loss = 1.855, Test Accuracy = 0.804
- 74, Train Loss = 0.019, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.820, Test Accuracy = 0.806
- 75, Train Loss = 0.010, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.807, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 76, Train Loss = 0.007, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.836, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 77, Train Loss = 0.006, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.853, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 78, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.860, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 79, Train Loss = 0.014, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.892, Test Accuracy = 0.809
  - 80, Train Loss = 0.031, Train Accuracy = 0.990, Test Loss = 1.991, Test

- Accuracy = 0.805
- 81, Train Loss = 0.030, Train Accuracy = 0.990, Test Loss = 1.948, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 82, Train Loss = 0.041, Train Accuracy = 0.986, Test Loss = 1.994, Test Accuracy = 0.798
- 83, Train Loss = 0.026, Train Accuracy = 0.991, Test Loss = 2.006, Test Accuracy = 0.805
- 84, Train Loss = 0.008, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.937, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 85, Train Loss = 0.007, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.957, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 86, Train Loss = 0.010, Train Accuracy = 0.997, Test Loss = 1.969, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 87, Train Loss = 0.007, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 2.012, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 88, Train Loss = 0.008, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 2.013, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 89, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 2.028, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 90, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 2.039, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 91, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 2.052, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 92, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 2.073, Test Accuracy = 0.810
- 93, Train Loss = 0.082, Train Accuracy = 0.975, Test Loss = 2.152, Test Accuracy = 0.803
- 94, Train Loss = 0.074, Train Accuracy = 0.978, Test Loss = 2.183, Test Accuracy = 0.802
- 95, Train Loss = 0.049, Train Accuracy = 0.985, Test Loss = 2.072, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 96, Train Loss = 0.035, Train Accuracy = 0.988, Test Loss = 2.009, Test Accuracy = 0.804
- 97, Train Loss = 0.118, Train Accuracy = 0.965, Test Loss = 2.210, Test Accuracy = 0.794
- 98, Train Loss = 0.041, Train Accuracy = 0.985, Test Loss = 2.071, Test Accuracy = 0.807
- 99, Train Loss = 0.067, Train Accuracy = 0.979, Test Loss = 2.153, Test Accuracy = 0.805
- 100, Train Loss = 0.042, Train Accuracy = 0.985, Test Loss = 2.103, Test Accuracy = 0.805

### Hidden Size: 32

- Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.099, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy = 0.098
- 1, Train Loss = 0.574, Train Accuracy = 0.791, Test Loss = 0.621, Test Accuracy = 0.779
  - 2, Train Loss = 0.483, Train Accuracy = 0.818, Test Loss = 0.605, Test

- Accuracy = 0.771
- 3, Train Loss = 0.376, Train Accuracy = 0.863, Test Loss = 0.568, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 4, Train Loss = 0.343, Train Accuracy = 0.879, Test Loss = 0.563, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 5, Train Loss = 0.343, Train Accuracy = 0.878, Test Loss = 0.597, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 6, Train Loss = 0.310, Train Accuracy = 0.886, Test Loss = 0.607, Test Accuracy = 0.822
- 7, Train Loss = 0.273, Train Accuracy = 0.902, Test Loss = 0.584, Test Accuracy = 0.824
- 8, Train Loss = 0.225, Train Accuracy = 0.917, Test Loss = 0.586, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 9, Train Loss = 0.210, Train Accuracy = 0.927, Test Loss = 0.613, Test Accuracy = 0.824
- 10, Train Loss = 0.226, Train Accuracy = 0.917, Test Loss = 0.641, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 11, Train Loss = 0.197, Train Accuracy = 0.930, Test Loss = 0.668, Test Accuracy = 0.820
- 12, Train Loss = 0.175, Train Accuracy = 0.938, Test Loss = 0.700, Test Accuracy = 0.823
- 13, Train Loss = 0.216, Train Accuracy = 0.919, Test Loss = 0.731, Test Accuracy = 0.809
- 14, Train Loss = 0.171, Train Accuracy = 0.936, Test Loss = 0.723, Test Accuracy = 0.818
- 15, Train Loss = 0.151, Train Accuracy = 0.947, Test Loss = 0.709, Test Accuracy = 0.823
- 16, Train Loss = 0.231, Train Accuracy = 0.921, Test Loss = 0.840, Test Accuracy = 0.804
- 17, Train Loss = 0.125, Train Accuracy = 0.955, Test Loss = 0.756, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 18, Train Loss = 0.136, Train Accuracy = 0.952, Test Loss = 0.788, Test Accuracy = 0.819
- 19, Train Loss = 0.133, Train Accuracy = 0.947, Test Loss = 0.807, Test Accuracy = 0.819
- 20, Train Loss = 0.103, Train Accuracy = 0.962, Test Loss = 0.825, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 21, Train Loss = 0.076, Train Accuracy = 0.974, Test Loss = 0.836, Test Accuracy = 0.826
- 22, Train Loss = 0.110, Train Accuracy = 0.960, Test Loss = 0.897, Test Accuracy = 0.822
- 23, Train Loss = 0.090, Train Accuracy = 0.966, Test Loss = 0.950, Test Accuracy = 0.819
- 24, Train Loss = 0.085, Train Accuracy = 0.970, Test Loss = 0.930, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- $25, \; \text{Train Loss} = 0.101, \; \text{Train Accuracy} = 0.967, \; \text{Test Loss} = 0.943, \; \text{Test Accuracy} = 0.826$ 
  - 26, Train Loss = 0.075, Train Accuracy = 0.974, Test Loss = 0.947, Test

- Accuracy = 0.825
- 27, Train Loss = 0.061, Train Accuracy = 0.978, Test Loss = 0.990, Test Accuracy = 0.825
- 28, Train Loss = 0.045, Train Accuracy = 0.986, Test Loss = 0.961, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 29, Train Loss = 0.083, Train Accuracy = 0.970, Test Loss = 1.065, Test Accuracy = 0.817
- 30, Train Loss = 0.081, Train Accuracy = 0.972, Test Loss = 1.080, Test Accuracy = 0.820
- 31, Train Loss = 0.050, Train Accuracy = 0.981, Test Loss = 1.053, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 32, Train Loss = 0.097, Train Accuracy = 0.972, Test Loss = 1.151, Test Accuracy = 0.823
- 33, Train Loss = 0.048, Train Accuracy = 0.984, Test Loss = 1.129, Test Accuracy = 0.823
- 34, Train Loss = 0.032, Train Accuracy = 0.990, Test Loss = 1.128, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 35, Train Loss = 0.029, Train Accuracy = 0.992, Test Loss = 1.135, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 36, Train Loss = 0.025, Train Accuracy = 0.993, Test Loss = 1.145, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 37, Train Loss = 0.103, Train Accuracy = 0.968, Test Loss = 1.286, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 38, Train Loss = 0.024, Train Accuracy = 0.992, Test Loss = 1.168, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 39, Train Loss = 0.026, Train Accuracy = 0.993, Test Loss = 1.210, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 40, Train Loss = 0.019, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.187, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 41, Train Loss = 0.046, Train Accuracy = 0.988, Test Loss = 1.278, Test Accuracy = 0.826
- 42, Train Loss = 0.023, Train Accuracy = 0.993, Test Loss = 1.223, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 43, Train Loss = 0.015, Train Accuracy = 0.996, Test Loss = 1.228, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 44, Train Loss = 0.017, Train Accuracy = 0.996, Test Loss = 1.228, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 45, Train Loss = 0.025, Train Accuracy = 0.993, Test Loss = 1.283, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 46, Train Loss = 0.009, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.250, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 47, Train Loss = 0.009, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 1.255, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 48, Train Loss = 0.017, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.279, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 49, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.274, Test Accuracy = 0.831
  - 50, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.291, Test

- Accuracy = 0.831
- 51, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.304, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 52, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.307, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 53, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.327, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 54, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.330, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 55, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.340, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 56, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.345, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 57, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.353, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 58, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.359, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 59, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.360, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 60, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.377, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 61, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.375, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 62, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.383, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 63, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.390, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 64, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.388, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 65, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.397, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 66, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.401, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 67, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.410, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 68, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.414, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 69, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.416, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 70, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.421, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 71, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.424, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 72, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.430, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 73, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.434, Test Accuracy = 0.832
  - 74, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.436, Test

- Accuracy = 0.832
- 75, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.439, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 76, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.446, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 77, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.450, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 78, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.451, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 79, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.456, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 80, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.460, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 81, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.465, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 82, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.466, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 83, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.468, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 84, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.472, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 85, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.473, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 86, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.479, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 87, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.483, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 88, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.488, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 89, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.490, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 90, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.490, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 91, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.492, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 92, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.496, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 93, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.499, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 94, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.503, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 95, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.504, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 96, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.508, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 97, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.511, Test Accuracy = 0.830
  - 98, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.513, Test

- Accuracy = 0.832
- 99, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.515, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 100, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.518, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- Hidden Size: 128
- Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.077, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy = 0.083
- 1, Train Loss = 0.583, Train Accuracy = 0.788, Test Loss = 0.646, Test Accuracy = 0.775
- 2, Train Loss = 0.415, Train Accuracy = 0.854, Test Loss = 0.558, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 3, Train Loss = 0.358, Train Accuracy = 0.873, Test Loss = 0.530, Test Accuracy = 0.826
- 4, Train Loss = 0.361, Train Accuracy = 0.868, Test Loss = 0.610, Test Accuracy = 0.811
- 5, Train Loss = 0.435, Train Accuracy = 0.840, Test Loss = 0.736, Test Accuracy = 0.775
- 6, Train Loss = 0.321, Train Accuracy = 0.882, Test Loss = 0.641, Test Accuracy = 0.812
- 7, Train Loss = 0.252, Train Accuracy = 0.913, Test Loss = 0.597, Test Accuracy = 0.822
- 8, Train Loss = 0.258, Train Accuracy = 0.908, Test Loss = 0.672, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 9, Train Loss = 0.204, Train Accuracy = 0.927, Test Loss = 0.642, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 10, Train Loss = 0.179, Train Accuracy = 0.935, Test Loss = 0.644, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 11, Train Loss = 0.166, Train Accuracy = 0.941, Test Loss = 0.682, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 12, Train Loss = 0.162, Train Accuracy = 0.942, Test Loss = 0.712, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 13, Train Loss = 0.170, Train Accuracy = 0.941, Test Loss = 0.812, Test Accuracy = 0.819
- 14, Train Loss = 0.149, Train Accuracy = 0.943, Test Loss = 0.750, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 15, Train Loss = 0.116, Train Accuracy = 0.956, Test Loss = 0.766, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 16, Train Loss = 0.091, Train Accuracy = 0.968, Test Loss = 0.753, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 17, Train Loss = 0.079, Train Accuracy = 0.973, Test Loss = 0.787, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 18, Train Loss = 0.098, Train Accuracy = 0.966, Test Loss = 0.838, Test Accuracy = 0.828
- 19, Train Loss = 0.072, Train Accuracy = 0.977, Test Loss = 0.815, Test Accuracy = 0.832
  - 20, Train Loss = 0.075, Train Accuracy = 0.975, Test Loss = 0.866, Test

- Accuracy = 0.829
- 21, Train Loss = 0.054, Train Accuracy = 0.983, Test Loss = 0.848, Test Accuracy = 0.834
- 22, Train Loss = 0.040, Train Accuracy = 0.988, Test Loss = 0.885, Test Accuracy = 0.836
- 23, Train Loss = 0.048, Train Accuracy = 0.985, Test Loss = 0.909, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 24, Train Loss = 0.034, Train Accuracy = 0.990, Test Loss = 0.894, Test Accuracy = 0.837
- 25, Train Loss = 0.060, Train Accuracy = 0.980, Test Loss = 0.980, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 26, Train Loss = 0.037, Train Accuracy = 0.988, Test Loss = 0.979, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 27, Train Loss = 0.032, Train Accuracy = 0.991, Test Loss = 0.980, Test Accuracy = 0.836
- 28, Train Loss = 0.084, Train Accuracy = 0.975, Test Loss = 1.066, Test Accuracy = 0.825
- 29, Train Loss = 0.018, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 0.978, Test Accuracy = 0.838
- 30, Train Loss = 0.018, Train Accuracy = 0.995, Test Loss = 1.024, Test Accuracy = 0.839
- 31, Train Loss = 0.014, Train Accuracy = 0.996, Test Loss = 1.023, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 32, Train Loss = 0.114, Train Accuracy = 0.975, Test Loss = 1.229, Test Accuracy = 0.815
- 33, Train Loss = 0.009, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.045, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 34, Train Loss = 0.013, Train Accuracy = 0.997, Test Loss = 1.063, Test Accuracy = 0.838
- 35, Train Loss = 0.020, Train Accuracy = 0.994, Test Loss = 1.084, Test Accuracy = 0.835
- 36, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.062, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 37, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 1.079, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 38, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.087, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 39, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.088, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 40, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.096, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 41, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.103, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 42, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.113, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 43, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.115, Test Accuracy = 0.842
  - 44, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.123, Test

- Accuracy = 0.841
- 45, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.131, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 46, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.136, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 47, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.141, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 48, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.147, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 49, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.150, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 50, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.157, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 51, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.159, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 52, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.161, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 53, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.168, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 54, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.170, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 55, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.172, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 56, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.177, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 57, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.180, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 58, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.183, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 59, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.188, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 60, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.191, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 61, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.196, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 62, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.197, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 63, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.200, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 64, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.202, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 65, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.203, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 66, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.208, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 67, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.212, Test Accuracy = 0.842
  - 68, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.212, Test

- Accuracy = 0.842
- 69, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.216, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 70, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.220, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 71, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.221, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 72, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.225, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 73, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.231, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 74, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.229, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 75, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.231, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 76, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.230, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 77, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.235, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 78, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.237, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 79, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.243, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 80, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.242, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 81, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.245, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 82, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.249, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 83, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.249, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 84, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.250, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 85, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.252, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 86, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.255, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 87, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.257, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 88, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.258, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 89, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.262, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 90, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.263, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 91, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.264, Test Accuracy = 0.842
  - 92, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.268, Test

- Accuracy = 0.842
- 93, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.269, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 94, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.270, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 95, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.274, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 96, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.275, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 97, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.275, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 98, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.279, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 99, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.278, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 100, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.280, Test Accuracy = 0.842

#### Hidden Size: 512

- Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.100, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy = 0.101
- 1, Train Loss = 0.543, Train Accuracy = 0.799, Test Loss = 0.600, Test Accuracy = 0.780
- 2, Train Loss = 0.413, Train Accuracy = 0.853, Test Loss = 0.538, Test Accuracy = 0.808
- 3, Train Loss = 0.351, Train Accuracy = 0.869, Test Loss = 0.513, Test Accuracy = 0.822
- 4, Train Loss = 0.318, Train Accuracy = 0.882, Test Loss = 0.526, Test Accuracy = 0.818
- 5, Train Loss = 0.343, Train Accuracy = 0.877, Test Loss = 0.609, Test Accuracy = 0.805
- 6, Train Loss = 0.258, Train Accuracy = 0.906, Test Loss = 0.555, Test Accuracy = 0.829
- 7, Train Loss = 0.225, Train Accuracy = 0.920, Test Loss = 0.562, Test Accuracy = 0.831
- 8, Train Loss = 0.319, Train Accuracy = 0.885, Test Loss = 0.714, Test Accuracy = 0.795
- 9, Train Loss = 0.192, Train Accuracy = 0.933, Test Loss = 0.616, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 10, Train Loss = 0.165, Train Accuracy = 0.942, Test Loss = 0.612, Test Accuracy = 0.832
- 11, Train Loss = 0.153, Train Accuracy = 0.943, Test Loss = 0.643, Test Accuracy = 0.826
- 12, Train Loss = 0.138, Train Accuracy = 0.948, Test Loss = 0.659, Test Accuracy = 0.836
- 13, Train Loss = 0.114, Train Accuracy = 0.962, Test Loss = 0.666, Test Accuracy = 0.833
  - 14, Train Loss = 0.146, Train Accuracy = 0.945, Test Loss = 0.754, Test

- Accuracy = 0.826
- 15, Train Loss = 0.148, Train Accuracy = 0.948, Test Loss = 0.805, Test Accuracy = 0.816
- 16, Train Loss = 0.073, Train Accuracy = 0.976, Test Loss = 0.696, Test Accuracy = 0.840
- 17, Train Loss = 0.076, Train Accuracy = 0.975, Test Loss = 0.760, Test Accuracy = 0.830
- 18, Train Loss = 0.094, Train Accuracy = 0.965, Test Loss = 0.817, Test Accuracy = 0.827
- 19, Train Loss = 0.051, Train Accuracy = 0.984, Test Loss = 0.762, Test Accuracy = 0.837
- 20, Train Loss = 0.052, Train Accuracy = 0.982, Test Loss = 0.796, Test Accuracy = 0.833
- 21, Train Loss = 0.033, Train Accuracy = 0.990, Test Loss = 0.792, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 22, Train Loss = 0.063, Train Accuracy = 0.981, Test Loss = 0.889, Test Accuracy = 0.835
- 23, Train Loss = 0.035, Train Accuracy = 0.990, Test Loss = 0.847, Test Accuracy = 0.838
- 24, Train Loss = 0.046, Train Accuracy = 0.991, Test Loss = 0.866, Test Accuracy = 0.837
- $25, \; \text{Train Loss} = 0.029, \; \text{Train Accuracy} = 0.990, \; \text{Test Loss} = 0.889, \; \text{Test Accuracy} = 0.841$
- 26, Train Loss = 0.029, Train Accuracy = 0.992, Test Loss = 0.914, Test Accuracy = 0.837
- 27, Train Loss = 0.037, Train Accuracy = 0.992, Test Loss = 0.965, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 28, Train Loss = 0.015, Train Accuracy = 0.996, Test Loss = 0.923, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 29, Train Loss = 0.010, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 0.946, Test Accuracy = 0.845
- 30, Train Loss = 0.010, Train Accuracy = 0.998, Test Loss = 0.970, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 31, Train Loss = 0.008, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 0.964, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 32, Train Loss = 0.005, Train Accuracy = 0.999, Test Loss = 0.964, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 33, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 0.989, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 34, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 0.982, Test Accuracy = 0.845
- 35, Train Loss = 0.004, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 0.996, Test Accuracy = 0.841
- 36, Train Loss = 0.003, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.002, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 37, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.004, Test Accuracy = 0.844
  - 38, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.014, Test

- Accuracy = 0.844
- 39, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.020, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 40, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.026, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 41, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.030, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 42, Train Loss = 0.002, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.037, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 43, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.039, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 44, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.045, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 45, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.051, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 46, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.052, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 47, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.057, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 48, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.062, Test Accuracy = 0.845
- 49, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.066, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 50, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.068, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 51, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.071, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 52, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.075, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 53, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.076, Test Accuracy = 0.845
- 54, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.080, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 55, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.084, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 56, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.086, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 57, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.086, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 58, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.091, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 59, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.094, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 60, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.097, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 61, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.100, Test Accuracy = 0.844
  - 62, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.101, Test

- Accuracy = 0.843
- 63, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.104, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 64, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.106, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 65, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.111, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 66, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.112, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 67, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.112, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 68, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.113, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 69, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.116, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 70, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.120, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 71, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.123, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 72, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.124, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 73, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.125, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 74, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.127, Test Accuracy = 0.845
- 75, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.129, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 76, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.133, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 77, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.134, Test Accuracy = 0.845
- 78, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.136, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 79, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.138, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 80, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.140, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 81, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.143, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 82, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.145, Test Accuracy = 0.843
- 83, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.146, Test Accuracy = 0.844
- 84, Train Loss = 0.001, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.146, Test Accuracy = 0.842
- 85, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.147, Test Accuracy = 0.844
  - 86, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.151, Test

```
Accuracy = 0.844
        87, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.150, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        88, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.151, Test
Accuracy = 0.843
        89, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.153, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        90, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.155, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        91, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.157, Test
Accuracy = 0.843
        92, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.159, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        93, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.159, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        94, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.162, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        95, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.163, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        96, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.164, Test
Accuracy = 0.844
        97, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.165, Test
Accuracy = 0.843
        98, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.166, Test
Accuracy = 0.843
        99, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.167, Test
Accuracy = 0.843
        100, Train Loss = 0.000, Train Accuracy = 1.000, Test Loss = 1.170, Test
Accuracy = 0.843
```

Save the information for the various passes of data: train\_loss, train\_accuracy, test\_loss, test\_accuracy

```
[13]: if os.path.exists(MLP_Q1_RESULTS_FILE):
    hidden_size_logs = torch.load(MLP_Q1_RESULTS_FILE)
    # print(hidden_size_logs)
```

## 1.1.1 Deliverables

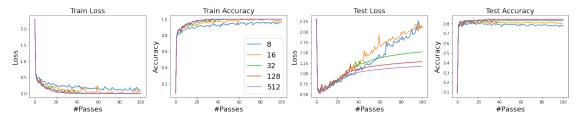
1.1 Make 4 plots, one each for the train loss, train accuracy, test loss and test accuracy over the course of training (i.e., the metric on the y-axis and number of effective passes on the x-axis). Plot all 4 lines, one for each value of h on the same plot.

```
[14]: f, ax = plt.subplots(1, 4, figsize=(20, 4))

ax[0].set_title('Train Loss', fontsize=18)
ax[1].set_title('Train Accuracy', fontsize=18)
ax[2].set_title('Test Loss', fontsize=18)
ax[3].set_title('Test Accuracy', fontsize=18)

for i in range(4):
    ax[i].set_xlabel('#Passes', fontsize=18)
    ax[i].set_ylabel('Loss' if i%2==0 else 'Accuracy', fontsize=18)
    for h, log in hidden_size_logs.items():
        ax[i].plot(list(map(lambda x: x[i], log)), label=h)

ax[1].legend(fontsize=18)
plt.tight_layout()
```



1.2 When the training accuracy is 100%, the model is said to interpolate the training data. What is the smallest width at which we observe perfect interpolation of the training data?

## 32 is the smallest width at which we see interpolation

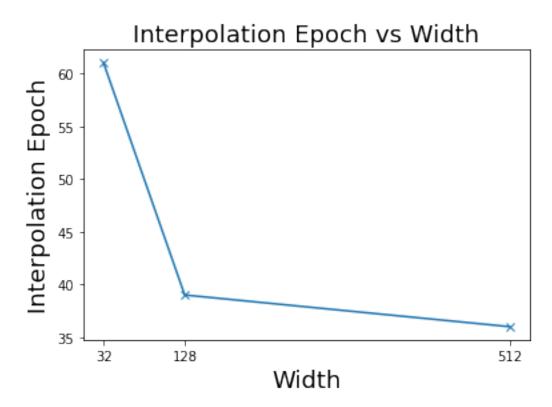
1.3 As we vary the width of the network, at which training epoch do we observe perfect interpolation of the data? That is, make a plot with h on the x-axis and number of passes over the data required for interpolation on the y axis.

```
for hidden_size in hidden_sizes:
    log = hidden_size_logs[hidden_size]
    train_accuracy = list(map(lambda x: x[1].item(), log))
    try:
        interpolation_epoch_value.append(train_accuracy.index(1))
    except ValueError as e:
        interpolation_epoch_value.append(-1)

f = plt.figure()
ax = f.gca()
```

```
ax.set_title('Interpolation Epoch vs Width', fontsize=18)
ax.set_xlabel('Width', fontsize=18)
ax.set_ylabel('Interpolation Epoch', fontsize=18)
interpolation_epoch_value = np.asarray(interpolation_epoch_value)
hidden_sizes = np.asarray(hidden_sizes)

# Now let's extract only the part of the data we're interested in...
x_filt = hidden_sizes[interpolation_epoch_value > -1]
y_filt = (interpolation_epoch_value[interpolation_epoch_value > -1]).astype(int)
ax.plot(x_filt, y_filt, 'x-')
ax.set_xticks(x_filt)
```



# 1.2 2. Divergent Learning Rate, Accuracy and Width

**2.1** Find the divergent learning rate \* for width h [4, 8, 16, 32, 128, 512, 2048]. Make a plot for the divergent learning rate versus the hidden width.

```
[39]: hidden_sizes = [4, 8, 16, 32, 128, 512, 2048]
      learning_rates = []
[40]: learning_rate = 0.01
      learning_rates.append(learning_rate)
     hidden_size = 4
      ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
      bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
      ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,_
       ⇔verbose=True)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
     Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.124, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
     0.117
     1.4621044326453378
     1.9946212077286125
     2.188290160071258
     2.2673074699550444
     2.2903342637293
     2.2646656132070837
     2.1035636986285033
     1.8945605392492433
     1.7045190959660383
     1.6371252121000215
     1.5706503565792471
     1.5610587990509959
     1.4428363601237224
     1.2894367756875142
     1.3289315551323706
     1.2783734737657833
     1.3040195461800386
     1.3098727536752979
     1.229342388631518
     1.1851768984894018
     1.1007731837999803
     1.0931233074103104
     1.0023980322681443
     0.9756025283052179
     0.998777254755458
     0.9446234296111989
     0.8794612793677193
     1.0072491304920221
```

0.9866456339087731

```
1.1039090411079666
     1.0158672807237736
     0.9025406167029669
     0.9644502151316204
     0.8613271149045321
     0.8821630735740116
     1.102523546364203
     0.9035240123509657
     1.0451258132625525
     0.9088392632896937
     0.8865732764537279
     0.8471266561226818
     0.7876959062020937
     0.9362172896733943
     0.7989035890233582
     0.8858505090635214
     0.8413130093114279
     0.7123075687525289
     0.8785647097653942
     1.0224708740747879
     0.8239897561756573
     0.8294860352660162
     0.8895013289287907
     1.0477829802569196
     0.8863447828697938
     0.9264401683836575
     0.7813873079443566
     0.8109260823714468
     0.7653973500546871
     0.8598354142978076
     Train Loss = 0.814, Train Accuracy = 0.705, Test Loss = 0.920, Test Accuracy =
     0.686
[41]: learning_rate = 0.01
      learning_rates.append(learning_rate)
     hidden_size = 8
      ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
      bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
      ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,_
       →verbose=True)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
     Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.114, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
```

1.0100517850363144

- 0.121
- 1.4594962983238338
- 1.994896669061386
- 2.19375505919179
- 2.263830598568168
- 2.270548670023029
- 2.129709586081141
- 1.9362766437383325
- 1.903442909672524
- 1.6834396941810519
- 1.4901799456384752
- 1.318910067048513
- 1.2380481216851393
- 1.19663744118872
- 1.2546736612064526
- 1.1046192528545489
- 0.9473943424715875
- 1.0774741985711862
- 0.978620198861561
- 0.9417639093785614
- 0.8803898129023999
- 0.9062765063081857
- 0.816659021690723
- 0.8540408363701852
- 0.8591681221519685
- 0.799925091072663
- 0.808321502965813
- 0.8141060130245283
- 0.6791167051764908
- 0.8025217660919476
- 0.7160209528662224
- 0.7470291940656685
- 0.7507430452863255
- 0.72662505616599
- 0.5518993270339667
- 0.6008608999766666
- 0.5779985573999937
- 0.7315067201025783
- 0.7512895114694139
- 0.7173518127124143
- 0.8456169550107429
- 0.8356060093964157
- 0.9454311718636675
- 0.9651192072284233
- 0.7477398996106921
- 0.5784488049034594
- 0.5619160998259286
- 0.7108016128398765

```
0.9010985971096387
     0.7205512121800163
     0.9125870099660213
     0.5391823927963894
     0.5971671876685821
     0.7371846485847406
     0.7144617963109703
     0.7902113080711434
     0.5975278106577719
     0.6250487178504821
     0.523434914830702
     Train Loss = 0.688, Train Accuracy = 0.754, Test Loss = 0.753, Test Accuracy =
     0.739
[42]: learning_rate = 0.01
      learning_rates.append(learning_rate)
      hidden_size = 16
      ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
      bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
      ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,_
       →verbose=True)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
     Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.107, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
     0.110
     1.4586210769947818
     1.995226417739537
     2.1929056559375852
     2.263722282457678
     2.2899173843611567
     2.2724305518860746
     2.1058800048456305
     1.875686551614814
     1.5995967016659327
     1.447633076281185
     1.3343460819577724
     1.1310162733890587
     1.2435034250490513
     1.1816860213231943
     1.0875003096375828
     1.0147646086683426
     0.951172670716814
```

0.8171880802933742 0.848595086537765

- 1.020679499985649
- 0.9815905852181919
- 0.8769080502232983
- 0.7114055748857689
- 0.705164166256284
- 0.6929650883418526
- 0.7869911148293648
- 0.7541833844337456
- 0.6953013365620873
- 0.8595848770148532
- 0.5987970263768012
- 0.6079001977077422
- 0.7571482515070442
- 0.6959483761535751
- 0.7415350028143547
- 0.762470332987473
- 0.7851127456058425
- 0.7642842542620728
- 0.8927166743641451
- 0.718240612196927
- 0.6616673362920175
- 0.7178821166474975
- 0.7970430961316594
- 0.7645088196181975
- 0.8064610026972202
- 0.7595335472893429
- 0.7026881578212822
- 0.7170782660264974
- 0.6927019856966086
- 0.6541970982914934
- 0.6362451882132276
- 0.7674625282332893
- 0.7791293344155633
- 0.778812697892731
- 0.8188360520453116
- 0.6955369290241553
- 0.6173783903483024
- 0.7085253230644285
- 0.6571796966911333
- 0.6283879282952105
- 0.7550578358694675
- 0.6929348935628198
- 0.6263666856222146

Train Loss = 0.629, Train Accuracy = 0.763, Test Loss = 0.708, Test Accuracy = 0.751

```
[43]: | learning_rate = 0.01
      learning_rates.append(learning_rate)
      hidden_size = 32
      ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
      bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
      ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,_
       ⇔verbose=True)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
     Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.114, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
     1.4604296819786085
     1.9937657026718718
     2.191738612974964
     2.2644980935102224
     2.2895176527289216
     2.268097149501768
     1.9772957633286015
     1.7253355874293008
     1.5172367079427904
     1.417063096087028
     1.3024711580989299
     1.276871615517528
     1.1530726089111902
     0.9282455268589835
     0.88789431617351
     0.8767393161920373
     0.7657869790510068
     0.8415954182012605
     0.7434935835940699
     0.8007385331369903
     0.7815702963515885
     0.7044436682587145
     0.9074608660344218
     0.7428019483871825
     0.7170108900729025
     0.6346618663913212
     0.5822804778476975
     0.7509245387612579
     0.6856550335613025
     0.761151877735095
     0.7144731935828339
```

0.635200774445079

```
0.6548712174480074
     0.6599587211427264
     0.6314480233341946
     0.6959560543330002
     0.6195002837087029
     0.6992840293436821
     0.7155905467144729
     0.7469620303700519
     0.8447939909637416
     0.8276317714134559
     0.7244280582365361
     0.7030355697453063
     0.5787154100989578
     0.6507923037288098
     0.6620100353940508
     0.6806110581107527
     0.6357654293898546
     0.603507903675567
     0.533819422461352
     0.51225755915546
     0.6529627837646746
     0.6106445899269338
     0.5519294145119399
     0.5649292596466875
     0.5695627984753262
     0.45494305112374406
     0.5299588903476419
     Train Loss = 0.605, Train Accuracy = 0.782, Test Loss = 0.702, Test Accuracy =
     0.769
[44]: learning_rate = 0.01
      learning_rates.append(learning_rate)
      hidden_size = 128
      ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
      bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
      ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,_
       ⇔verbose=True)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
     Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.078, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
```

0.5843186330780359

0.076

1.4615504592571429 1.993241957408438

- 2.190435011942983
- 2.255443778915452
- 2.2705396121949706
- 2.0943142108643342
- 1.8783420196076466
- 1.660605759589135
- 1.476659261073228
- 1.3658297285344978
- 1.2922629823781664
- 1.1778248325790857
- 1.105667316084556
- 0.9671811102048473
- 0.8938494739315878
- 0.9126096957072981
- 0.763845309934718
- 0.8938048575197636
- 0.884066756582517
- 0.7949466909522835
- 0.7320578506948233
- 0.8341715149008695
- 0.7620635708638497
- 0.6729750230768966
- 0.6679829576279736
- 0.5775086873355579
- 0.6418161574479437
- 0.7701622527206765
- 0.8905306161587581
- 0.8510803330232642
- 0.753822768723063
- 0.7323974540171412
- 0.6052681837446096
- 0.5748896634061669
- 0.5410780550253043
- 0.5648009314544795
- 0.6367358209995782
- 0.663195898420038
- 0.5181604805123099
- 0.5913963662011166
- 0.65191183209491
- 0.7778110062106462
- 0.6129380100725589
- 0.6707763308776411
- 0.5895340868383555
- 0.6527199301089447
- 0.4628614797517581
- 0.5577811932761737
- 0.5869805070695948
- 0.64239434645619

```
0.6286934946865494
     0.6594818671537055
     0.6294672840021909
     0.5595705346993586
     0.6877459236954419
     0.6380172257201256
     0.650261022407181
     0.6219016863575447
     0.6275857844694599
     Train Loss = 0.515, Train Accuracy = 0.817, Test Loss = 0.624, Test Accuracy =
     0.789
[45]: learning_rate = 0.01
      learning_rates.append(learning_rate)
      hidden_size = 512
      ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
      bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
      ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,_
       ⇔verbose=True)
      _ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
     Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.126, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy =
     0.126
     1.4597177920234474
     1.9940502134518898
     2.190872995862269
     2.2585039596859384
     2.2481070603276105
     2.083544451197122
     1.842461363755616
     1.5807559849977881
     1.5253958142286648
     1.4443802453906855
     1.2885429029203634
     1.1424751591067674
     1.0085218783668486
     0.8590315342198536
     0.7867350124903643
     0.7553873750760918
     0.7960617987758482
     0.6999666190350569
     0.8159961693810619
```

0.6594149681827

0.6760270732423118

```
0.7737335917326233
     0.8133573589896871
     0.7540432487659275
     0.6499986343472077
     0.5741427273421201
     0.6076657660052898
     0.5063845632424301
     0.6403783771069719
     0.6160596527765757
     0.7716337698911755
     0.6116327248176433
     0.6036100506602174
     0.5945839970813396
     0.6520596895284186
     0.5566870498443773
     0.491207179156509
     0.6340719264201714
     0.5213239625437053
     0.6371497632453987
     0.6881954979101522
     0.5805454977857449
     0.5538171840936916
     0.5782052051292756
     0.7328340628331363
     0.7876827809270361
     0.8241044240483807
     0.623832811313575
     0.6648442290002811
     0.6390042080984265
     0.5836529765878936
     0.6930553653200157
     0.7104057293437039
     0.5234683925138255
     0.551695162031812
     0.5253046209964247
     0.5413307277072674
     0.568943974799053
     Train Loss = 0.524, Train Accuracy = 0.817, Test Loss = 0.625, Test Accuracy =
     0.796
[46]: learning_rate = 0.01
      learning_rates.append(learning_rate)
     hidden_size = 2048
```

0.7381686205686209 0.8338934980382535 0.7726005496909174

```
ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)

_ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)

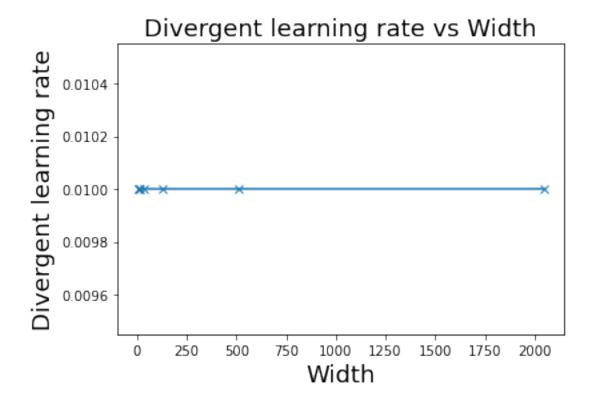
ws, bs = sgd_one_pass(ws, bs, X_train, y_train, reg_param, learning_rate,userbose=True)
_ = compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=True)
```

Train Loss = 2.303, Train Accuracy = 0.109, Test Loss = 2.303, Test Accuracy = 0.104

- 1.4576087718447308
- 1.9955924440802584
- 2.18941118636607
- 2.2518131439116575
- 2.104809765034614
- 1.8284063341332026
- 1.6012037905094947
- 1.4505866679854038
- 1.2702324828123666
- 1.093306054408796
- 1.0280606633569631
- 1.0477610348092168
- 1.0478427626107387
- 0.9047132104560268
- 0.777297268106388
- 0.762789229678752
- 0.8344420961062277
- 0.8793097110318278
- 0.7492191442031185
- 0.541014008323092
- 0.7649644099954688
- 0.8278679053239989
- 0.7244995259122148
- 0.7744482149184827
- 0.7516112766193254
- 0.6605136349838191
- 0.5452872280841438
- 0.5592623373339352
- 0.622515098381035
- 0.6505740423704861
- 0.6235394742942802
- 0.6820165318358403
- 0.5999144811476509
- 0.6157584757337607
- 0.5291017899188006
- 0.4938435750233573

```
0.5395718730974007
     0.6090631946586
     0.633781475399923
     0.6080900613764938
     0.6475392315504407
     0.5737953565020454
     0.5946843518509863
     0.6877970313363403
     0.595222965779592
     0.6182343199745135
     0.4442231472680893
     0.5400556946961178
     0.5387641898334208
     0.5111999651315541
     0.4307242054141669
     0.5716935370853947
     0.582144315521034
     0.5699694170609325
     0.43723611974849735
     0.6819603531711842
     0.6284796309661069
     0.6812728482712171
     0.6002593525268825
     0.7042676526305351
     Train Loss = 0.644, Train Accuracy = 0.785, Test Loss = 0.748, Test Accuracy =
     0.771
[51]: f = plt.figure()
      ax = f.gca()
      ax.set_title('Divergent learning rate vs Width', fontsize=18)
      ax.set_ylabel('Divergent learning rate', fontsize=18)
      ax.set_xlabel('Width', fontsize=18)
      ax.plot(hidden_sizes, learning_rates, 'x-')
      # ax.set_xticks(hidden_sizes)
```

[51]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7ff5af8f8850>]



**2.2** For a given width h, run SGD for 1 pass over the data with learning rate [\*h, \*h/2, \*h/4, \*h/8], where \*h is from Part 2.1.

Measure the test accuracy for each of these learning rates. Let Ah denote the best accuracy obtained here. Repeat this procedure for each of the widths considered in Part 2.1.

```
[62]: divisors = [1, 2, 4, 8]
   num_passes = 1

if not os.path.exists(MLP_Q2_RESULTS_FILE):
   hidden_size_lr_logs = {}
   for i, hidden_size in enumerate(hidden_sizes):
        hidden_size_lr_logs[hidden_size] = {}
        learning_rate = learning_rates[i]

   for divisor in divisors:
        lr = learning_rate / divisor
        print(f'Hidden Size: {hidden_size}, Learning Rate: {lr}')
        hidden_size_lr_logs[hidden_size][lr] = []

        ws = intialize_ws(hidden_size, n_class)
        bs = initialize_bs(hidden_size, n_class)
```

```
# hidden size lr logs[hidden size][lr].append(compute logs(ws, bs, _____
       \neg reg\_param, verbose=False))
                  compute_logs(ws, bs, reg_param, verbose=False)
                  for j in range(num_passes):
                      ws, bs = sgd one pass(ws, bs, X train, y train, reg param, lr,
       ⇔verbose=False)
                      hidden_size_lr_logs[hidden_size][lr].append(compute_logs(ws,_
       ⇒bs, reg_param, verbose=False))
     Hidden Size: 4, Learning Rate: 0.01
     Hidden Size: 4, Learning Rate: 0.005
     Hidden Size: 4, Learning Rate: 0.0025
     Hidden Size: 4, Learning Rate: 0.00125
     Hidden Size: 8, Learning Rate: 0.01
     Hidden Size: 8, Learning Rate: 0.005
     Hidden Size: 8, Learning Rate: 0.0025
     Hidden Size: 8, Learning Rate: 0.00125
     Hidden Size: 16, Learning Rate: 0.01
     Hidden Size: 16, Learning Rate: 0.005
     Hidden Size: 16, Learning Rate: 0.0025
     Hidden Size: 16, Learning Rate: 0.00125
     Hidden Size: 32, Learning Rate: 0.01
     Hidden Size: 32, Learning Rate: 0.005
     Hidden Size: 32, Learning Rate: 0.0025
     Hidden Size: 32, Learning Rate: 0.00125
     Hidden Size: 128, Learning Rate: 0.01
     Hidden Size: 128, Learning Rate: 0.005
     Hidden Size: 128, Learning Rate: 0.0025
     Hidden Size: 128, Learning Rate: 0.00125
     Hidden Size: 512, Learning Rate: 0.01
     Hidden Size: 512, Learning Rate: 0.005
     Hidden Size: 512, Learning Rate: 0.0025
     Hidden Size: 512, Learning Rate: 0.00125
     Hidden Size: 2048, Learning Rate: 0.01
     Hidden Size: 2048, Learning Rate: 0.005
     Hidden Size: 2048, Learning Rate: 0.0025
     Hidden Size: 2048, Learning Rate: 0.00125
[75]: # Find all the test accuries for each lr
      hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc = {}
      for h, lr_d in hidden_size_lr_logs.items():
          hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc[h] = {}
```

Test accuracy for each hidden size and learning rate value

for lr, vals in lr\_d.items():

hidden\_size\_lr\_logs\_test\_acc[h][lr] = vals[0][3].item()

```
[76]: pp(hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc)
     {4: {0.00125: 0.28220000863075256,
          0.0025: 0.4514999985694885,
          0.005: 0.703000009059906,
          0.01: 0.6636000275611877,
      8: {0.00125: 0.3702999949455261,
          0.0025: 0.6700999736785889,
          0.005: 0.7125999927520752,
          0.01: 0.7164999842643738,
      16: {0.00125: 0.35910001397132874,
           0.0025: 0.6927000284194946,
           0.005: 0.7829999923706055,
           0.01: 0.7782999873161316},
      32: {0.00125: 0.35749998688697815,
           0.0025: 0.7128000259399414,
           0.005: 0.7821999788284302,
           0.01: 0.7835999727249146,
      128: {0.00125: 0.41190001368522644,
            0.0025: 0.7190999984741211,
            0.005: 0.7860000133514404,
            0.01: 0.7630000114440918},
      512: {0.00125: 0.4494999945163727,
            0.0025: 0.7433000206947327,
            0.005: 0.8004999756813049,
            0.01: 0.7759000062942505,
      2048: {0.00125: 0.5026999711990356,
             0.0025: 0.7515000104904175,
             0.005: 0.7896000146865845,
             0.01: 0.730400025844574}}
     2.3 Make a plot of the best test accuracy Ah at the end of one pass over the data as the width h
     is varied.
[81]: # find the lr with the max test accuracy
      hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc_max = {}
      for h, lr_d in hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc.items():
          max_key = max(lr_d, key=lr_d.get)
          hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc_max[h] = lr_d[max_key]
     Max accuracy for each hidden size
[82]: pp(hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc_max)
     {4: 0.703000009059906,
      8: 0.7164999842643738,
      16: 0.7829999923706055,
      32: 0.7835999727249146,
```

128: 0.7860000133514404, 512: 0.8004999756813049, 2048: 0.7896000146865845}

```
[86]: f = plt.figure()
ax = f.gca()

ax.set_title('Divergent learning rate vs Width', fontsize=18)
ax.set_ylabel('Test Accuracy', fontsize=18)
ax.set_xlabel('Width', fontsize=18)

ax.plot(hidden_sizes, list(hidden_size_lr_logs_test_acc_max.values()), 'x-')
```

[86]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7ff5af752b80>]

