

# SAT HIGH-FREQUENCY WORD LIST

## Word List 1

<b>abate</b>	[ə'beɪt]	V.减轻, 缓和 subside or moderate.
<b>aberrant</b>	[æ'berənt]	ADJ.异常的, 脱轨的 abnormal or deviant.
<b>abrasive</b>	[ə'breɪsɪv]	ADJ.粗糙的, 磨损的 rubbing away; tending to grind down.
<b>abridge</b>	[ə'brɪdʒ]	V.删节, 消减, 精简 condense or shorten
<b>absolute</b>	[ˈæbsəljʊ:t]	ADJ.完全的, 无限制的, 绝对的 complete; totally unlimited; certain.
<b>abstemious</b>	[æb'sti:mjəs]	ADJ.有节制的, 适度的 sparing in eating and drinking; temperate.
<b>abstract</b>	[ˈæbstrækt]	ADJ.抽象的, 理论的 theoretical; not concrete; nonrepresentational.
<b>abstruse</b>	[æb'stru:s]	ADJ.难以理解的, 深奥的 obscure; profound; difficult to understand.
<b>accessible</b>	[æk'sesəbl]	ADJ.易接近的, 易得到的 easy to approach; obtainable.
<b>acclaim</b>	[ə'kleɪm]	V.喝彩, 称赞 applaud; announce with great approval.

## Word List 2

<b>accolade</b>	[ˈækələɪd]	N.荣誉 award of merit.
<b>acknowledge</b>	[ˈækələɪd]	V.承认 recognize; admit.
<b>acquiesce</b>	[ˌækwi'es]	V.默许, 默认 assent; agree without protesting.
<b>acrimonious</b>	[ˌækri'mənjəs]	ADJ.(言词、态度等)尖刻的 bitter in words and manners.
<b>acute</b>	[ə'kju:t]	ADJ.敏锐的, 急性的, 剧烈的 quickly perceptive; keen; brief and severe.
<b>address</b>	[ə'dres]	V.对...发表演说; 处理 direct a speech to; deal with or discuss.
<b>adherent</b>	[əd'hɪərənt]	N.追随者, 拥护者 supporter; follower.
<b>adjacent</b>	[ə'dʒeɪsənt]	ADJ.临近的, 接近的 neighboring; adjoining.
<b>adroit</b>	[ə'droɪt]	ADJ.熟练地, 机敏的 skillful; nimble.
<b>adulation</b>	[ˌædju'leɪʃən]	N.奉承, 阿谀 flattery; admiration.

## Word List 3

<b>adversary</b>	[ˈædvəsəri]	N.敌手, 对手 opponent.
<b>adverse</b>	[ˈædvə:s]	ADJ.不利的, 敌对的 unfavorable; hostile.
<b>advocate</b>	[ˈædvəkeɪt]	V.提倡, 鼓吹 urge; plead for.

<b>aesthetic</b>	[i:s'θetik]	ADJ.艺术的; 审美的 artistic; dealing with or capable of appreciation of the beautiful.
<b>affable</b>	['æfəbl]	ADJ.和蔼的, 亲切友善的 easily approachable; warmly friendly.
<b>affinity</b>	[ə'finiti]	N.密切关系; 相似 natural liking; kinship; similarity.
<b>affirmation</b>	[əfə:'meiʃən]	N.断言, 肯定 positive assertion; confirmation; solemn pledge be one who refuses to take an oath.
<b>aggressor</b>	[ə'gresə]	N.侵略者, 攻击者 attacker.
<b>alienate</b>	['eɪljəneɪt]	V.离间, 使孤立 make hostile; separate.
<b>alleviate</b>	[ə'li:vieɪt]	V.减轻 relieve.

## Word List 4

<b>aloof</b>	[ə'lu:f]	ADJ.孤零零的, 冷漠的 apart; reserved; standoffish.
<b>altruistic</b>	[,æltru'istik]	ADJ.无私心的, 利他的 unselfishly generous; concerned of others.
<b>ambiguous</b>	[æm'bigjuəs]	ADJ.暧昧的, 含糊其辞的 unclear or doubtful in meaning.
<b>ambivalence</b>	[æm'bivələns]	N.矛盾情绪或态度 the state of having contradictory or conflicting emotional attitudes.
<b>ameliorate</b>	[ə'mi:ljəreɪt]	V.改进, 改善 improve, make more satisfactory.
<b>amend</b>	[ə'mend]	V.改正, 改进 correct; change, generally for the better.
<b>amorphous</b>	[ə'mɔ:fəs]	ADJ.无组织的; 不定形的 formless; lacking shape or definition.
<b>ample</b>	['æmpl]	ADJ.充足的 abundant.
<b>analogy</b>	[ə'nælədʒi]	N.类似, 类推 similarity; parallelism.
<b>anarchist</b>	['ænəkɪst]	N.无政府主义者 person who seeks to overturn the established government; advocate of abolishing authority.

## Word List 5

<b>anecdote</b>	['ænikdəʊt]	N.轶事, 趣闻 short account of an amusing or interesting event.
<b>animosity</b>	[,æni'mɒsɪti]	N.仇恨, 憎恶 active enmity.
<b>antagonistic</b>	[æntə'gɒnɪstɪk]	ADJ.反对的, 敌对的 hostile; opposed.
<b>antidote</b>	['æntɪdəʊt]	N.解毒剂 medicine to counteract a poison or disease.
<b>antiquated</b>	['æntɪkwɪtɪd]	ADJ.陈旧的 old-fashioned; obsolete.

<b>antithesis</b>	[æn'tiθisis]	N.对立, 对立面 contrast; direct opposite of or to.
<b>apathy</b>	[ˈæpəθi]	N.无兴趣, 冷漠 lack of caring; indifference.
<b>apocryphal</b>	[ə'pɒkrɪfəl]	ADJ.伪的, 假冒的 untrue; made up.
<b>appease</b>	[ə'pi:z]	V.平息, 安抚 pacify or soothe; relieve.
<b>appreciate</b>	[ə'pri:ʃieɪt]	V.感激; 增值; 领会 be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of.

## Word List 6

<b>apprehension</b>	[ˌæpri'hensən]	N.忧惧; 理解; 拘捕 fear; discernment; capture.
<b>arable</b>	[ˈærəbl]	ADJ.适合耕的 fit for growing crops.
<b>arbitrary</b>	[ˈɑ:bitrəri]	ADJ.武断的, 专横的 unreasonable or capricious; randomly selected without any reason; based solely on one's unrestricted will or judgment.
<b>archaic</b>	[ɑ:'keɪɪk]	ADJ.古老的 antiquated.
<b>ardor</b>	[ˈɑ:də]	N.炽热, 激情, 热情 heat; passion; zeal.
<b>arid</b>	[ˈærid]	ADJ.干旱的, 贫瘠的 dry; barren.
<b>arrogance</b>	[ˈærəgəns]	N.傲慢 pride; haughtiness.
<b>articulate</b>	[ɑ:'tikjʊlɪt]	ADJ.善于表达的, 发音清晰的 effective; distinct.
<b>artifact</b>	[ˈɑ:tɪfækt]	N.人造制品 object made by human beings, either hand-made or mass produced.
<b>artisan</b>	[ˈɑ:ti'zæn]	N.工匠, 技工 manually skilled worker; craftsman, as opposed to artist.

## Word List 7

<b>ascendancy</b>	[ə'sendənsɪ]	N.优势, 支配地位 controlling influence.
<b>ascetic</b>	[ə'setɪk]	ADJ.修道的, 苦行的 practicing self-denial; austere.
<b>aspire</b>	[əs'paɪə]	V.有志于; 渴望 seek to attain; long for.
<b>assuage</b>	[ə'sweɪdʒ]	V.减轻 (痛苦); 满足 (食欲); 平息 (怒气) ease or lessen(pain); satisfy(hunger); soothe(anger).
<b>astute</b>	[əs'tju:t]	ADJ.机敏的, 狡猾的 wise; shrewd.
<b>atrophy</b>	[ˈætrəfi]	V.废弃 waste away.
<b>attentive</b>	[ə'tentɪv]	ADJ.注意的, 留心的; 体贴的 considerate; thoughtful; paying attention.
<b>attribute</b>	[ə'tribju:t]	V.归结于; 解释 ascribe; explain.
<b>audacious</b>	[ɔ:'deɪʃəs]	ADJ.大胆的, 鲁莽的 daring; bold.

<b>augment</b>	[ɔ:g'ment]	V.增加, 扩大 increase; add to.
<b>Word List 8</b>		
<b>austerity</b>	[ɔs'teriti]	N.严厉; 简朴 sternness; severity; strict economy; lack of luxuries.
<b>authentic</b>	[ɔ:'θentik]	ADJ.真正的 genuine.
<b>authoritarian</b>	[ɔ:θɔri'teəriən]	ADJ.独裁的, 专横的 favoring or exercising total control; nondemocratic.
<b>autonomous</b>	[ɔ:'tɒnəməs]	ADJ.自治的 self-governing.
<b>aversion</b>	[ə'və:ʃən]	N.厌恶 firm dislike.
<b>banal</b>	[bə'na:l]	ADJ.陈腐的, 平庸的 hackneyed; commonplace; trite.
<b>bane</b>	[bein]	N.祸根, 灾星 cause of ruin.
<b>belie</b>	[bi'lai]	V.与...矛盾; 掩饰; 给人错觉 contradict; give a false impression.
<b>belittle</b>	[bi'lɪtl]	V.轻视, 使显得渺小 disparage; make fun of.
<b>belligerent</b>	[bi'lɪdʒərənt]	ADJ.好战的 quarrelsome.

**Word List 9**

<b>benevolent</b>	[bi'nevələnt]	ADJ.乐善好施的 generous; charitable.
<b>benign</b>	[bi'nain]	ADJ.和蔼的; 仁慈的 kindly; favorable; not malignant.
<b>bequeath</b>	[bi'kwi:ð]	V.遗留给 leave to someone by a will; hand down.
<b>biased</b>	[ˈbaɪəst]	ADJ.有偏见的 slanted; prejudiced.
<b>bland</b>	[blænd]	ADJ.温和的, 柔和的; 乏味的 soothing; mild; dull.
<b>blasphemy</b>	[ˈblæsfɪmi]	N.亵渎, 咒骂 irreverence; sacrilege; cursing.
<b>bolster</b>	[ˈbəʊlstə]	V.支持, 巩固 support; reinforce.
<b>braggart</b>	[ˈbrægət]	N.吹牛的人 boastful person.
<b>brawn</b>	[brɔ:n]	N.强壮 muscular strength; sturdiness.
<b>brevity</b>	[ˈbrevɪti]	N.简洁 conciseness; briefness.

**Word List 10**

<b>buttress</b>	[ˈbʌtrɪs]	V.支持 support; prop up.
<b>cacophonous</b>	[kæ'kəfənəs]	ADJ.不悦耳的; 不和谐的 discordant; inharmonious.
<b>cajole</b>	[kə'dʒəʊl]	V.哄骗 coax; wheedle.
<b>calculated</b>	[ˈkælkjuleɪtɪd]	ADJ.有计划的; 很可能的 deliberately planned; likely.
<b>candor</b>	[ˈkændə]	N.坦白 frankness.
<b>capricious</b>	[kə'prɪʃəs]	ADJ.变化无常的 fickle; incalculable.

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<b>caricature</b>	[ˈkærɪkəˈtʃʊə]	N.讽刺画, 漫画 distortion; burlesque.
<b>censorious</b>	[senˈsɔːriəs]	ADJ.挑剔的, 吹毛求疵的 critical.
<b>censure</b>	[ˈsenʃə]	V.责备, 批评 blame; criticize.
<b>certitude</b>	[ˈsɜːtɪtjuːd]	N.确信 certainty.

## Word List 11

<b>charlatan</b>	[ˈʃɑːlətən]	N.庸医; 假内行 quack; pretender to knowledge.
<b>chronicle</b>	[ˈkrɒnɪkl]	V.记录, 记载 (按年月日顺序) report; record(in chronological order).
<b>civil</b>	[ˈsɪvl]	ADJ.公民的, 有礼貌的 having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite.
<b>clamor</b>	[ˈklæmə]	N.喧闹 noise.
<b>clemency</b>	[ˈklemənsi]	N.温和, 仁慈 disposition to be lenient; mildness, as of the weather.
<b>coercion</b>	[kəuˈəːʃən]	N.强迫 use of force to get someone's compliance.
<b>commemorate</b>	[kəˈmeməreɪt]	V.纪念 honor the memory of.
<b>compelling</b>	[kəmˈpeliŋ]	ADJ.强迫的, 强制的 overpowering; irresistible in effect.
<b>compile</b>	[kəmˈpaɪl]	V.汇集, 聚集 assemble; gather; accumulate.
<b>compliance</b>	[kəmˈplaɪəns]	N.顺从 readiness to yield; conformity in fulfilling requirements.

## Word List 12

<b>composure</b>	[kəmˈpəʊzə]	N.镇定 mental calmness.
<b>comprehensive</b>	[ˌkɒmpriˈhensɪv]	ADJ.全面的 thorough; inclusive.
<b>concede</b>	[kənˈsiːd]	V.承让; 退让 admit; yield.
<b>conciliatory</b>	[kənˈsɪliətəri]	ADJ.抚慰的 reconciling; appeasing; amiable.
<b>concise</b>	[kənˈsaɪs]	ADJ.简明的 brief and compact.
<b>conclusive</b>	[kənˈkluːsɪv]	ADJ.决定性的, 确实的 convincing; decisive.
<b>concur</b>	[kənˈkəː]	V.同意 agree in opinion.
<b>condone</b>	[kənˈdəʊn]	V.宽恕, 容忍 overlook voluntarily; forgive.
<b>confirm</b>	[kənˈfɜːm]	V.证实, 加强 corroborate; verify; support.
<b>conflagration</b>	[ˌkɒnfləˈɡreɪʃən]	N.大火 great fire.

## Word List 13

<b>confound</b>	[kən'faund]	V.使困惑, 使混淆 confuse; puzzle.
<b>confront</b>	[kən'frʌnt]	V.面对, 对抗 face; challenge.
<b>conscientious</b>	[kənʃi'enʃəs]	ADJ.尽责的, 谨慎的 scrupulous; careful.
<b>consensus</b>	[kən'sensəs]	N.一致同意 general agreement.
<b>consistency</b>	[kən'sistənsi]	N.一致性, 连贯性, 可靠性; 密度 absence of contradictions; dependability; uniformity; degree of thickness.
<b>constraint</b>	[kən'streint]	N.强制, 约束 compulsion; repression of feelings.
<b>contagion</b>	[kən'teidʒən]	N.传染 infection.
<b>contemporary</b>	[kən'tempərəri]	N.同时代的人 person belonging to the same period.
<b>contend</b>	[kən'tend]	V.斗争, 竞争; 声称 struggle; compete; assert earnestly.
<b>contentious</b>	[kən'tenʃəs]	ADJ.好争吵的 quarrelsome.

## Word List 14

<b>contract</b>	[kən'trækt]	V.收缩; 订约; 感染 compress or shrink; make a pledge; catch a disease.
<b>converge</b>	[kən'və:dʒ]	V.会聚, 聚合 approach; tend to meet; come together.
<b>conviction</b>	[kən'vikʃən]	N.深信, 信念 strongly held belief.
<b>cordial</b>	['kɔ:dʒəl]	ADJ.热忱的 gracious; heartfelt.
<b>corroborate</b>	[kə'rɒbəreit]	V.确证, 支持 confirm; support.
<b>corrosion</b>	[kə'rəʊʒən]	N.侵蚀, 腐蚀 destruction by chemical action.
<b>credibility</b>	[kredi'biliti]	N.可信性 believability.
<b>credulity</b>	[kri'dju:liti]	N.轻信, 易受骗 belief on slight evidence; gullibility; naivete..
<b>criterion</b>	[krai'tiəriən]	N.标准 standard used in judging.
<b>cryptic</b>	['kriptik]	ADJ.神秘的, 隐藏的, 秘密的 mysterious; hidden; secret.

## Word List 15

<b>cursory</b>	['kə:səri]	ADJ.粗略的; 仓促的 casual; hastily done.
<b>curtail</b>	[kə:'teil]	V.缩减, 减少 shorten; reduce.
<b>cynic</b>	['sinik]	N.愤世嫉俗者 one who is skeptical or distrustful of human motives.
<b>daunt</b>	[dɔ:nt]	V.威吓 intimidate; frighten.
<b>dawdle</b>	['dɔ:dl]	V.虚度, 游手好闲 loiter; waste time.
<b>debilitate</b>	[di'bilitet]	V.使虚弱 weaken; enfeeble.

<b>debunk</b>	[di:'bʌŋk]	V. 揭穿, 揭露 expose something as nonsensical or false.
<b>decorum</b>	[di'kɔ:rəm]	N. 得体, 合宜, 彬彬有礼 propriety.
<b>defame</b>	[di'feim]	V. 诽谤, 中伤 harm someone's reputation; malign.
<b>deference</b>	['defərəns]	N. 顺从, 尊重 courteous regard for another's wish.

## Word List 16

<b>defiance</b>	[di'faɪəns]	N. 违抗, 蔑视 refusal to yield; resistance.
<b>degenerate</b>	[di'dʒenəreɪt]	V. 衰退, 堕落, 变坏 become worse; deteriorate.
<b>degrade</b>	[di'greɪd]	V. 降级, 使受屈辱 lower in rank or dignity; debase.
<b>deliberate</b>	[di'libəreɪt]	V. 熟虑, 仔细地想 consider; ponder.
<b>delineate</b>	[di'linieɪt]	V. 描绘, 描写, 勾勒 portray; depict; sketch.
<b>denounce</b>	[di'naʊns]	V. 谴责, 公然抨击 condemn; criticize.
<b>deny</b>	[di'nai]	V. 否认, 拒绝 contradict; refuse.
<b>depict</b>	[di'pɪkt]	V. 描述, 描写 portray; describe.
<b>deplore</b>	[di'plɔ:]	V. 哀叹, 表示悲痛; 不满 regret strongly; express grief over.
<b>depravity</b>	[di'prævɪti]	N. 堕落, 道德败坏 corruption; wickedness.

## Word List 17

<b>deprecate</b>	['deprikeit]	V. 反对; 轻视, 蔑视 express disapproval of; protest against; belittle.
<b>deride</b>	[di'raɪd]	V. 嘲弄, 嘲笑 ridicule; make fun of.
<b>derivative</b>	[di'rɪvətɪv]	ADJ. 引申的, 推论的 unoriginal; derived from another source.
<b>despondent</b>	[di'spɒndənt]	ADJ. 苦恼的; 泄气的, 失望的 depressed; gloomy.
<b>despot</b>	['despɒt]	N. 暴君, 专制者 tyrant; harsh, authoritarian ruler.
<b>detached</b>	[di'tætʃt]	ADJ. 独立的, 超然的, 公正的 emotionally removed; calm and objective; indifferent.
<b>deterrent</b>	[di'terənt]	N. 威慑力量, 制止物 something that discourages; hindrance.
<b>detrimental</b>	[,detrɪ'mentl]	ADJ. 有害的, 不利的 harmful; damaging.
<b>devious</b>	['di:vjəs]	ADJ. 迂回的; 不坦率的; 欺诈的 roundabout; erratic; not straightforward.
<b>devise</b>	[di'vaɪz]	V. 想出; 发明; 设计 think up; invent; plan.



## Word List 18

<b>didactic</b>	[di'dæktik]	ADJ.教学的, 教导的 teaching; instructional
<b>diffuse</b>	[di'fju:s]	ADJ. (文章等) 冗长的; 弥漫的, 散射的 wordy; rambling; spread out.
<b>digression</b>	[dai'greʃən]	N.离题, 偏离 wandering away from the subject.
<b>diligence</b>	['dilidʒəns]	N.勤勉, 勤奋 steadiness of effort; persistent hard work.
<b>diminution</b>	[,dimi'nju:ʃən]	N.减少, 降低 lessening; reduction in size.
<b>disband</b>	[dis'bænd]	V.解散, 遣散 dissolve; disperse.
<b>discerning</b>	[di'sə:niŋ]	ADJ.有眼力的; 有洞察力的 mentally quick and observant; having insight.
<b>disclose</b>	[dis'kləuz]	V.使...显露, 揭露 reveal.
<b>discordant</b>	[dis'kɔ:dənt]	ADJ.不协调的, 不和的 not harmonious; conflicting.
<b>discount</b>	['diskaunt]	V.不考虑; 不信; 漠视 disregard.

## Word List 19

<b>discredit</b>	[dis'kredit]	V.败坏...的名声, 诽谤; 怀疑 defame; destroy confidence in; disbelieve.
<b>discrepancy</b>	[dis'kreɪənsi]	N.不符合, 不同之处 lack of consistency; differences.
<b>discriminating</b>	[dis'krimi,neitiŋ]	ADJ.有识别力的; 有偏见的 able to see differences; prejudiced.
<b>discursive</b>	[dis'kə:siv]	ADJ.离题的, 东拉西扯的 digressing; rambling.
<b>disdain</b>	[dis'dein]	V.鄙视 view with scorn or contempt.
<b>disinclination</b>	[,disinkli'neiʃn]	N.不愿, 厌恶 unwillingness.
<b>disinterested</b>	[di'sintristid]	ADJ.公正的, 无私的 unprejudiced.
<b>dismantle</b>	[dis'mæntl]	V.拆开; 解散 take apart.
<b>dismiss</b>	[dis'mis]	V.不再考虑; 不接受 put away from consideration; reject.
<b>disparage</b>	[di'spæridʒ]	V.贬低; 轻视 belittle.

## Word List 20

<b>disparity</b>	[dis'pæriti]	N.不平等, 差异 difference.
<b>dispassionate</b>	[di'spæʃənət]	ADJ.冷静的, 不带偏见的 calm; impartial.
<b>dispel</b>	[dis'pel]	V.驱散; 消除 drive away; scatter; cause to vanish.
<b>disperse</b>	[dis'pə:s]	V. (使) 散开, 疏散 cause to break up; scatter.



<b>disputatious</b>	[ˌdispjuːˈteɪʃəs]	ADJ. 爱争论的, 好辩的 argumentative; fond of arguing.
<b>disseminate</b>	[diˈsemineɪt]	V. 散布 (种子等); 散布, 传播 distribute; spread; scatter (like seeds).
<b>dissent</b>	[diˈsent]	V. 不同意, 持异议 disagree.
<b>dissipate</b>	[ˈdisipeɪt]	V. 浪费, 挥霍; 消磨; 使消散 squander; waste; scatter.
<b>dissonance</b>	[ˈdisənəns]	N. 不和谐的声音 discord.
<b>dissuade</b>	[diˈsweɪd]	V. 劝... 不要做某事 advise against.

## Word List 21

<b>distant</b>	[ˈdɪstənt]	ADJ. 冷漠的, 疏远的 reserved or aloof; cold in manner.
<b>divergent</b>	[daɪˈvɜːdʒənt]	ADJ. 有分歧, 分叉的 differing; deviating.
<b>diverse</b>	[daɪˈvəs]	ADJ. 不同的, 多种多样的 differing in some characteristics; various.
<b>divulge</b>	[daɪˈvʌldʒ]	V. 泄露 reveal.
<b>doctrine</b>	[ˈdɒktrɪn]	N. 教义, 信条; 学说, 理论 teachings, in general; particular principle (religious, legal, and so on) taught.
<b>document</b>	[ˈdɒkjumənt]	V. 为... 提供文件 (或证据等) provide written evidence.
<b>dogmatic</b>	[dɒgˈmætɪk]	ADJ. 固执己见的; 武断的; 教条的 opinionated; arbitrary; doctrinal
<b>dormant</b>	[ˈdɔːmənt]	ADJ. 睡着的; 休眠的; 潜伏的 sleeping; lethargic; latent.
<b>dubious</b>	[ˈdjuːbjəs]	ADJ. 引起怀疑的, 疑惑的 doubtful; questionable.
<b>duplicity</b>	[djuːˈplɪsəti]	N. 口是心非, 两面派 double-dealing; hypocrisy.

## Word List 22

<b>duration</b>	[dʒuəˈreɪʃən]	N. 持续时间 length of time something lasts.
<b>dutiful</b>	[ˈdjuːtɪfl]	ADJ. 恭敬的, 顺从的 respectful; obedient.
<b>ebb</b>	[eb]	V. 衰退; 逐渐减少 recede; lessen.
<b>eccentric</b>	[ɪkˈsentrɪk]	ADJ. 怪异的, 古怪的 odd; whimsical; irregular.
<b>eclectic</b>	[ekˈlektɪk]	ADJ. 兼收并蓄的, 博采众长的 selective in choosing from a variety of sources.
<b>eclipse</b>	[ɪˈklɪps]	V. 遮住... 的光, 使黯然失色, 盖过 darken; extinguish; surpass.
<b>effervescent</b>	[ɪfəˈvesnt]	ADJ. 兴奋地, 狂喜的; 起泡的 exuberant; bubbly and excited.

<b>egotistical</b>	[,egəu'tistikəl]	ADJ.自大的, 自负的 excessively self-centered; self-important; conceited.
<b>elated</b>	[i'leɪtɪd]	ADJ.兴高采烈的。欢欣鼓舞的 overjoyed; in high spirits.
<b>eloquence</b>	[ˈeləkwəns]	N.能言善辩的 expressiveness; persuasive speech.

## Word List 23

<b>elusive</b>	[i'lu:sɪv]	ADJ.难以表述的, 难懂的 evasive; baffling; hard to grasp.
<b>embellish</b>	[ɪm'belɪʃ]	V.装饰, 修饰 adorn; ornament.
<b>emulate</b>	[ˈemjuleɪt]	V.效仿, 模仿 imitate; rival.
<b>endorse</b>	[ɪn'dɔ:s]	V.赞同, 认可 approve; support.
<b>enduring</b>	[ɪn'djuəriŋ]	ADJ.持久的, 持续的 lasting; surviving.
<b>enervate</b>	[ˈenəveɪt]	V.削弱, 使无力 weaken.
<b>engender</b>	[ɪn'dʒendə]	V.导致 (某种情绪或感觉) cause; produce.
<b>enhance</b>	[ɪn'hɑ:ns]	V.提高, 改进, 增强 advance; improve
<b>enigma</b>	[ɪ'nɪgmə]	N.费解的事, 迷 puzzle; mystery.
<b>enmity</b>	[ˈenmɪti]	N.仇恨, 怨恨 ill will; hatred.

## Word List 24

<b>enumerate</b>	[ɪ'nju:məreɪt]	V.列举, 枚举 list; mention one by one.
<b>ephemeral</b>	[ɪ'femərəl]	ADJ.短暂流行的, 短期存在的 short-lived.
<b>epic</b>	[ˈepɪk]	N.史诗; 长篇叙事性小说 (诗歌、电影等) long heroic poem, or similar work of art.
<b>epicure</b>	[ˈepɪkjuə]	N.美食家 connoisseur of food and drink.
<b>episodic</b>	[ˌepə'sɒdɪk]	ADJ.有许多片段组成 loosely connected; divided into incidents; occurring at intervals.
<b>equanimity</b>	[ˌekwə'nɪmɪti]	N.平和; 镇静, 沉着 calmness of temperament; composure.
<b>equivocal</b>	[ɪ'kwɪvəkəl]	ADJ.模棱两可的, 含糊的 ambiguous; intentionally misleading.
<b>erratic</b>	[ɪ'rætɪk]	ADJ.古怪的; 反复无常的; 不稳定的 odd; unpredictable; wandering.
<b>erroneous</b>	[ɪ'rəunjəs]	ADJ.错误的, 不正确的 mistaken; wrong.
<b>erudite</b>	[ˈeru:dəɪt]	ADJ.博学的, 学问精深的 learned; scholarly.

## Word List 25

<b>esoteric</b>	[ˌesəu'terɪk]	ADJ.深奥的, 只有内行才懂的 hard to understand; known only to the chosen few.
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<b>espouse</b>	[is'pauz]	V.支持, 拥护 adopt; support.
<b>esteem</b>	[is'ti:m]	V.敬重, 尊重; 判断 respect; value; judge.
<b>ethereal</b>	[i'θiəriəl]	ADJ.轻飘的; 天国的; 超凡的 light; heavenly; unusually refined.
<b>eulogy</b>	[ˈju:lədʒi]	N.颂词; 颂文 (尤指葬礼上的悼词和悼文) expression of praise, often on the occasion of someone's death.
<b>euphemism</b>	[ˈju:fəˌmizəm]	N. 委婉语, 委婉说法 mild expression used in place of an unpleasant one.
<b>euphonious</b>	[ju:ˈfəuniəs]	ADJ.悦耳的, 动听的 pleasing in sound.
<b>euphoria</b>	[ju:ˈfɔ:riə]	N.狂喜, 异常兴奋 feeling of great happiness and well-being(sometimes exaggerated).
<b>evanescent</b>	[i:vəˈnesnt]	ADJ.短暂的, 渐渐消失的 fleeting; vanishing.
<b>exacerbate</b>	[eksˈæsəbeɪt]	V.使恶化, 使加重 worsen; embitter.

## Word List 26

<b>exacting</b>	[igˈzæktiŋ]	ADJ.严格要求的 extremely demanding.
<b>exalt</b>	[igˈzɔ:lt]	V.提拔, 赞扬 raise in rank or dignity; praise.
<b>execute</b>	[ˈeksɪkjʊ:t]	V.实行, 执行 put into effect; carry out.
<b>exemplary</b>	[igˈzempləri]	ADJ.典范的, (可作) 楷模的 serving as a model; outstanding.
<b>exemplify</b>	[igˈzemplɪfaɪ]	V.是...的范例 serve as an example of; embody.
<b>exhaustive</b>	[igˈzɔ:stɪv]	ADJ.全面的, 彻底的 thorough; comprehensive.
<b>exhilarating</b>	[igˈzɪləreɪtɪŋ]	ADJ.令人极度兴奋的, 使兴高采烈的 invigorating and refreshing; cheering.
<b>exonerate</b>	[igˈzɒnəreɪt]	V.免除, 证明无罪 acquit; exculpate.
<b>expedient</b>	[ɪksˈpi:djənt]	ADJ.适宜的; 权宜之计的; 上策的 suitable to achieve a particular end; practical; politic.
<b>expedite</b>	[ˈekspɪdaɪt]	V.促进, 加快(进程) hasten.

## Word List 27

<b>expertise</b>	[ˌekspəˈti:z]	N.专业知识 (技能) specialized knowledge; expert skill.
<b>explicit</b>	[ɪksˈplɪsɪt]	ADJ.清楚明确的, 直截了当的 totally clear; definite; outspoken.
<b>exploit</b>	[ɪksˈplɔɪt]	N.英勇业绩, 英勇行为 deed or action, particularly a brave deed.
<b>exploit</b>	[ɪksˈplɔɪt]	V.利用, 剥削 make use of, sometimes

<b>expository</b>	[iks'pɔzi,təri]	unjustly. ADJ.解释的, 批注的 explanatory; intended to explain.
<b>extant</b>	[ek'stænt]	ADJ.尚存的, 现存的 still in existence.
<b>extol</b>	[iks'tɒl]	V.赞美, 颂扬 praise; glorify.
<b>extraneous</b>	[ik'streiniəs]	ADJ.无关的, 无直接联系的; 额外的, 附加的 not essential; superfluous.
<b>extricate</b>	[ˈekstrikeit]	V.使摆脱, 使脱离 free; disentangle.
<b>exuberance</b>	[ig'zju:bərəns]	N.丰富, 充沛; 兴高采烈, 精神焕发 overflowing abundance; joyful enthusiasm; flamboyance; lavishness.

## Word List 28

<b>facile</b>	[ˈfæsail]	ADJ.容易的; 肤浅的 easily accomplished; ready or fluent; superficial.
<b>facilitate</b>	[fə'siliteit]	V.有助于, 使容易 help bring about; make less difficult.
<b>fallacious</b>	[fə'leɪʃəs]	ADJ.谬误的, 虚妄的 false; misleading.
<b>fanaticism</b>	[fə'nætɪsɪzəm]	N.(对政治、宗教等)狂热, 盲信 excessive zeal; extreme devotion to a brief or cause.
<b>fastidious</b>	[fæs'tidiəs]	ADJ.挑剔的, 过分讲究的 difficult to please; squeamish.
<b>feasible</b>	[ˈfi:zəbl]	ADJ.可行的, 行得通的 practical.
<b>fervor</b>	[ˈfɜ:və]	N.热情, 热烈, 炽热 glowing ardor; intensity of feeling.
<b>fickle</b>	[ˈfɪkl]	ADJ.变化无常的; 薄情的 changeable; faithless.
<b>figurative</b>	[ˈfɪgjurətɪv]	ADJ.比喻的, 修辞丰富的 not literal, but metaphorical; using a figure of speech.
<b>flagrant</b>	[ˈfleɪgrənt]	ADJ.罪恶昭著的, 明目张胆的 conspicuously wicked; blatant; outrageous.

## Word List 29

<b>flippant</b>	[ˈflɪpənt]	ADJ.轻浮的, 无礼的 lacking proper seriousness.
<b>florid</b>	[ˈflɒrɪd]	ADJ.红润的, 绚丽的 ruddy; reddish; flowery.
<b>fluctuate</b>	[ˈflʌktjueɪt]	V.变动, 动摇 waver; shift.
<b>foolhardy</b>	[ˈfu:lhɑ:di]	ADJ.愚勇的, 莽撞的 rash; heedless.
<b>foresight</b>	[ˈfɔ:-saɪt]	N.远见性, 深谋远虑 ability to foresee future happenings; prudence.

<b>forestall</b>	[fɔ:'stɔ:l]	V.先发制人, 预防 prevent by taking action in advance.
<b>forsake</b>	[fə'seik]	V.掘弃, 抛弃, 放弃 desert; abandon; renounce.
<b>forthright</b>	['fɔ:θrait]	ADJ.直接的, 坦白的 outspoken; frank.
<b>fortuitous</b>	[fɔ:'tju:ɪtəs]	ADJ.偶尔发生的, 巧合的 accidental; by chance.
<b>foster</b>	['fɒstə]	V.抚育; 鼓励 rear; encourage; nurture.

## Word List 30

<b>founder</b>	['faundə]	V.失败; 沉没 fail completely; sink.
<b>founder</b>	['faundə]	N.创建者, 缔造者 person who establishes(an organization, business).
<b>frail</b>	[freil]	ADJ.虚弱的 weak.
<b>frivolous</b>	['frivələs]	ADJ.轻率的, 敷衍的; 无关紧要的 lacking in seriousness; self-indulgently carefree; relatively unimportant.
<b>frugality</b>	[fru(:)'gæliti]	N.节俭, 俭省 thrift; economy.
<b>fundamental</b>	[ˌfʌndə'mentəl]	V.基础的, 基本的, 根本的 basic; primary; essential.
<b>furtive</b>	['fɜ:tɪv]	ADJ.偷偷摸摸的, 隐秘的 stealthy; sneaky.
<b>futile</b>	['fju:tail]	ADJ.无用的, 无效果的 ineffective; fruitless.
<b>galvanize</b>	['gælvənaɪz]	V.刺激, 激励 stimulate by shock; stir up; revitalize.
<b>garbled</b>	['gɑ:blɪd]	ADJ.混淆的, 歪曲的 mixed up; jumbled; distorted.

## Word List 31

<b>garrulous</b>	['gærələs]	ADJ.饶舌的, 多嘴的 loquacious; wordy; talkative.
<b>genre</b>	[ʒɑ:r]	N.类型, 流派, 体裁 particular variety of art or literature.
<b>germane</b>	[dʒə:'meɪn]	ADJ.恰当的, 贴切的; 有密切关系的 pertinent; bearing upon the case at hand.
<b>glacial</b>	['gleɪsjəl]	ADJ.冰的, 冰冷的 like a glacier; extremely cold.
<b>glib</b>	[glib]	ADJ.口齿伶俐的, 油腔滑调的 fluent; facile; slick.
<b>glutton</b>	['glʌtən]	N.暴食者, 贪食者 someone who eats to much; greedy person.
<b>gorge</b>	[gɔ:dʒ]	N.山峡, 峡谷 small, steep-walled canyon.

<b>grandiose</b>	[ˈgrændiəs]	ADJ.浮夸的, 夸大的 pretentious; high-flown; ridiculously exaggerated; impressive.
<b>gratify</b>	[ˈgrætɪfaɪ]	V.使满足 please.
<b>gratuitous</b>	[grəˈtʃuitəs]	ADJ.无偿的; 无端的 given freely; unwarranted; unprovoked.

## Word List 32

<b>gravity</b>	[ˈgrævɪti]	N.严重性 seriousness.
<b>gregarious</b>	[ɡriˈɡeəriəs]	ADJ.合群的, 爱交友的 sociable.
<b>grievance</b>	[ˈɡri:vəns]	N.委屈, 不平 cause of complaint.
<b>grudging</b>	[ˈɡrʌdʒɪŋ]	ADJ.不愿的; 勉强的; 吝啬的 unwilling; reluctant; stingy.
<b>guile</b>	[ɡaɪl]	N.狡诈, 诡计 deceit; duplicity; wiliness; cunning.
<b>gullible</b>	[ˈɡʌləbl]	ADJ.易受骗的 easily deceived.
<b>hackneyed</b>	[ˈhæknɪd]	ADJ.常见的, 陈腐的 commonplace; trite.
<b>hallowed</b>	[ˈhæləʊd]	ADJ.神圣化的, 神圣 blessed; consecrated.
<b>hamper</b>	[ˈhæmpə]	V.妨碍, 牵制 obstruct.
<b>harass</b>	[ˈhærəs]	V.不断地激怒或折磨 annoy by repeated attack; torment.

## Word List 33

<b>hardy</b>	[ˈhɑ:di]	ADJ.强壮的, 坚强的, 吃苦耐劳的; 能够 忍受恶劣环境的 sturdy; robust; able to stand inclement weather.
<b>haughtiness</b>	[ˈhɔ:tɪnɪs]	N.傲慢, 不逊 pride; arrogance.
<b>hedonist</b>	[ˈhɪdnɪst]	N.享乐主义者 one who believes that pleasure is the sole aim in life.
<b>heed</b>	[hi:d]	V.注意, 留心 pay attention to; consider.
<b>heresy</b>	[ˈherəsi]	N.异端, 异教 opinion contrary to popular belief; opinion contrary to accepted religion.
<b>heterodox</b>	[ˈhetərədɒks]	ADJ.非正统的, 异端的 unorthodox; unconventional.
<b>heterogeneous</b>	[ˌhetərəʊˈdʒi:niəs]	ADJ.异类的, 完全不同的; 混合的 dissimilar; mixed.
<b>heyday</b>	[ˈheɪdeɪ]	N.全盛期, 年富力强时期 time of greatest success; prime.
<b>hiatus</b>	[haɪˈeɪtəs]	N.裂缝, 间断 gap; interruption in duration or continuity.

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<b>hierarchy</b>	[ˈhaɪəɹɑːki]	N.等级制度; 等级森严的组织 arrangement by rank or standing; authoritarian body divided into ranks.
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## Word List 34

<b>hindrance</b>	[ˈhɪndrəns]	N.妨碍, 障碍 block; obstacle.
<b>hoard</b>	[hɔːd]	V.贮藏, 贮藏物 stockpile; accumulate for future use.
<b>homogeneous</b>	[ˌhɒməˈdʒiːnjəs]	ADJ.同种类的, 同性质的 of the same kind.
<b>hone</b>	[həʊn]	V.用磨刀石磨 sharpen.
<b>hostility</b>	[hɒsˈtɪlɪti]	N.敌意, 敌视 unfriendliness; hatred.
<b>humane</b>	[hjuˈmeɪn]	ADJ.仁慈的, 人道的 marked by kindness or consideration.
<b>husband</b>	[ˈhʌzbənd]	V.节约使用 use sparingly; conserve; save.
<b>hyperbole</b>	[haɪˈpɜːbəli]	N.[修辞]夸张法 exaggeration; over-statement.
<b>hypocritical</b>	[ˌhɪpəˈkrɪtɪkəl]	ADJ.伪善的, 矫饰的 pretending to be virtuous; deceiving.
<b>hypothetical</b>	[ˌhaɪpəuˈθetɪkəl]	ADJ.假定的, 基于假设的 based on assumptions or hypotheses; supposed.

## Word List 35

<b>iconoclast</b>	[aɪˈkɒnəklæst]	N.偶像破坏者, 打破旧习者 one who attacks cherished traditions.
<b>idiosyncrasy</b>	[ˌɪdiəuˈsɪŋkrəsi]	N.个人癖好 individual trait, usually odd in nature; eccentricity.
<b>ignominy</b>	[ˈɪgnəmini]	N.耻辱, 不名誉 deep disgrace; shame or dishonor.
<b>illicit</b>	[ɪˈlɪsɪt]	ADJ.违法的, 不正当的 illegal.
<b>illuminate</b>	[ɪˈljʊːmineɪt]	V.照亮; 阐明, 启发 brighten; clear up or make understandable; enlighten.
<b>illusory</b>	[ɪˈluːsəri]	ADJ.幻觉的, 迷惑人的 deceptive; not real.
<b>imbalance</b>	[ɪmˈbæləns]	N.不平衡的, 不均衡的 lack of balance or symmetry; disproportion.
<b>immaculate</b>	[ɪˈmækjʊlɪt]	ADJ.洁净的, 没有污点的, 完美无瑕的 spotless; flawless; absolutely clean.
<b>immune</b>	[ɪˈmjuːn]	ADJ.免疫的; 豁免的, 免除的 resistant to; free or exempt from.
<b>immutable</b>	[ɪˈmjuːtəbl]	ADJ.不可变的, 永恒的 unchangeable.



## Word List 36

<b>impair</b>	[im'peə]	V.使受损, 削弱 injure; hurt.
<b>impartial</b>	[im'pɑ:ʃəl]	ADJ.公平的, 不偏不倚的 not biased; fair.
<b>impassive</b>	[im'pæsiv]	ADJ.冷漠的; 冷静的; 坚忍的 without feeling; imperturbable; stoical.
<b>impeccable</b>	[im'pekəbl]	ADJ.无瑕疵的 faultless.
<b>impecunious</b>	[,ɪmpɪ'kju:niəs]	ADJ.没有钱的, 身无分文的 without money.
<b>impede</b>	[im'pi:d]	V.妨碍, 拖延 hinder; block; delay.
<b>impel</b>	[im'pel]	V.推动, 驱使 drive or force onward.
<b>imperceptible</b>	[,ɪmpə'septɪbl]	ADJ.难以察觉的 unnoticeable; undetectable.
<b>imperious</b>	[im'piəriəs]	ADJ.专横的, 傲慢的 domineering; haughty.
<b>impervious</b>	[im'pə:viəs]	ADJ.不能渗透的; 不为所动的, 不受影响的 impenetrable; incapable of being damaged or distressed.

## Word List 37

<b>impetuous</b>	[im'petjuəs]	ADJ.猛烈的, 冲动的 violent; hasty; rash.
<b>implausible</b>	[im'plɔ:zɪbl]	ADJ.似乎不合情理的; 难以置信的 unlikely; unbelievable.
<b>implement</b>	[ˈɪmplɪmənt]	V.使生效, 执行; 向...提供工具 put into effect; supply with tools.
<b>implication</b>	[ˈɪmplɪmənt]	N.暗示的东西 something hinted at or suggested.
<b>implicit</b>	[im'plɪsɪt]	ADJ.含蓄的, 暗示的 understood but not stated.
<b>impoverished</b>	[im'pɒvərɪʃt]	ADJ.贫困的, 赤贫的 poor.
<b>impromptu</b>	[im'prɒm p tju:]	ADJ.即席的, 临场的, 未经准备的 without previous preparation; off the cuff; on the spur of the moment.
<b>imprudence</b>	[im'pru:dəns]	N.轻率, 鲁莽, 傲慢 impertinence; insolence
<b>inadvertently</b>	[,ɪnəd'vɜ:təntli]	ADV.不注意地 by oversight; carelessly or unintentionally.
<b>inane</b>	[i'neɪn]	ADJ.无意义的, 空洞的 silly; senseless.

## Word List 38

<b>inaugurate</b>	[i'nɔ:gjureɪt]	V.开始; 就职 start; initiate; install in office.
<b>incense</b>	[ˈɪnsens]	V.使...极愤怒, 激怒 enrage; infuriate.
<b>incentive</b>	[ɪn'sentɪv]	N.刺激, 诱因, 动机 spur; motive.

<b>incessant</b>	[in'sesnt]	ADJ.不断的, 不停的 uninterrupted; unceasing.
<b>incidental</b>	[,insi'dentl]	ADJ.非主要的, 次要的 not essential; minor.
<b>incisive</b>	[in'saisiv]	ADJ.锋利的, 尖锐的 cutting; sharp.
<b>incite</b>	[in'sait]	V.刺激, 激励, 煽动 arouse to action; goad; motivate; induce to exist.
<b>incline</b>	[in'klaɪn]	N.倾斜, 斜坡 slope; slant.
<b>inclined</b>	[in'klaɪnd]	ADJ.倾斜的, 倾向的 tending or leaning toward; bent.
<b>inclusive</b>	[in'klu:siv]	ADJ.包括的, 包罗广泛的 tending to include all.

## Word List 39

<b>incoherent</b>	[,ɪnkəu'hiərənt]	ADJ.不连贯的; 没有条理的 unintelligible; muddled; illogical.
<b>incongruous</b>	[in'kɒŋgruəs]	ADJ.不调和的, 不适宜的 not fitting; absurd.
<b>inconsequential</b>	[in,kɒnsi'kwɛnsjəl]	ADJ.无关紧要的 insignificant; unimportant.
<b>incontrovertible</b>	[,ɪnkɒntre'vɜ:tɪbl]	ADJ.无可辩驳的, 不容置疑的 indisputable; not open to question.
<b>incorrigible</b>	[in'kɒrɪdʒəbl]	ADJ.无药可救的, 不能被纠正的 uncorrectable.
<b>indefatigable</b>	[,ɪndi'fætɪgəbl]	ADJ.不知疲倦的 tireless.
<b>indict</b>	[in'daɪt]	V.起诉, 控告 charge.
<b>indifferent</b>	[in'dɪfrənt]	ADJ.冷漠的, 不关心的 unmoved; lacking concern.
<b>indigenous</b>	[in'dɪdʒɪnəs]	ADJ.本土的 native.
<b>indigent</b>	[ˈɪndɪdʒənt]	ADJ.贫乏的, 穷困的 poor; destitute.

## Word List 40

<b>indiscriminate</b>	[,ɪndɪs'krɪmɪnɪt]	ADJ.不加选择的; 混乱的 choosing at random; confused.
<b>indolent</b>	[ˈɪndələnt]	ADJ.懒惰的 lazy.
<b>indomitable</b>	[in'dɒmɪtəbl]	ADJ.不屈服的, 不屈不挠的 unconquerable; unyielding.
<b>indubitable</b>	[in'dju:bitəbl]	ADJ.不容置疑的, 确实的 persuade; bring about.
<b>induce</b>	[in'dju:s]	V.说服; 引起 persuade; bring about.
<b>indulge</b>	[in'dʌldʒ]	V.迁就, 纵容 humor; treat leniently.
<b>industrious</b>	[in'dʌstriəs]	ADJ.勤勉的, 刻苦的 diligent; hard-working.
<b>ineffectual</b>	[,ɪni'fektʃuəl]	ADJ.无效的, 无力的 not effective; weak.

<b>inept</b>	[i'nept]	ADJ.无能的, 不称职的 unsuited; absurd; incompetent.
<b>inequity</b>	[in'ekwiti]	N.不公正, 偏私 unfairness.

## Word List 41

<b>inert</b>	[i'nə:t]	ADJ.惰性的; 迟钝的, 迟缓的 inactive; lacking power to move.
<b>inexorable</b>	[in'esksərəbl]	ADJ.无动于衷的, 无情的 relentless; unyielding; implacable.
<b>infamous</b>	[i'nfəməs]	ADJ.臭名昭著的 notoriously bad.
<b>infer</b>	[in'fə:]	V.推断, 推论出 deduce; conclude.
<b>infiltrate</b>	[i'infiltreit]	V.渗透; 偷偷潜入 pass into or through; penetrate(an organization)sneakily.
<b>infinitesimal</b>	[,ɪnfini'tesiməl]	ADJ.极微小的, 微不足道的 exceedingly small; so small as to be almost nonexistent.
<b>infraction</b>	[in'frækʃən]	N.违反, 侵害 violation(of a rule or regulation); breach.
<b>ingenious</b>	[in'dʒi:njəs]	ADJ.机灵的, 足智多谋的 clever; resourceful.
<b>ingrate</b>	[in'greit]	N.忘恩负义者 ungrateful person.
<b>inherent</b>	[in'hɪərənt]	ADJ.固有的, 与生俱来的 firmly established by nature or habit; intrinsic.

## Word List 42

<b>inimical</b>	[i'nimikəl]	ADJ.充满敌意的; 有害的, 不利的 unfriendly; hostile; harmful; detrimental.
<b>initiate</b>	[i'niʃieit]	V.开始, 发起; 接纳...为会员 begin; originate; receive into a group.
<b>injurious</b>	[in'dʒuəriəs]	ADJ.有害的 harmful.
<b>innate</b>	[i'neit]	ADJ.先天的, 天生的 inborn.
<b>innocuous</b>	[i'nɒkjuəs]	ADJ.无害的 harmless.
<b>innovation</b>	[,ɪnəu'veɪʃən]	N.改革, 革新 change; introduction of something new.
<b>inopportune</b>	[in'ɒpətju:n]	ADJ.不合时宜的, 不合适的 untimely; poorly chosen.
<b>insatiable</b>	[in'seiʃiəbl]	ADJ.不知足的, 贪得无厌的 not easily satisfied; greedy.
<b>insightful</b>	[i'n,saitful]	ADJ.有洞察力的, 有深刻见解的 discerning; perspective.
<b>insinuate</b>	[in'sinjueit]	V.暗示, 旁敲侧击地说; 迂回 hint; imply; creep in.

## Word List 43

<b>insipid</b>	[in'sipid]	ADJ.没有味道的, 平淡的 lacking in flavor; dull.
<b>insolvent</b>	[in'sɒlvənt]	ADJ.破产的, 无法偿还债务的 bankrupt; unable to repay one's debts.
<b>instigate</b>	['instigeit]	V.激起, 怂恿, 煽动 urge; start; provoke.
<b>insularity</b>	[,insju'lærəti]	N.(思想、观点等的) 偏狭; 与外界隔绝 narrow-mindedness; isolation.
<b>insuperable</b>	[in'su:pərəbl]	ADJ.难以克服的, 不可逾越的 insurmountable; unbeatable.
<b>insurgent</b>	[in'sə:dʒənt]	ADJ.起义的 rebellious.
<b>intangible</b>	[in'tændʒəbl]	ADJ.感觉不到的, 不能逾越的 not material; not able to be perceived by touch.
<b>integral</b>	['intigrəl]	ADJ.整体的, 构成整体所需要的 complete; necessary for completeness.
<b>integrity</b>	[in'tegriti]	N.正直。诚实; 完整 uprightness; wholeness.
<b>intermittent</b>	[,ɪntə'mitənt]	ADJ.间歇的, 断断续续的 periodic; on and off.

## Word List 44

<b>intervene</b>	[,ɪntə'veɪn]	V.干涉, 插入 come between.
<b>intimidate</b>	[in'timideit]	V.胁迫 frighten.
<b>intractable</b>	[in'træktəbl]	ADJ.难驾驭的, 倔强的 unruly; stubborn; unyielding.
<b>intransigence</b>	[in'trænsɪdʒəns]	N.不妥协态度, 不让步 refusal of any compromise; stubbornness.
<b>intrepid</b>	[in'trepid]	ADJ.无畏的, 勇猛的 fearless.
<b>intricate</b>	['intrikit]	ADJ.复杂的, 难以理解的 complex; knotty; tangled.
<b>intrinsic</b>	[in'trɪnsɪk]	ADJ.固有的, 内在的, 本质的 essential; inherent; built-in; natural.
<b>introspective</b>	[,ɪntərə'spektɪv]	ADJ.内省的, 反省的 looking within oneself.
<b>intuition</b>	[,ɪntju'ɪʃən]	N.直觉, 直觉力 immediate insight; power of knowing without reasoning.
<b>inundate</b>	['ɪnʌndeɪt]	V.泛滥, 淹没 overwhelm; flood; submerge.

## Word List 45

<b>invert</b>	[ɪn've:t]	V.使里外反向或上下颠倒 turn upside down or inside out.
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<b>irascible</b>	[i'ræsibl]	ADJ.易怒的, 性情暴躁的 irritable; easily angered.
<b>ironic</b>	[aiə'rɒnik]	ADJ.讽刺的, 啼笑皆非的 relating to a contradiction between an event's expected result and its actually outcome.
<b>irrational</b>	[i'ræʃənl]	ADJ.无理性的, 不合理的, 荒谬的 illogical; lacking reason; insane.
<b>irrelevant</b>	[i'relɪvənt]	ADJ.不相干的, 不切题的 not applicable; unrelated.
<b>irreproachable</b>	[,ɪrɪ'prəʊtʃəbl]	ADJ.无可指责的, 无瑕疵的 blameless; impeccable.
<b>irresolute</b>	[i'rezəlu:t]	ADJ.无决断的, 犹豫不决的 uncertain how to act; weak.
<b>irreverence</b>	[i'revərəns]	N.不虔诚, 不尊敬 lack of proper respect.
<b>jargon</b>	['dʒɑ:gən]	N.行话, 难懂的话 language used by a special group; technical terminology; gibberish.
<b>jocular</b>	['dʒɔkjulə]	ADJ.爱开玩笑的, 滑稽的 said or done in jest; joking.

## Word List 46

<b>judicious</b>	[dʒu'diʃəs]	ADJ.明智的, 明断的 sound in judgment; wise.
<b>justification</b>	[,dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	N.正当的理由, 辩护, 开释 good or just reason; defense; excuse.
<b>kindle</b>	['kindl]	V.点燃; 激起 start a fire; inspire.
<b>Labyrinth</b>	['læbərɪnθ]	N.迷宫, 错综复杂的事物 maze.
<b>laconic</b>	[lə'kɒnik]	ADJ.简洁精炼的 brief and to the point.
<b>lament</b>	[lə'ment]	V.为...悲痛, 痛惜 grieve; express sorrow.
<b>lassitude</b>	['læsɪtju:d]	N.疲倦, 疲乏 languor; weariness.
<b>laud</b>	[lə:d]	V.称赞, 赞美 praise.
<b>lavish</b>	['lævɪʃ]	ADJ.过分慷慨的, 铺张的 liberal; wasteful.
<b>legacy</b>	['legəsi]	N.遗产, 遗赠物 a gift made by a will.

## Word List 47

<b>lethargic</b>	[le'θɑ:dʒɪk]	ADJ.没精打采的, 昏睡的 drowsy; dull.
<b>levity</b>	['levɪti]	N.轻率, 轻浮 lack of seriousness; lightness.
<b>linger</b>	['lɪŋɡə]	V.逗留, 闲荡, 继续保留 loiter or dawdle; continue or persist.
<b>list</b>	[lɪst]	V.(船)倾侧, 倾靠 tilt; lean over.
<b>listlessness</b>	['lɪstlɪsnɪs]	N.倦怠, 情绪低落 lack in spirit or energy.
<b>loathe</b>	[ləʊð]	V.厌恶, 憎恶 detest.

<b>lofty</b>	[ˈlɒfti]	ADJ.高耸的, 崇高的 very high.
<b>loquacious</b>	[ləˈkweɪʃəs]	ADJ.多话的, 绕舌的 talkative.
<b>lucid</b>	[ˈljuːsɪd]	ADJ.浅显易懂的, 明晰的 easily understood; intelligible.
<b>lurid</b>	[ˈljuərið]	ADJ.可怕的, 可憎的 wild; sensational; graphic; gruesome.

## Word List 48

<b>magnanimous</b>	[mæɡˈnæniməs]	ADJ.宽宏大量的, 有雅量的 generous.
<b>magnate</b>	[ˈmæɡneɪt]	N.巨头, 富豪, 要人 person of prominence or influence.
<b>maladroit</b>	[ˌmæləˈdɹɔɪt]	ADJ.不灵巧的, 笨拙的 clumsy; bungling.
<b>malevolent</b>	[mæˈlevələnt]	ADJ.有恶意的, 坏心肠的 wishing evil.
<b>malice</b>	[ˈmælis]	N.恶意, 怨恨 hatred; spite.
<b>malign</b>	[mæˈlaɪn]	V.污蔑, 中伤 speak evil of; bad-mouth; defame.
<b>marred</b>	[mɑː d]	ADJ. 损坏的 damaged; disfigured.
<b>martinet</b>	[ˌmɑːtiˈnet]	N.严格执行纪律(或规章制度)的人 rigid disciplinarian; strict military officer.
<b>materialism</b>	[məˈtɪəriəlizəm]	N.实力主义, 物质主义 preoccupation with physical comforts and things.
<b>meager</b>	[ˈmiːɡə]	ADJ.贫乏的, 不足的 scanty; inadequate.

## Word List 49

<b>meander</b>	[miˈændə]	V.漫步, 蜿蜒而流 wind or turn in a course.
<b>medley</b>	[ˈmedli]	N.混合物; 混杂 mixture.
<b>meek</b>	[miːk]	ADJ.温顺的; 谦和的 quiet and obedient.
<b>melancholy</b>	[ˈmelənkəli]	ADJ.忧郁的, 悲伤的 gloomy; morose; blue.
<b>mercenary</b>	[ˈmɜːsinəri]	ADJ.惟利是图的 interested in money or gain.
<b>mercurial</b>	[mɜːˈkjuəriəl]	ADJ.活泼善变的 capricious; changing; fickle.
<b>merger</b>	[ˈmɜːdʒə]	N.(企业等的)并吞; 结合 combination(of two business corporations).
<b>methodical</b>	[miˈθɒdɪkəl]	ADJ.系统的 systematic.
<b>meticulous</b>	[miˈtɪkjʊləs]	ADJ.小心翼翼的 excessively careful; painstaking; scrupulous.
<b>minute</b>	[ˈminɪt]	ADJ.微小的 extremely small.

## Word List 50

<b>misanthrope</b>	[ˈmisənθrəʊp]	N.厌恶人类的人 one who hates mankind.
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<b>miserly</b>	[ˈmaɪzəli]	ADJ.吝嗇的; 贪婪的 stingy; mean.
<b>misnomer</b>	[misˈnəʊmə]	N.用词不当, 误称 wrong name; incorrect designation.
<b>mitigate</b>	[ˈmitigeɪt]	V.减轻, 使缓和 appease; moderate.
<b>mock</b>	[mɒk]	V.嘲笑, 以模仿的方式嘲笑 ridicule; imitate, often in derision.
<b>mollify</b>	[ˈmɒlifai]	V.使平息, 安抚 soothe.
<b>momentous</b>	[məʊˈmentəs]	ADJ.重大的, 重要的 very important.
<b>monotony</b>	[məˈnɒtəni]	N.单一, 单调 sameness leading to boredom.
<b>morbid</b>	[ˈmɔːbɪd]	ADJ.病的, 病理的; (心理) 变态的 given to unwholesome thought; moody; characteristic of disease.
<b>morose</b>	[məˈrəʊs]	ADJ.脾气差的, 孤僻的 ill-humored; sullen; melancholy.

## Word List 51

<b>mundane</b>	[ˈmʌndeɪn]	ADJ.世界的, 世俗的, 平凡的 worldly as opposed to spiritual.
<b>munificent</b>	[mjuːˈnɪfɪsənt]	ADJ.慷慨的 very generous.
<b>mutability</b>	[mjuːtəˈbɪlɪti]	N.可变性, 易变性 ability to change in form; fickleness.
<b>muted</b>	[ˈmjuːtɪd]	ADJ.缄默的; 含糊的 silent; muffled; toned down.
<b>naivete</b>	[naɪˈɪvteɪ]	N.天真, 纯洁无邪 quality of being unsophisticated; simplicity; artlessness; gullibility.
<b>nefarious</b>	[niˈfeəriəs]	ADJ.邪恶的, 穷凶极恶的 very wicked.
<b>negate</b>	[niˈgeɪt]	V.否定, 打消 cancel out; nullify; deny.
<b>nonchalance</b>	[ˈnɒnʃələns]	N.冷漠, 漠不关心; 镇定 indifference; lack of concern; composure.
<b>nonentity</b>	[nɒˈnɛntɪti]	N.无足轻重的人; 不存在, 非实在 person of no importance; nonexistence.
<b>nostalgia</b>	[nɒsˈtældʒiə]	N.乡愁, 怀旧之情 homesickness; longing for the past.

## Word List 52

<b>notoriety</b>	[ˌnəʊtəˈraɪəti]	N.恶名, 臭名昭著 disrepute; ill fame.
<b>novelty</b>	[ˈnɒvəlti]	N.新奇, 新鲜事物 something new; newness.
<b>novice</b>	[ˈnɒvɪs]	N.新手, 初学者 beginner.
<b>nuance</b>	[njuˈɑːns]	N.细微差别 shade of difference in meaning or color.



<b>nullify</b>	[ˈnʌlifai]	V.使无效, 废弃 to make invalid; void; abolish.
<b>nurture</b>	[ˈnʊ:tʃə]	V.养育, 教育, 教养 nourish; educate; foster.
<b>obdurate</b>	[ˈɒbdjʊrət]	ADJ.执拗的, 顽固的 stubborn.
<b>objective</b>	[əbˈdʒektɪv]	ADJ.客观的, 如实的 not influenced by emotions; fair.
<b>objective</b>	[əbˈdʒektɪv]	N.目标, 目的 goal; aim.
<b>obliterate</b>	[əˈblɪtəreɪt]	V.彻底毁灭 destroy completely.

## Word List 53

<b>oblivion</b>	[əˈblɪvɪən]	N.遗忘 obscurity; forgetfulness.
<b>oblivious</b>	[əˈblɪvɪəs]	ADJ.不注意的; 忘却的 inattentive or unmindful; wholly absorbed.
<b>obscure</b>	[əbˈskjuə]	ADJ.暗的, 朦胧的, 模糊的 dark; vague; unclear.
<b>obscure</b>	[əbˈskjuə]	V.使暗, 使不明显 darken; make unclear.
<b>obsequious</b>	[əbˈsi:kwiəs]	ADJ.奉承的, 卑躬的 slavishly attentive; servile; fawning; sycophantic.
<b>obsessive</b>	[əbˈsesɪv]	ADJ.使人着迷的 related to thinking about something constantly; preoccupying.
<b>obstinate</b>	[ˈɒbstɪnɪt]	ADJ.倔强的, 难以驾驭的 stubborn; hard to control or treat.
<b>obtuse</b>	[əbˈtju:s]	ADJ.迟钝的, 愚笨的 blunt; stupid.
<b>officious</b>	[əˈfɪʃəs]	ADJ.好管闲事的 meddlesome; excessively pushy in offering one's service.
<b>ominous</b>	[ˈɒmɪnəs]	ADJ.不祥的, 有威胁的 threatening.

## Word List 54

<b>opaque</b>	[əuˈpeɪk]	ADJ.不透明的 dark; not transparent.
<b>opportunist</b>	[ˈɒpətju:nɪst]	N.机会主义者 individual who sacrifices principles for expediency by taking advantage of circumstances.
<b>optimist</b>	[ˈɒptɪmɪst]	N.乐观主义者 person who looks on the good side.
<b>optional</b>	[ˈɒpʃənəl]	ADJ.随意的, 任选的 not compulsory; left to one's choice.
<b>opulence</b>	[ˈɒpjuləns]	N.富裕, 丰富 extreme wealth; luxuriousness; abundance.
<b>orator</b>	[ˈɔrətə]	N.演说家 public speaker..
<b>ornate</b>	[ɔːˈneɪt]	ADJ.装饰华丽的, 过分修饰的 excessively or elaborately decorated.

<b>ostentatious</b>	[ˌɒstenˈteɪʃəs]	ADJ.炫耀的, 卖弄的, 显眼的 showy; pretentious; trying to attract attention.
<b>pacifist</b>	[ˈpæsɪfɪst]	N.和平主义者 one opposed to force; antimilitarist.
<b>painstaking</b>	[ˈpeɪnz,teɪkɪŋ]	ADJ.费尽心思的, 小心的 showing hard work; taking great care.

## Word List 55

<b>paltry</b>	[ˈpɔːltri]	ADJ.太少的, 微不足道的 insignificant; petty; trifling.
<b>paradigm</b>	[ˈpærədaim]	N.模型, 范例, 样式 model; example; pattern.
<b>paradox</b>	[ˈpærədɒks]	N.自相矛盾; 似非而是 something apparently contradictory in nature; statement that looks false but actually correct.
<b>paragon</b>	[ˈpærəɡən]	N.典范, 模范 model of perfection.
<b>parochial</b>	[pəˈrɒkjəl]	ADJ.地方观念的; 教区的 narrow in outlook; provincial; related to parishes.
<b>parody</b>	[ˈpærədi]	N.诙谐的模仿 humorous imitation; spoof; takeoff; travesty.
<b>parry</b>	[ˈpæri]	V.回避, 避开 ward off a blow; deflect.
<b>parsimony</b>	[ˈpɑːsɪməni]	N.小气, 吝啬 stinginess; excessive frugality.
<b>partial</b>	[ˈpɑːʃəl]	ADJ.部分的, 偏向一方的 incomplete having a liking for something.
<b>partisan</b>	[ˈpɑːtɪˈzæn]	ADJ.偏袒的; 党派的, 派性的 one-sided; prejudiced; committed to a party.

## Word List 56

<b>passive</b>	[ˈpæsɪv]	ADJ.消极的, 被动的 not active; acted upon.
<b>paucity</b>	[ˈpɔːsɪti]	N.不足, 缺乏 scarcity; lack.
<b>pedantic</b>	[piˈdæntɪk]	ADJ.学究的, 书呆子的 showing off learning; bookish.
<b>penchant</b>	[ˈpentʃənt]	N.嗜好, 爱好 strong inclination; liking.
<b>pensive</b>	[ˈpensɪv]	ADJ.心事重重的, 郁郁寡欢的, 沉思的 dreamily; thoughtful; thoughtful with a hint of sadness; contemplative.
<b>perceptive</b>	[pəˈseptɪv]	ADJ.洞察力强的, 有见地的 insightful; aware; wise.
<b>perfunctory</b>	[pəˈfʌŋktəri]	ADJ.肤浅的; 敷衍的 superficial; not thorough; lacking interest, care, or enthusiasm.

<b>peripheral</b>	[pə'rifərəl]	ADJ.次要的; 外围的 marginal; outer.
<b>perjury</b>	[pə:dʒəri]	N.伪证 (罪), 伪誓 false testimony while under oath.
<b>pernicious</b>	[pə'niʃəs]	ADJ.有害的, 恶性的 very destructive.

## Word List 57

<b>perpetuate</b>	[pə'petʃueit]	V.使长存, 使永恒 make something last; preserve from extinction.
<b>perturb</b>	[pə'tɜ:b]	V.使忧虑, 使烦恼 disturb greatly.
<b>pervasive</b>	[pə'veisiv]	ADJ.遍布的, 无所不在的 pervading; spread throughout every part.
<b>pessimism</b>	[ˈpesimizəm]	N.悲观主义, 悲观 belief that life is basically bad or evil; gloominess.
<b>petty</b>	[ˈpeti]	ADJ.小的, 不重要的 trivial; unimportant; very small.
<b>petulant</b>	[ˈpetjulənt]	ADJ.脾气坏的 touchy; peevish.
<b>phenomena</b>	[fi'nɒminə]	N. PL.现象 observable facts; subjects of scientific investigation.
<b>philanthropist</b>	[fi'lænθrəpist]	N.慈善家, 乐善好施者 lover of mankind; doer of good.
<b>pious</b>	[ˈpaɪəs]	ADJ.虔诚的; 宗教的 devout; religious.
<b>pitfall</b>	[ˈpitfɔ:l]	N.隐患, 陷阱 hidden danger; concealed trap.

## Word List 58

<b>pithy</b>	[ˈpiθi]	ADJ.精练的, 简洁的, 精辟的 concise; meaningful; substantial; meaty.
<b>pivotal</b>	[ˈpivətl]	ADJ.关键的 crucial; key; vital.
<b>placate</b>	[plə'keɪt]	V.使平静, 安抚 pacify; conciliate.
<b>plagiarize</b>	[ˈpleɪdʒəraɪz]	V.剽窃, 抄袭 steal another's ideas and pass them off as one's own.
<b>platitude</b>	[ˈplætɪtju:d]	N.老生常谈, 陈词滥调 trite remark; commonplace statement.
<b>plausible</b>	[ˈplɔ:zəbl]	ADJ.似乎是真的, 有道理的 having a show of truth but open to doubt; specious.
<b>pliant</b>	[ˈplaɪənt]	ADJ.顺从的, 易弯曲的, 易受影响的 flexible; easily influenced.
<b>plight</b>	[plaɪt]	N.情况, 困境 condition, state (especially a bad state or condition); predicament.
<b>poignancy</b>	[ˈpɔɪnənsi]	N.心酸, 惨痛; (感情) 强烈, 深刻 quality of being deeply moving; keenness of emotion.

<b>polemical</b>	[pə'lemikəl]	ADJ.抨击的; 论战的 aggressive in verbal attack; disputatious.
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## Word List 59

<b>pomposity</b>	[pam'pasəti]	N.自大, 傲慢 self-important behavior; acting like a stuffed shirt.
<b>ponderous</b>	['pɒndərəs]	ADJ.笨重的, 笨拙的 weighty; unwieldy.
<b>porous</b>	['pɔ:rəs]	ADJ.有孔的; 疏松的 full of pores; like a sieve.
<b>potent</b>	['pəʊtənt]	ADJ.有力的, 有效的 powerful; persuasive; greatly influential.
<b>pragmatic</b>	[præg'mætik]	ADJ.实际的, 注重实效的 practical(as opposed to idealistic); concerned with the practical worth or impact of something.
<b>prattle</b>	['prætl]	V.唠叨 babble.
<b>precarious</b>	[pri'keəriəs]	ADJ.不安全的, 危险的 uncertain; risky.
<b>precedent</b>	['president]	N.惯例, 先例 something preceding in time that may be used as an authority or guide for future action.
<b>precipitate</b>	[pri'sipiteit]	ADJ.突如其来的, 鲁莽的, 匆忙的 rash; premature; hasty; sudden.
<b>precipitous</b>	[pri'sipitəs]	ADJ.陡峭的, 急躁的 steep; overhasty.

## Word List 60

<b>preclude</b>	[pri'klu:d]	V.避免; 排除 make impossible; eliminate.
<b>precocious</b>	[pri'kəʊʃəs]	ADJ.早熟的 advanced in development.
<b>predator</b>	['predətə]	N.掠夺者, 食肉动物 creature that seizes and devours another animal; person who robs or exploits others.
<b>predecessor</b>	['pri:disesə]	N.前辈, 前任 former occupant of a post.
<b>predilection</b>	[,pri:di'lekʃən]	N.爱好, 偏袒 partiality; preference.
<b>preposterous</b>	[pri'pɒstərəs]	ADJ.荒谬的; 乖戾的 absurd; ridiculous.
<b>prestige</b>	[pres'ti:ʒ]	N.声望, 威望 impression produced by achievements or reputation.
<b>presumptuous</b>	[pri'zʌmptʃuəs]	ADJ.放肆的, 专横的, 傲慢的 overconfident; impertinently bold; taking liberties.
<b>pretentious</b>	[pri'tenʃəs]	ADJ.自命不凡的, 自夸的 ostentatious; pompous; making unjustified claims; overambitious.
<b>prevalent</b>	['prevələnt]	ADJ.普遍的, 流行的 widespread; generally accepted.

## Word List 61

<b>problematic</b>	[ˌprɒbləˈmætɪk]	ADJ.有问题的, 有疑问的 doubtful; unsettled.
<b>proclivity</b>	[prəˈklɪvɪti]	N.倾向, 癖性 inclination; natural tendency.
<b>procrastinate</b>	[prəʊˈkræstɪneɪt]	V.延迟, 耽搁 postpone; delay or put off.
<b>prodigal</b>	[ˈprɒdɪɡəl]	ADJ.极浪费的, 挥霍 wasteful; reckless with money.
<b>prodigious</b>	[prəˈdɪdʒəs]	ADJ.巨大的, 庞大的 marvelous, enormous.
<b>prodigy</b>	[ˈprɒdɪdʒi]	N.奇迹, 神童 marvel; highly gifted child.
<b>profane</b>	[prəˈfeɪn]	V.亵渎, 玷污 violate; desecrate; treat unworthily.
<b>profligate</b>	[ˈprɒflɪɡət]	ADJ.放荡的, 不检点的, 肆意挥霍的 dissipated; wasteful; wildly immoral.
<b>profound</b>	[prəˈfaʊnd]	ADJ.深奥的, 渊博的, 深刻的 deep; not superficial; complete.
<b>Profusion</b>	[prəˈfjuːʒən]	N.极丰富; 挥霍 overabundance; lavish expenditure; excess.

## Word List 62

<b>proliferation</b>	[prəʊˌlɪfəˈreɪʃən]	N.增长, 扩展 rapid growth; spread; multiplication.
<b>prolific</b>	[prəˈlɪfɪk]	ADJ.多产的, 丰富的 abundantly fruitful.
<b>prologue</b>	[prəˈlɪfɪk]	N.序言 introduction (to a poem or play).
<b>prophetic</b>	[prəˈfetɪk]	ADJ.预言的 foretelling the future.
<b>propitious</b>	[prəˈpɪʃəs]	ADJ.吉祥的, 有利的 favorable; fortunate, advantageous.
<b>propriety</b>	[prəˈpraɪəti]	N.适当, 得体 fitness; correct conduct.
<b>prosaic</b>	[prəˈzeɪɪk]	ADJ.乏味的; 事实的 dull and unimaginative; matter of fact; factual.
<b>protract</b>	[prəˈtrækt]	V.延长 prolong.
<b>provincial</b>	[prəˈvɪnʃəl]	ADJ.省的; 偏狭的; 守旧的 pertaining to a province; limited in outlook; unsophisticated.
<b>provisional</b>	[prəˈvɪʒənəl]	ADJ.临时的 tentative.

## Word List 63

<b>provocative</b>	[prəˈvɒkətɪv]	ADJ.煽动的; 刺激的 arousing anger or interest; annoying.
<b>proximity</b>	[prɒkˈsɪmɪti]	N.接近, 亲近 nearness.
<b>prudent</b>	[ˈpruːdnt]	ADJ.谨慎的 cautious; careful.

<b>pugnacity</b>	[pʌg'næsəti]	N.好斗 combativeness; disposition to fight.
<b>pungent</b>	['pʌndʒənt]	ADJ.(指气味、味道)刺激性的; 尖锐的 stinging; sharp in taste or smell.
<b>purse</b>	[pɜ:s]	V.皱起; 皱缩 pucker; contract into wrinkles.
<b>qualified</b>	['kwɒlifaid]	ADJ.有限制的, 有条件的 limited; restricted.
<b>quandary</b>	['kwɒndəri]	N.窘境, 进退两难 dilemma.
<b>quell</b>	[kwel]	V.镇压, 平息; 使安静 extinguish; put down; quiet.
<b>querulous</b>	['kwɜruləs]	ADJ.发牢骚的, 暴躁的 fretful; whining.

## Word List 64

<b>quiescent</b>	[kwi'esənt]	ADJ.休止的, 休眠的; 暂时停止活动的 at rest; dormant; temporarily inactive.
<b>ramble</b>	['ræmbəl]	V.漫游 wander aimlessly(physically or mentally).
<b>rancor</b>	['ræŋkə]	N.深仇, 怨恨 bitterness; hatred.
<b>rant</b>	[rænt]	V.咆哮, 激昂地说在; 大声责骂; 夸夸其谈 rave; talk excitedly; scold; make a grandiloquent speech.
<b>ratify</b>	['rætifai]	V.批准, 认可 approve formally; verify.
<b>raucous</b>	['rɔ:kəs]	ADJ.沙哑(声)的; 嘈杂的 harsh and shrill; disorderly and boisterous.
<b>raze</b>	[reiz]	V.夷平, 拆毁 destroy completely.
<b>rebuttal</b>	[ri'bʌtəl]	N.辩驳, 举反证 refutation; response with contrary evidence.
<b>recalcitrant</b>	[ri'kælsitrənt]	ADJ.顽抗的, 桀骜不驯的 obstinately stubborn; determined to resist authority; unruly.
<b>recant</b>	[ri'kænt]	V.撤回, 放弃; 撤回声明; 公开承认错误 disclaim or disavow; retract a previous statement; openly confess error.

## Word List 65

<b>receptive</b>	[ri'septiv]	ADJ.善于接受的, 能接纳的 quick or willing to receive ideas, suggestions, etc.
<b>recluse</b>	[ri'klu:s]	N.隐遁者 hermit; loner.
<b>recount</b>	[ri'kaunt]	V.详细描述 narrate or tell; count over again.
<b>rectify</b>	['rektifai]	V.纠正, 改正 set right; correct.
<b>redundant</b>	[ri'dʌndənt]	ADJ.多余的; 累赘的; 冗长的 superfluous; repetitious; excessively wordy.

<b>refute</b>	[ri'fju:t]	V.驳斥, 驳倒 disprove.
<b>relegate</b>	[ˈreligeɪt]	V.把...降级; 托付或分配 banish to an inferior position; delegate; assign.
<b>relevant</b>	[ˈreləvənt]	ADJ.相应的, 相关联的 pertinent; referring to the case in hand.
<b>relinquish</b>	[riˈlɪŋkwɪʃ]	V.放弃, 交出 give up something with reluctance; yield.
<b>relish</b>	[ˈreliʃ]	V.爱好; 喜欢 savor; enjoy.

## Word List 66

<b>remorse</b>	[ri'mɔ:s]	N.懊悔, 自责 guilt; self-reproach.
<b>renegade</b>	[ˈrenigeɪd]	N.背叛者, 变节者 deserter; traitor.
<b>renounce</b>	[riˈnaʊns]	V.放弃, 抛弃 forswear; repudiate; abandon; discontinue.
<b>repel</b>	[riˈpel]	V.击退; 使厌恶 drive away; disgust.
<b>replete</b>	[riˈpli:t]	ADJ.充分供应的; 饱足的 filled to the brim or to the point of being stuffed; abundantly supplied.
<b>reprehensible</b>	[ˌrepriˈhensɪbl]	ADJ.应受谴责的 deserving blame.
<b>repress</b>	[riˈpres]	V.抑制; 忍住; 镇压 restrain; hold back; crush; suppress.
<b>reprimand</b>	[ˈreprɪmɑ:nd]	V.严责; 惩戒 reprove severely; rebuke.
<b>reproach</b>	[riˈprəʊtʃ]	V.责备; 谴责 express disapproval.
<b>reprove</b>	[riˈpru:v]	V.训斥, 谴责 censure; rebuke.

## Word List 67

<b>repudiate</b>	[riˈpjʊ:dieɪt]	V.拒绝; 断绝关系 disown; disavow.
<b>rescind</b>	[riˈsɪnd]	V.废除 cancel.
<b>reserve</b>	[riˈzə:v]	N.保守; 矜持 self-control; formal but distant manner.
<b>resigned</b>	[riˈzaɪnd]	ADJ.顺从的, 听天由命的; 能容忍的 unresisting; patiently submissive.
<b>resolution</b>	[ˌrezəˈlu:ʃən]	N.坚定, 决心 determination; resolve.
<b>resolve</b>	[riˈzɒlv]	N.决心, 决定 determination; firmness of purpose.
<b>resolve</b>	[riˈzɒlv]	V.决定, 解决 decide; settle; solve.
<b>respite</b>	[ˈrespait]	N.延期, 暂缓; 判刑 interval of relief; time for rest; delay in punishment.
<b>resplendent</b>	[risˈplendənt]	ADJ.辉煌的, 灿烂的 dazzling; glorious; brilliant.
<b>restraint</b>	[risˈtreɪnt]	N.克制; 限制; 约束 controlling force; control over one's emotions.



## Word List 68

<b>reticent</b>	[ˈretisənt]	ADJ.保留的; 沉默寡言的 reserved; uncommunicative; inclined to be silent.
<b>retiring</b>		ADJ.谦虚的, 羞涩的 modest; shy.
<b>retract</b>	[riˈtrækt]	V.缩进; 收回 withdraw; take back.
<b>reverent</b>	[ˈrevərənt]	ADJ.尊敬的, 虔诚的 respectful.
<b>rhetorical</b>	[riˈtɒrikəl]	ADJ.修辞学的; 华丽的; 浮夸的 pertaining to effective communication; insincere in language.
<b>rigorous</b>	[ˈrigərəs]	ADJ.严格的, 严厉的, 严酷的 severe; harsh; demanding; exact.
<b>robust</b>	[rəʊˈbʌst]	ADJ.精力充沛的; 强壮的 vigorous; strong.
<b>rudimentary</b>	[ˌruːdiˈmentəri]	ADJ.未充分发展的; 基本的; 初步的 not developed; elementary; crude.
<b>ruthless</b>	[ˈruːθlis]	ADJ.无情的, 残忍的 pitiless; cruel.
<b>sagacious</b>	[səˈgeɪʃəs]	ADJ.有洞察力的; 精明的; 有远见的 perspective; shrewd; having insight.

## Word List 69

<b>sage</b>	[seɪdʒ]	N.圣人 person celebrated for wisdom.
<b>sanction</b>	[ˈsæŋkʃən]	V.批准, 同意 approve; ratify.
<b>sanctuary</b>	[ˈsæŋktʃuəri]	N.避难所, 庇护; 圣堂 refuge; shelter; shrine; holy place.
<b>sarcasm</b>	[ˈsɑ:kæzəm]	N.挖苦, 讽刺 scornful remarks; stinging rebuttal.
<b>satirical</b>		ADJ.挖苦的, 讽刺的 mocking.
<b>saturate</b>	[ˈsætʃəreɪt]	V.浸透, 使充满 soak thoroughly.
<b>savory</b>	[ˈseɪvəri]	ADJ.风味极佳的, 可口的; 怡人的; 有益 身心的 tasty; pleasing, attractive, or agreeable.
<b>scanty</b>	[ˈskænti]	ADJ.缺乏的, 不足的 meager; insufficient.
<b>scrupulous</b>	[ˈskruːpjʊləs]	ADJ.小心谨慎的, 严格认真的 conscientious; extremely thorough.
<b>scrutinize</b>	[ˈskruːtinaɪz]	V.细察 examine closely and critically.

## Word List 70

<b>seclusion</b>	[siˈkluːʒən]	N.隔离; 隐居 isolation; solitude.
<b>sectarian</b>	[sekˈtəriən]	ADJ.宗派的, 派系的; 思想狭隘的 relating to a religious faction or subgroup; narrow-minded; limited.
<b>sedentary</b>	[ˈsedəntəri]	ADJ.久坐的, 坐惯的 requiring sitting.

<b>sequester</b>	[si'kwestə]	V.使隔绝; 隐遁的; 使分离 isolate; retire from public life; segregate; seclude.
<b>serenity</b>	[si'reniti]	N.平静 calmness; placidity.
<b>servile</b>	['sə:vail]	ADJ.奴性的; 卑屈的; 奉承的 slavishly submissive; fawning; cringing.
<b>sever</b>	['sevə]	V.切断, 分开 cut; separate.
<b>severity</b>	[si'veriti]	N.严肃, 严格, 严重 harshness; intensity; austerity; rigidity.
<b>shrewd</b>	[ʃru:d]	ADJ.机灵的, 精明的 clever; astute.
<b>singular</b>	['siŋgjulə]	ADJ.独特的, 非凡的, 异常的 unique; extraordinary.

## Word List 71

<b>skeptical</b>	['skeptikəl]	ADJ.怀疑论的 doubting; suspending judgment until one has examined the evidence supporting a point of view.
<b>slacken</b>	['slækən]	V.放慢, 松弛 slow up; loosen.
<b>slander</b>	['sla:ndə]	N.诽谤 defamation; utterance of false and malicious statements.
<b>slothful</b>	['sləuθfəl]	ADJ.偷懒的 lazy.
<b>sluggish</b>	['slʌgiʃ]	ADJ.行动缓慢的, 懒散的 slow; lazy; lethargic.
<b>solemnity</b>	[sə'lemniti]	N.严肃, 庄严 seriousness; gravity.
<b>solicit</b>	[sə'lisit]	V.恳求, 寻求 request earnestly; seek.
<b>solitude</b>	['sɒlitju:d]	N.孤独, 独居 state of being alone; seclusion.
<b>soluble</b>	['sɒljubl]	ADJ.可溶解的; 可解决的 able to be dissolved; able to be explained.
<b>somber</b>	['sɒmbə]	ADJ.忧郁的, 郁闷的; 昏暗的, 阴暗的 gloomy; depressing; dark; drab.

## Word List 72

<b>sparse</b>	[spɑ:s]	ADJ.稀少的, 稀疏的 not thick; thinly scattered; scanty.
<b>spendthrift</b>	['spendθrift]	N.挥霍者 someone who wastes money.
<b>spontaneity</b>	[spɒntə'ni:iti]	N.自发性; (举止等的) 自然 lack of premeditation; naturalness.
<b>sporadic</b>	[spə'rædik]	ADJ.偶发性的 occurring irregularly.
<b>spurious</b>	['spjuəriəs]	ADJ.伪造的, 假造的 false; counterfeit.
<b>spurn</b>		V.轻蔑地拒绝; 唾弃 reject; scorn.
<b>squalor</b>	['skwɒlə]	N.肮脏, 悲惨, 贫穷 filth; degradation; dirty, neglected state.
<b>squander</b>	['skwɒndə]	V.浪费 waste.
<b>stagnant</b>	['stægnənt]	ADJ.停滞的, 迟钝的 motionless; stale;

<b>stanza</b>	[ˈstænzə]	dull. N. (诗的) 节 division of a poem.
<b>Word List 73</b>		
<b>static</b>	[ˈstætɪk]	ADJ.静态的; 固定的 unchanging; lacking development.
<b>steadfast</b>	[ˈstedfɑːst]	ADJ.忠实的, 坚贞不屈的 loyal; unswerving.
<b>stoic</b>	[ˈstəuɪk]	ADJ.坚忍的; 无动于衷的 impassive; unmoved by joy or grief.
<b>strident</b>	[ˈstraɪdnt]	ADJ.刺耳的, 尖锐的 loud and harsh; insistent.
<b>strut</b>	[strʌt]	N.昂首阔步, 神气活现地走路 pompous walk; swagger.
<b>stupefy</b>	[ˈstjuːpɪfaɪ]	V.使恍惚; 使茫然 make numb; stun; amaze.
<b>subdued</b>	[səbˈdjuːd]	ADJ.缓和的; 柔和的 less intense; quieter.
<b>submissive</b>	[səbˈmɪsɪv]	ADJ.顺从的 yielding; timid.
<b>subordinate</b>	[səˈbɔːdɪnɪt]	ADJ.次要的; 下级的; 顺从的 occupying a lower rank; inferior; submissive.
<b>subside</b>	[səbˈsaɪd]	V.平息, 消退; 下沉 sttle down; descend; grow quiet.

**Word List 74**

<b>substantial</b>	[səbˈstænʃəl]	ADJ.大量的; 坚固的; 实质的 ample; solid.
<b>substantiate</b>	[səbˈstænʃieɪt]	V.证明; 证实; 支持 establish by evidence; verify; support.
<b>subtlety</b>	[ˈsʌtlɪti]	N.微妙; 精明; 巧妙 perceptiveness; ingenuity; delicacy.
<b>succinct</b>	[səkˈsɪŋkt]	ADJ.简洁的; 压缩的 brief; terse; compact.
<b>supercilious</b>	[ˌsjuːpəˈsɪliəs]	ADJ.自大的, 傲慢的, 目空一切的 arrogant; condescending; patronizing.
<b>superficial</b>	[ˌsjuːpəˈfɪʃəl]	ADJ.表面的, 肤浅的 trivial; shallow.
<b>superfluous</b>	[sjuːˈpəːfluəs]	ADJ.过多的; 不必要的; 多余的 excessive; overabundant; unnecessary.
<b>supplant</b>	[səˈplɑːnt]	V.代替, 排挤 replace; usurp.
<b>suppress</b>	[səˈpres]	V.抑制, 克服, 约束 crush; subdue; inhibit.
<b>surmount</b>	[səˈmaʊnt]	V.战胜, 克服 overcome.

**Word List 75**

<b>surpass</b>	[səˈpɑːs]	V.超越, 胜过 exceed.
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<b>surreptitious</b>	[ˌsʌrəpˈtiʃəs]	ADJ. 秘密的, 偷偷摸摸的 secret; furtive; sneaky; hidden.
<b>susceptible</b>	[səˈseptəbl]	ADJ. 易受影响的, 易感动的; 易感染的 impressionable; easily influenced; having little resistance, as to a disease; receptive to.
<b>sustain</b>	[səˈsteɪn]	V. 承受; 支撑, 维持 experience; support; nourish.
<b>swindler</b>	[ˈswɪndlə]	N. 骗子 cheat.
<b>sycophant</b>	[ˈsɪkəfənt]	N. 拍马屁的人, 谄媚者, 奉承者 servile flatterer; bootlicker; yes man.
<b>symmetry</b>	[ˈsɪmɪtri]	N. 对称, 匀称 arrangement of parts so that balance is obtained; congruity.
<b>taciturn</b>	[ˈtæsɪtəːn]	ADJ. 沉默寡言的 habitually silent; talking little.
<b>taint</b>	[teɪnt]	V. 玷污; 败坏; 腐蚀 contaminate; cause to lose purity; modify with a trace of something bad.
<b>tangential</b>	[tænˈdʒenʃəl]	ADJ. 略微有关系的; 离题的 peripheral; only slightly connected; digressing.

## Word List 76

<b>tangible</b>	[ˈtændʒəbl]	ADJ. 可触知的; 真实的 able to be touched.
<b>tantamount</b>	[ˈtæntəmaʊnt]	ADJ. (在效果或价值上) 与。。。相当的 equivalent in effect or value.
<b>tedious</b>	[ˈtiːdiəs]	ADJ. 单调乏味的; 冗长的; 沉闷的 boring; tiring.
<b>temper</b>	[ˈtempə]	V. 调和, 调节; 调音; (冶金) 回火, 锻炼 moderate; tone down or restrain; toughen (steel).
<b>tenacity</b>	[tiˈnæsɪti]	N. 坚持, 顽强 firmness, persistence.
<b>tentative</b>	[ˈtentətɪv]	ADJ. 临时的; 试验性的; 不确定的 provisional; experimental; doubtful.
<b>termination</b>	[ˌtɜːməneɪʃən]	N. 结束, 终止 end.
<b>terse</b>	[tɜːs]	ADJ. 简洁的, 扼要的 concise; abrupt; pithy.
<b>threadbare</b>	[ˈθredbeə]	ADJ. (衣服) 磨薄的, 破旧的 worn through till the threads show; shabby and poor.
<b>thrive</b>	[θraɪv]	V. 兴旺, 繁荣 prosper; flourish.

## Word List 77

<b>tirade</b>	[tai'reid,ti'rɑ:d]	N.长篇的激烈演说; 长篇的攻击性演说 extended scolding; denunciation; harangue.
<b>torpor</b>	['tɔ:pə]	N.不活泼; 迟钝; 冬眠 lethargy; sluggishness; dormancy.
<b>tractable</b>	['træktəbl]	ADJ.易驾驭的, 驯良的 docile; easily managed.
<b>tranquility</b>	[træŋ'kwiliti]	N.宁静 calmness; peace.
<b>transcendent</b>	['tɔ:pə]	ADJ.卓越的, 出众的 surpassing; exceeding ordinary limits; superior.
<b>transient</b>	['trænzɪənt]	ADJ.短暂的, 瞬时的 momentary; temporary; staying for a short time.
<b>transparent</b>	[træns'peərənt]	ADJ.显然的, 明晰的; 透明的 easily detected; permitting light to pass through freely.
<b>trepidation</b>	[trepi'deɪʃən]	N.战栗, 惶恐 fear; nervous apprehension.
<b>trifling</b>	['traɪflɪŋ]	ADJ.琐碎的, 无关紧要的 trivial; unimportant.
<b>trite</b>	[trait]	ADJ.过时的; 陈腐的 hackneyed; commonplace.

## Word List 78

<b>trivial</b>	['trɪviəl]	ADJ.不重要的; 琐碎的 unimportant; trifling.
<b>turbulence</b>	['tɜ:bjuləns]	N.骚乱, 动荡 state of violent agitation.
<b>turmoil</b>	['tɜ:mɔɪl]	N.骚动, 混乱 great commotion and confusion.
<b>tyranny</b>	['tɪrəni]	N.暴政, 专制 oppression; cruel government.
<b>undermine</b>	[ˌʌndə'maɪn]	V.削弱或损害; 逐渐损坏、侵蚀 weaken; sap.
<b>uniformity</b>	[ˌju:ni'fɔ:məti]	N.同样, 一致 sameness; monotony.
<b>universal</b>	[ˌju:ni'vɜ:səl]	ADJ.普遍的, 通用的 characterizing or affecting all.
<b>unkempt</b>	[ʌn'kempt]	ADJ.不整洁的, (头发) 蓬乱的 disheveled, uncared for in appearance.
<b>unprecedented</b>	[ʌn'presɪdəntɪd]	ADJ.空前的, 没有前例的 novel; unparalleled.
<b>unwarranted</b>	[ʌn'wɒrəntɪd]	ADJ.无保证的; 无理的, 无根、据的 unjustified; groundless; undeserved.

## Word List 79

<b>usurp</b>	[ju'zə:p]	V.篡夺, 篡位 seize another's power or rank.
<b>vacillate</b>	['væsileit]	V.摇摆不定, 犹豫不决 waver; fluctuate.
<b>venerate</b>	['venəreit]	V.崇敬, 崇拜 revere.
<b>veracity</b>	[və'ræsiti]	N.诚实, 说真话 truthfulness.
<b>verbose</b>	[və:'bəus]	ADJ.罗嗦的, 唠叨的 wordy.
<b>viable</b>	['vaiəbl]	ADJ.可行的, 可实施的; 能养活的 practical or workable; capable of maintaining life.
<b>vigor</b>	['vigə]	N.精力, 活力 active strength.
<b>vilify</b>	['vilifai]	V.诽谤, 诋毁 slander.
<b>vindicate</b>	['vindikeit]	V.证明无罪; 为...辩护, 支持 clear from blame; exonerate; justify or support.
<b>vindictive</b>	[vin'dikətiv]	ADJ.报复性的, 怀恨的 out for revenge; malicious.

## Word List 80

<b>virtuoso</b>	[,və:tju'əuzəu]	N.艺术名家, 艺术大师 highly skilled artist.
<b>virulent</b>	['virjulənt]	ADJ.剧毒的; 恶毒的, 充满敌意的 extremely poisonous; hostile; bitter.
<b>volatile</b>	['vɒlətail]	ADJ.易变的; 易爆发的; 易挥发的 changeable; explosive; evaporating rapidly.
<b>voluble</b>	['vɒljubl]	ADJ.流利的, 健谈的 fluent; glib; talkative.
<b>voluminous</b>	[və'ljʊ:minəs]	ADJ.巨大的。体积大的 bulky; large.
<b>vulnerable</b>	['vʌlnərəbl]	ADJ.易受攻击的, 易伤的 susceptible to wounds.
<b>whimsical</b>	['hwimzikəl]	ADJ.反复无常的, 异想天开的 capricious; fanciful.
<b>willful</b>	['wilful]	ADJ.故意的; 固执的, 任性的 intentional; headstrong; stubbornly set on going one's way.
<b>withhold</b>	['wiðhəud]	V.据给, 保留 refuse to give; hold back.
<b>zealot</b>	['zelət]	N.狂热者 fanatic; person who shows excessive zeal.