

# Preliminary OLS Results for the Adult Cohort

Reggio Team

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## 1 Education

Table 1: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Reggio vs. Other Cities

	(1) Reggio30	(2) Reggio40	(3) Reggio50
IQ Factor	-0.670*** (0.0576)	-0.230*** (0.0566)	0.171*** (0.0446)
High School Grade	5.554*** (1.276)	5.352*** (1.009)	4.823*** (1.366)
University Grade	1.463 (1.288)	-2.334 (1.414)	-5.997** (2.087)
Graduate from High School	0.00443 (0.0237)	-0.00526 (0.0294)	0.113* (0.0445)
Max Edu: University	-0.228*** (0.0352)	-0.131*** (0.0322)	-0.102** (0.0342)
Max Edu: Graduate School	-0.0541*** (0.0153)	-0.0294** (0.0110)	-0.0283* (0.0126)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 2: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	MaternaReggio	MaternaParma	MaternaPadova
IQ Factor	-0.0420 (0.0592)	-0.0630 (0.136)	0.0168 (0.0811)
High School Grade	-0.193 (1.836)	-7.440 (4.411)	-4.784 (3.271)
University Grade	13.14 (7.268)	10.000 (.)	-1.817 (3.355)
Graduate from High School	0.155* (0.0730)	-0.105 (0.109)	0.00765 (0.0808)
Max Edu: University	0.125* (0.0564)	0.0176 (0.0750)	0.00905 (0.0687)
Max Edu: Graduate School	0 (.)	0 (.)	0.0207 (0.0365)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 3: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
IQ Factor	0.223 (0.136)	0.683*** (0.156)	0.139 (0.897)	-0.149 (0.170)
High School Grade	-4.599** (1.750)	-1.808 (1.900)	-4.712 (10.78)	-0.924 (2.122)
University Grade	-2.377 (2.305)	-8.099* (3.399)	-12.47 (7.755)	3.714 (3.224)
Graduate from High School	-0.0328 (0.0500)	0.0149 (0.0576)	0.543 (0.331)	0.0891 (0.0628)
Max Edu: University	0.0836 (0.0630)	-0.0355 (0.0725)	0.792 (0.416)	0.00877 (0.0791)
Max Edu: Graduate School	-0.00764 (0.0100)	-0.000981 (0.0115)	-0.000423 (0.0661)	-0.00785 (0.0126)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 4: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
IQ Factor	-0.0413 (0.125)	0.270* (0.130)	0.473 (0.358)	-0.369 (0.204)
High School Grade	-1.301 (1.581)	-0.407 (1.692)	4.718 (5.181)	1.935 (2.574)
University Grade	5.636* (2.771)	1.953 (2.898)	0 (.)	-6.869 (3.882)
Graduate from High School	0.0306 (0.0596)	-0.0652 (0.0619)	-0.200 (0.170)	0.141 (0.0972)
Max Edu: University	-0.0799 (0.0538)	-0.0292 (0.0560)	-0.128 (0.154)	0.00505 (0.0878)
Max Edu: Graduate School	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 5: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Parma Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
IQ Factor	-0.106 (0.0994)	0.133 (0.0959)	-0.155 (0.245)	-0.0151 (0.0937)
High School Grade	-6.289* (3.113)	1.626 (2.913)	16.26* (7.007)	-0.739 (2.867)
University Grade	2.433 (2.433)	2.459 (1.977)	11.45* (4.946)	2.883 (2.274)
Graduate from High School	0.0365 (0.0544)	0.0556 (0.0525)	0.0739 (0.134)	0.000957 (0.0513)
Max Edu: University	0.133 (0.0823)	0.169* (0.0794)	-0.0479 (0.203)	-0.0601 (0.0777)
Max Edu: Graduate School	-0.0160 (0.0306)	-0.0247 (0.0295)	-0.0653 (0.0754)	0.00525 (0.0288)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.  
Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 6: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Parma Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
IQ Factor	0.0126 (0.0864)	-0.0209 (0.0981)	0.339 (0.516)	-0.188 (0.122)
High School Grade	-1.268 (2.150)	3.912 (2.409)	7.299 (12.03)	0.488 (3.285)
University Grade	-5.026* (2.299)	1.930 (2.089)	-4.270 (7.259)	-0.179 (2.800)
Graduate from High School	-0.0148 (0.0577)	0.0125 (0.0655)	-0.0294 (0.344)	-0.158 (0.0813)
Max Edu: University	-0.223** (0.0693)	-0.0774 (0.0787)	0.335 (0.414)	0.0119 (0.0977)
Max Edu: Graduate School	-0.0710* (0.0311)	-0.0629 (0.0354)	-0.125 (0.186)	-0.0315 (0.0439)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.  
Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 7: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Padova Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
IQ Factor	-0.0518 (0.130)	0.181 (0.109)	0.340 (0.583)	-0.207 (0.148)
High School Grade	-1.640 (3.848)	-1.761 (3.120)	1.285 (15.23)	1.244 (4.682)
University Grade	-0.921 (3.935)	1.464 (2.419)	-15.31 (8.976)	5.637 (3.842)
Graduate from High School	-0.0507 (0.0684)	-0.0670 (0.0573)	-0.128 (0.306)	-0.0412 (0.0779)
Max Edu: University	-0.265* (0.105)	0.000625 (0.0879)	0.235 (0.470)	-0.00631 (0.120)
Max Edu: Graduate School	-0.0133 (0.0646)	0.0920 (0.0540)	-0.187 (0.289)	0.119 (0.0735)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 8: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Padova Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
IQ Factor	0.244* (0.123)	0.256* (0.114)	0 (.)	-0.952*** (0.157)
High School Grade	2.557 (3.032)	1.431 (2.843)	0 (.)	8.999* (3.712)
University Grade	-2.109 (4.306)	2.079 (4.026)	0 (.)	-8.028 (4.511)
Graduate from High School	-0.0676 (0.0823)	0.000619 (0.0761)	0 (.)	0.138 (0.105)
Max Edu: University	-0.106 (0.101)	-0.000823 (0.0937)	0 (.)	0.208 (0.129)
Max Edu: Graduate School	-0.0267 (0.0362)	-0.00372 (0.0335)	0 (.)	-0.0546 (0.0460)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 2 Employment and Income

Table 9: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Reggio vs. Other Cities

	(1) Reggio30	(2) Reggio40	(3) Reggio50
Employed	0.0449* (0.0224)	0.0285 (0.0202)	0.0683 (0.0363)
Self-Employed	0.0370 (0.0237)	0.0591* (0.0277)	-0.0315 (0.0332)
Hours Worked Per Week	1.068 (0.735)	3.146*** (0.825)	1.241 (0.833)
Monthly Wage	-232.0** (76.96)	918.4** (342.4)	-182.6 (489.2)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	0.112*** (0.0164)	-0.0139 (0.00868)	-0.00335 (0.0119)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	0.00184 (0.00859)	-0.0121 (0.00811)	-0.0368* (0.0143)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	-0.122** (0.0388)	-0.0219 (0.0381)	-0.0766 (0.0463)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	0.0720 (0.0397)	0.0153 (0.0407)	0.164** (0.0503)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	-0.0567** (0.0198)	0.00447 (0.0219)	-0.0339 (0.0322)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	-0.00801 (0.00496)	0.0281* (0.0126)	-0.0111 (0.00689)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	-0.00246 (0.00494)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 10: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

	(1) MaternaReggio	(2) MaternaParma	(3) MaternaPadova
Employed	-0.0592 (0.0539)	0.121 (0.0890)	0.0178 (0.0744)
Self-Employed	-0.00369 (0.0569)	0.0828 (0.0901)	-0.000558 (0.0576)
Hours Worked Per Week	-0.00942 (1.090)	0.416 (1.627)	1.989 (2.262)
Monthly Wage	63.77 (132.1)	571.7 (488.7)	1298.2 (1957.1)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	0.00398 (0.0183)	-0.0544* (0.0243)	-0.0196 (0.0234)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	0 (.)	-0.0247 (0.0345)	-0.0850* (0.0376)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	-0.0677 (0.0757)	-0.191 (0.115)	0.0726 (0.0802)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	0.0625 (0.0855)	0.262* (0.121)	0.0855 (0.0890)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	0.00117 (0.0495)	-0.0317 (0.0812)	-0.0757 (0.0636)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0.0399 (0.0256)	0.0141 (0.0150)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0.00803 (0.0155)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 11: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None30	Reli30	Priv30	Stat30
Employed	-0.0807* (0.0350)	0.0167 (0.0403)	0.00245 (0.231)	-0.0111 (0.0439)
Self-Employed	0.0729 (0.0564)	0.0143 (0.0633)	1.019** (0.360)	-0.0165 (0.0697)
Hours Worked Per Week	-5.410*** (1.355)	-0.732 (1.398)	6.849 (7.751)	-1.513 (1.871)
Monthly Wage	182.3 (104.8)	74.90 (103.0)	552.0 (536.0)	-105.8 (119.9)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	-0.165*** (0.0452)	-0.0527 (0.0521)	-0.0229 (0.299)	0.0242 (0.0568)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	0.0254 (0.0172)	-0.0185 (0.0198)	0.0158 (0.114)	-0.0182 (0.0216)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	0.223** (0.0773)	0.0818 (0.0890)	-0.258 (0.511)	-0.0682 (0.0971)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	-0.0892 (0.0802)	0.0343 (0.0923)	0.440 (0.530)	0.0553 (0.101)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	0.00566 (0.0296)	-0.0448 (0.0341)	-0.175 (0.195)	0.00689 (0.0371)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 12: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None40	Reli40	Priv40	Stat40
Employed	-0.0573 (0.0333)	-0.00522 (0.0344)	-0.153 (0.0944)	-0.0141 (0.0539)
Self-Employed	-0.0441 (0.0599)	0.00229 (0.0616)	0.245 (0.169)	0.0491 (0.0967)
Hours Worked Per Week	-5.779*** (1.691)	0.701 (1.653)	-7.222 (4.980)	-0.958 (2.949)
Monthly Wage	-65.11 (660.0)	357.3 (624.7)	-490.1 (2981.5)	531.0 (1053.5)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	0.0156 (0.0136)	0.00787 (0.0141)	-0.000759 (0.0387)	0.0518* (0.0221)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	-0.00218 (0.00859)	0.00365 (0.00894)	0.191*** (0.0245)	0.00293 (0.0140)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	0.110 (0.0739)	-0.0403 (0.0768)	0.156 (0.211)	-0.0150 (0.121)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	-0.0590 (0.0800)	-0.117 (0.0832)	-0.185 (0.228)	-0.0274 (0.131)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	-0.0500 (0.0390)	0.0989* (0.0406)	-0.0933 (0.111)	-0.0386 (0.0636)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	-0.0145 (0.0338)	0.0466 (0.0351)	-0.0676 (0.0964)	0.0262 (0.0551)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 13: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Parma Age-30 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None30	Reli30	Priv30	Stat30
Employed	0.0773 (0.0598)	0.0806 (0.0577)	0.00551 (0.147)	0.0477 (0.0564)
Self-Employed	0.0915 (0.0473)	0.0134 (0.0454)	-0.0656 (0.116)	-0.0341 (0.0443)
Hours Worked Per Week	-0.393 (1.689)	-1.615 (1.655)	-6.013 (4.378)	-1.550 (1.654)
Monthly Wage	-95.14 (401.8)	-168.0 (323.3)	-556.1 (496.5)	-203.3 (251.6)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	0.0121 (0.0236)	0.0275 (0.0227)	-0.00434 (0.0581)	0.0604** (0.0222)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	0.0432* (0.0208)	0.0149 (0.0200)	-0.0141 (0.0512)	-0.00371 (0.0196)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	-0.0737 (0.0948)	-0.114 (0.0915)	0.371 (0.234)	-0.0385 (0.0894)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	0.00903 (0.0953)	-0.00901 (0.0919)	-0.274 (0.235)	-0.0167 (0.0899)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	0.00337 (0.0538)	0.0407 (0.0519)	-0.0830 (0.133)	-0.00361 (0.0508)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	0.00608 (0.0170)	0.0402* (0.0164)	0.00447 (0.0420)	0.00213 (0.0161)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 14: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Parma Age-40 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None40	Reli40	Priv40	Stat40
Employed	0.00354 (0.0414)	0.00242 (0.0470)	0.0327 (0.247)	-0.0401 (0.0583)
Self-Employed	-0.0103 (0.0560)	0.00329 (0.0635)	-0.164 (0.334)	-0.0659 (0.0789)
Hours Worked Per Week	-0.865 (1.156)	0.00872 (1.326)	0.916 (6.546)	-0.285 (1.728)
Monthly Wage	348.2 (584.6)	240.5 (562.8)	0 (.)	108.7 (648.6)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros or Less	0.00948 (0.0147)	-0.00688 (0.0167)	-0.0564 (0.0880)	0.0300 (0.0208)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	0.0105 (0.0156)	-0.00621 (0.0177)	0.00458 (0.0930)	-0.00695 (0.0220)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	0.209** (0.0790)	0.101 (0.0897)	-0.103 (0.471)	0.323** (0.111)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	-0.0894 (0.0826)	0.0912 (0.0938)	0.387 (0.493)	-0.261* (0.116)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	-0.0976* (0.0418)	-0.132** (0.0475)	-0.170 (0.250)	-0.0921 (0.0590)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	-0.0420* (0.0188)	-0.0477* (0.0213)	-0.0621 (0.112)	0.00720 (0.0264)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 15: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Padova Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Employed	-0.0287 (0.0713)	-0.0564 (0.0597)	-0.894** (0.319)	0.0434 (0.0812)
Self-Employed	0.000309 (0.0681)	0.0428 (0.0572)	-0.0178 (0.302)	0.00795 (0.0779)
Hours Worked Per Week	-1.000 (2.046)	0.819 (1.719)	0 (.)	-5.042* (2.324)
Monthly Wage	-250.9 (429.8)	147.7 (314.4)	0 (.)	-201.0 (366.5)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	-0.0120 (0.0283)	0.00790 (0.0237)	0.0121 (0.127)	0.0122 (0.0323)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	-0.00308 (0.0255)	0.0185 (0.0214)	0.00642 (0.114)	0.00694 (0.0291)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	0.265* (0.112)	0.138 (0.0937)	-0.196 (0.501)	0.0886 (0.127)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	-0.136 (0.114)	-0.166 (0.0952)	0.367 (0.509)	-0.0923 (0.130)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	-0.113 (0.0630)	-0.00250 (0.0527)	-0.200 (0.282)	-0.0163 (0.0718)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	-0.000492 (0.0148)	0.00409 (0.0124)	0.0111 (0.0661)	0.000744 (0.0168)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 16: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Padova Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Employed	0.0527 (0.0691)	-0.00459 (0.0639)	0 (.)	0.0856 (0.0878)
Self-Employed	0.116 (0.0754)	0.0911 (0.0702)	0 (.)	0.0370 (0.0954)
Hours Worked Per Week	-0.138 (2.301)	1.313 (2.168)	0 (.)	-17.64*** (2.821)
Monthly Wage	131.4 (633.5)	26.14 (654.0)	0 (.)	-1209.9 (794.0)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	0.0194 (0.0311)	0.0190 (0.0287)	0 (.)	0.173*** (0.0395)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	-0.0904** (0.0312)	-0.0928** (0.0289)	0 (.)	-0.0190 (0.0397)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	0.0497 (0.106)	-0.0831 (0.0985)	0 (.)	-0.254 (0.135)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	0.0639 (0.118)	0.0781 (0.109)	0 (.)	0.107 (0.150)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	-0.0408 (0.0739)	0.0540 (0.0684)	0 (.)	0.0207 (0.0939)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	-0.00178 (0.0257)	0.0248 (0.0238)	0 (.)	-0.0275 (0.0326)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

### 3 Living Environment

Table 17: OLS Result for Living Environment, Reggio vs. Other Cities

	(1) Reggio30	(2) Reggio40	(3) Reggio50
Married or Cohabiting	-0.0410 (0.0390)	0.0972* (0.0381)	-0.0829 (0.0474)
mStatus_div	0.0175 (0.0103)	-0.0228 (0.0279)	0.0843* (0.0407)
Num. of Children in House	-0.0793* (0.0377)	-0.0597 (0.0608)	-0.317*** (0.0824)
Own House	-0.0443 (0.0382)	-0.0796* (0.0333)	0.0286 (0.0367)
Live With Parents	-0.145*** (0.0319)	-0.0670** (0.0211)	-0.0227 (0.0174)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 18: OLS Result for Living Environment, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

	(1) MaternaReggio	(2) MaternaParma	(3) MaternaPadova
Married or Cohabiting	0.00671 (0.0840)	0.198 (0.109)	0.0909 (0.0818)
mStatus_div	-0.0157 (0.0781)	-0.116 (0.0919)	-0.0281 (0.0619)
Num. of Children in House	0.441*** (0.120)	0.00679 (0.171)	0.248 (0.167)
Own House	-0.0319 (0.0616)	0.0999 (0.0841)	0.00583 (0.0714)
Live With Parents	0.0146 (0.0224)	0.0342 (0.0269)	0.0672 (0.0432)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 19: OLS Result for Living Environment, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Married or Cohabiting	0.0149 (0.0799)	0.0281 (0.0920)	0.390 (0.528)	-0.0166 (0.100)
mStatus_div	-0.0297 (0.0250)	0.0119 (0.0287)	0.0546 (0.165)	-0.0125 (0.0313)
Num. of Children in House	-0.0110 (0.0571)	0.000213 (0.0658)	-0.682 (0.378)	-0.0330 (0.0717)
Own House	-0.0985 (0.0794)	-0.162 (0.0914)	-0.608 (0.525)	0.125 (0.0997)
Live With Parents	0.103* (0.0516)	0.0610 (0.0594)	-0.351 (0.341)	0.00409 (0.0648)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 20: OLS Result for Living Environment, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Married or Cohabiting	-0.0476 (0.0707)	-0.0494 (0.0735)	-0.0174 (0.202)	-0.0859 (0.115)
mStatus_div	0.0482 (0.0523)	-0.00412 (0.0544)	0.138 (0.149)	0.119 (0.0853)
Num. of Children in House	0.0263 (0.0988)	0.167 (0.103)	0.799** (0.282)	-0.0561 (0.161)
Own House	0.00768 (0.0720)	0.0200 (0.0749)	0.319 (0.206)	0.0909 (0.117)
Live With Parents	0.0493 (0.0294)	0.0354 (0.0306)	0.0164 (0.0841)	-0.0409 (0.0480)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 21: OLS Result for Living Environment, Parma Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Married or Cohabiting	-0.0958 (0.0937)	-0.0117 (0.0904)	0.184 (0.231)	-0.00238 (0.0884)
mStatus_div	0.0124 (0.0175)	-0.0117 (0.0171)	-0.00588 (0.0427)	-0.00830 (0.0163)
Num. of Children in House	-0.171* (0.0849)	-0.115 (0.0819)	0.202 (0.209)	-0.0370 (0.0801)
Own House	-0.0757 (0.0918)	-0.106 (0.0886)	-0.0444 (0.226)	-0.0691 (0.0866)
Live With Parents	-0.0732 (0.0771)	-0.0604 (0.0744)	-0.264 (0.190)	-0.0491 (0.0727)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 22: OLS Result for Living Environment, Parma Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Married or Cohabiting	-0.239** (0.0817)	-0.142 (0.0928)	0.380 (0.488)	-0.223 (0.115)
mStatus_div	0.0587 (0.0596)	-0.0375 (0.0676)	-0.135 (0.356)	0.0283 (0.0840)
Num. of Children in House	-0.388** (0.130)	-0.241 (0.147)	1.380 (0.774)	-0.149 (0.183)
Own House	-0.149* (0.0701)	-0.0557 (0.0796)	0.225 (0.418)	-0.165 (0.0988)
Live With Parents	-0.0247 (0.0462)	-0.00252 (0.0524)	-0.0422 (0.276)	-0.0373 (0.0651)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 23: OLS Result for Living Environment, Padova Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Married or Cohabiting	0.0371 (0.110)	0.145 (0.0922)	0.698 (0.493)	0.141 (0.126)
mStatus_div	-0.0348 (0.0296)	-0.0151 (0.0248)	-0.0106 (0.132)	0.0133 (0.0337)
Num. of Children in House	0.00265 (0.133)	0.194 (0.112)	-0.233 (0.596)	-0.0111 (0.152)
Own House	-0.0667 (0.104)	0.0319 (0.0868)	0.341 (0.464)	0.0966 (0.118)
Live With Parents	-0.112 (0.103)	-0.193* (0.0862)	-0.473 (0.461)	-0.353** (0.117)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 24: OLS Result for Living Environment, Padova Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Married or Cohabiting	0.0102 (0.109)	0.168 (0.101)	0 (.)	0.404** (0.139)
mStatus_div	0.0363 (0.0794)	-0.142 (0.0735)	0 (.)	-0.255* (0.101)
Num. of Children in House	-0.305 (0.190)	0.170 (0.176)	0 (.)	0.209 (0.242)
Own House	-0.119 (0.0826)	-0.0392 (0.0764)	0 (.)	0.127 (0.105)
Live With Parents	-0.0543 (0.0703)	0.0101 (0.0651)	0 (.)	-0.100 (0.0894)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 4 Health

Table 25: OLS Result for Health, Reggio vs. Other Cities

	(1) Reggio30	(2) Reggio40	(3) Reggio50
Tried Marijuana	0.00251 (0.0304)	0.0136 (0.0217)	-0.0275 (0.0207)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	5.156*** (0.723)	3.167*** (0.823)	2.436 (1.796)
BMI	-0.124 (0.215)	-0.0229 (0.251)	-0.00960 (0.354)
Good Health	0.316*** (0.0476)	0.300*** (0.0520)	0.105 (0.0742)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	0.161*** (0.0464)	-0.0974* (0.0441)	0.150* (0.0729)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	0.0263 (0.0196)	0.0271 (0.0183)	-0.0325 (0.0256)
Age At First Drink	-2.069*** (0.548)	-3.156*** (0.607)	-0.333 (0.686)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 26: OLS Result for Health, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	MaternaReggio	MaternaParma	MaternaPadova
Tried Marijuana	0.0564 (0.0334)	-0.0137 (0.0422)	0.0253 (0.0421)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	1.313 (3.111)	14.84* (6.187)	-0.495 (4.622)
BMI	-0.161 (0.417)	-1.708* (0.770)	0.355 (0.877)
Good Health	-0.215 (0.117)	0.192 (0.136)	0.137 (0.159)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	-0.230* (0.104)	-0.0965 (0.0992)	-0.0417 (0.170)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	0.114** (0.0428)	0.0660 (0.0580)	0.0718 (0.0503)
Age At First Drink	0.302 (1.127)	-0.296 (1.798)	0.848 (1.256)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 27: OLS Result for Health, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Tried Marijuana	-0.0893 (0.0629)	0.0727 (0.0724)	-0.349 (0.415)	0.0788 (0.0789)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	-2.732* (1.282)	-1.064 (1.294)	0 (.)	-1.337 (1.672)
BMI	-0.736 (0.386)	0.114 (0.435)	1.589 (2.196)	-0.0934 (0.521)
Good Health	-0.149 (0.0839)	0.159 (0.0966)	0.891 (0.554)	0.0752 (0.105)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	-0.290** (0.0931)	-0.253* (0.104)	-0.165 (0.590)	-0.235* (0.115)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	0.113* (0.0450)	0.0475 (0.0517)	-0.198 (0.297)	0.0187 (0.0564)
Age At First Drink	0.143 (1.164)	2.857* (1.311)	4.083 (7.444)	-2.029 (1.437)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 28: OLS Result for Health, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Tried Marijuana	-0.0823 (0.0475)	-0.0249 (0.0494)	-0.176 (0.136)	0.0334 (0.0775)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	1.045 (1.491)	-3.932** (1.524)	-3.056 (6.005)	1.942 (2.706)
BMI	0.0937 (0.537)	0.197 (0.511)	1.387 (1.410)	-1.821 (0.977)
Good Health	-0.132 (0.0918)	0.125 (0.0949)	-0.0682 (0.261)	0.0390 (0.149)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	-0.0444 (0.0682)	-0.0938 (0.0701)	-0.132 (0.189)	-0.151 (0.117)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	0.00682 (0.0388)	0.0102 (0.0403)	-0.0851 (0.111)	-0.0240 (0.0633)
Age At First Drink	0.789 (1.358)	1.289 (1.395)	-2.440 (4.165)	-2.372 (2.152)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 29: OLS Result for Health, Parma Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Tried Marijuana	-0.0826 (0.0640)	0.0734 (0.0618)	0.199 (0.158)	-0.130* (0.0604)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	-0.393 (2.186)	-0.664 (2.100)	-3.224 (5.072)	2.048 (2.138)
BMI	-0.566 (0.458)	-1.449** (0.469)	-1.142 (1.622)	-0.839 (0.445)
Good Health	0.0997 (0.109)	0.202 (0.105)	-0.434 (0.268)	-0.0793 (0.102)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	-0.0697 (0.0934)	0.0278 (0.0904)	0.802*** (0.228)	-0.0551 (0.0887)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	-0.0311 (0.0442)	-0.0202 (0.0426)	-0.0893 (0.109)	0.0257 (0.0417)
Age At First Drink	2.277 (1.173)	-0.368 (1.117)	2.165 (2.807)	1.166 (1.078)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 30: OLS Result for Health, Parma Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Tried Marijuana	-0.119** (0.0423)	-0.0925 (0.0481)	0.734** (0.253)	0.0188 (0.0597)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	-0.986 (1.891)	-3.789 (2.149)	0 (.)	-2.020 (2.539)
BMI	0.307 (0.488)	0.836 (0.562)	0 (.)	1.851** (0.681)
Good Health	0.0905 (0.105)	0.0368 (0.119)	0.0699 (0.627)	-0.112 (0.148)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	-0.0631 (0.0946)	-0.0134 (0.108)	-0.282 (0.560)	0.0607 (0.133)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	-0.0166 (0.0369)	-0.0609 (0.0419)	-0.0854 (0.220)	-0.0517 (0.0521)
Age At First Drink	-0.670 (0.990)	-0.473 (1.108)	-3.382 (5.748)	-0.211 (1.371)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 31: OLS Result for Health, Padova Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Tried Marijuana	-0.281** (0.0893)	-0.141 (0.0747)	-0.419 (0.400)	-0.0721 (0.102)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	0.563 (2.597)	2.011 (2.316)	7.727 (6.399)	-2.253 (2.920)
BMI	0.209 (0.674)	0.250 (0.528)	0 (.)	-0.206 (0.720)
Good Health	0.181 (0.147)	0.0639 (0.123)	0 (.)	0.294 (0.169)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	-0.228 (0.152)	-0.108 (0.125)	0 (.)	-0.0305 (0.173)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	-0.0375 (0.0515)	-0.0776 (0.0431)	-0.0172 (0.230)	-0.0888 (0.0586)
Age At First Drink	-2.034 (1.544)	-2.546* (1.298)	-1.360 (6.813)	1.203 (1.779)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 32: OLS Result for Health, Padova Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Tried Marijuana	-0.0832 (0.0565)	-0.0484 (0.0523)	0 (.)	-0.145* (0.0719)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	5.278** (1.897)	2.671 (2.042)	0 (.)	-3.756 (2.655)
BMI	-0.156 (0.706)	-0.547 (0.651)	0 (.)	0.0100 (0.922)
Good Health	-0.519** (0.158)	-0.443** (0.147)	0 (.)	-0.0608 (0.201)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	0.0235 (0.135)	-0.00416 (0.125)	0 (.)	0.799*** (0.174)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	0.0104 (0.0517)	0.0361 (0.0478)	0 (.)	-0.0194 (0.0657)
Age At First Drink	-3.405* (1.720)	-2.046 (1.595)	0 (.)	-1.307 (2.188)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 5 Noncognitive

Table 33: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Reggio vs. Other Cities

	(1) Reggio30	(2) Reggio40	(3) Reggio50
Locus of Control	0.0611 (0.0669)	-0.136* (0.0682)	-0.318*** (0.0956)
Depression Score	2.281*** (0.439)	0.577 (0.459)	-1.013 (0.558)
Stress	0.139* (0.0592)	0.0457 (0.0591)	0.274*** (0.0799)
StressWork	0.0694 (0.0529)	0.0818 (0.0520)	-0.163* (0.0642)
Satisfied with Income	0.0548 (0.0390)	0.144*** (0.0399)	-0.0375 (0.0513)
Satisfied with Work	0.0269 (0.0355)	0.158*** (0.0351)	0.0261 (0.0504)
Satisfied with Health	-0.0543* (0.0243)	0.0902*** (0.0247)	0.179*** (0.0469)
Satisfied with Family	-0.0760* (0.0362)	0.0348 (0.0344)	-0.0422 (0.0454)
Optimistic Look in Life	-0.00190 (0.0410)	0.213*** (0.0412)	-0.00780 (0.0462)
Return Favor	-0.0574* (0.0225)	0.0204 (0.0231)	0.148*** (0.0258)
Put Someone in Difficulty	0.172*** (0.0359)	0.0655 (0.0357)	-0.0868 (0.0463)
Help Someone Kind To Me	-0.00557 (0.0208)	0.0720** (0.0221)	0.120*** (0.0259)
Insult Back	0.0481 (0.0349)	-0.0289 (0.0361)	-0.0834 (0.0477)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 34: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	MaternaReggio	MaternaParma	MaternaPadova
Locus of Control	0.186 (0.157)	0.0787 (0.203)	-0.116 (0.175)
Depression Score	-0.363 (0.911)	-2.623* (1.022)	-1.712 (1.105)
Stress	-0.137 (0.136)	-0.139 (0.186)	0.0773 (0.144)
StressWork	-0.136 (0.115)	-0.106 (0.184)	0.0637 (0.103)
Satisfied with Income	0.0671 (0.0891)	-0.0556 (0.117)	0.0186 (0.0905)
Satisfied with Work	0.0726 (0.0857)	0.0819 (0.129)	0.0595 (0.0899)
Satisfied with Health	-0.0766 (0.0723)	0.114 (0.122)	0.0914 (0.0838)
Satisfied with Family	-0.0335 (0.0809)	0.308** (0.111)	0.130 (0.0714)
Optimistic Look in Life	0.125 (0.0743)	0.181* (0.0903)	0.0426 (0.0892)
Return Favor	-0.0287* (0.0131)	0.0640 (0.0560)	0.0461 (0.0634)
Put Someone in Difficulty	0.0341 (0.0716)	0.260* (0.114)	0.00186 (0.0775)
Help Someone Kind To Me	-0.0189 (0.0185)	0.0583 (0.0479)	0.0429 (0.0655)
Insult Back	-0.110 (0.0786)	0.0356 (0.125)	0.141 (0.0815)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 35: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Locus of Control	-0.144 (0.114)	-0.203 (0.133)	0.233 (0.749)	0.277 (0.143)
Depression Score	-0.527 (0.775)	-1.691 (0.896)	-3.427 (5.092)	0.249 (0.967)
Stress	-0.0553 (0.0994)	0.258* (0.114)	0.906 (0.657)	-0.00743 (0.125)
StressWork	-0.0238 (0.0942)	-0.196 (0.145)	0 (.)	0.000590 (0.126)
Satisfied with Income	-0.0808 (0.0801)	0.0148 (0.0931)	-0.523 (0.530)	0.0469 (0.100)
Satisfied with Work	0.0533 (0.0661)	0.126 (0.0768)	0.422 (0.437)	-0.116 (0.0830)
Satisfied with Health	0.137** (0.0521)	0.209*** (0.0605)	0.259 (0.345)	-0.000903 (0.0654)
Satisfied with Family	0.0374 (0.0763)	-0.0336 (0.0885)	0.176 (0.503)	0.0945 (0.0955)
Optimistic Look in Life	0.161* (0.0793)	0.0233 (0.0943)	0.343 (0.511)	-0.312** (0.0973)
Return Favor	-0.0186 (0.0510)	0.0904 (0.0593)	0.149 (0.337)	-0.103 (0.0640)
Put Someone in Difficulty	-0.279*** (0.0784)	-0.216* (0.0911)	0.807 (0.519)	-0.0292 (0.0984)
Help Someone Kind To Me	-0.00405 (0.0428)	0.0271 (0.0497)	0.00692 (0.283)	0.00454 (0.0537)
Insult Back	-0.150* (0.0598)	-0.120 (0.0695)	-0.442 (0.396)	0.129 (0.0751)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 36: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None40	Reli40	Priv40	Stat40
Locus of Control	0.415** (0.131)	-0.0448 (0.135)	0.123 (0.368)	0.502* (0.211)
Depression Score	2.783** (0.942)	0.535 (0.987)	-0.0318 (2.949)	1.556 (1.521)
Stress	-0.150 (0.112)	-0.134 (0.116)	0.235 (0.319)	-0.0668 (0.182)
StressWork	-0.143 (0.0912)	-0.241* (0.100)	-0.0833 (0.341)	-0.229 (0.156)
Satisfied with Income	-0.135 (0.0764)	-0.121 (0.0795)	-0.0133 (0.218)	0.142 (0.125)
Satisfied with Work	-0.0648 (0.0605)	-0.125* (0.0629)	-0.0495 (0.173)	0.0419 (0.0987)
Satisfied with Health	0.0111 (0.0345)	0.0145 (0.0358)	-0.121 (0.0984)	0.0457 (0.0562)
Satisfied with Family	-0.0541 (0.0650)	-0.0182 (0.0676)	0.184 (0.185)	-0.0166 (0.106)
Optimistic Look in Life	-0.0744 (0.0790)	-0.0480 (0.0821)	0.105 (0.243)	0.235 (0.126)
Return Favor	0.00728 (0.0432)	0.103* (0.0449)	0.103 (0.123)	-0.115 (0.0704)
Put Someone in Difficulty	-0.0226 (0.0751)	0.0114 (0.0781)	0.110 (0.214)	-0.0537 (0.122)
Help Someone Kind To Me	-0.0103 (0.0335)	0.0570 (0.0348)	0.0754 (0.0956)	0.0472 (0.0546)
Insult Back	0.0309 (0.0640)	-0.0884 (0.0665)	0.358* (0.183)	0.0381 (0.104)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 37: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Parma Age-30 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None30	Reli30	Priv30	Stat30
Locus of Control	0.181 (0.172)	-0.330* (0.161)	-0.441 (0.399)	-0.0502 (0.156)
Depression Score	0.0176 (1.070)	-0.808 (1.033)	0.850 (2.640)	-0.878 (1.010)
Stress	-0.186 (0.152)	-0.121 (0.147)	-0.289 (0.375)	0.0417 (0.144)
StressWork	0.304* (0.121)	0.351*** (0.106)	-0.0292 (0.256)	0.109 (0.114)
Satisfied with Income	0.148 (0.0830)	0.285*** (0.0801)	0.0919 (0.205)	0.204** (0.0784)
Satisfied with Work	0.0830 (0.0892)	0.0149 (0.0864)	0.0674 (0.220)	0.0271 (0.0842)
Satisfied with Health	-0.0145 (0.0482)	-0.0449 (0.0465)	-0.344** (0.119)	0.00135 (0.0455)
Satisfied with Family	-0.0271 (0.0838)	0.0900 (0.0794)	0.161 (0.203)	0.0344 (0.0788)
Optimistic Look in Life	-0.105 (0.0945)	-0.0596 (0.0908)	-0.435 (0.222)	-0.115 (0.0869)
Return Favor	-0.0354 (0.0358)	-0.0498 (0.0346)	0.0150 (0.0884)	-0.00502 (0.0338)
Put Someone in Difficulty	0.0974 (0.0757)	-0.0997 (0.0731)	-0.0372 (0.187)	0.0441 (0.0715)
Help Someone Kind To Me	0.0152 (0.0365)	-0.0101 (0.0352)	0.0723 (0.0900)	-0.0138 (0.0344)
Insult Back	0.153 (0.0851)	-0.206* (0.0821)	-0.139 (0.210)	0.102 (0.0803)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 38: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Parma Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Locus of Control	0.0687 (0.141)	0.104 (0.160)	-0.468 (0.828)	0.0428 (0.196)
Depression Score	1.677* (0.845)	-0.509 (0.960)	-1.152 (5.046)	-0.924 (1.192)
Stress	-0.0253 (0.128)	0.207 (0.146)	0.912 (0.765)	0.0473 (0.181)
StressWork	0.151 (0.113)	-0.0768 (0.127)	0 (.)	-0.0319 (0.178)
Satisfied with Income	-0.210* (0.0830)	-0.00302 (0.0942)	0.228 (0.495)	-0.0707 (0.117)
Satisfied with Work	-0.101 (0.0813)	0.0658 (0.0921)	0.209 (0.482)	-0.0146 (0.114)
Satisfied with Health	0.0726 (0.0620)	-0.0312 (0.0703)	0.0951 (0.370)	-0.0346 (0.0874)
Satisfied with Family	-0.170* (0.0699)	0.0743 (0.0791)	0.123 (0.416)	-0.130 (0.0983)
Optimistic Look in Life	-0.0316 (0.0826)	-0.0233 (0.0929)	-0.368 (0.473)	-0.142 (0.114)
Return Favor	-0.0464 (0.0332)	-0.0254 (0.0377)	0.142 (0.198)	-0.0428 (0.0468)
Put Someone in Difficulty	-0.0245 (0.0705)	-0.0364 (0.0801)	0.814 (0.421)	0.0684 (0.0995)
Help Someone Kind To Me	0.0221 (0.0408)	-0.00597 (0.0464)	-0.826*** (0.244)	-0.0334 (0.0576)
Insult Back	0.0171 (0.0799)	-0.118 (0.0907)	-0.143 (0.477)	-0.0393 (0.113)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 39: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Padova Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Locus of Control	-0.159 (0.185)	-0.397** (0.150)	0.510 (0.777)	0.00920 (0.202)
Depression Score	-0.0645 (1.251)	-2.230* (1.053)	0.209 (5.521)	0.483 (1.442)
Stress	-0.141 (0.172)	-0.153 (0.144)	-0.0949 (0.768)	-0.0654 (0.196)
StressWork	-0.353* (0.143)	-0.134 (0.125)	-0.845 (0.494)	0.0886 (0.175)
Satisfied with Income	-0.0106 (0.116)	0.0408 (0.0972)	-0.534 (0.510)	-0.122 (0.133)
Satisfied with Work	-0.0378 (0.103)	0.0392 (0.0860)	-0.760 (0.446)	-0.0537 (0.117)
Satisfied with Health	-0.0719 (0.0737)	-0.0334 (0.0619)	-0.974** (0.325)	-0.105 (0.0850)
Satisfied with Family	-0.123 (0.101)	0.0723 (0.0847)	0.305 (0.445)	-0.0664 (0.116)
Optimistic Look in Life	-0.319* (0.126)	-0.368*** (0.103)	-1.011* (0.501)	-0.354** (0.135)
Return Favor	0.0240 (0.0691)	0.107 (0.0577)	0.129 (0.304)	-0.0541 (0.0784)
Put Someone in Difficulty	-0.206* (0.101)	-0.0261 (0.0842)	0.679 (0.444)	0.0181 (0.115)
Help Someone Kind To Me	0.0273 (0.0727)	0.0649 (0.0606)	0.133 (0.319)	0.0274 (0.0825)
Insult Back	-0.0971 (0.101)	-0.0589 (0.0841)	0.777 (0.443)	0.317** (0.115)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 40: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Padova Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Locus of Control	-0.359* (0.180)	-0.263 (0.165)	0 (.)	0.522* (0.229)
Depression Score	-0.547 (1.214)	-1.115 (1.124)	0 (.)	5.079** (1.569)
Stress	0.358* (0.159)	0.124 (0.147)	0 (.)	-0.347 (0.202)
StressWork	0.0626 (0.148)	0.100 (0.127)	0 (.)	0.206 (0.173)
Satisfied with Income	-0.0726 (0.117)	-0.00663 (0.109)	0 (.)	-0.143 (0.149)
Satisfied with Work	-0.0872 (0.103)	-0.119 (0.0954)	0 (.)	-0.176 (0.131)
Satisfied with Health	-0.0220 (0.0718)	-0.0501 (0.0665)	0 (.)	-0.370*** (0.0913)
Satisfied with Family	-0.137 (0.102)	0.0841 (0.0944)	0 (.)	-0.133 (0.130)
Optimistic Look in Life	-0.0875 (0.121)	0.0893 (0.109)	0 (.)	-0.256 (0.144)
Return Favor	0.242** (0.0750)	0.161* (0.0694)	0 (.)	-0.157 (0.0967)
Put Someone in Difficulty	-0.170 (0.0952)	-0.0818 (0.0880)	0 (.)	0.181 (0.123)
Help Someone Kind To Me	0.209** (0.0757)	0.129 (0.0701)	0 (.)	-0.130 (0.0977)
Insult Back	-0.190 (0.106)	-0.215* (0.0984)	0 (.)	-0.0595 (0.137)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 6 Social Behavior

Table 41: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Reggio vs. Other Cities

	(1) Reggio30	(2) Reggio40	(3) Reggio50
MigrTaste	0.148* (0.0585)	0.0730 (0.0571)	0.0724 (0.0769)
Number of Friends	-2.920*** (0.664)	-1.279* (0.560)	0.0337 (0.605)
Has Migrant Friends	-0.0144 (0.0357)	0.130*** (0.0378)	0.0973* (0.0493)
volunteer	-0.121*** (0.0282)	0.00780 (0.0286)	0.165*** (0.0428)
invFamMeal	-0.0732 (0.188)	-0.153 (0.0824)	-0.357*** (0.108)
votedMunicipal	0.129*** (0.0342)	0.137*** (0.0358)	-0.0702 (0.0444)
votedRegional	0.158*** (0.0343)	0.246*** (0.0356)	-0.0520 (0.0449)
votedNational	-0.0692* (0.0298)	0.0111 (0.0299)	-0.0361 (0.0384)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 42: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	MaternaReggio	MaternaParma	MaternaPadova
MigrTaste	0.00266 (0.122)	0.189 (0.177)	-0.182 (0.144)
Number of Friends	0.662 (0.723)	-0.734 (1.066)	-2.771 (1.526)
Has Migrant Friends	0.0331 (0.0836)	0.196 (0.125)	-0.200* (0.0849)
volunteer	-0.133 (0.0788)	-0.0288 (0.103)	0.0625 (0.0669)
invFamMeal	0.251 (0.167)	-0.00286 (0.238)	0.107 (0.174)
votedMunicipal	0.0368 (0.0602)	0.0193 (0.103)	0.0538 (0.0937)
votedRegional	0.0968 (0.0603)	-0.0186 (0.0962)	0.104 (0.0948)
votedNational	-0.0716 (0.0714)	-0.0845 (0.116)	0.0484 (0.0450)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 43: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None30	Reli30	Priv30	Stat30
MigrTaste	0.0980 (0.0841)	-0.0809 (0.0976)	0.138 (0.560)	-0.0843 (0.108)
Number of Friends	1.083 (1.152)	2.470 (1.321)	7.783 (7.050)	-0.658 (1.434)
Has Migrant Friends	-0.0133 (0.0757)	-0.0778 (0.0871)	-0.540 (0.500)	0.0440 (0.0950)
volunteer	0.128*** (0.0384)	-0.0542 (0.0442)	0.889*** (0.254)	-0.0426 (0.0482)
invFamMeal	-0.232 (0.219)	-0.177 (0.283)	0 (.)	0.0537 (0.387)
votedMunicipal	-0.114 (0.0623)	0.00550 (0.0725)	0.230 (0.405)	-0.0994 (0.0775)
votedRegional	-0.0655 (0.0659)	-0.0435 (0.0766)	0.291 (0.428)	-0.0446 (0.0819)
votedNational	0.0991 (0.0667)	-0.0850 (0.0776)	0.349 (0.433)	-0.175* (0.0829)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 44: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None40	Reli40	Priv40	Stat40
MigrTaste	-0.00783 (0.0925)	-0.0265 (0.0966)	0.0377 (0.292)	-0.187 (0.150)
Number of Friends	-0.355 (0.999)	0.577 (0.921)	-4.125 (2.373)	-1.230 (1.674)
Has Migrant Friends	0.0833 (0.0715)	0.0192 (0.0743)	0.157 (0.204)	0.0273 (0.117)
volunteer	0.135** (0.0498)	0.0430 (0.0518)	0.159 (0.142)	-0.140 (0.0813)
invFamMeal	-0.108 (0.167)	-0.234 (0.158)	0.0635 (0.332)	0.257 (0.286)
votedMunicipal	-0.157* (0.0703)	-0.108 (0.0717)	-0.0791 (0.192)	-0.00925 (0.116)
votedRegional	-0.161* (0.0713)	-0.136 (0.0728)	-0.0969 (0.195)	0.0178 (0.118)
votedNational	-0.0868 (0.0640)	-0.0676 (0.0653)	-0.109 (0.175)	-0.115 (0.106)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 45: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Parma Age-30 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None30	Reli30	Priv30	Stat30
MigrTaste	-0.0664 (0.158)	-0.119 (0.153)	0.248 (0.391)	-0.0232 (0.149)
Number of Friends	0.892 (1.691)	3.746* (1.645)	3.086 (4.171)	-0.324 (1.600)
Has Migrant Friends	-0.0234 (0.0818)	0.107 (0.0789)	0.237 (0.202)	0.0246 (0.0772)
volunteer	-0.0192 (0.0809)	0.00257 (0.0780)	-0.0137 (0.200)	-0.106 (0.0763)
invFamMeal	-0.347 (0.633)	-0.0502 (0.419)	1.578* (0.701)	-0.230 (0.330)
votedMunicipal	-0.0429 (0.0686)	0.159* (0.0662)	0.649*** (0.169)	-0.0509 (0.0651)
votedRegional	-0.0217 (0.0651)	0.144* (0.0629)	0.326* (0.161)	-0.0609 (0.0618)
votedNational	-0.144* (0.0656)	0.00851 (0.0633)	-0.101 (0.162)	0.0648 (0.0622)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 46: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Parma Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
MigrTaste	0.232 (0.123)	0.123 (0.140)	1.219 (0.734)	0.114 (0.173)
Number of Friends	2.680** (0.834)	0.0331 (0.947)	7.378 (4.979)	0.322 (1.188)
Has Migrant Friends	0.0892 (0.0801)	-0.109 (0.0909)	-0.764 (0.478)	-0.102 (0.113)
volunteer	0.0860 (0.0684)	0.0478 (0.0776)	0.0327 (0.408)	0.0623 (0.0964)
invFamMeal	-0.421** (0.142)	-0.374* (0.166)	-0.740 (0.601)	-0.00639 (0.197)
votedMunicipal	-0.0631 (0.0650)	0.175* (0.0738)	-0.689 (0.388)	-0.0124 (0.0917)
votedRegional	-0.0380 (0.0588)	0.184** (0.0668)	-0.602 (0.351)	-0.0251 (0.0830)
votedNational	-0.0505 (0.0622)	-0.0666 (0.0706)	0.0946 (0.371)	0.0117 (0.0877)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 47: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Padova Age-30 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None30	Reli30	Priv30	Stat30
MigrTaste	0.188 (0.175)	0.195 (0.146)	1.388 (0.767)	0.489* (0.200)
Number of Friends	4.525** (1.687)	1.236 (1.426)	-1.434 (7.444)	1.693 (1.966)
Has Migrant Friends	-0.0791 (0.102)	0.0781 (0.0850)	0.117 (0.455)	0.175 (0.116)
volunteer	-0.177* (0.0836)	-0.0400 (0.0699)	0.921* (0.374)	-0.0531 (0.0952)
invFamMeal	-1.195 (0.889)	-0.667 (0.726)	0 (.)	-1.351 (0.874)
votedMunicipal	-0.159 (0.111)	0.166 (0.0923)	-0.233 (0.476)	0.330** (0.125)
votedRegional	-0.134 (0.113)	0.154 (0.0936)	-0.227 (0.483)	0.302* (0.127)
votedNational	0.179* (0.0759)	0.250*** (0.0630)	0.147 (0.325)	0.221** (0.0856)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 48: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Padova Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
MigrTaste	0.431* (0.173)	0.215 (0.160)	0 (.)	0.208 (0.223)
Number of Friends	4.144* (1.735)	1.711 (1.605)	0 (.)	0.840 (2.212)
Has Migrant Friends	0.0402 (0.112)	0.0867 (0.103)	0 (.)	-0.145 (0.142)
volunteer	0.0184 (0.0764)	0.0887 (0.0707)	0 (.)	-0.0911 (0.0972)
invFamMeal	-0.168 (0.310)	0.0534 (0.250)	0 (.)	0.0358 (0.330)
votedMunicipal	-0.341*** (0.101)	-0.154 (0.0939)	0 (.)	0.290* (0.128)
votedRegional	-0.219* (0.105)	0.0226 (0.0975)	0 (.)	-0.164 (0.133)
votedNational	0.0704 (0.0669)	0.0807 (0.0620)	0 (.)	-0.383*** (0.0845)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 7 Religion

Table 49: OLS Result for Religion, Reggio vs. Other Cities

	(1) Reggio30	(2) Reggio40	(3) Reggio50
Faith	-0.281*** (0.0754)	-0.262*** (0.0777)	0.0440 (0.0988)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 50: OLS Result for Religion, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

	(1) MaternaReggio	(2) MaternaParma	(3) MaternaPadova
Faith	0.140 (0.160)	0.0573 (0.254)	0.142 (0.190)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 51: OLS Result for Religion, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Faith	0.180 (0.134)	0.348* (0.156)	-1.327 (0.888)	0.266 (0.168)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 52: OLS Result for Religion, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

	(1) None40	(2) Reli40	(3) Priv40	(4) Stat40
Faith	0.118 (0.141)	0.312* (0.148)	0.611 (0.446)	-0.00775 (0.230)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 53: OLS Result for Religion, Parma Age-30 Cohort

	(1) None30	(2) Reli30	(3) Priv30	(4) Stat30
Faith	-0.0333 (0.184)	0.163 (0.177)	-0.646 (0.453)	0.0112 (0.173)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 54: OLS Result for Religion, Parma Age-40 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None40	Reli40	Priv40	Stat40
Faith	0.0124	-0.00207	-1.291	-0.216
	(0.163)	(0.185)	(0.973)	(0.230)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 55: OLS Result for Religion, Padova Age-30 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None30	Reli30	Priv30	Stat30
Faith	-0.181	0.0241	1.855	-0.599*
	(0.232)	(0.195)	(1.025)	(0.268)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 56: OLS Result for Religion, Padova Age-40 Cohort

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	None40	Reli40	Priv40	Stat40
Faith	0.252	0.426*	0	-0.0315
	(0.231)	(0.214)	(.)	(0.299)

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .