

# Preliminary OLS Results for the Adult Cohort

Reggio Team

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## 1 Education

Table 1: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Reggio vs. Other Cities

|                           | (1)<br>Reggio30        | (2)<br>Reggio40         | (3)<br>Reggio50      |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| IQ Factor                 | -0.670***<br>(0.0697)  | -0.230***<br>(0.0696)   | 0.171***<br>(0.0470) |
| High School Grade         | 5.554***<br>(1.121)    | 5.352***<br>(0.966)     | 4.823***<br>(1.327)  |
| University Grade          | 1.463<br>(1.227)       | -2.334<br>(1.413)       | -5.997**<br>(1.883)  |
| Graduate from High School | 0.00443<br>(0.0216)    | -0.00526<br>(0.0277)    | 0.113**<br>(0.0422)  |
| Max Edu: University       | -0.228***<br>(0.0356)  | -0.131***<br>(0.0318)   | -0.102**<br>(0.0358) |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | -0.0541***<br>(0.0120) | -0.0294***<br>(0.00853) | -0.0283*<br>(0.0112) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 2: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

|                           | (1)                 | (2)                | (3)                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                           | MaternaReggio       | MaternaParma       | MaternaPadova       |
| IQ Factor                 | -0.0420<br>(0.0752) | -0.0630<br>(0.126) | 0.0168<br>(0.0777)  |
| High School Grade         | -0.193<br>(1.891)   | -7.440<br>(4.755)  | -4.784<br>(3.327)   |
| University Grade          | 13.14<br>(7.366)    | 10.000<br>(.)      | -1.817<br>(3.320)   |
| Graduate from High School | 0.155*<br>(0.0742)  | -0.105<br>(0.106)  | 0.00765<br>(0.0823) |
| Max Edu: University       | 0.125*<br>(0.0610)  | 0.0176<br>(0.0855) | 0.00905<br>(0.0688) |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)           | 0.0207<br>(0.0417)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 3: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None30         | (2)<br>Reli30          | (3)<br>Priv30          | (4)<br>Stat30         |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| IQ Factor                 | 0.223<br>(0.145)      | 0.683***<br>(0.149)    | 0.139<br>(0.421)       | -0.149<br>(0.163)     |
| High School Grade         | -4.599*<br>(2.105)    | -1.808<br>(1.793)      | -4.712<br>(3.976)      | -0.924<br>(1.885)     |
| University Grade          | -2.377<br>(2.675)     | -8.099**<br>(2.643)    | -12.47**<br>(4.371)    | 3.714<br>(2.772)      |
| Graduate from High School | -0.0328<br>(0.0492)   | 0.0149<br>(0.0648)     | 0.543**<br>(0.204)     | 0.0891<br>(0.0482)    |
| Max Edu: University       | 0.0836<br>(0.0687)    | -0.0355<br>(0.0642)    | 0.792***<br>(0.128)    | 0.00877<br>(0.0803)   |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | -0.00764<br>(0.00778) | -0.000981<br>(0.00303) | -0.000423<br>(0.00358) | -0.00785<br>(0.00828) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 4: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40       | (3)<br>Priv40      | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| IQ Factor                 | -0.0413<br>(0.143)  | 0.270*<br>(0.114)   | 0.473*<br>(0.194)  | -0.369<br>(0.219)   |
| High School Grade         | -1.301<br>(1.621)   | -0.407<br>(1.658)   | 4.718<br>(4.418)   | 1.935<br>(2.146)    |
| University Grade          | 5.636<br>(3.700)    | 1.953<br>(2.612)    | 0<br>(.)           | -6.869*<br>(2.854)  |
| Graduate from High School | 0.0306<br>(0.0552)  | -0.0652<br>(0.0707) | -0.200<br>(0.194)  | 0.141<br>(0.0842)   |
| Max Edu: University       | -0.0799<br>(0.0542) | -0.0292<br>(0.0495) | -0.128<br>(0.0741) | 0.00505<br>(0.0931) |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)           | 0<br>(.)            |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 5: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Parma Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None30       | (2)<br>Reli30       | (3)<br>Priv30       | (4)<br>Stat30        |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| IQ Factor                 | -0.106<br>(0.103)   | 0.133<br>(0.0760)   | -0.155<br>(0.183)   | -0.0151<br>(0.107)   |
| High School Grade         | -6.289*<br>(3.049)  | 1.626<br>(2.583)    | 16.26*<br>(7.100)   | -0.739<br>(2.864)    |
| University Grade          | 2.433<br>(2.688)    | 2.459<br>(2.268)    | 11.45***<br>(2.089) | 2.883<br>(2.290)     |
| Graduate from High School | 0.0365<br>(0.0625)  | 0.0556<br>(0.0457)  | 0.0739<br>(0.0779)  | 0.000957<br>(0.0541) |
| Max Edu: University       | 0.133<br>(0.0835)   | 0.169*<br>(0.0824)  | -0.0479<br>(0.215)  | -0.0601<br>(0.0783)  |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | -0.0160<br>(0.0160) | -0.0247<br>(0.0316) | -0.0653<br>(0.0345) | 0.00525<br>(0.0344)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.  
Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 6: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Parma Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None40        | (2)<br>Reli40       | (3)<br>Priv40       | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| IQ Factor                 | 0.0126<br>(0.0880)   | -0.0209<br>(0.0961) | 0.339*<br>(0.145)   | -0.188<br>(0.148)   |
| High School Grade         | -1.268<br>(2.383)    | 3.912<br>(2.664)    | 7.299*<br>(2.985)   | 0.488<br>(3.261)    |
| University Grade          | -5.026*<br>(2.533)   | 1.930<br>(2.198)    | -4.270<br>(2.391)   | -0.179<br>(2.410)   |
| Graduate from High School | -0.0148<br>(0.0545)  | 0.0125<br>(0.0558)  | -0.0294<br>(0.0842) | -0.158<br>(0.0965)  |
| Max Edu: University       | -0.223**<br>(0.0730) | -0.0774<br>(0.0892) | 0.335**<br>(0.126)  | 0.0119<br>(0.105)   |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | -0.0710<br>(0.0397)  | -0.0629<br>(0.0469) | -0.125<br>(0.0728)  | -0.0315<br>(0.0509) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.  
Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 7: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Padova Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None30       | (2)<br>Reli30        | (3)<br>Priv30        | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| IQ Factor                 | -0.0518<br>(0.130)  | 0.181<br>(0.107)     | 0.340*<br>(0.151)    | -0.207<br>(0.187)   |
| High School Grade         | -1.640<br>(3.245)   | -1.761<br>(3.174)    | 1.285<br>(3.963)     | 1.244<br>(3.926)    |
| University Grade          | -0.921<br>(4.503)   | 1.464<br>(2.565)     | -15.31***<br>(3.075) | 5.637<br>(3.447)    |
| Graduate from High School | -0.0507<br>(0.0659) | -0.0670<br>(0.0510)  | -0.128*<br>(0.0579)  | -0.0412<br>(0.0769) |
| Max Edu: University       | -0.265*<br>(0.108)  | 0.000625<br>(0.0962) | 0.235<br>(0.127)     | -0.00631<br>(0.126) |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | -0.0133<br>(0.0374) | 0.0920*<br>(0.0423)  | -0.187**<br>(0.0623) | 0.119<br>(0.0740)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 8: OLS Result for Cognitive and Education, Padova Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40        | (3)<br>Priv40 | (4)<br>Stat40        |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| IQ Factor                 | 0.244<br>(0.153)    | 0.256<br>(0.150)     | 0<br>(.)      | -0.952***<br>(0.241) |
| High School Grade         | 2.557<br>(3.117)    | 1.431<br>(2.981)     | 0<br>(.)      | 8.999*<br>(3.979)    |
| University Grade          | -2.109<br>(3.612)   | 2.079<br>(3.359)     | 0<br>(.)      | -8.028<br>(4.961)    |
| Graduate from High School | -0.0676<br>(0.0899) | 0.000619<br>(0.0852) | 0<br>(.)      | 0.138<br>(0.0732)    |
| Max Edu: University       | -0.106<br>(0.107)   | -0.000823<br>(0.101) | 0<br>(.)      | 0.208<br>(0.144)     |
| Max Edu: Graduate School  | -0.0267<br>(0.0393) | -0.00372<br>(0.0379) | 0<br>(.)      | -0.0546<br>(0.0434)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 2 Employment and Income

Table 9: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Reggio vs. Other Cities

|                                    | (1)<br>Reggio30       | (2)<br>Reggio40      | (3)<br>Reggio50       |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Employed                           | 0.0449*<br>(0.0196)   | 0.0285<br>(0.0189)   | 0.0683<br>(0.0352)    |
| Self-Employed                      | 0.0370<br>(0.0237)    | 0.0591*<br>(0.0283)  | -0.0315<br>(0.0318)   |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | 1.068<br>(0.761)      | 3.146***<br>(0.953)  | 1.241<br>(0.767)      |
| Monthly Wage                       | -232.0*<br>(93.42)    | 918.4**<br>(337.9)   | -182.6<br>(299.8)     |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | 0.112***<br>(0.0218)  | -0.0139<br>(0.00876) | -0.00335<br>(0.0136)  |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | 0.00184<br>(0.00917)  | -0.0121<br>(0.00794) | -0.0368**<br>(0.0124) |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | -0.122**<br>(0.0384)  | -0.0219<br>(0.0374)  | -0.0766<br>(0.0446)   |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | 0.0720<br>(0.0395)    | 0.0153<br>(0.0403)   | 0.164**<br>(0.0503)   |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | -0.0567**<br>(0.0178) | 0.00447<br>(0.0205)  | -0.0339<br>(0.0348)   |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | -0.00801<br>(0.00470) | 0.0281<br>(0.0149)   | -0.0111<br>(0.00786)  |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | -0.00246<br>(0.00255) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 10: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

|                                    | (1)<br>MaternaReggio | (2)<br>MaternaParma | (3)<br>MaternaPadova  |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Employed                           | -0.0592<br>(0.0534)  | 0.121<br>(0.0868)   | 0.0178<br>(0.0776)    |
| Self-Employed                      | -0.00369<br>(0.0441) | 0.0828<br>(0.0859)  | -0.000558<br>(0.0609) |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | -0.00942<br>(0.815)  | 0.416<br>(1.364)    | 1.989<br>(2.249)      |
| Monthly Wage                       | 63.77<br>(106.6)     | 571.7<br>(384.6)    | 1298.2<br>(1700.4)    |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | 0.00398<br>(0.0293)  | -0.0544<br>(0.0466) | -0.0196<br>(0.0308)   |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | 0<br>(.)             | -0.0247<br>(0.0213) | -0.0850<br>(0.0434)   |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | -0.0677<br>(0.0730)  | -0.191<br>(0.122)   | 0.0726<br>(0.0744)    |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | 0.0625<br>(0.0842)   | 0.262*<br>(0.125)   | 0.0855<br>(0.0901)    |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | 0.00117<br>(0.0435)  | -0.0317<br>(0.104)  | -0.0757<br>(0.0690)   |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | 0<br>(.)             | 0.0399<br>(0.0382)  | 0.0141<br>(0.0143)    |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            | 0.00803<br>(0.00869)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 11: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

|                                    | (1)<br>None30         | (2)<br>Reli30        | (3)<br>Priv30        | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Employed                           | -0.0807<br>(0.0435)   | 0.0167<br>(0.0218)   | 0.00245<br>(0.0353)  | -0.0111<br>(0.0479) |
| Self-Employed                      | 0.0729<br>(0.0615)    | 0.0143<br>(0.0643)   | 1.019***<br>(0.0541) | -0.0165<br>(0.0579) |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | -5.410**<br>(1.905)   | -0.732<br>(1.192)    | 6.849*<br>(2.902)    | -1.513<br>(1.039)   |
| Monthly Wage                       | 182.3*<br>(92.21)     | 74.90<br>(96.70)     | 552.0***<br>(153.8)  | -105.8<br>(134.5)   |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | -0.165***<br>(0.0356) | -0.0527<br>(0.0510)  | -0.0229<br>(0.0628)  | 0.0242<br>(0.0652)  |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | 0.0254<br>(0.0210)    | -0.0185<br>(0.0126)  | 0.0158<br>(0.0216)   | -0.0182<br>(0.0157) |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | 0.223**<br>(0.0828)   | 0.0818<br>(0.0909)   | -0.258<br>(0.211)    | -0.0682<br>(0.0924) |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | -0.0892<br>(0.0829)   | 0.0343<br>(0.0933)   | 0.440<br>(0.232)     | 0.0553<br>(0.104)   |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | 0.00566<br>(0.0288)   | -0.0448*<br>(0.0217) | -0.175<br>(0.176)    | 0.00689<br>(0.0396) |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 12: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

|                                    | (1)                   | (2)                  | (3)                   | (4)                  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|                                    | None40                | Reli40               | Priv40                | Stat40               |
| Employed                           | -0.0573<br>(0.0343)   | -0.00522<br>(0.0261) | -0.153<br>(0.202)     | -0.0141<br>(0.0664)  |
| Self-Employed                      | -0.0441<br>(0.0561)   | 0.00229<br>(0.0617)  | 0.245<br>(0.229)      | 0.0491<br>(0.102)    |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | -5.779**<br>(1.932)   | 0.701<br>(1.341)     | -7.222<br>(4.795)     | -0.958<br>(1.967)    |
| Monthly Wage                       | -65.11<br>(763.9)     | 357.3<br>(482.9)     | -490.1<br>(434.7)     | 531.0<br>(1116.1)    |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | 0.0156<br>(0.0148)    | 0.00787<br>(0.00642) | -0.000759<br>(0.0158) | 0.0518<br>(0.0564)   |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | -0.00218<br>(0.00415) | 0.00365<br>(0.00416) | 0.191<br>(0.164)      | 0.00293<br>(0.00421) |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | 0.110<br>(0.0751)     | -0.0403<br>(0.0735)  | 0.156<br>(0.281)      | -0.0150<br>(0.113)   |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | -0.0590<br>(0.0783)   | -0.117<br>(0.0896)   | -0.185<br>(0.255)     | -0.0274<br>(0.123)   |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | -0.0500<br>(0.0349)   | 0.0989<br>(0.0531)   | -0.0933<br>(0.0633)   | -0.0386<br>(0.0304)  |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | -0.0145<br>(0.0344)   | 0.0466<br>(0.0391)   | -0.0676<br>(0.0356)   | 0.0262<br>(0.0642)   |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 13: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Parma Age-30 Cohort

|                                    | (1)                  | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                   |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | None30               | Reli30               | Priv30               | Stat30                |
| Employed                           | 0.0773<br>(0.0542)   | 0.0806<br>(0.0479)   | 0.00551<br>(0.182)   | 0.0477<br>(0.0553)    |
| Self-Employed                      | 0.0915<br>(0.0603)   | 0.0134<br>(0.0444)   | -0.0656<br>(0.0343)  | -0.0341<br>(0.0362)   |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | -0.393<br>(1.748)    | -1.615<br>(1.672)    | -6.013<br>(4.279)    | -1.550<br>(1.785)     |
| Monthly Wage                       | -95.14<br>(237.0)    | -168.0<br>(275.5)    | -556.1<br>(324.1)    | -203.3<br>(201.8)     |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | 0.0121<br>(0.0142)   | 0.0275<br>(0.0188)   | -0.00434<br>(0.0181) | 0.0604<br>(0.0336)    |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | 0.0432<br>(0.0334)   | 0.0149<br>(0.0185)   | -0.0141<br>(0.0130)  | -0.00371<br>(0.00449) |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | -0.0737<br>(0.0943)  | -0.114<br>(0.0935)   | 0.371*<br>(0.187)    | -0.0385<br>(0.0905)   |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | 0.00903<br>(0.0965)  | -0.00901<br>(0.0956) | -0.274<br>(0.206)    | -0.0167<br>(0.0891)   |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | 0.00337<br>(0.0477)  | 0.0407<br>(0.0518)   | -0.0830*<br>(0.0423) | -0.00361<br>(0.0514)  |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | 0.00608<br>(0.00498) | 0.0402<br>(0.0284)   | 0.00447<br>(0.00853) | 0.00213<br>(0.00290)  |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)              |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 14: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Parma Age-40 Cohort

|                                    | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40         | (3)<br>Priv40        | (4)<br>Stat40         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Employed                           | 0.00354<br>(0.0427) | 0.00242<br>(0.0445)   | 0.0327<br>(0.0504)   | -0.0401<br>(0.0717)   |
| Self-Employed                      | -0.0103<br>(0.0562) | 0.00329<br>(0.0668)   | -0.164<br>(0.0925)   | -0.0659<br>(0.0644)   |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | -0.865<br>(1.048)   | 0.00872<br>(1.090)    | 0.916<br>(1.593)     | -0.285<br>(1.071)     |
| Monthly Wage                       | 348.2<br>(601.7)    | 240.5<br>(564.0)      | 0<br>(.)             | 108.7<br>(630.2)      |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | 0.00948<br>(0.0113) | -0.00688<br>(0.00872) | -0.0564<br>(0.0392)  | 0.0300<br>(0.0323)    |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | 0.0105<br>(0.00793) | -0.00621<br>(0.00548) | 0.00458<br>(0.00777) | -0.00695<br>(0.00729) |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | 0.209**<br>(0.0753) | 0.101<br>(0.0834)     | -0.103<br>(0.0988)   | 0.323**<br>(0.109)    |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | -0.0894<br>(0.0824) | 0.0912<br>(0.0940)    | 0.387**<br>(0.119)   | -0.261*<br>(0.107)    |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | -0.0976<br>(0.0535) | -0.132*<br>(0.0541)   | -0.170*<br>(0.0690)  | -0.0921<br>(0.0600)   |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | -0.0420<br>(0.0292) | -0.0477<br>(0.0306)   | -0.0621<br>(0.0505)  | 0.00720<br>(0.0484)   |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)              |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 15: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Padova Age-30 Cohort

|                                    | (1)                    | (2)                  | (3)                   | (4)                   |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | None30                 | Reli30               | Priv30                | Stat30                |
| Employed                           | -0.0287<br>(0.0642)    | -0.0564<br>(0.0521)  | -0.894***<br>(0.0605) | 0.0434<br>(0.0610)    |
| Self-Employed                      | 0.000309<br>(0.0579)   | 0.0428<br>(0.0532)   | -0.0178<br>(0.0786)   | 0.00795<br>(0.0706)   |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | -1.000<br>(2.008)      | 0.819<br>(1.604)     | 0<br>(.)              | -5.042*<br>(2.541)    |
| Monthly Wage                       | -250.9<br>(365.0)      | 147.7<br>(359.3)     | 0<br>(.)              | -201.0<br>(435.9)     |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | -0.0120<br>(0.0166)    | 0.00790<br>(0.0192)  | 0.0121<br>(0.0217)    | 0.0122<br>(0.0464)    |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | -0.00308<br>(0.00683)  | 0.0185<br>(0.0125)   | 0.00642<br>(0.0265)   | 0.00694<br>(0.00875)  |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | 0.265*<br>(0.110)      | 0.138<br>(0.0942)    | -0.196<br>(0.132)     | 0.0886<br>(0.132)     |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | -0.136<br>(0.116)      | -0.166<br>(0.101)    | 0.367**<br>(0.140)    | -0.0923<br>(0.133)    |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | -0.113*<br>(0.0555)    | -0.00250<br>(0.0601) | -0.200*<br>(0.0925)   | -0.0163<br>(0.0713)   |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | -0.000492<br>(0.00280) | 0.00409<br>(0.00485) | 0.0111<br>(0.0116)    | 0.000744<br>(0.00367) |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)               | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)              |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 16: OLS Result for Employment and Income, Padova Age-40 Cohort

|                                    | (1)<br>None40         | (2)<br>Reli40        | (3)<br>Priv40 | (4)<br>Stat40        |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Employed                           | 0.0527<br>(0.0730)    | -0.00459<br>(0.0737) | 0<br>(.)      | 0.0856<br>(0.0621)   |
| Self-Employed                      | 0.116*<br>(0.0479)    | 0.0911**<br>(0.0349) | 0<br>(.)      | 0.0370<br>(0.0637)   |
| Hours Worked Per Week              | -0.138<br>(2.587)     | 1.313<br>(2.408)     | 0<br>(.)      | -17.64***<br>(3.926) |
| Monthly Wage                       | 131.4<br>(502.6)      | 26.14<br>(489.7)     | 0<br>(.)      | -1209.9*<br>(474.8)  |
| H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less     | 0.0194<br>(0.0140)    | 0.0190<br>(0.0164)   | 0<br>(.)      | 0.173*<br>(0.0762)   |
| H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros      | -0.0904<br>(0.0471)   | -0.0928<br>(0.0504)  | 0<br>(.)      | -0.0190<br>(0.0577)  |
| H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros     | 0.0497<br>(0.116)     | -0.0831<br>(0.106)   | 0<br>(.)      | -0.254<br>(0.130)    |
| H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros     | 0.0639<br>(0.118)     | 0.0781<br>(0.111)    | 0<br>(.)      | 0.107<br>(0.150)     |
| H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros    | -0.0408<br>(0.0668)   | 0.0540<br>(0.0632)   | 0<br>(.)      | 0.0207<br>(0.0746)   |
| H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros   | -0.00178<br>(0.00872) | 0.0248<br>(0.0165)   | 0<br>(.)      | -0.0275<br>(0.0202)  |
| H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)      | 0<br>(.)             |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

### 3 Living Environment

Table 17: OLS Result for Living Environment, Reggio vs. Other Cities

|                           | (1)<br>Reggio30       | (2)<br>Reggio40        | (3)<br>Reggio50       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | -0.0410<br>(0.0387)   | 0.0972**<br>(0.0373)   | -0.0829<br>(0.0473)   |
| Divorced                  | 0.0175<br>(0.0114)    | -0.0228<br>(0.0260)    | 0.0843*<br>(0.0408)   |
| Num. of Children in House | -0.0793*<br>(0.0382)  | -0.0597<br>(0.0564)    | -0.317***<br>(0.0818) |
| Own House                 | -0.0443<br>(0.0384)   | -0.0796*<br>(0.0336)   | 0.0286<br>(0.0368)    |
| Live With Parents         | -0.145***<br>(0.0267) | -0.0670***<br>(0.0163) | -0.0227<br>(0.0189)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 18: OLS Result for Living Environment, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

|                           | (1)<br>MaternaReggio | (2)<br>MaternaParma | (3)<br>MaternaPadova |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | 0.00671<br>(0.0837)  | 0.198<br>(0.107)    | 0.0909<br>(0.0762)   |
| Divorced                  | -0.0157<br>(0.0699)  | -0.116<br>(0.0891)  | -0.0281<br>(0.0568)  |
| Num. of Children in House | 0.441**<br>(0.137)   | 0.00679<br>(0.187)  | 0.248<br>(0.180)     |
| Own House                 | -0.0319<br>(0.0763)  | 0.0999<br>(0.100)   | 0.00583<br>(0.0716)  |
| Live With Parents         | 0.0146<br>(0.0305)   | 0.0342<br>(0.0356)  | 0.0672<br>(0.0395)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 19: OLS Result for Living Environment, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None30        | (2)<br>Reli30        | (3)<br>Priv30       | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | 0.0149<br>(0.0803)   | 0.0281<br>(0.101)    | 0.390<br>(0.218)    | -0.0166<br>(0.0945) |
| Divorced                  | -0.0297*<br>(0.0145) | 0.0119<br>(0.0380)   | 0.0546<br>(0.0398)  | -0.0125<br>(0.0340) |
| Num. of Children in House | -0.0110<br>(0.0541)  | 0.000213<br>(0.0669) | -0.682<br>(0.506)   | -0.0330<br>(0.0561) |
| Own House                 | -0.0985<br>(0.0813)  | -0.162<br>(0.0945)   | -0.608**<br>(0.213) | 0.125<br>(0.0910)   |
| Live With Parents         | 0.103*<br>(0.0518)   | 0.0610<br>(0.0684)   | -0.351<br>(0.248)   | 0.00409<br>(0.0556) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 20: OLS Result for Living Environment, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40        | (3)<br>Priv40        | (4)<br>Stat40        |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | -0.0476<br>(0.0731) | -0.0494<br>(0.0736)  | -0.0174<br>(0.217)   | -0.0859<br>(0.134)   |
| Divorced                  | 0.0482<br>(0.0522)  | -0.00412<br>(0.0554) | 0.138<br>(0.187)     | 0.119<br>(0.108)     |
| Num. of Children in House | 0.0263<br>(0.0937)  | 0.167<br>(0.106)     | 0.799*<br>(0.346)    | -0.0561<br>(0.196)   |
| Own House                 | 0.00768<br>(0.0676) | 0.0200<br>(0.0753)   | 0.319***<br>(0.0820) | 0.0909<br>(0.112)    |
| Live With Parents         | 0.0493<br>(0.0279)  | 0.0354<br>(0.0384)   | 0.0164<br>(0.0355)   | -0.0409*<br>(0.0200) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 21: OLS Result for Living Environment, Parma Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None30       | (2)<br>Reli30        | (3)<br>Priv30         | (4)<br>Stat30         |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | -0.0958<br>(0.0915) | -0.0117<br>(0.0904)  | 0.184<br>(0.259)      | -0.00238<br>(0.0921)  |
| Divorced                  | 0.0124<br>(0.0215)  | -0.0117<br>(0.00895) | -0.00588<br>(0.0137)  | -0.00830<br>(0.00864) |
| Num. of Children in House | -0.171*<br>(0.0669) | -0.115<br>(0.0735)   | 0.202<br>(0.238)      | -0.0370<br>(0.0954)   |
| Own House                 | -0.0757<br>(0.0897) | -0.106<br>(0.0909)   | -0.0444<br>(0.255)    | -0.0691<br>(0.0841)   |
| Live With Parents         | -0.0732<br>(0.0721) | -0.0604<br>(0.0739)  | -0.264***<br>(0.0761) | -0.0491<br>(0.0746)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 22: OLS Result for Living Environment, Parma Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None40        | (2)<br>Reli40        | (3)<br>Priv40       | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | -0.239**<br>(0.0787) | -0.142<br>(0.0898)   | 0.380***<br>(0.112) | -0.223<br>(0.116)   |
| Divorced                  | 0.0587<br>(0.0596)   | -0.0375<br>(0.0571)  | -0.135<br>(0.0757)  | 0.0283<br>(0.0776)  |
| Num. of Children in House | -0.388**<br>(0.145)  | -0.241<br>(0.168)    | 1.380***<br>(0.213) | -0.149<br>(0.216)   |
| Own House                 | -0.149*<br>(0.0654)  | -0.0557<br>(0.0720)  | 0.225*<br>(0.106)   | -0.165<br>(0.102)   |
| Live With Parents         | -0.0247<br>(0.0514)  | -0.00252<br>(0.0574) | -0.0422<br>(0.0593) | -0.0373<br>(0.0767) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 23: OLS Result for Living Environment, Padova Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None30       | (2)<br>Reli30       | (3)<br>Priv30        | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | 0.0371<br>(0.109)   | 0.145<br>(0.0930)   | 0.698***<br>(0.116)  | 0.141<br>(0.128)    |
| Divorced                  | -0.0348<br>(0.0257) | -0.0151<br>(0.0282) | -0.0106<br>(0.0310)  | 0.0133<br>(0.0510)  |
| Num. of Children in House | 0.00265<br>(0.0936) | 0.194*<br>(0.0950)  | -0.233<br>(0.121)    | -0.0111<br>(0.128)  |
| Own House                 | -0.0667<br>(0.108)  | 0.0319<br>(0.0900)  | 0.341**<br>(0.122)   | 0.0966<br>(0.116)   |
| Live With Parents         | -0.112<br>(0.109)   | -0.193*<br>(0.0985) | -0.473***<br>(0.130) | -0.353**<br>(0.122) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 24: OLS Result for Living Environment, Padova Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40       | (3)<br>Priv40 | (4)<br>Stat40        |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Married or Cohabiting     | 0.0102<br>(0.116)   | 0.168<br>(0.108)    | 0<br>(.)      | 0.404***<br>(0.118)  |
| Divorced                  | 0.0363<br>(0.0948)  | -0.142<br>(0.0800)  | 0<br>(.)      | -0.255**<br>(0.0947) |
| Num. of Children in House | -0.305<br>(0.193)   | 0.170<br>(0.192)    | 0<br>(.)      | 0.209<br>(0.209)     |
| Own House                 | -0.119<br>(0.0804)  | -0.0392<br>(0.0716) | 0<br>(.)      | 0.127<br>(0.0685)    |
| Live With Parents         | -0.0543<br>(0.0880) | 0.0101<br>(0.0847)  | 0<br>(.)      | -0.100<br>(0.0729)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 4 Health

Table 25: OLS Result for Health, Reggio vs. Other Cities

|                              | (1)<br>Reggio30      | (2)<br>Reggio40      | (3)<br>Reggio50     |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Tried Marijuana              | 0.00251<br>(0.0323)  | 0.0136<br>(0.0230)   | -0.0275<br>(0.0230) |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | 5.156***<br>(0.681)  | 3.167***<br>(0.855)  | 2.436<br>(1.979)    |
| BMI                          | -0.124<br>(0.217)    | -0.0229<br>(0.251)   | -0.00960<br>(0.376) |
| Good Health                  | 0.316***<br>(0.0452) | 0.300***<br>(0.0490) | 0.105<br>(0.0785)   |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | 0.161***<br>(0.0465) | -0.0974*<br>(0.0451) | 0.150*<br>(0.0732)  |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Ever Suspended from School   | 0.0263<br>(0.0225)   | 0.0271<br>(0.0205)   | -0.0325<br>(0.0236) |
| Age At First Drink           | -2.069***<br>(0.578) | -3.156***<br>(0.642) | -0.333<br>(0.672)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 26: OLS Result for Health, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

|                              | (1)                | (2)                 | (3)                |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                              | MaternaReggio      | MaternaParma        | MaternaPadova      |
| Tried Marijuana              | 0.0564<br>(0.0459) | -0.0137<br>(0.0511) | 0.0253<br>(0.0393) |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)           | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)           |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | 1.313<br>(3.779)   | 14.84**<br>(5.553)  | -0.495<br>(5.001)  |
| BMI                          | -0.161<br>(0.468)  | -1.708*<br>(0.851)  | 0.355<br>(0.851)   |
| Good Health                  | -0.215<br>(0.133)  | 0.192<br>(0.170)    | 0.137<br>(0.146)   |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | -0.230<br>(0.126)  | -0.0965<br>(0.103)  | -0.0417<br>(0.167) |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)           | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)           |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)           | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)           |
| Ever Suspended from School   | 0.114*<br>(0.0515) | 0.0660<br>(0.0681)  | 0.0718<br>(0.0476) |
| Age At First Drink           | 0.302<br>(0.763)   | -0.296<br>(1.716)   | 0.848<br>(1.259)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 27: OLS Result for Health, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

|                              | (1)<br>None30         | (2)<br>Reli30        | (3)<br>Priv30      | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Tried Marijuana              | -0.0893<br>(0.0555)   | 0.0727<br>(0.0744)   | -0.349<br>(0.215)  | 0.0788<br>(0.0801)  |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)           | 0<br>(.)            |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | -2.732*<br>(1.208)    | -1.064<br>(1.185)    | 0<br>(.)           | -1.337<br>(1.609)   |
| BMI                          | -0.736<br>(0.403)     | 0.114<br>(0.365)     | 1.589<br>(1.321)   | -0.0934<br>(0.618)  |
| Good Health                  | -0.149<br>(0.0771)    | 0.159<br>(0.0968)    | 0.891**<br>(0.341) | 0.0752<br>(0.119)   |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | -0.290***<br>(0.0848) | -0.253**<br>(0.0884) | -0.165<br>(0.140)  | -0.235*<br>(0.0940) |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)           | 0<br>(.)            |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)              | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)           | 0<br>(.)            |
| Ever Suspended from School   | 0.113*<br>(0.0541)    | 0.0475<br>(0.0538)   | -0.198<br>(0.164)  | 0.0187<br>(0.0606)  |
| Age At First Drink           | 0.143<br>(1.242)      | 2.857*<br>(1.348)    | 4.083*<br>(1.721)  | -2.029<br>(1.277)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 28: OLS Result for Health, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

|                              | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40       | (3)<br>Priv40        | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Tried Marijuana              | -0.0823<br>(0.0479) | -0.0249<br>(0.0509) | -0.176**<br>(0.0547) | 0.0334<br>(0.0927)  |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | 1.045<br>(1.584)    | -3.932**<br>(1.393) | -3.056<br>(2.702)    | 1.942<br>(3.393)    |
| BMI                          | 0.0937<br>(0.458)   | 0.197<br>(0.497)    | 1.387<br>(1.839)     | -1.821*<br>(0.750)  |
| Good Health                  | -0.132<br>(0.0959)  | 0.125<br>(0.0976)   | -0.0682<br>(0.281)   | 0.0390<br>(0.141)   |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | -0.0444<br>(0.0746) | -0.0938<br>(0.0519) | -0.132<br>(0.0708)   | -0.151*<br>(0.0621) |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Ever Suspended from School   | 0.00682<br>(0.0492) | 0.0102<br>(0.0387)  | -0.0851<br>(0.0662)  | -0.0240<br>(0.0649) |
| Age At First Drink           | 0.789<br>(1.350)    | 1.289<br>(1.300)    | -2.440<br>(5.094)    | -2.372<br>(2.164)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 29: OLS Result for Health, Parma Age-30 Cohort

|                              | (1)<br>None30       | (2)<br>Reli30       | (3)<br>Priv30       | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Tried Marijuana              | -0.0826<br>(0.0530) | 0.0734<br>(0.0690)  | 0.199<br>(0.238)    | -0.130*<br>(0.0582) |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | -0.393<br>(2.350)   | -0.664<br>(2.263)   | -3.224<br>(3.277)   | 2.048<br>(2.169)    |
| BMI                          | -0.566<br>(0.391)   | -1.449**<br>(0.444) | -1.142<br>(2.621)   | -0.839<br>(0.456)   |
| Good Health                  | 0.0997<br>(0.106)   | 0.202<br>(0.111)    | -0.434*<br>(0.172)  | -0.0793<br>(0.108)  |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | -0.0697<br>(0.0445) | 0.0278<br>(0.0974)  | 0.802<br>(0.673)    | -0.0551<br>(0.0644) |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            |
| Ever Suspended from School   | -0.0311<br>(0.0489) | -0.0202<br>(0.0419) | -0.0893<br>(0.0516) | 0.0257<br>(0.0472)  |
| Age At First Drink           | 2.277*<br>(1.139)   | -0.368<br>(1.160)   | 2.165<br>(1.270)    | 1.166<br>(1.094)    |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 30: OLS Result for Health, Parma Age-40 Cohort

|                              | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40       | (3)<br>Priv40        | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Tried Marijuana              | -0.119*<br>(0.0489) | -0.0925<br>(0.0606) | 0.734***<br>(0.0972) | 0.0188<br>(0.0900)  |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | -0.986<br>(2.044)   | -3.789<br>(2.181)   | 0<br>(.)             | -2.020<br>(2.305)   |
| BMI                          | 0.307<br>(0.421)    | 0.836<br>(0.544)    | 0<br>(.)             | 1.851*<br>(0.863)   |
| Good Health                  | 0.0905<br>(0.103)   | 0.0368<br>(0.133)   | 0.0699<br>(0.166)    | -0.112<br>(0.142)   |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | -0.0631<br>(0.106)  | -0.0134<br>(0.107)  | -0.282<br>(0.214)    | 0.0607<br>(0.184)   |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Ever Suspended from School   | -0.0166<br>(0.0413) | -0.0609<br>(0.0394) | -0.0854<br>(0.0470)  | -0.0517<br>(0.0353) |
| Age At First Drink           | -0.670<br>(0.801)   | -0.473<br>(1.085)   | -3.382**<br>(1.238)  | -0.211<br>(1.251)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 31: OLS Result for Health, Padova Age-30 Cohort

|                              | (1)<br>None30        | (2)<br>Reli30       | (3)<br>Priv30        | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Tried Marijuana              | -0.281**<br>(0.0856) | -0.141<br>(0.0831)  | -0.419***<br>(0.116) | -0.0721<br>(0.110)  |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | 0.563<br>(3.234)     | 2.011<br>(3.164)    | 7.727<br>(4.714)     | -2.253<br>(3.154)   |
| BMI                          | 0.209<br>(0.612)     | 0.250<br>(0.455)    | 0<br>(.)             | -0.206<br>(0.793)   |
| Good Health                  | 0.181<br>(0.143)     | 0.0639<br>(0.124)   | 0<br>(.)             | 0.294<br>(0.165)    |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | -0.228<br>(0.140)    | -0.108<br>(0.139)   | 0<br>(.)             | -0.0305<br>(0.196)  |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)            |
| Ever Suspended from School   | -0.0375<br>(0.0699)  | -0.0776<br>(0.0520) | -0.0172<br>(0.0364)  | -0.0888<br>(0.0501) |
| Age At First Drink           | -2.034<br>(1.486)    | -2.546*<br>(1.150)  | -1.360<br>(1.402)    | 1.203<br>(1.121)    |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 32: OLS Result for Health, Padova Age-40 Cohort

|                              | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40        | (3)<br>Priv40 | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Tried Marijuana              | -0.0832<br>(0.0783) | -0.0484<br>(0.0715)  | 0<br>(.)      | -0.145*<br>(0.0714) |
| Smokes                       | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)      | 0<br>(.)            |
| Num. of Cigarettes Per Day   | 5.278***<br>(1.363) | 2.671<br>(1.952)     | 0<br>(.)      | -3.756<br>(1.936)   |
| BMI                          | -0.156<br>(0.730)   | -0.547<br>(0.743)    | 0<br>(.)      | 0.0100<br>(0.842)   |
| Good Health                  | -0.519**<br>(0.175) | -0.443**<br>(0.166)  | 0<br>(.)      | -0.0608<br>(0.215)  |
| Num. of Days Sick Past Month | 0.0235<br>(0.115)   | -0.00416<br>(0.0917) | 0<br>(.)      | 0.799**<br>(0.286)  |
| Engaged in A Fight           | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)      | 0<br>(.)            |
| Drove Under Influence        | 0<br>(.)            | 0<br>(.)             | 0<br>(.)      | 0<br>(.)            |
| Ever Suspended from School   | 0.0104<br>(0.0510)  | 0.0361<br>(0.0500)   | 0<br>(.)      | -0.0194<br>(0.0396) |
| Age At First Drink           | -3.405*<br>(1.505)  | -2.046<br>(1.348)    | 0<br>(.)      | -1.307<br>(1.366)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 5 Noncognitive

Table 33: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Reggio vs. Other Cities

|                           | (1)<br>Reggio30      | (2)<br>Reggio40       | (3)<br>Reggio50       |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Locus of Control          | 0.0611<br>(0.0634)   | -0.136<br>(0.0695)    | -0.318***<br>(0.0955) |
| Depression Score          | 2.281***<br>(0.420)  | 0.577<br>(0.489)      | -1.013<br>(0.563)     |
| Stress                    | 0.139*<br>(0.0586)   | 0.0457<br>(0.0616)    | 0.274***<br>(0.0795)  |
| StressWork                | 0.0694<br>(0.0536)   | 0.0818<br>(0.0515)    | -0.163*<br>(0.0650)   |
| Satisfied with Income     | 0.0548<br>(0.0396)   | 0.144***<br>(0.0392)  | -0.0375<br>(0.0517)   |
| Satisfied with Work       | 0.0269<br>(0.0358)   | 0.158***<br>(0.0341)  | 0.0261<br>(0.0510)    |
| Satisfied with Health     | -0.0543*<br>(0.0276) | 0.0902***<br>(0.0227) | 0.179***<br>(0.0457)  |
| Satisfied with Family     | -0.0760*<br>(0.0363) | 0.0348<br>(0.0333)    | -0.0422<br>(0.0455)   |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | -0.00190<br>(0.0409) | 0.213***<br>(0.0413)  | -0.00780<br>(0.0495)  |
| Return Favor              | -0.0574*<br>(0.0257) | 0.0204<br>(0.0255)    | 0.148***<br>(0.0269)  |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | 0.172***<br>(0.0372) | 0.0655<br>(0.0366)    | -0.0868<br>(0.0457)   |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | -0.00557<br>(0.0221) | 0.0720**<br>(0.0225)  | 0.120***<br>(0.0243)  |
| Insult Back               | 0.0481<br>(0.0351)   | -0.0289<br>(0.0370)   | -0.0834<br>(0.0474)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 34: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

|                           | (1)                 | (2)                | (3)                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                           | MaternaReggio       | MaternaParma       | MaternaPadova       |
| Locus of Control          | 0.186<br>(0.158)    | 0.0787<br>(0.220)  | -0.116<br>(0.173)   |
| Depression Score          | -0.363<br>(1.029)   | -2.623*<br>(1.025) | -1.712<br>(1.173)   |
| Stress                    | -0.137<br>(0.143)   | -0.139<br>(0.185)  | 0.0773<br>(0.144)   |
| StressWork                | -0.136<br>(0.105)   | -0.106<br>(0.198)  | 0.0637<br>(0.103)   |
| Satisfied with Income     | 0.0671<br>(0.0933)  | -0.0556<br>(0.133) | 0.0186<br>(0.0941)  |
| Satisfied with Work       | 0.0726<br>(0.0811)  | 0.0819<br>(0.121)  | 0.0595<br>(0.0912)  |
| Satisfied with Health     | -0.0766<br>(0.0714) | 0.114<br>(0.120)   | 0.0914<br>(0.0825)  |
| Satisfied with Family     | -0.0335<br>(0.0818) | 0.308**<br>(0.117) | 0.130<br>(0.0717)   |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | 0.125<br>(0.0775)   | 0.181<br>(0.0965)  | 0.0426<br>(0.0914)  |
| Return Favor              | -0.0287<br>(0.0281) | 0.0640<br>(0.0334) | 0.0461<br>(0.0666)  |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | 0.0341<br>(0.0832)  | 0.260*<br>(0.121)  | 0.00186<br>(0.0776) |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | -0.0189<br>(0.0299) | 0.0583<br>(0.0630) | 0.0429<br>(0.0679)  |
| Insult Back               | -0.110<br>(0.0737)  | 0.0356<br>(0.128)  | 0.141<br>(0.0779)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 35: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None30         | (2)<br>Reli30        | (3)<br>Priv30       | (4)<br>Stat30         |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Locus of Control          | -0.144<br>(0.125)     | -0.203<br>(0.145)    | 0.233<br>(0.316)    | 0.277*<br>(0.131)     |
| Depression Score          | -0.527<br>(0.844)     | -1.691*<br>(0.742)   | -3.427*<br>(1.676)  | 0.249<br>(0.903)      |
| Stress                    | -0.0553<br>(0.108)    | 0.258*<br>(0.107)    | 0.906**<br>(0.293)  | -0.00743<br>(0.123)   |
| StressWork                | -0.0238<br>(0.0943)   | -0.196<br>(0.155)    | 0<br>(.)            | 0.000590<br>(0.140)   |
| Satisfied with Income     | -0.0808<br>(0.0804)   | 0.0148<br>(0.0943)   | -0.523*<br>(0.237)  | 0.0469<br>(0.0995)    |
| Satisfied with Work       | 0.0533<br>(0.0657)    | 0.126<br>(0.0695)    | 0.422<br>(0.245)    | -0.116<br>(0.0997)    |
| Satisfied with Health     | 0.137**<br>(0.0506)   | 0.209***<br>(0.0418) | 0.259<br>(0.181)    | -0.000903<br>(0.0782) |
| Satisfied with Family     | 0.0374<br>(0.0731)    | -0.0336<br>(0.0923)  | 0.176<br>(0.190)    | 0.0945<br>(0.0940)    |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | 0.161<br>(0.0825)     | 0.0233<br>(0.0921)   | 0.343*<br>(0.140)   | -0.312**<br>(0.0949)  |
| Return Favor              | -0.0186<br>(0.0577)   | 0.0904*<br>(0.0351)  | 0.149<br>(0.143)    | -0.103<br>(0.0819)    |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | -0.279***<br>(0.0746) | -0.216*<br>(0.0909)  | 0.807***<br>(0.184) | -0.0292<br>(0.0975)   |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | -0.00405<br>(0.0487)  | 0.0271<br>(0.0314)   | 0.00692<br>(0.0467) | 0.00454<br>(0.0551)   |
| Insult Back               | -0.150*<br>(0.0686)   | -0.120<br>(0.0633)   | -0.442**<br>(0.166) | 0.129<br>(0.0665)     |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 36: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)                 | (2)                  | (3)                 | (4)                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                           | None40              | Reli40               | Priv40              | Stat40              |
| Locus of Control          | 0.415**<br>(0.128)  | -0.0448<br>(0.134)   | 0.123<br>(0.320)    | 0.502*<br>(0.223)   |
| Depression Score          | 2.783**<br>(1.004)  | 0.535<br>(0.936)     | -0.0318<br>(1.215)  | 1.556<br>(1.748)    |
| Stress                    | -0.150<br>(0.119)   | -0.134<br>(0.116)    | 0.235<br>(0.316)    | -0.0668<br>(0.150)  |
| StressWork                | -0.143<br>(0.0917)  | -0.241*<br>(0.111)   | -0.0833<br>(0.334)  | -0.229<br>(0.151)   |
| Satisfied with Income     | -0.135<br>(0.0780)  | -0.121<br>(0.0831)   | -0.0133<br>(0.156)  | 0.142<br>(0.105)    |
| Satisfied with Work       | -0.0648<br>(0.0614) | -0.125<br>(0.0669)   | -0.0495<br>(0.142)  | 0.0419<br>(0.0935)  |
| Satisfied with Health     | 0.0111<br>(0.0371)  | 0.0145<br>(0.0332)   | -0.121<br>(0.160)   | 0.0457<br>(0.0286)  |
| Satisfied with Family     | -0.0541<br>(0.0696) | -0.0182<br>(0.0645)  | 0.184*<br>(0.0862)  | -0.0166<br>(0.111)  |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | -0.0744<br>(0.0787) | -0.0480<br>(0.0852)  | 0.105<br>(0.177)    | 0.235**<br>(0.0892) |
| Return Favor              | 0.00728<br>(0.0472) | 0.103***<br>(0.0305) | 0.103*<br>(0.0487)  | -0.115<br>(0.0921)  |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | -0.0226<br>(0.0756) | 0.0114<br>(0.0803)   | 0.110<br>(0.249)    | -0.0537<br>(0.113)  |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | -0.0103<br>(0.0389) | 0.0570*<br>(0.0225)  | 0.0754*<br>(0.0373) | 0.0472<br>(0.0257)  |
| Insult Back               | 0.0309<br>(0.0714)  | -0.0884<br>(0.0585)  | 0.358<br>(0.191)    | 0.0381<br>(0.0995)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 37: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Parma Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)                 | (2)                  | (3)                 | (4)                  |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                           | None30              | Reli30               | Priv30              | Stat30               |
| Locus of Control          | 0.181<br>(0.156)    | -0.330*<br>(0.152)   | -0.441<br>(0.468)   | -0.0502<br>(0.162)   |
| Depression Score          | 0.0176<br>(1.075)   | -0.808<br>(0.915)    | 0.850<br>(3.816)    | -0.878<br>(1.013)    |
| Stress                    | -0.186<br>(0.158)   | -0.121<br>(0.135)    | -0.289<br>(0.369)   | 0.0417<br>(0.142)    |
| StressWork                | 0.304**<br>(0.115)  | 0.351**<br>(0.108)   | -0.0292<br>(0.250)  | 0.109<br>(0.119)     |
| Satisfied with Income     | 0.148<br>(0.0865)   | 0.285***<br>(0.0789) | 0.0919<br>(0.225)   | 0.204*<br>(0.0793)   |
| Satisfied with Work       | 0.0830<br>(0.0927)  | 0.0149<br>(0.0883)   | 0.0674<br>(0.187)   | 0.0271<br>(0.0814)   |
| Satisfied with Health     | -0.0145<br>(0.0416) | -0.0449<br>(0.0519)  | -0.344<br>(0.216)   | 0.00135<br>(0.0388)  |
| Satisfied with Family     | -0.0271<br>(0.0879) | 0.0900<br>(0.0735)   | 0.161<br>(0.239)    | 0.0344<br>(0.0827)   |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | -0.105<br>(0.0960)  | -0.0596<br>(0.0909)  | -0.435*<br>(0.188)  | -0.115<br>(0.0871)   |
| Return Favor              | -0.0354<br>(0.0341) | -0.0498<br>(0.0390)  | 0.0150<br>(0.0239)  | -0.00502<br>(0.0326) |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | 0.0974<br>(0.0765)  | -0.0997<br>(0.0711)  | -0.0372<br>(0.227)  | 0.0441<br>(0.0762)   |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | 0.0152<br>(0.0203)  | -0.0101<br>(0.0444)  | 0.0723*<br>(0.0350) | -0.0138<br>(0.0321)  |
| Insult Back               | 0.153<br>(0.0939)   | -0.206**<br>(0.0682) | -0.139<br>(0.222)   | 0.102<br>(0.0843)    |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 38: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Parma Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40        | (3)<br>Priv40         | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Locus of Control          | 0.0687<br>(0.138)   | 0.104<br>(0.166)     | -0.468*<br>(0.205)    | 0.0428<br>(0.200)   |
| Depression Score          | 1.677*<br>(0.812)   | -0.509<br>(0.938)    | -1.152<br>(1.437)     | -0.924<br>(1.472)   |
| Stress                    | -0.0253<br>(0.123)  | 0.207<br>(0.140)     | 0.912***<br>(0.199)   | 0.0473<br>(0.204)   |
| StressWork                | 0.151<br>(0.110)    | -0.0768<br>(0.128)   | 0<br>(.)              | -0.0319<br>(0.172)  |
| Satisfied with Income     | -0.210*<br>(0.0853) | -0.00302<br>(0.0982) | 0.228<br>(0.128)      | -0.0707<br>(0.122)  |
| Satisfied with Work       | -0.101<br>(0.0796)  | 0.0658<br>(0.0864)   | 0.209<br>(0.128)      | -0.0146<br>(0.116)  |
| Satisfied with Health     | 0.0726<br>(0.0672)  | -0.0312<br>(0.0776)  | 0.0951<br>(0.0879)    | -0.0346<br>(0.0997) |
| Satisfied with Family     | -0.170*<br>(0.0688) | 0.0743<br>(0.0699)   | 0.123<br>(0.0968)     | -0.130<br>(0.0975)  |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | -0.0316<br>(0.0834) | -0.0233<br>(0.0984)  | -0.368**<br>(0.130)   | -0.142<br>(0.103)   |
| Return Favor              | -0.0464<br>(0.0313) | -0.0254<br>(0.0393)  | 0.142*<br>(0.0707)    | -0.0428<br>(0.0561) |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | -0.0245<br>(0.0746) | -0.0364<br>(0.0829)  | 0.814***<br>(0.102)   | 0.0684<br>(0.111)   |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | 0.0221<br>(0.0425)  | -0.00597<br>(0.0555) | -0.826***<br>(0.0840) | -0.0334<br>(0.0786) |
| Insult Back               | 0.0171<br>(0.0831)  | -0.118<br>(0.0859)   | -0.143<br>(0.104)     | -0.0393<br>(0.116)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 39: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Padova Age-30 Cohort

|                           | (1)                 | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                           | None30              | Reli30                | Priv30                | Stat30              |
| Locus of Control          | -0.159<br>(0.190)   | -0.397**<br>(0.152)   | 0.510**<br>(0.194)    | 0.00920<br>(0.211)  |
| Depression Score          | -0.0645<br>(1.225)  | -2.230*<br>(1.053)    | 0.209<br>(1.463)      | 0.483<br>(1.458)    |
| Stress                    | -0.141<br>(0.161)   | -0.153<br>(0.138)     | -0.0949<br>(0.205)    | -0.0654<br>(0.216)  |
| StressWork                | -0.353*<br>(0.146)  | -0.134<br>(0.133)     | -0.845***<br>(0.196)  | 0.0886<br>(0.165)   |
| Satisfied with Income     | -0.0106<br>(0.111)  | 0.0408<br>(0.0954)    | -0.534***<br>(0.131)  | -0.122<br>(0.125)   |
| Satisfied with Work       | -0.0378<br>(0.107)  | 0.0392<br>(0.0861)    | -0.760***<br>(0.112)  | -0.0537<br>(0.123)  |
| Satisfied with Health     | -0.0719<br>(0.0628) | -0.0334<br>(0.0538)   | -0.974***<br>(0.0834) | -0.105<br>(0.0946)  |
| Satisfied with Family     | -0.123<br>(0.112)   | 0.0723<br>(0.0900)    | 0.305*<br>(0.122)     | -0.0664<br>(0.130)  |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | -0.319**<br>(0.110) | -0.368***<br>(0.0812) | -1.011***<br>(0.112)  | -0.354**<br>(0.125) |
| Return Favor              | 0.0240<br>(0.0823)  | 0.107<br>(0.0639)     | 0.129<br>(0.0694)     | -0.0541<br>(0.0923) |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | -0.206*<br>(0.0956) | -0.0261<br>(0.0922)   | 0.679***<br>(0.119)   | 0.0181<br>(0.121)   |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | 0.0273<br>(0.0810)  | 0.0649<br>(0.0665)    | 0.133<br>(0.0691)     | 0.0274<br>(0.0903)  |
| Insult Back               | -0.0971<br>(0.102)  | -0.0589<br>(0.0903)   | 0.777***<br>(0.114)   | 0.317*<br>(0.123)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 40: OLS Result for Noncognitive, Padova Age-40 Cohort

|                           | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)      | (4)                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
|                           | None40              | Reli40              | Priv40   | Stat40              |
| Locus of Control          | -0.359<br>(0.188)   | -0.263<br>(0.171)   | 0<br>(.) | 0.522*<br>(0.223)   |
| Depression Score          | -0.547<br>(1.212)   | -1.115<br>(1.170)   | 0<br>(.) | 5.079***<br>(1.501) |
| Stress                    | 0.358*<br>(0.141)   | 0.124<br>(0.134)    | 0<br>(.) | -0.347<br>(0.258)   |
| StressWork                | 0.0626<br>(0.155)   | 0.100<br>(0.131)    | 0<br>(.) | 0.206<br>(0.184)    |
| Satisfied with Income     | -0.0726<br>(0.123)  | -0.00663<br>(0.112) | 0<br>(.) | -0.143<br>(0.151)   |
| Satisfied with Work       | -0.0872<br>(0.106)  | -0.119<br>(0.0932)  | 0<br>(.) | -0.176<br>(0.127)   |
| Satisfied with Health     | -0.0220<br>(0.0681) | -0.0501<br>(0.0660) | 0<br>(.) | -0.370**<br>(0.123) |
| Satisfied with Family     | -0.137<br>(0.107)   | 0.0841<br>(0.0916)  | 0<br>(.) | -0.133<br>(0.135)   |
| Optimistic Look in Life   | -0.0875<br>(0.128)  | 0.0893<br>(0.116)   | 0<br>(.) | -0.256*<br>(0.124)  |
| Return Favor              | 0.242**<br>(0.0939) | 0.161<br>(0.0921)   | 0<br>(.) | -0.157<br>(0.138)   |
| Put Someone in Difficulty | -0.170<br>(0.0985)  | -0.0818<br>(0.0964) | 0<br>(.) | 0.181<br>(0.146)    |
| Help Someone Kind To Me   | 0.209*<br>(0.0949)  | 0.129<br>(0.0928)   | 0<br>(.) | -0.130<br>(0.138)   |
| Insult Back               | -0.190<br>(0.110)   | -0.215*<br>(0.102)  | 0<br>(.) | -0.0595<br>(0.145)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 6 Social Behavior

Table 41: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Reggio vs. Other Cities

|                          | (1)<br>Reggio30       | (2)<br>Reggio40      | (3)<br>Reggio50      |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Favorable to Migrants    | 0.148**<br>(0.0507)   | 0.0730<br>(0.0545)   | 0.0724<br>(0.0768)   |
| Number of Friends        | -2.920***<br>(0.720)  | -1.279*<br>(0.553)   | 0.0337<br>(0.599)    |
| Has Migrant Friends      | -0.0144<br>(0.0363)   | 0.130***<br>(0.0364) | 0.0973<br>(0.0498)   |
| Volunteers               | -0.121***<br>(0.0259) | 0.00780<br>(0.0290)  | 0.165***<br>(0.0423) |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | -0.0732<br>(0.157)    | -0.153<br>(0.0796)   | -0.357***<br>(0.101) |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | 0.129***<br>(0.0342)  | 0.137***<br>(0.0373) | -0.0702<br>(0.0466)  |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | 0.158***<br>(0.0350)  | 0.246***<br>(0.0376) | -0.0520<br>(0.0469)  |
| Ever Voted for National  | -0.0692*<br>(0.0319)  | 0.0111<br>(0.0313)   | -0.0361<br>(0.0371)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 42: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

|                          | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                          | MaternaReggio       | MaternaParma        | MaternaPadova       |
| Favorable to Migrants    | 0.00266<br>(0.134)  | 0.189<br>(0.181)    | -0.182<br>(0.143)   |
| Number of Friends        | 0.662<br>(0.736)    | -0.734<br>(1.314)   | -2.771<br>(1.726)   |
| Has Migrant Friends      | 0.0331<br>(0.0769)  | 0.196<br>(0.124)    | -0.200*<br>(0.0857) |
| Volunteers               | -0.133<br>(0.0757)  | -0.0288<br>(0.0949) | 0.0625<br>(0.0692)  |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | 0.251<br>(0.210)    | -0.00286<br>(0.238) | 0.107<br>(0.169)    |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | 0.0368<br>(0.0804)  | 0.0193<br>(0.0942)  | 0.0538<br>(0.0933)  |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | 0.0968<br>(0.0803)  | -0.0186<br>(0.0929) | 0.104<br>(0.0944)   |
| Ever Voted for National  | -0.0716<br>(0.0746) | -0.0845<br>(0.115)  | 0.0484<br>(0.0530)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 43: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

|                          | (1)<br>None30       | (2)<br>Reli30       | (3)<br>Priv30       | (4)<br>Stat30       |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Favorable to Migrants    | 0.0980<br>(0.0918)  | -0.0809<br>(0.104)  | 0.138<br>(0.215)    | -0.0843<br>(0.0966) |
| Number of Friends        | 1.083<br>(1.543)    | 2.470<br>(1.441)    | 7.783***<br>(1.688) | -0.658<br>(0.936)   |
| Has Migrant Friends      | -0.0133<br>(0.0757) | -0.0778<br>(0.0915) | -0.540*<br>(0.252)  | 0.0440<br>(0.0866)  |
| Volunteers               | 0.128*<br>(0.0511)  | -0.0542<br>(0.0291) | 0.889***<br>(0.125) | -0.0426<br>(0.0256) |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | -0.232<br>(0.204)   | -0.177<br>(0.290)   | 0<br>(.)            | 0.0537<br>(0.414)   |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | -0.114<br>(0.0630)  | 0.00550<br>(0.0770) | 0.230<br>(0.145)    | -0.0994<br>(0.0855) |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | -0.0655<br>(0.0649) | -0.0435<br>(0.0743) | 0.291<br>(0.150)    | -0.0446<br>(0.0905) |
| Ever Voted for National  | 0.0991<br>(0.0520)  | -0.0850<br>(0.0823) | 0.349<br>(0.228)    | -0.175<br>(0.102)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 44: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

|                          | (1)                  | (2)                 | (3)                | (4)                  |
|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                          | None40               | Reli40              | Priv40             | Stat40               |
| Favorable to Migrants    | -0.00783<br>(0.0996) | -0.0265<br>(0.0946) | 0.0377<br>(0.139)  | -0.187<br>(0.137)    |
| Number of Friends        | -0.355<br>(1.272)    | 0.577<br>(0.886)    | -4.125<br>(3.496)  | -1.230<br>(1.305)    |
| Has Migrant Friends      | 0.0833<br>(0.0687)   | 0.0192<br>(0.0770)  | 0.157<br>(0.248)   | 0.0273<br>(0.114)    |
| Volunteers               | 0.135*<br>(0.0614)   | 0.0430<br>(0.0486)  | 0.159<br>(0.145)   | -0.140**<br>(0.0475) |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | -0.108<br>(0.179)    | -0.234<br>(0.137)   | 0.0635<br>(0.272)  | 0.257<br>(0.387)     |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | -0.157*<br>(0.0750)  | -0.108<br>(0.0737)  | -0.0791<br>(0.175) | -0.00925<br>(0.129)  |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | -0.161*<br>(0.0772)  | -0.136<br>(0.0742)  | -0.0969<br>(0.172) | 0.0178<br>(0.138)    |
| Ever Voted for National  | -0.0868<br>(0.0685)  | -0.0676<br>(0.0717) | -0.109<br>(0.175)  | -0.115<br>(0.116)    |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 45: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Parma Age-30 Cohort

|                          | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                  | (4)                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                          | None30              | Reli30              | Priv30               | Stat30              |
| Favorable to Migrants    | -0.0664<br>(0.141)  | -0.119<br>(0.155)   | 0.248<br>(0.429)     | -0.0232<br>(0.158)  |
| Number of Friends        | 0.892<br>(1.348)    | 3.746*<br>(1.642)   | 3.086<br>(1.930)     | -0.324<br>(1.627)   |
| Has Migrant Friends      | -0.0234<br>(0.0859) | 0.107<br>(0.0732)   | 0.237***<br>(0.0640) | 0.0246<br>(0.0769)  |
| Volunteers               | -0.0192<br>(0.0859) | 0.00257<br>(0.0805) | -0.0137<br>(0.192)   | -0.106<br>(0.0716)  |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | -0.347<br>(0.749)   | -0.0502<br>(0.502)  | 1.578**<br>(0.510)   | -0.230<br>(0.442)   |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | -0.0429<br>(0.0557) | 0.159*<br>(0.0746)  | 0.649***<br>(0.0790) | -0.0509<br>(0.0667) |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | -0.0217<br>(0.0542) | 0.144*<br>(0.0707)  | 0.326<br>(0.206)     | -0.0609<br>(0.0606) |
| Ever Voted for National  | -0.144<br>(0.0787)  | 0.00851<br>(0.0591) | -0.101<br>(0.167)    | 0.0648<br>(0.0511)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .



Table 46: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Parma Age-40 Cohort

|                          | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                  | (4)                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                          | None40              | Reli40              | Priv40               | Stat40              |
| Favorable to Migrants    | 0.232<br>(0.128)    | 0.123<br>(0.162)    | 1.219***<br>(0.207)  | 0.114<br>(0.215)    |
| Number of Friends        | 2.680***<br>(0.793) | 0.0331<br>(0.892)   | 7.378***<br>(1.367)  | 0.322<br>(1.116)    |
| Has Migrant Friends      | 0.0892<br>(0.0809)  | -0.109<br>(0.0934)  | -0.764***<br>(0.120) | -0.102<br>(0.122)   |
| Volunteers               | 0.0860<br>(0.0695)  | 0.0478<br>(0.0725)  | 0.0327<br>(0.0717)   | 0.0623<br>(0.0897)  |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | -0.421**<br>(0.154) | -0.374*<br>(0.181)  | -0.740***<br>(0.199) | -0.00639<br>(0.215) |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | -0.0631<br>(0.0635) | 0.175*<br>(0.0858)  | -0.689***<br>(0.117) | -0.0124<br>(0.105)  |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | -0.0380<br>(0.0570) | 0.184*<br>(0.0836)  | -0.602***<br>(0.115) | -0.0251<br>(0.0872) |
| Ever Voted for National  | -0.0505<br>(0.0575) | -0.0666<br>(0.0665) | 0.0946<br>(0.101)    | 0.0117<br>(0.0727)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 47: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Padova Age-30 Cohort

|                          | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                  | (4)                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                          | None30              | Reli30              | Priv30               | Stat30              |
| Favorable to Migrants    | 0.188<br>(0.179)    | 0.195<br>(0.172)    | 1.388***<br>(0.207)  | 0.489*<br>(0.219)   |
| Number of Friends        | 4.525*<br>(1.914)   | 1.236<br>(1.450)    | -1.434<br>(2.128)    | 1.693<br>(1.767)    |
| Has Migrant Friends      | -0.0791<br>(0.107)  | 0.0781<br>(0.0854)  | 0.117<br>(0.101)     | 0.175<br>(0.0971)   |
| Volunteers               | -0.177*<br>(0.0816) | -0.0400<br>(0.0736) | 0.921***<br>(0.0892) | -0.0531<br>(0.0853) |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | -1.195<br>(0.665)   | -0.667<br>(0.577)   | 0<br>(.)             | -1.351*<br>(0.617)  |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | -0.159<br>(0.103)   | 0.166<br>(0.0962)   | -0.233<br>(0.141)    | 0.330**<br>(0.124)  |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | -0.134<br>(0.104)   | 0.154<br>(0.0970)   | -0.227<br>(0.141)    | 0.302*<br>(0.128)   |
| Ever Voted for National  | 0.179*<br>(0.0863)  | 0.250**<br>(0.0797) | 0.147<br>(0.0908)    | 0.221*<br>(0.105)   |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 48: OLS Result for Social Behavior, Padova Age-40 Cohort

|                          | (1)<br>None40       | (2)<br>Reli40      | (3)<br>Priv40 | (4)<br>Stat40       |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Favorable to Migrants    | 0.431*<br>(0.189)   | 0.215<br>(0.181)   | 0<br>(.)      | 0.208<br>(0.230)    |
| Number of Friends        | 4.144***<br>(1.244) | 1.711<br>(1.194)   | 0<br>(.)      | 0.840<br>(1.373)    |
| Has Migrant Friends      | 0.0402<br>(0.103)   | 0.0867<br>(0.0944) | 0<br>(.)      | -0.145<br>(0.120)   |
| Volunteers               | 0.0184<br>(0.0766)  | 0.0887<br>(0.0713) | 0<br>(.)      | -0.0911<br>(0.0670) |
| Child Eats Meal with Fam | -0.168<br>(0.243)   | 0.0534<br>(0.195)  | 0<br>(.)      | 0.0358<br>(0.329)   |
| Ever Voted for Municipal | -0.341**<br>(0.105) | -0.154<br>(0.104)  | 0<br>(.)      | 0.290*<br>(0.121)   |
| Ever Voted for Regional  | -0.219*<br>(0.108)  | 0.0226<br>(0.106)  | 0<br>(.)      | -0.164<br>(0.141)   |
| Ever Voted for National  | 0.0704<br>(0.0722)  | 0.0807<br>(0.0697) | 0<br>(.)      | -0.383**<br>(0.120) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

## 7 Religion

Table 49: OLS Result for Religion, Reggio vs. Other Cities

|       | (1)<br>Reggio30       | (2)<br>Reggio40       | (3)<br>Reggio50    |
|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Faith | -0.281***<br>(0.0712) | -0.262***<br>(0.0786) | 0.0440<br>(0.0993) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Reggio vs. other cities for each adult cohort specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding cohort. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 50: OLS Result for Religion, Preschool vs. No Preschool, Age 50

|       | (1)           | (2)          | (3)           |
|-------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|       | MaternaReggio | MaternaParma | MaternaPadova |
| Faith | 0.140         | 0.0573       | 0.142         |
|       | (0.156)       | (0.272)      | (0.192)       |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for Preschool vs. No Preschool for age-50 cohort for each city specified by each column. Estimation for each column is restricted to the corresponding city.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 51: OLS Result for Religion, Reggio Age-30 Cohort

|       | (1)     | (2)     | (3)       | (4)     |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
|       | None30  | Reli30  | Priv30    | Stat30  |
| Faith | 0.180   | 0.348*  | -1.327*** | 0.266   |
|       | (0.147) | (0.162) | (0.372)   | (0.152) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 52: OLS Result for Religion, Reggio Age-40 Cohort

|       | (1)     | (2)     | (3)     | (4)      |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
|       | None40  | Reli40  | Priv40  | Stat40   |
| Faith | 0.118   | 0.312*  | 0.611   | -0.00775 |
|       | (0.150) | (0.150) | (0.336) | (0.218)  |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Reggio.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 53: OLS Result for Religion, Parma Age-30 Cohort

|       | (1)     | (2)     | (3)     | (4)     |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|       | None30  | Reli30  | Priv30  | Stat30  |
| Faith | -0.0333 | 0.163   | -0.646  | 0.0112  |
|       | (0.198) | (0.182) | (0.394) | (0.169) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 54: OLS Result for Religion, Parma Age-40 Cohort

|       | (1)     | (2)      | (3)       | (4)     |
|-------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|
|       | None40  | Reli40   | Priv40    | Stat40  |
| Faith | 0.0124  | -0.00207 | -1.291*** | -0.216  |
|       | (0.155) | (0.193)  | (0.287)   | (0.254) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Parma.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 55: OLS Result for Religion, Padova Age-30 Cohort

|       | (1)     | (2)     | (3)      | (4)     |
|-------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
|       | None30  | Reli30  | Priv30   | Stat30  |
| Faith | -0.181  | 0.0241  | 1.855*** | -0.599* |
|       | (0.241) | (0.200) | (0.286)  | (0.250) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-30 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .

Table 56: OLS Result for Religion, Padova Age-40 Cohort

|       | (1)     | (2)     | (3)    | (4)     |
|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
|       | None40  | Reli40  | Priv40 | Stat40  |
| Faith | 0.252   | 0.426   | 0      | -0.0315 |
|       | (0.242) | (0.228) | (.)    | (0.285) |

Note: This table shows the OLS estimates for age-40 cohort in Padova.

Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ .