

# Preliminary Results for Difference-in-Difference Model

Reggio Team

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## 1 Religious vs. Municipal, Padova

Table 1: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. Muni

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Cohort_Adult30	maternaReli	xmReliAdult30
IQ Factor	0.169 (0.135)	0.278* (0.112)	-0.0811 (0.148)
High School Grade	3.465 (4.177)	2.720 (3.547)	-3.229 (4.590)
University Grade	-0.750 (4.098)	2.435 (3.962)	-0.137 (4.402)
Graduate from High School	0.0568 (0.0891)	-0.0171 (0.0738)	-0.0476 (0.0978)
Max Edu: University	0.0551 (0.120)	-0.0317 (0.0995)	0.0455 (0.132)
Max Edu: Graduate School	-0.0762 (0.0668)	-0.0280 (0.0553)	0.156* (0.0734)

Note: This table shows the diff-in-diff estimates for municipal and religious schools in Padova. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\*  $p \leq 0.05$ , \*\*  $p \leq 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p \leq 0.001$ .

Table 2: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. Muni

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Cohort_Adult30	maternaReli	xmReliAdult30
Employed	0.0760 (0.0874)	0.00533 (0.0724)	-0.117 (0.0959)
Self-Employed	0.0309 (0.0823)	0.118 (0.0680)	-0.0934 (0.0899)
Hours Worked Per Week	1.853 (2.393)	1.857 (2.026)	-1.753 (2.645)
Monthly Wage	-464.8 (657.4)	180.6 (482.3)	5.436 (679.3)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	0.0390 (0.0243)	0.0248 (0.0201)	-0.0336 (0.0266)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	-0.0893* (0.0378)	-0.0964** (0.0313)	0.116** (0.0415)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	-0.102 (0.124)	-0.111 (0.102)	0.245 (0.136)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	0.189 (0.133)	0.131 (0.110)	-0.260 (0.146)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	-0.0233 (0.0866)	0.0318 (0.0717)	-0.0488 (0.0950)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	-0.0134 (0.0296)	0.0197 (0.0245)	-0.0180 (0.0325)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows the diff-in-diff estimates for municipal and religious schools in Padova. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

Table 3: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. Muni

	(1) Cohort_Adult30	(2) maternaReli	(3) xmReliAdult30
MigrTaste	0.0676 (0.214)	0.272 (0.175)	0.0125 (0.234)
Number of Friends	1.653 (1.956)	1.955 (1.624)	-0.952 (2.156)
Has Migrant Friends	0.112 (0.122)	0.113 (0.101)	-0.00145 (0.134)
volunteer	0.153 (0.101)	0.107 (0.0837)	-0.121 (0.111)
invFamMeal	0.864 (0.560)	0.0114 (0.297)	-0.745 (0.588)
votedMunicipal	-0.257 (0.134)	-0.127 (0.110)	0.306* (0.147)
votedRegional	-0.137 (0.136)	0.00344 (0.112)	0.178 (0.149)
votedNational	-0.132 (0.0849)	0.0956 (0.0699)	0.154 (0.0929)

Note: This table shows the diff-in-diff estimates for municipal and religious schools in Padova. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
 \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

Table 4: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. Muni

	(1) Cohort_Adult30	(2) maternaReli	(3) xmReliAdult30
Faith	0.146 (0.277)	0.318 (0.228)	-0.215 (0.304)

Note: This table shows the diff-in-diff estimates for municipal and religious schools in Padova. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
 \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

Table 5: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. Muni

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Cohort_Adult30	maternaReli	xmReliAdult30
Locus of Control	-0.158 (0.207)	-0.409* (0.168)	-0.0133 (0.226)
Depression Score	0.926 (1.464)	-1.242 (1.194)	-0.924 (1.600)
Stress	0.266 (0.186)	0.111 (0.154)	-0.286 (0.205)
StressWork	0.0772 (0.167)	0.0261 (0.130)	-0.0632 (0.185)
Satisfied with Income	-0.107 (0.134)	-0.0261 (0.109)	0.0913 (0.147)
Satisfied with Work	-0.0325 (0.117)	-0.0684 (0.0952)	0.0948 (0.127)
Satisfied with Health	0.0258 (0.0807)	-0.0185 (0.0658)	-0.0283 (0.0882)
Satisfied with Family	-0.0614 (0.107)	0.0619 (0.0870)	0.0415 (0.117)
Optimistic Look in Life	0.372** (0.140)	0.0378 (0.115)	-0.343* (0.154)
Return Favor	0.191* (0.0831)	0.215** (0.0680)	-0.153 (0.0910)
Put Someone in Difficulty	0.0205 (0.119)	-0.0563 (0.0975)	0.0310 (0.130)
Help Someone Kind To Me	0.164 (0.0868)	0.186** (0.0710)	-0.158 (0.0950)
Insult Back	-0.124 (0.119)	-0.154 (0.0977)	0.0961 (0.131)

Note: This table shows the diff-in-diff estimates for municipal and religious schools in Padova. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:

\* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

Table 6: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. Muni

	(1) Cohort_Adult30	(2) maternaReli	(3) xmReliAdult30
Married or Cohabiting	-0.168 (0.127)	0.208* (0.105)	-0.0398 (0.139)
mStatus_div	-0.180** (0.0587)	-0.135** (0.0486)	0.100 (0.0645)
Num. of Children in House	-0.544* (0.212)	0.143 (0.176)	0.0700 (0.233)
Own House	-0.216* (0.104)	-0.0495 (0.0864)	0.120 (0.115)
Live With Parents	0.329** (0.109)	-0.0200 (0.0899)	-0.177 (0.119)

Note: This table shows the diff-in-diff estimates for municipal and religious schools in Padova. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
 \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

Table 7: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. Muni

	(1) Cohort_Adult30	(2) maternaReli	(3) xmReliAdult30
Tried Marijuana	0.166 (0.0938)	-0.0787 (0.0777)	-0.0646 (0.103)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	-0.913 (3.462)	1.457 (2.883)	1.166 (3.918)
BMI	-1.057 (0.813)	-0.606 (0.687)	1.185 (0.868)
Good Health	-0.363* (0.182)	-0.503*** (0.149)	0.596** (0.199)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	0.0786 (0.156)	-0.0450 (0.128)	-0.00913 (0.171)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	0.0861 (0.0610)	0.0273 (0.0505)	-0.108 (0.0669)
Age At First Drink	-0.837 (1.928)	-2.270 (1.573)	-0.0952 (2.108)

Note: This table shows the diff-in-diff estimates for municipal and religious schools in Padova. Standard errors are reported in parenthesis. Stars show statistical significance as follows:  
 \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

## 2 Religious vs. None, Padova

Table 8: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. No Preschool

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cohort_Adult30	maternaReli	xmReliAdult30	_cons
IQ Factor	-0.159 (0.0924)	0.00237 (0.0724)	0.256* (0.111)	0.828 (0.504)
High School Grade	-0.627 (2.876)	-1.458 (2.222)	1.625 (3.413)	53.48** (16.55)
University Grade	-0.429 (3.051)	3.541 (2.139)	-0.639 (3.429)	96.93*** (4.714)
Graduate from High School	0.0909 (0.0642)	0.0579 (0.0503)	-0.107 (0.0770)	-0.0472 (0.350)
Max Edu: University	-0.0497 (0.0826)	0.106 (0.0648)	0.141 (0.0991)	0.0702 (0.451)
Max Edu: Graduate School	0.0000907 (0.0440)	0.0254 (0.0345)	0.0883 (0.0527)	0.0789 (0.240)

Note: This table shows

Table 9: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. No Preschool

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cohort_Adult30	maternaReli	xmReliAdult30	_cons
Employed	-0.0375 (0.0604)	-0.0527 (0.0473)	0.0246 (0.0724)	1.009** (0.329)
Self-Employed	-0.110 (0.0622)	-0.0206 (0.0488)	0.0763 (0.0747)	-0.0467 (0.339)
Hours Worked Per Week	-0.976 (1.576)	0.913 (1.245)	1.261 (1.916)	36.05*** (8.287)
Monthly Wage	-1011.3 (558.7)	-249.3 (395.0)	610.1 (614.4)	1505.8 (1209.0)
H. Income: 5,000 Euros of Less	-0.000410 (0.0140)	0.00419 (0.0109)	0.00237 (0.0167)	0.00148 (0.0761)
H. Income: 5,001-10,000 Euros	0.000955 (0.0196)	0.00183 (0.0153)	0.0187 (0.0235)	0.00946 (0.107)
H. Income: 10,001-25,000 Euros	0.137 (0.0893)	-0.124 (0.0700)	0.0298 (0.107)	1.166* (0.487)
H. Income: 25,001-50,000 Euros	-0.0642 (0.0947)	-0.00809 (0.0742)	-0.0228 (0.114)	-0.198 (0.516)
H. Income: 50,001-100,000 Euros	-0.0631 (0.0570)	0.0991* (0.0447)	-0.00810 (0.0684)	0.0716 (0.311)
H. Income: 100,001-250,000 Euros	-0.0102 (0.0195)	0.0271 (0.0153)	-0.0200 (0.0234)	-0.0508 (0.106)
H. Income: More than 250,000 Euros	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)

Note: This table shows

Table 10: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. No Preschool

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cohort_Adult30	maternaReli	xmReliAdult30	_cons
MigrTaste	-0.188 (0.136)	-0.187 (0.107)	0.300 (0.163)	1.901** (0.736)
Number of Friends	1.831 (1.459)	-2.274 (1.165)	-1.029 (1.767)	12.23 (7.939)
Has Migrant Friends	-0.0413 (0.0901)	0.0435 (0.0706)	0.162 (0.108)	1.157* (0.491)
volunteer	-0.0116 (0.0686)	0.0724 (0.0538)	0.0400 (0.0823)	-0.0998 (0.374)
invFamMeal	-0.343 (0.447)	0.0809 (0.263)	0.457 (0.479)	1.510 (0.925)
votedMunicipal	-0.0479 (0.0873)	0.205** (0.0684)	0.107 (0.104)	-0.318 (0.454)
votedRegional	0.00376 (0.0885)	0.241*** (0.0693)	0.0307 (0.105)	0.594 (0.461)
votedNational	-0.0630 (0.0528)	-0.00495 (0.0414)	0.0816 (0.0629)	0.0390 (0.275)

Note: This table shows

Table 11: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. No Preschool

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cohort_Adult30	maternaReli	xmReliAdult30	_cons
Faith	-0.170 (0.190)	0.189 (0.149)	0.0860 (0.228)	1.219 (1.038)

Note: This table shows



Table 12: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. No Preschool

	(1) Cohort_Adult30	(2) maternaReli	(3) xmReliAdult30	(4) _cons
Locus of Control	0.130 (0.154)	0.0753 (0.117)	-0.297 (0.181)	0.770 (0.784)
Depression Score	1.118 (1.001)	-0.618 (0.786)	-1.121 (1.202)	34.92*** (5.459)
Stress	-0.231 (0.128)	-0.211* (0.100)	0.192 (0.154)	0.721 (0.698)
StressWork	-0.202 (0.127)	0.0466 (0.103)	0.229 (0.150)	1.190* (0.516)
Satisfied with Income	0.0389 (0.0942)	0.0639 (0.0738)	-0.0439 (0.113)	-0.236 (0.514)
Satisfied with Work	0.0201 (0.0829)	-0.0369 (0.0647)	0.0548 (0.0995)	-0.159 (0.448)
Satisfied with Health	-0.0598 (0.0551)	-0.0350 (0.0433)	0.0683 (0.0662)	0.0397 (0.301)
Satisfied with Family	0.00472 (0.0802)	0.212*** (0.0629)	-0.0242 (0.0961)	-0.224 (0.436)
Optimistic Look in Life	0.126 (0.118)	0.131 (0.0937)	-0.123 (0.137)	0.986 (0.534)
Return Favor	-0.120* (0.0523)	-0.0697 (0.0409)	0.172** (0.0627)	1.031*** (0.282)
Put Someone in Difficulty	-0.00209 (0.0758)	0.0873 (0.0593)	0.0809 (0.0909)	0.248 (0.409)
Help Someone Kind To Me	-0.0925 (0.0543)	-0.0649 (0.0425)	0.113 (0.0652)	0.0482 (0.294)
Insult Back	-0.0824 (0.0826)	-0.0228 (0.0647)	0.0686 (0.0991)	0.141 (0.446)

Note: This table shows

Table 13: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. No Preschool

	(1) Cohort_Adult30	(2) maternaReli	(3) xmReliAdult30	(4) _cons
Married or Cohabiting	-0.133 (0.0921)	0.179* (0.0722)	-0.0935 (0.110)	-0.216 (0.502)
mStatus_div	-0.265*** (0.0497)	-0.187*** (0.0389)	0.212*** (0.0596)	0.0632 (0.270)
Num. of Children in House	-0.133 (0.143)	0.492*** (0.112)	-0.348* (0.171)	0.0886 (0.779)
Own House	-0.140 (0.0782)	0.0744 (0.0613)	0.0148 (0.0938)	-0.0787 (0.426)
Live With Parents	0.217** (0.0704)	0.0351 (0.0552)	-0.0872 (0.0844)	-0.0399 (0.384)

Note: This table shows

Table 14: Difference-in-Difference Across Cohorts in Padova, Religious vs. No Preschool

	(1) Cohort_Adult30	(2) maternaReli	(3) xmReliAdult30	(4) _cons
Tried Marijuana	-0.00450 (0.0565)	0.0277 (0.0443)	0.114 (0.0677)	1.184*** (0.308)
Smokes	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	1 (.)
Num. of Cigarettes Per Day	-4.390* (1.845)	-3.029 (1.595)	5.418* (2.281)	11.56 (6.090)
BMI	-0.275 (0.570)	-0.249 (0.429)	0.308 (0.671)	27.80*** (2.609)
Good Health	0.473*** (0.124)	0.0761 (0.0970)	-0.197 (0.149)	1.560* (0.673)
Num. of Days Sick Past Month	-0.101 (0.100)	-0.00903 (0.0775)	0.153 (0.120)	2.240*** (0.536)
Engaged in A Fight	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Drove Under Influence	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Ever Suspended from School	0.0258 (0.0441)	0.0139 (0.0345)	-0.0551 (0.0528)	-0.0742 (0.240)
Age At First Drink	0.626 (1.449)	1.225 (1.138)	-1.596 (1.741)	9.280 (7.900)

Note: This table shows