Analysis of Reggio

Reggio Team

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1   Analysis

This section reports the preliminary results of the analysis. Section 1.1 provides information across cities and school types about the balance of characteristics that can be observed at baseline, before the child attends any type of child care. Section 1.2 reports evidence of the difference in the relevant outcomes once these initial characteristics are controlled for.

> Propensity score matching and IV

1.1   Balance of observable characteristics

Given the non experimental nature of the analysis, selection of the proper control group is crucial. The following tables describe the characteristics of the family and child before going to the different types of child care.

Table 1: Baseline characteristics by infant-toddler-center type, children (age 6)

	Reggio Municipal	Reggio Religious	Reggio Private	Reggio Not Attended	Parma Municipal	Parma Religious	Parma Private	Parma Not Attended	Padova Municipal	Padova Religious	Padova Private	Padova Not Attended
CAPI	0.60	0.56	0.17*	0.51	0.44***	0.43	0.36**	0.46**	0.49	0.31***	0.32***	0.55
	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.17]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.09]	[0.07]	[0.04]
Male dummy	0.57	0.52	0.67	0.49	0.58	0.43	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.62	0.59	0.47*
	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.21]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.10]	[0.08]	[0.04]
Age	6.77	6.76	6.83	6.84	6.70*	6.7	6.77	6.70*	6.77	6.74	6.71	6.59***
	[0.03]	[0.07]	[0.15]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.11]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.03]
Middle school edu mom	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.1	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.1	0.1
	[0.02]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.02]
High school edu mom	0.47	0.41	0.5	0.42	0.37*	0.57	0.42	0.46	0.31**	0.35	0.34	0.57
	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.22]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.10]	[0.07]	[0.04]
University edu mom	0.33	0.37	0.5	0.17***	0.51***	0.43	0.47	0.38	0.50**	0.42	0.54**	0.23*
	[0.04]	[0.09]	[0.22]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.10]	[0.08]	[0.04]
Middle school edu dad	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.1	0.09
	[0.02]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.06]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.02]
High school edu dad	0.37	0.22	0.67	0.33	0.34	0.14	0.36	0.41	0.37	0.23	0.44	0.48*
	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.21]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.14]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.08]	[0.08]	[0.04]
University edu dad	0.23	0.52***	0.33	0.21	0.37***	0.57*	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.38*	0.29	0.28
	[0.03]	[0.10]	[0.21]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.10]	[0.07]	[0.04]
Mom born in province	0.44	0.56	0.67	0.60**	0.58**	0.29	0.75***	0.61**	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.82***
	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.21]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.10]	[0.08]	[0.03]
Dad born in province	0.45	0.70**	0.67	0.57*	0.56*	0.57	0.67**	0.60**	0.49	0.5	0.54	0.77***
	[0.04]	[0.09]	[0.21]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.10]	[0.08]	[0.04]
Caregiver is religious	0.82	0.81	0.67	0.9	0.85	0.57	0.89	0.91*	0.72	0.92	0.88	0.79
	[0.03]	[0.08]	[0.21]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.20]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.03]
Own Home	0.55	0.74*	0.5	0.58	0.70***	0.43	0.67	0.76***	0.66	0.69	0.61	0.66**
	[0.04]	[0.09]	[0.22]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.09]	[0.08]	[0.04]
Income 5k-10k eur	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02
	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.01]
Income 10k-25k eur	0.21	0.11	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.00	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.2	0.10**
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.17]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.06]	[0.03]
Income 25k-50k eur	0.38	0.33	0.00	0.25**	0.44	0.43	0.36	0.36	0.43	0.38	0.39	0.23***
	[0.04]	[0.09]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.20]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.10]	[0.08]	[0.04]
Income 50k-100k eur	0.21	0.3	0.33	0.15	0.21	0.00	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.06***
	[0.03]	[0.09]	[0.21]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.07]	[0.02]
Income 100k-250k eur	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.03
	[0.01]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.01]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.01]
Low birthweight	0.12	0.00	0.17	0.04**	0.05**	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.03***
	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.17]	[0.02]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.03]	[0.01]
Premature	0.14	0.07	0.17	0.04**	0.06**	0.00	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.04	0.02*	0.05**
	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.17]	[0.02]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.02]	[0.02]

Average of baseline characteristcs, by city and type of child-care attended. Standard errors of means in brackets. Test for difference in means between each column and the first column (Reggio Municipal, the treatment group) was performed; *** significant difference at 1%, ** significant difference at 5%, * significant difference at 10%. Source: authors calculation using survey data.

Table 2: Baseline characteristics by infant-toddler-center type, adolescents (age 18)

	Reggio Municipal	Reggio Religious	Reggio Private	Reggio Not Attended	Parma Municipal	Parma Religious	Parma Private	Parma Not Attended	Padova Municipal	Padova Religious	Padova Private	Padova Not Attended
CAPI	0.44	0.56	0.33	0.39	0.53	0.70	0.85***	0.52	0.43	0.50	.	0.50
	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.15]	[0.10]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.19]	.	[0.03]
Male dummy	0.42	0.44	0.67	0.41	0.46	0.60	0.54	0.41	0.49	0.62	.	0.47
	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.16]	[0.14]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.18]	.	[0.03]
Age	18.71	18.83	18.96	18.69	18.84***	18.86	18.79	18.71	18.69	18.74	.	18.72
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.13]	[0.11]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.11]	.	[0.02]
Middle school edu mom	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.15*	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.00	.	0.12
	[0.02]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.04]	[0.00]	.	[0.02]
High school edu mom	0.51	0.44	0.67	0.45	0.38*	0.60	0.23*	0.50	0.39	0.62	.	0.44
	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.16]	[0.12]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.18]	.	[0.03]
University edu mom	0.29	0.44	0.33	0.20*	0.35	0.20	0.69***	0.30	0.46**	0.12	.	0.25
	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.13]	[0.13]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.12]	.	[0.03]
Middle school edu dad	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.12*	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.13*	0.00	.	0.10
	[0.02]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.04]	[0.00]	.	[0.02]
High school edu dad	0.42	0.33	0.67	0.38	0.35	0.60	0.15*	0.38	0.36	0.38	.	0.40
	[0.04]	[0.17]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.16]	[0.10]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.18]	.	[0.03]
University edu dad	0.22	0.44	0.33	0.13*	0.25	0.10	0.54**	0.25	0.30	0.25	.	0.28
	[0.03]	[0.18]	[0.33]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.14]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.16]	.	[0.03]
Mom born in province	0.75	0.67	0.33	0.61**	0.61**	0.70	0.92	0.71	0.67	0.75	.	0.81
	[0.04]	[0.17]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.15]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.16]	.	[0.03]
Dad born in province	0.62	0.78	0.33	0.55	0.53	0.80	0.69	0.64	0.62	0.50	.	0.78***
	[0.04]	[0.15]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.13]	[0.13]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.19]	.	[0.03]
Caregiver is religious	0.74	1.00	1.00	0.79	0.86**	0.80	0.85	0.89***	0.72	0.38**	.	0.76
	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.13]	[0.10]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.18]	.	[0.03]
Own Home	0.89	1.00	1.00	0.78**	0.77**	0.80	1.00	0.84	0.80	0.75	.	0.76***
	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.13]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.16]	.	[0.03]
Income 5k-10k eur	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	.	0.01
	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	.	[0.01]
Income 10k-25k eur	0.16	0.22	0.33	0.20	0.19	0.00	0.23	0.16	0.11	0.00	.	0.10*
	[0.03]	[0.15]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.12]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.00]	.	[0.02]
Income 25k-50k eur	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.80***	0.23	0.25	0.33	0.12	.	0.22**
	[0.04]	[0.17]	[0.33]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.13]	[0.12]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.12]	.	[0.03]
Income 50k-100k eur	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.18*	0.28	0.20	0.38	0.21	0.15**	0.12	.	0.10***
	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.13]	[0.14]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.12]	.	[0.02]
Income 100k-250k eur	0.05	0.22*	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	.	0.03
	[0.02]	[0.15]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	.	[0.01]
Low birthweight	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.00	.	0.04
	[0.02]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.00]	.	[0.01]
Premature	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.13*	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.10	0.12	.	0.06
	[0.02]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.12]	.	[0.02]

Average of baseline characteristcs, by city and type of child-care attended. Standard errors of means in brackets. Test for difference in means between each column and the first column (Reggio Municipal, the treatment group) was performed; *** significant difference at 1%, ** significant difference at 5%, * significant difference at 10%. Source: authors calculation using survey data.

Table 3: Baseline characteristics by infant-toddler-center type, adults (age 30-50)

	Reggio Municipal	Reggio Religious	Reggio Private	Reggio Not Attended	Parma Municipal	Parma Religious	Parma Private	Parma Not Attended	Padova Municipal	Padova Religious	Padova Private	Padova Not Attended
CAPI	0.69	0.25	0.33	0.54***	0.30***	0.53	0.36**	0.37***	0.50**	0.28***	0.00	0.33***
	[0.05]	[0.25]	[0.33]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.13]	[0.15]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.02]
Male dummy	0.62	0.25	1.00	0.53	0.44**	0.53	0.36	0.49**	0.63	0.50	0.33	0.49**
	[0.05]	[0.25]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.13]	[0.15]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.12]	[0.33]	[0.02]
Age	36.81	39.56	32.92	44.03***	40.21**	41.39	33.91	41.65***	38.14	44.54***	32.77	43.01***
	[0.54]	[6.44]	[0.20]	[0.37]	[1.00]	[2.80]	[1.08]	[0.37]	[0.91]	[2.19]	[0.39]	[0.38]
Middle school edu mom	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.19	0.39***	0.27	0.00	0.20	0.11	0.28	0.00	0.28*
	[0.04]	[0.25]	[0.33]	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.12]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.02]
High school edu mom	0.43	0.75	0.00	0.43	0.21***	0.20	0.36	0.33*	0.42	0.22	0.33	0.31**
	[0.05]	[0.25]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.11]	[0.15]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.10]	[0.33]	[0.02]
University edu mom	0.39	0.00	0.67	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.64	0.46	0.39	0.50	0.67	0.40
	[0.05]	[0.00]	[0.33]	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.13]	[0.15]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.12]	[0.33]	[0.02]
Middle school edu dad	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.17	0.38**	0.27	0.00	0.20	0.11	0.28	0.00	0.22
	[0.04]	[0.25]	[0.33]	[0.01]	[0.06]	[0.12]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.02]
High school edu dad	0.34	0.50	0.00	0.41	0.23	0.07**	0.18	0.32	0.34	0.11*	0.00	0.27
	[0.05]	[0.29]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.12]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.08]	[0.00]	[0.02]
University edu dad	0.45	0.25	0.67	0.41	0.39	0.60	0.82**	0.47	0.45	0.61	1.00	0.51
	[0.05]	[0.25]	[0.33]	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.13]	[0.12]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.12]	[0.00]	[0.02]
Mom born in province	0.82	1.00	1.00	0.81	0.78	0.80	0.55**	0.73*	0.66*	0.56**	1.00	0.69**
	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.11]	[0.16]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.12]	[0.00]	[0.02]
Dad born in province	0.89	1.00	1.00	0.82	0.84	0.73	0.55**	0.79**	0.66***	0.78	0.33**	0.77**
	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.04]	[0.12]	[0.16]	[0.02]	[0.08]	[0.10]	[0.33]	[0.02]
Caregiver is religious	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]

Average of baseline characteristcs, by city and type of child-care attended. Standard errors of means in brackets. Test for difference in means between each column and the first column (Reggio Municipal, the treatment group) was performed; *** significant difference at 1%, ** significant difference at 5%, * significant difference at 10%. Source: authors calculation using survey data.

Table 4: Baseline characteristics by preschool type, children (age 6)

	Reggio Municipal	Reggio State	Reggio Religious	Reggio Private	Reggio Not Attended	Parma Municipal	Parma State	Parma Religious	Parma Private	Parma Not Attended	Padova Municipal	Padova State	Padova Religious	Padova Private	Padova Not Attended
CAPI	0.60	0.40**	0.55	0.40	0.50	0.42***	0.37***	0.44**	0.78	0.50	0.45**	0.55	0.48**	0.42	0.00
	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.50]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.06]	[0.15]	[0.22]	[0.06]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.15]	[0.00]
Male dummy	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.40	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.67	0.67	0.59	0.62	0.48	0.25*	0.50
	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.06]	[0.17]	[0.21]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.13]	[0.50]
Age	6.80	6.92*	6.74	6.69	6.93	6.70***	6.71	6.70**	6.83	6.80	6.66***	6.66**	6.67***	6.74	6.39*
	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.16]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.09]	[0.14]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.03]	[0.10]	[0.04]
Middle school edu mom	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.08	0.00
	[0.02]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.08]	[0.00]
High school edu mom	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.60	0.00	0.38	0.44	0.44	0.56	0.17	0.43	0.40	0.47	0.58	0.00
	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.06]	[0.18]	[0.17]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.15]	[0.00]
University edu mom	0.29	0.18	0.32	0.40	0.00	0.46***	0.53***	0.39	0.44	0.83**	0.44**	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.50
	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.06]	[0.18]	[0.17]	[0.06]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.14]	[0.50]
Middle school edu dad	0.08	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.50	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.00
	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.50]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]
High school edu dad	0.34	0.31	0.38	0.40	0.50	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.44	0.33	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.50	0.00
	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.50]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.06]	[0.18]	[0.21]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.15]	[0.00]
University edu dad	0.23	0.18	0.29	0.40	0.00	0.33*	0.44**	0.35*	0.33	0.33	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.42	0.50
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.17]	[0.21]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.15]	[0.50]
Mom born in province	0.51	0.38	0.59	0.40	1.00	0.60	0.72**	0.56	0.67	0.50	0.62	0.70**	0.74***	0.58	0.00
	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.06]	[0.17]	[0.22]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.15]	[0.00]
Dad born in province	0.51	0.44	0.57	0.40	1.00	0.58	0.70**	0.62	0.33	0.17	0.61	0.50	0.70***	0.67	0.50
	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.06]	[0.17]	[0.17]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.14]	[0.50]
Caregiver is religious	0.81	0.89	0.90*	0.80	0.50	0.86	0.91	0.86	1.00	0.83	0.76	0.75	0.83	0.92	1.00
	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.20]	[0.50]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.17]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.08]	[0.00]
Own Home	0.54	0.44	0.73***	0.40	0.50	0.69***	0.74**	0.69**	0.78	0.83	0.63	0.60	0.68**	0.75	0.50
	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.50]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.15]	[0.17]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.13]	[0.50]
Income 5k-10k eur	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.05*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]
Income 10k-25k eur	0.17	0.22	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.00	0.33	0.13	0.25	0.16	0.00	0.00
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.21]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]
Income 25k-50k eur	0.34	0.29	0.30	0.40	0.00	0.45*	0.37	0.31	0.44	0.67	0.34	0.25	0.33	0.17	0.00
	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.24]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.18]	[0.21]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.11]	[0.00]
Income 50k-100k eur	0.19	0.07*	0.27	0.20	0.00	0.17	0.26	0.23	0.11	0.00	0.17	0.10	0.13	0.00	0.00
	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.20]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]
Income 100k-250k eur	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.50*
	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.02]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.03]	[0.01]	[0.08]	[0.50]
Low birthweight	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04**	0.14	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.03**	0.08	0.00
	[0.02]	[0.04]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.11]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.01]	[0.08]	[0.00]
Premature	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.03**	0.14	0.12	0.22	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.00	0.00
	[0.02]	[0.04]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.15]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]

Average of baseline characteristcs, by city and type of child-care attended. Standard errors of means in brackets. Test for difference in means between each column and the first column (Reggio Municipal, the treatment group) was performed; *** significant difference at 1%, ** significant difference at 5%, * significant difference at 10%. Source: authors calculation using survey data.

Table 5: Baseline characteristics by preschool type, adolescents (age 18)

	Reggio Municipal	Reggio State	Reggio Religious	Reggio Private	Reggio Not Attended	Parma Municipal	Parma State	Parma Religious	Parma Private	Parma Not Attended	Padova Municipal	Padova State	Padova Religious	Padova Private	Padova Not Attended
CAPI	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.43	0.53	0.47	0.59	1.00	0.50	0.43	0.55	0.53	0.33	.
	[0.04]	[0.11]	[0.05]	[0.21]	[0.20]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.00]	[0.29]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.21]	.
Male dummy	0.42	0.55	0.40	0.50	0.57	0.40	0.42	0.52	0.67	0.50	0.44	0.45	0.50	0.50	.
	[0.04]	[0.11]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.06]	[0.29]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.04]	.
Age	18.70	18.75	18.73	18.64	18.67	18.77	18.75	18.80*	18.81	18.59	18.75	18.82**	18.64*	18.74	.
	[0.03]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.14]	[0.17]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.17]	[0.08]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.18]	.
Middle school edu mom	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.16	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.17	.
	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.02]	[0.17]	.
High school edu mom	0.51	0.36	0.42	0.67	0.71	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.00	0.75	0.39*	0.43	0.45	0.50	.
	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.05]	[0.21]	[0.18]	[0.05]	[0.08]	[0.06]	[0.00]	[0.25]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.22]	.
University edu mom	0.22	0.27	0.31	0.17	0.00	0.37***	0.16	0.33*	1.00	0.25	0.31	0.34	0.27	0.33	.
	[0.03]	[0.10]	[0.05]	[0.17]	[0.00]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.00]	[0.25]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.21]	.
Middle school edu dad	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.33*	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.17	.
	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.03]	[0.21]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.02]	[0.17]	.
High school edu dad	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.50	0.14	0.35	0.40	0.38	0.17	0.25	0.32	0.47	0.41	0.17	.
	[0.04]	[0.11]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.14]	[0.04]	[0.08]	[0.05]	[0.17]	[0.25]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.17]	.
University edu dad	0.19	0.09	0.21	0.00	0.43	0.24	0.16	0.32**	0.50*	0.25	0.31**	0.23	0.27	0.50*	.
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.20]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.25]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.22]	.
Mom born in province	0.72	0.50**	0.64	0.83	0.57	0.68	0.74	0.66	0.67	0.25*	0.71	0.77	0.82*	1.00	.
	[0.03]	[0.11]	[0.05]	[0.17]	[0.20]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.21]	[0.25]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.00]	.
Dad born in province	0.61	0.45	0.57	0.67	0.43	0.58	0.70	0.63	0.50	0.00	0.65	0.72	0.79***	0.67	.
	[0.04]	[0.11]	[0.05]	[0.21]	[0.20]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.00]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.21]	.
Caregiver is religious	0.69	0.73	0.91***	1.00	0.86	0.88***	0.86**	0.87***	0.83	0.75	0.77	0.62	0.78*	0.50	.
	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.14]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.17]	[0.25]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.22]	.
Own Home	0.86	0.77	0.85	0.83	0.43**	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.83	1.00	0.75**	0.64***	0.82	0.83	.
	[0.03]	[0.09]	[0.04]	[0.17]	[0.20]	[0.04]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.17]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.17]	.
Income 5k-10k eur	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	.
	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.01]	[0.00]	.
Income 10k-25k eur	0.17	0.36**	0.17	0.00	0.29	0.16	0.28	0.12	0.50*	0.25	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.00	.
	[0.03]	[0.10]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.18]	[0.03]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.22]	[0.25]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.03]	[0.00]	.
Income 25k-50k eur	0.32	0.27	0.34	0.17	0.43	0.25	0.37	0.30	0.50	0.25	0.30	0.09**	0.27	0.17	.
	[0.04]	[0.10]	[0.05]	[0.17]	[0.20]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.25]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.17]	.
Income 50k-100k eur	0.25	0.09	0.25	0.33	0.00	0.26	0.23	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.10***	0.13*	0.11***	0.17	.
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.21]	[0.00]	[0.04]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.17]	.
Income 100k-250k eur	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	.
	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.00]	[0.01]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.00]	.
Low birthweight	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.25	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.00	.
	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.02]	[0.17]	[0.14]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.25]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.01]	[0.00]	.
Premature	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.09*	0.07	0.12**	0.00	0.25	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.00	.
	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.03]	[0.17]	[0.14]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.00]	[0.25]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.02]	[0.00]	.

Average of baseline characteristcs, by city and type of child-care attended. Standard errors of means in brackets. Test for difference in means between each column and the first column (Reggio Municipal, the treatment group) was performed; *** significant difference at 1%, ** significant difference at 5%, * significant difference at 10%. Source: authors calculation using survey data.

Table 6: Baseline characteristics by preschool type, adults (age 30-50)

	Reggio Municipal	Reggio State	Reggio Religious	Reggio Private	Reggio Not Attended	Parma Municipal	Parma State	Parma Religious	Parma Private	Parma Not Attended	Padova Municipal	Padova State	Padova Religious	Padova Private	Padova Not Attended
CAPI	0.63	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.47***	0.25***	0.38***	0.54	0.50	0.34***	0.32***	0.56	0.29***	0.00	0.35***
	[0.03]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.18]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.04]
Male dummy	0.63	0.48*	0.55	0.62	0.47***	0.52**	0.46**	0.48**	0.50	0.48***	0.45***	0.46**	0.48***	0.00	0.56
	[0.03]	[0.07]	[0.05]	[0.18]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.04]
Age	38.39	40.01	42.95***	45.28**	48.17***	37.91*	38.19	40.17*	34.35*	45.57***	40.66**	38.86	42.04***	49.37	45.46***
	[0.37]	[1.19]	[0.79]	[2.59]	[0.57]	[0.57]	[0.83]	[0.69]	[1.92]	[0.55]	[1.00]	[0.90]	[0.50]	[8.69]	[0.69]
Middle school edu mom	0.17	0.26	0.23	0.38	0.17	0.20	0.26*	0.15	0.00	0.28***	0.33***	0.13	0.27***	0.33	0.28***
	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.33]	[0.03]
High school edu mom	0.44	0.34	0.51	0.50	0.38	0.25***	0.29***	0.31***	0.50	0.36*	0.32**	0.46	0.30***	0.33	0.27***
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.19]	[0.03]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.22]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.33]	[0.03]
University edu mom	0.37	0.40	0.25**	0.12	0.43	0.55***	0.45	0.54***	0.50	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.42	0.33	0.42
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.12]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.22]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.33]	[0.04]
Middle school edu dad	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.14	0.18	0.25	0.12	0.00	0.29***	0.25	0.13	0.22	0.00	0.20
	[0.02]	[0.06]	[0.04]	[0.16]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.00]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.02]	[0.00]	[0.03]
High school edu dad	0.40	0.29	0.47	0.62	0.38	0.27***	0.31	0.26***	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.50	0.24***	0.33	0.22***
	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.05]	[0.18]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.21]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.07]	[0.02]	[0.33]	[0.03]
University edu dad	0.42	0.43	0.31**	0.12	0.45	0.55**	0.44	0.62***	0.67	0.34*	0.42	0.35	0.53***	0.33	0.56***
	[0.03]	[0.07]	[0.04]	[0.12]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.05]	[0.05]	[0.21]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.07]	[0.03]	[0.33]	[0.04]
Mom born in the province	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.75	0.71***	0.69***	0.81*	0.76***	0.67	0.72***	0.63***	0.73***	0.67***	0.67	0.72***
	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.03]	[0.16]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.21]	[0.03]	[0.06]	[0.06]	[0.03]	[0.33]	[0.03]
Dad born in the province	0.88	0.83	0.82	0.62*	0.79***	0.79**	0.88	0.78**	0.67	0.76***	0.74***	0.77**	0.74***	0.67	0.80**
	[0.02]	[0.05]	[0.04]	[0.18]	[0.02]	[0.03]	[0.04]	[0.04]	[0.21]	[0.03]	[0.05]	[0.06]	[0.02]	[0.33]	[0.03]

Average of baseline characteristcs, by city and type of child-care attended. Standard errors of means in brackets. Test for difference in means between each column and the first column (Reggio Municipal, the treatment group) was performed; *** significant difference at 1%, ** significant difference at 5%, * significant difference at 10%. Source: authors calculation using survey data.

1.2 Regression Results

In this section, we systematically display the relation between participation in different types of early education and four important outcomes of interest: a measure of behavioral problems from the Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ), a measure of depression from the CESD scale, the probability of reporting being in good or excellent health, and a measure of negative attitude towards migration.

Separately for each city and age group we run the following regression:

Pooling all three cities, and running the model separately for infant-toddler centers (age 0-3) and preschools (age 3-6), we consider the following:

$$Y_{iac} = \sum_s \delta_{c,s} D_{iac}^s + \beta_X X_{iac} + \alpha_c + \varepsilon_{iac}$$

where Y_{iac} is the outcome of individual i, of age a in city c; D_{iac}^s is a dummy for attendance of school type s, $s \in Mun, Rel, Priv, Stat, None$. In some specifications, private,

state and religious child-cares were pooled together in a single group, defined "other".[1]; X_{iac} are baseline family characteristics of individual i, of age a in city c α_c are city zip-code dummies.

The treated group are the children who attended a municipal child-care in Reggio. As mentioned before, the age groups considered are 0-3, regarding attendance to infant-toddler center, and age 3-6, for attendance to preschool.

The following tables show the results of the estimated $\delta_{c,s}$, using first Ordinary Least Squares with an incremental set of controls (columns 1 to 3), and then using an instrumental variable approach (column 4 to 6). The first column of each table only controls for school types D_{sc} and city dummies, effectively showing raw differences in means; the second column introduces controls for baseline characteristics[2]; the third column interacts all of these controls with city dummies, allowing the effect of controls to vary by city. The fourth column uses the distances to the closest municipal child-care center, the closest religious center, the closest state center, and the closest private center as instruments for participation in the Reggio Children Approach child-care; the fifth column interacts these distances with the number of siblings; the sixth column uses as IV both the distances and the estimated score from the application to the Reggio Children Approach child-care.

The coefficients in column 1 to 3 report the difference between the child-care type (state, religious, private, and none in the three cities) and the Reggio Children Approach, which is the omitted category. The coefficients in column 4 to 6 instead report the difference with respect to other child-care (state, religious or private) in Reggio Emilia.[3]

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[1]Note that there are no state infant-toddler centers, and virtually every child and adolescent attended some form of preschool. See results in the appendix for the disaggregated effect of each type of preschool.

[2]Zip-code fixed effects, interview mode (computer or paper), gender, age and age^2 of respondent, dummies for mother and father maximum level of education (middle school, high school, university), mother and father age at birth, dummies for mother and father born in the region (province), dummy for religious mother, dummy for house ownership (only for the families of children and adolescents), dummies for family income bracket of children and adolescents, dummies for low-birth weight or premature birth of children and adolescents.

[3]This is done in order to instrument directly for attending the Reggio Children Approach child-care.

1.2.1 Children Results: OLS and IV

Table 7: Pooled: Child Health - Infant-toddler center, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				0.334	0.407	0.425
				[0.671]	[0.479]	[0.689]
Reggio None ITC	0.051	0.036	0.032	0.288	0.346	0.361
	[0.059]	[0.066]	[0.070]	[0.548]	[0.394]	[0.564]
Reggio other ITC	0.081	0.088	0.063			
	[0.087]	[0.086]	[0.088]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.067	-0.129	-13.648	-14.408	-14.539	-14.569
	[0.059]	[0.087]	[15.451]	[14.614]	[14.658]	[14.743]
Padova Muni ITC	0.146**	0.187	-21.370*	-22.132*	-22.262*	-22.292*
	[0.066]	[0.125]	[12.214]	[11.678]	[11.731]	[11.832]
Male dummy		-0.061*	-0.113*	-0.118**	-0.118**	-0.119**
		[0.035]	[0.058]	[0.056]	[0.057]	[0.057]
Parma other ITC	-0.051	-0.105	-13.627	-14.388	-14.519	-14.549
	[0.093]	[0.111]	[15.458]	[14.619]	[14.664]	[14.749]
Padova other ITC	0.048	0.119	-21.421*	-22.183*	-22.312*	-22.343*
	[0.074]	[0.121]	[12.220]	[11.684]	[11.737]	[11.838]
Parma None ITC	-0.040	-0.093	-13.593	-14.353	-14.484	-14.515
	[0.065]	[0.093]	[15.460]	[14.622]	[14.666]	[14.751]
Padova None ITC	0.067	0.109	-21.449*	-22.211*	-22.341*	-22.371*
	[0.056]	[0.109]	[12.214]	[11.679]	[11.732]	[11.833]
Constant	0.669***	7.884	19.206**	19.967**	20.097**	20.128**
	[0.040]	[5.382]	[8.897]	[8.719]	[8.790]	[8.924]
Observations	768	768	768	768	768	768
R-squared	0.018	0.085	0.181	0.158	0.149	0.146
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 8: Pooled: Child Health - Preschool, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.567	0.043	0.470
				[0.348]	[0.211]	[0.329]
Reggio None Preschool	-0.187	-0.171	-0.279	0.078	-0.255	0.017
	[0.358]	[0.390]	[0.383]	[0.419]	[0.375]	[0.410]
Reggio other preschool	0.025	0.024	0.009			
	[0.055]	[0.057]	[0.058]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.101*	-0.148*	-16.778	-24.512	-17.495	-23.223
	[0.058]	[0.081]	[15.780]	[15.978]	[14.687]	[15.624]
Padova Muni Preschool	0.088	0.123	-20.261	-27.995**	-20.977*	-26.706**
	[0.063]	[0.107]	[12.421]	[13.179]	[11.581]	[12.744]
Male dummy		-0.061*	-0.119**	-0.140**	-0.121**	-0.136**
		[0.035]	[0.058]	[0.066]	[0.055]	[0.063]
Parma other preschool	-0.044	-0.095	-16.734	-24.468	-17.451	-23.179
	[0.060]	[0.086]	[15.786]	[15.982]	[14.692]	[15.629]
Padova other preschool	0.047	0.095	-20.316	-28.051**	-21.033*	-26.761**
	[0.052]	[0.105]	[12.412]	[13.171]	[11.572]	[12.736]
Parma None Preschool	-0.187	-0.256	-16.907	-24.641	-17.624	-23.352
	[0.209]	[0.251]	[15.781]	[15.979]	[14.688]	[15.625]
Padova None Preschool	0.313***	0.351**	-20.165	-27.900**	-20.882*	-26.610**
	[0.038]	[0.164]	[12.428]	[13.184]	[11.587]	[12.750]
Constant	0.687***	7.293	19.394**	27.129***	20.110**	25.838***
	[0.038]	[5.475]	[8.933]	[10.463]	[8.358]	[9.888]
Observations	767	767	767	767	767	767
R-squared	0.018	0.085	0.180	0.055	0.179	0.093
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 9: Pooled: Child SDQ Score - Infant-toddler center, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-3.749	-0.821	-5.672
				[5.252]	[3.395]	[5.540]
Reggio None ITC	1.350**	1.125*	1.179*	-1.972	0.376	-3.513
	[0.554]	[0.581]	[0.637]	[4.236]	[2.758]	[4.477]
Reggio other ITC	0.023	0.414	0.735			
	[0.775]	[0.737]	[0.729]			
Parma Muni ITC	0.101	0.331	124.088	128.649	123.511	132.018
	[0.479]	[0.682]	[129.980]	[123.265]	[120.875]	[126.654]
Padova Muni ITC	1.022	3.566***	-4.330	0.226	-4.908	3.604
	[0.701]	[1.313]	[126.610]	[120.197]	[117.735]	[123.719]
Male dummy		0.572*	-0.049	-0.015	-0.048	0.007
		[0.309]	[0.521]	[0.493]	[0.484]	[0.513]
Parma other ITC	-0.570	-0.290	123.440	128.001	122.863	131.370
	[0.631]	[0.736]	[129.992]	[123.275]	[120.886]	[126.664]
Padova other ITC	0.911	3.637***	-4.285	0.270	-4.863	3.649
	[0.756]	[1.343]	[126.606]	[120.193]	[117.731]	[123.716]
Parma None ITC	0.312	0.473	124.150	128.712	123.574	132.081
	[0.537]	[0.786]	[130.000]	[123.283]	[120.894]	[126.672]
Padova None ITC	0.183	2.381**	-5.852	-1.297	-6.430	2.082
	[0.467]	[1.175]	[126.636]	[120.220]	[117.759]	[123.741]
Constant	8.070***	109.182**	87.202	82.644	87.782	79.268
	[0.316]	[49.819]	[89.550]	[86.844]	[83.417]	[91.605]
Observations	769	769	769	769	769	769
R-squared	0.016	0.160	0.227	0.211	0.227	0.184
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

Table 10: Pooled: Child SDQ Score - Preschool, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				-4.668*	-3.297**	-4.597*
				[2.514]	[1.525]	[2.440]
Reggio None Preschool	1.939	1.485	1.204	-2.244	-1.370	-2.199
	[2.862]	[2.145]	[1.654]	[2.355]	[1.923]	[2.312]
Reggio other preschool	1.128**	1.121**	1.303***			
	[0.509]	[0.497]	[0.503]			
Parma Muni Preschool	0.006	0.131	149.672	193.518	175.135	192.576
	[0.467]	[0.670]	[129.828]	[127.365]	[120.746]	[126.801]
Padova Muni Preschool	1.080*	3.328***	28.206	72.043	53.664	71.106
	[0.641]	[1.161]	[128.434]	[126.137]	[119.480]	[125.538]
Male dummy		0.565*	-0.092	0.029	-0.020	0.026
		[0.306]	[0.517]	[0.531]	[0.503]	[0.529]
Parma other preschool	0.224	0.174	149.722	193.568	175.185	192.626
	[0.493]	[0.727]	[129.827]	[127.364]	[120.745]	[126.802]
Padova other preschool	0.227	2.194*	27.113	70.949	52.571	70.013
	[0.452]	[1.171]	[128.322]	[126.040]	[119.376]	[125.444]
Parma None Preschool	0.605	0.827	150.113	193.959	175.576	193.017
	[1.411]	[1.426]	[129.821]	[127.359]	[120.740]	[126.801]
Padova None Preschool	4.439***	6.291***	31.609	75.446	57.068	74.509
	[1.112]	[2.158]	[128.323]	[126.040]	[119.375]	[125.439]
Constant	8.061***	126.981**	89.447	45.606	63.992	46.550
	[0.313]	[50.026]	[88.410]	[91.815]	[82.348]	[91.145]
Observations	768	768	768	768	768	768
R-squared	0.014	0.162	0.225	0.172	0.207	0.174
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

1.2.2   Children Results: Propensity Score Matching

These are the results created by Chiara using different types of propensity score matching

Table 11: Propensity Score Matching, Children (Age 6)

Specification		Child SDQ	Child Health
Infant Toddler Center			
OLS	coeff.	-0.919	-0.328
	s.e.	(0.637)	(0.070)
	obs.	*824*	*824*
PSM 1	coeff.	-3.304*	0.012
	s.e.	(1.696)	(0.149)
	obs.	*274*	*274*
PSM 2	coeff.	-0.520	0.053
	s.e.	(0.731)	(0.093)
	obs.	*277*	*277*
PSM 3	coeff.	2.006**	-0.079
	s.e.	(0.816)	(0.082)
	obs.	*277*	*277*
PSM 4	coeff.	1.094	0.087
	s.e.	(0.758)	(0.091)
	obs.	*277*	*277*
Preschool			
OLS	coeff.	-1.478***	0.026
	s.e.	(0.529)	(0.059)
	obs.	*822*	*821*
PSM 1	coeff.	-0.375	-0.054
	s.e.	(1.172)	(0.101)
	obs.	288	*288*
PSM 2	coeff.	-2.113***	0.106
	s.e.	(0.647)	(0.080)
	obs.	*304*	*304*
PSM 3	coeff.	-2.407***	0.063
	s.e.	(0.719)	(0.074)
	obs.	*304*	*304*
PSM 4	coeff.	-2.490***	0.084
	s.e.	(0.761)	(0.079)
	obs.	*304*	*304*

Notes: Source: authors' calculations from the administrative data on the universe of applications to the municipal preschools of Reggio Emilia. The cells display the percentages of applicants who were 3, 4 and 5 years-old when applying to each school year. The age is calculated based on the year of birth of the child, so that for example children born any time in 2005 are considered 3-year-old if applying to the 2008-2009 School Year.

1.2.3 Adolescents Results

Table 12: Pooled: Child Health - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-0.765	-1.442*	-0.793
				[1.110]	[0.849]	[0.967]
Reggio None ITC	-0.068	-0.077	-0.054	-0.765	-1.384*	-0.790
	[0.063]	[0.068]	[0.072]	[1.021]	[0.791]	[0.890]
Reggio other ITC	0.132	0.101	0.124			
	[0.125]	[0.125]	[0.141]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.255***	-0.242**	92.566	67.471	40.590	66.695
	[0.073]	[0.099]	[133.495]	[140.716]	[128.656]	[147.854]
Padova Muni ITC	-0.074	-0.077	-29.659	-72.886	-87.207	-46.942
	[0.082]	[0.124]	[122.844]	[152.250]	[123.703]	[129.691]
Male dummy		0.059	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
		[0.038]	[0.066]	[0.063]	[0.070]	[0.063]
Parma other ITC	-0.054	-0.090	92.700	67.604	40.724	66.830
	[0.119]	[0.145]	[133.479]	[140.703]	[128.643]	[147.840]
Padova other ITC	0.314***	0.163	-29.383	-72.611	-86.931	-46.665
	[0.042]	[0.112]	[122.847]	[152.256]	[123.707]	[129.694]
Parma None ITC	-0.084	-0.050	92.781	67.686	40.806	66.911
	[0.065]	[0.092]	[133.490]	[140.713]	[128.653]	[147.851]
Padova None ITC	0.042	0.007	-29.569	-72.795	-87.116	-46.851
	[0.054]	[0.109]	[122.846]	[152.252]	[123.705]	[129.692]
Constant	0.686***	-13.042	-42.833	-11.938	11.239	-19.108
	[0.042]	[51.359]	[89.421]	[105.029]	[91.970]	[102.109]
Observations	658	658	658	658	658	658
R-squared	0.040	0.132	0.201	0.178	0.102	0.175
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 13: Pooled: Child Health - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.325	0.164	0.219
				[0.313]	[0.290]	[0.290]
Reggio None Preschool	0.028	0.035	0.071	0.258	0.170	0.204
	[0.177]	[0.180]	[0.205]	[0.256]	[0.247]	[0.251]
Reggio other preschool	-0.055	-0.026	-0.018			
	[0.063]	[0.066]	[0.074]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.175***	-0.127	137.843	163.799	150.059	168.940
	[0.067]	[0.096]	[134.209]	[118.470]	[129.447]	[161.756]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.039	-0.020	-18.708	-8.919	-3.235	33.046
	[0.070]	[0.110]	[124.709]	[103.914]	[126.337]	[172.131]
Male dummy		0.054	0.078	0.076	0.076	0.075
		[0.038]	[0.067]	[0.065]	[0.062]	[0.063]
Parma other preschool	-0.127**	-0.080	137.901	163.856	150.117	168.998
	[0.064]	[0.090]	[134.209]	[118.470]	[129.447]	[161.756]
Padova other preschool	0.047	0.002	-18.691	-8.904	-3.218	33.064
	[0.054]	[0.106]	[124.712]	[103.916]	[126.340]	[172.135]
Parma None Preschool	0.313***	0.433***	138.557	164.515	150.773	169.654
	[0.040]	[0.163]	[134.243]	[118.503]	[129.477]	[161.789]
Padova None Preschool	-0.687***	-1.052***	-19.737	-9.950	-4.264	32.019
	[0.040]	[0.111]	[124.713]	[103.917]	[126.341]	[172.136]
Constant	0.687***	-8.438	-46.675	-68.378	-60.243	-78.828
	[0.040]	[51.775]	[89.347]	[78.890]	[91.080]	[114.418]
Observations	660	660	660	660	660	660
R-squared	0.029	0.126	0.185	0.156	0.179	0.173
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 14: Pooled: Child SDQ Score - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-4.703	-5.509	5.021
				[11.000]	[8.411]	[9.601]
Reggio None ITC	0.709	0.575	0.790	-3.616	-4.366	5.274
	[0.523]	[0.577]	[0.612]	[10.070]	[7.697]	[8.791]
Reggio other ITC	1.785	2.079	1.228			
	[2.114]	[2.212]	[2.144]			
Parma Muni ITC	0.067	0.225	1,061.372	892.428	693.903	1,197.484
	[0.609]	[0.744]	[1,059.709]	[949.034]	[776.436]	[904.074]
Padova Muni ITC	0.628	1.942	560.276	481.972	145.807	733.838
	[0.734]	[1.213]	[938.302]	[964.075]	[859.925]	[858.093]
Male dummy		0.488	-0.438	-0.442	-0.435	-0.430
		[0.338]	[0.629]	[0.588]	[0.593]	[0.591]
Parma other ITC	2.278	1.814	1,063.323	894.385	695.865	1,199.444
	[1.501]	[1.540]	[1,059.677]	[949.014]	[776.414]	[904.062]
Padova other ITC	-0.269	0.335	558.082	479.784	143.600	731.642
	[1.143]	[1.491]	[938.410]	[964.174]	[860.043]	[858.197]
Parma None ITC	-0.210	-0.001	1,061.065	892.123	693.599	1,197.180
	[0.563]	[0.690]	[1,059.684]	[949.015]	[776.413]	[904.050]
Padova None ITC	0.536	1.641*	559.678	481.374	145.210	733.241
	[0.452]	[0.987]	[938.396]	[964.157]	[860.017]	[858.183]
Constant	7.669***	-145.018	-712.040	-583.149	-409.295	-902.815
	[0.350]	[403.418]	[637.312]	[635.277]	[495.072]	[575.117]
Observations	654	654	654	654	654	654
R-squared	0.015	0.138	0.211	0.202	0.197	0.182
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

Table 15: Pooled: Child SDQ Score - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				3.639	2.931	4.504**
				[2.380]	[1.956]	[2.144]
Reggio None Preschool	0.977	0.821	1.572	3.315	2.844	3.745*
	[1.349]	[1.163]	[1.522]	[2.059]	[1.881]	[2.068]
Reggio other preschool	0.494	0.782	0.732			
	[0.572]	[0.614]	[0.689]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.358	0.012	1,296.207	2,428.615	1,762.788	2,304.596*
	[0.574]	[0.738]	[1,081.931]	[1,501.218]	[1,116.752]	[1,396.825]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.083	0.819	722.659	1,743.336	1,114.624	1,505.828
	[0.519]	[1.032]	[931.116]	[1,240.187]	[898.456]	[1,040.359]
Male dummy		0.509	-0.202	-0.249	-0.227	-0.245
		[0.334]	[0.620]	[0.629]	[0.612]	[0.654]
Parma other preschool	0.309	0.361	1,296.465	2,428.874	1,763.046	2,304.855*
	[0.576]	[0.724]	[1,082.016]	[1,501.285]	[1,116.826]	[1,396.894]
Padova other preschool	0.504	1.933*	723.691	1,744.384	1,115.656	1,506.865
	[0.467]	[1.076]	[931.128]	[1,240.203]	[898.465]	[1,040.366]
Parma None Preschool	0.619	2.625	1,298.295	2,430.903	1,764.924	2,306.857*
	[3.221]	[3.253]	[1,082.404]	[1,501.711]	[1,117.194]	[1,397.311]
Padova None Preschool	6.119***	11.425***	732.172	1,752.873	1,124.138	1,515.348
	[0.326]	[1.079]	[931.116]	[1,240.199]	[898.455]	[1,040.358]
Constant	7.881***	-66.523	-701.346	-1,498.227*	-1,085.753	-1,418.758*
	[0.326]	[402.850]	[639.262]	[903.456]	[671.072]	[834.822]
Observations	656	656	656	656	656	656
R-squared	0.009	0.139	0.206	0.124	0.148	0.090
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

Table 16: Pooled: Depression - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				9.947	0.464	8.825
				[15.607]	[12.638]	[13.395]
Reggio None ITC	0.042	0.025	0.735	9.650	1.018	8.627
	[0.845]	[0.891]	[0.928]	[14.158]	[11.367]	[12.112]
Reggio other ITC	0.498	1.459	1.568			
	[2.622]	[2.705]	[2.718]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.808	-0.623	782.210	1,204.802	848.186	1,094.628
	[0.832]	[1.196]	[1,601.582]	[1,482.196]	[1,517.434]	[1,374.599]
Padova Muni ITC	0.141	0.663	-298.870	91.911	-170.668	36.060
	[1.137]	[1.730]	[1,619.737]	[1,489.248]	[1,444.625]	[1,482.176]
Male dummy		-1.339***	-1.602*	-1.587*	-1.600**	-1.587*
		[0.464]	[0.880]	[0.854]	[0.803]	[0.842]
Parma other ITC	-1.225	-1.061	782.538	1,205.132	848.519	1,094.965
	[1.130]	[1.440]	[1,601.363]	[1,482.013]	[1,517.246]	[1,374.431]
Padova other ITC	-1.193	1.187	-298.949	91.827	-170.742	35.978
	[2.872]	[3.719]	[1,619.701]	[1,489.213]	[1,444.585]	[1,482.141]
Parma None ITC	-0.963	-0.115	782.360	1,204.952	848.337	1,094.780
	[0.780]	[1.145]	[1,601.548]	[1,482.169]	[1,517.406]	[1,374.575]
Padova None ITC	-1.996***	-0.922	-300.178	90.603	-171.975	34.753
	[0.714]	[1.512]	[1,619.817]	[1,489.318]	[1,444.693]	[1,482.249]
Constant	22.593***	221.455	-54.620	-486.641	-145.530	-419.085
	[0.575]	[614.809]	[1,246.085]	[1,242.056]	[1,214.800]	[1,197.592]
Observations	640	640	640	640	640	640
R-squared	0.021	0.139	0.238	0.186	0.236	0.196
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 17: Pooled: Depression - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				4.019	3.790	3.476
				[3.819]	[3.507]	[3.582]
Reggio None Preschool	-2.811*	-2.589*	-1.006	0.464	0.336	0.195
	[1.508]	[1.441]	[1.662]	[2.447]	[2.367]	[2.369]
Reggio other preschool	1.502*	1.281	1.487			
	[0.865]	[0.935]	[1.028]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.342	0.021	550.208	920.551	878.812	1,005.829
	[0.763]	[1.215]	[1,605.731]	[1,115.476]	[1,115.025]	[1,479.500]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.654	0.267	-449.472	-118.708	-176.630	26.052
	[0.885]	[1.636]	[1,636.454]	[999.526]	[1,341.796]	[1,501.940]
Male dummy		-1.439***	-1.791**	-1.848**	-1.845**	-1.847**
		[0.465]	[0.880]	[0.884]	[0.881]	[0.873]
Parma other preschool	-0.228	0.243	550.765	921.110	879.370	1,006.387
	[0.767]	[1.079]	[1,605.647]	[1,115.390]	[1,114.943]	[1,479.420]
Padova other preschool	-1.007	0.018	-449.937	-119.179	-177.103	25.588
	[0.745]	[1.565]	[1,636.495]	[999.552]	[1,341.839]	[1,501.978]
Parma None Preschool	-2.454	-2.584	547.770	918.086	876.345	1,003.387
	[3.956]	[3.365]	[1,606.197]	[1,115.903]	[1,115.413]	[1,479.917]
Padova None Preschool	8.046***	16.457***	-434.532	-103.777	-161.700	40.993
	[0.559]	[1.615]	[1,636.546]	[999.600]	[1,341.891]	[1,502.022]
Constant	21.954***	282.949	135.206	-281.290	-243.075	-328.853
	[0.559]	[621.768]	[1,246.391]	[896.660]	[971.754]	[1,162.027]
Observations	641	641	641	641	641	641
R-squared	0.024	0.145	0.244	0.178	0.184	0.191
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 18: Pooled: Bothered by immigrants - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				0.549	1.258	0.354
				[1.061]	[0.806]	[0.872]
Reggio None ITC	-0.023	-0.029	-0.016	0.514	1.163	0.336
	[0.061]	[0.066]	[0.070]	[0.970]	[0.746]	[0.795]
Reggio other ITC	-0.317***	-0.293***	-0.324***			
	[0.043]	[0.068]	[0.093]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.091	-0.067	-94.805	-63.590	-26.556	-100.312
	[0.066]	[0.079]	[110.336]	[144.285]	[135.640]	[97.678]
Padova Muni ITC	-0.046	0.170	117.301	114.042	193.405	126.501
	[0.077]	[0.115]	[126.408]	[153.665]	[167.219]	[114.171]
Male dummy		0.021	0.016	0.015	0.014	0.016
		[0.034]	[0.065]	[0.060]	[0.065]	[0.059]
Parma other ITC	-0.150	-0.078	-94.746	-63.534	-26.498	-100.251
	[0.098]	[0.113]	[110.323]	[144.274]	[135.629]	[97.667]
Padova other ITC	-0.117	0.102	117.351	114.090	193.458	126.552
	[0.185]	[0.166]	[126.413]	[153.670]	[167.227]	[114.176]
Parma None ITC	-0.136**	-0.104	-94.805	-63.590	-26.556	-100.311
	[0.059]	[0.077]	[110.337]	[144.286]	[135.640]	[97.679]
Padova None ITC	-0.068	0.130	117.238	113.979	193.343	126.438
	[0.055]	[0.106]	[126.413]	[153.670]	[167.224]	[114.177]
Constant	0.317***	-8.054	-42.810	-54.492	-100.893	-44.681
	[0.043]	[46.778]	[88.749]	[111.798]	[108.780]	[81.890]
Observations	641	641	641	641	641	641
R-squared	0.017	0.157	0.234	0.230	0.172	0.234
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).

Table 19: Pooled: Bothered by immigrants - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.023	0.299	-0.009
				[0.293]	[0.243]	[0.277]
Reggio None Preschool	-0.092	-0.129	-0.089	-0.114	0.044	-0.122
	[0.138]	[0.136]	[0.142]	[0.209]	[0.190]	[0.206]
Reggio other preschool	0.134**	0.098	0.086			
	[0.061]	[0.063]	[0.067]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.011	0.021	-91.629	-71.702	-34.328	-17.279
	[0.059]	[0.079]	[108.175]	[141.585]	[114.977]	[177.324]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.032	0.139	116.521	124.349	200.977	188.730
	[0.061]	[0.102]	[124.742]	[149.015]	[158.511]	[234.020]
Male dummy		0.023	0.026	0.024	0.021	0.023
		[0.034]	[0.064]	[0.059]	[0.063]	[0.059]
Parma other preschool	-0.060	-0.040	-91.683	-71.756	-34.383	-17.334
	[0.054]	[0.072]	[108.180]	[141.589]	[114.981]	[177.326]
Padova other preschool	0.044	0.303***	116.672	124.499	201.130	188.883
	[0.053]	[0.105]	[124.747]	[149.021]	[158.517]	[234.029]
Parma None Preschool	0.265	0.311	-91.375	-71.444	-34.074	-17.010
	[0.358]	[0.285]	[108.205]	[141.618]	[114.999]	[177.354]
Padova None Preschool	-0.235***	0.279**	116.699	124.526	201.157	188.910
	[0.037]	[0.110]	[124.751]	[149.024]	[158.521]	[234.033]
Constant	0.235***	16.863	-22.255	-34.308	-78.389	-68.083
	[0.037]	[45.618]	[87.081]	[104.232]	[99.413]	[139.106]
Observations	643	643	643	643	643	643
R-squared	0.022	0.166	0.241	0.236	0.181	0.238
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).

1.2.4 Adults Results

Table 20: Pooled: Health - Infant-toddler center, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-4.607	-2.541	-9.087
				[4.977]	[2.370]	[6.877]
Reggio None ITC	-0.222***	-0.053*	-0.026	-4.336	-2.401	-8.518
	[0.032]	[0.031]	[0.032]	[4.682]	[2.232]	[6.518]
Reggio other ITC	0.073***	0.111	0.151			
	[0.027]	[0.090]	[0.103]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.677***	-0.303***	1.850***	-1.658	-0.051	-5.034
	[0.059]	[0.076]	[0.632]	[3.960]	[1.952]	[5.638]
Padova Muni ITC	-0.251***	-0.162	2.140***	-1.368	0.375	-4.744
	[0.085]	[0.110]	[0.701]	[3.971]	[1.981]	[5.651]
Male dummy		0.039**	0.028	0.043	0.040	0.058
		[0.019]	[0.027]	[0.043]	[0.031]	[0.069]
Parma other ITC	-0.504***	-0.337***	1.783***	-1.726	-0.119	-5.102
	[0.101]	[0.112]	[0.633]	[3.960]	[1.952]	[5.638]
Padova other ITC	-0.490***	-0.356**	1.912***	-1.597	0.134	-4.973
	[0.127]	[0.146]	[0.706]	[3.972]	[1.981]	[5.652]
Parma None ITC	-0.342***	-0.133**	2.026***	-1.483	0.124	-4.859
	[0.035]	[0.051]	[0.631]	[3.959]	[1.951]	[5.638]
Padova None ITC	-0.380***	-0.222***	2.038***	-1.471	0.259	-4.847
	[0.034]	[0.080]	[0.696]	[3.970]	[1.979]	[5.650]
Constant	0.927***	0.760***	-0.491	3.018	1.411	6.394
	[0.027]	[0.284]	[0.396]	[3.930]	[1.891]	[5.619]
Observations	1,899	1,899	1,899	1,899	1,865	1,899
R-squared	0.065	0.302	0.323	0.038	0.245	
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Respondent health is good (%).

Table 21: Pooled: Health - Preschool, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.003	0.362	0.876*
				[0.385]	[0.341]	[0.454]
Reggio None Preschool	-0.319***	-0.090**	-0.025	-0.021	0.167	0.423*
	[0.035]	[0.036]	[0.039]	[0.200]	[0.173]	[0.237]
Reggio other preschool	-0.116***	-0.019	-0.006			
	[0.036]	[0.031]	[0.031]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.358***	-0.182***	1.614**	1.618**	1.548**	1.330*
	[0.045]	[0.054]	[0.641]	[0.634]	[0.652]	[0.760]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.294***	-0.181**	1.999***	2.005***	2.139***	2.171***
	[0.064]	[0.092]	[0.710]	[0.703]	[0.742]	[0.803]
Male dummy		0.037*	0.026	0.026	0.017	-0.010
		[0.020]	[0.027]	[0.032]	[0.031]	[0.042]
Parma other preschool	-0.308***	-0.145**	1.656**	1.660***	1.626**	1.458*
	[0.041]	[0.058]	[0.645]	[0.634]	[0.654]	[0.755]
Padova other preschool	-0.308***	-0.192**	1.981***	1.987***	2.114***	2.153***
	[0.032]	[0.081]	[0.706]	[0.699]	[0.738]	[0.800]
Parma None Preschool	-0.394***	-0.112**	1.695***	1.699***	1.658**	1.482*
	[0.040]	[0.054]	[0.646]	[0.636]	[0.655]	[0.757]
Padova None Preschool	-0.402***	-0.224***	1.938***	1.944***	2.071***	2.110***
	[0.043]	[0.086]	[0.705]	[0.698]	[0.738]	[0.799]
Constant	0.885***	0.847***	-0.340	-0.346	-0.463	-0.512
	[0.019]	[0.287]	[0.399]	[0.405]	[0.443]	[0.562]
Observations	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,857	1,886
R-squared	0.077	0.300	0.319	0.319	0.298	0.135
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Respondent health is good (%).

Table 22: Pooled: Depression - Infant-toddler center, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-37.069	40.511	6.682
				[57.562]	[35.943]	[46.571]
Reggio None ITC	0.725	-0.074	0.205	-34.201	38.084	6.637
	[0.594]	[0.614]	[0.633]	[53.841]	[33.865]	[43.405]
Reggio other ITC	-1.567	-2.778	-2.928			
	[1.868]	[2.006]	[1.812]			
Parma Muni ITC	-3.487***	-0.963	1.007	-26.168	34.495	6.760
	[0.803]	[1.119]	[8.286]	[45.023]	[29.079]	[35.803]
Padova Muni ITC	5.307***	3.733**	14.080	-13.094	47.494	19.833
	[1.066]	[1.594]	[8.809]	[45.118]	[29.290]	[36.120]
Male dummy		-0.678***	-0.666	-0.537	-0.801*	-0.678
		[0.252]	[0.411]	[0.526]	[0.476]	[0.423]
Parma other ITC	-1.512	-0.428	1.414	-25.761	34.902	7.167
	[1.227]	[1.451]	[8.314]	[45.027]	[29.086]	[35.811]
Padova other ITC	1.344	1.125	11.777	-15.397	45.178	17.531
	[1.507]	[1.907]	[8.955]	[45.145]	[29.329]	[36.143]
Parma None ITC	0.089	0.617	2.615	-24.559	36.103	8.369
	[0.603]	[0.869]	[8.330]	[45.030]	[29.090]	[35.826]
Padova None ITC	-0.108	-0.727	9.615	-17.559	42.989	15.369
	[0.600]	[1.302]	[8.741]	[45.105]	[29.266]	[36.104]
Constant	21.281***	33.911***	28.358***	55.533	-5.130	22.605
	[0.548]	[3.547]	[6.060]	[44.681]	[28.546]	[35.388]
Observations	1,888	1,888	1,888	1,888	1,855	1,888
R-squared	0.036	0.169	0.205	0.036	0.052	0.204
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 23: Pooled: Depression - Preschool, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				1.007	-4.122	-6.355
				[6.349]	[5.118]	[5.533]
Reggio None Preschool	1.765***	0.455	0.984*	1.457	-1.263	-2.318
	[0.472]	[0.527]	[0.594]	[3.305]	[2.623]	[2.906]
Reggio other preschool	0.018	-0.195	0.088			
	[0.549]	[0.528]	[0.522]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.878	0.267	2.703	2.272	6.076	4.884
	[0.588]	[0.836]	[8.377]	[8.376]	[8.372]	[8.592]
Padova Muni Preschool	0.620	-0.772	9.867	9.955	12.292	8.774
	[0.782]	[1.313]	[8.992]	[8.970]	[9.256]	[9.113]
Male dummy		-0.645**	-0.685*	-0.733	-0.539	-0.407
		[0.254]	[0.415]	[0.509]	[0.458]	[0.502]
Parma other preschool	-1.325**	0.171	2.418	2.086	5.385	3.973
	[0.531]	[0.822]	[8.413]	[8.311]	[8.356]	[8.554]
Padova other preschool	0.059	-0.213	10.170	10.257	12.608	9.076
	[0.457]	[1.266]	[8.938]	[8.918]	[9.199]	[9.062]
Parma None Preschool	0.794*	1.547**	3.969	3.622	7.001	5.624
	[0.471]	[0.744]	[8.443]	[8.353]	[8.391]	[8.591]
Padova None Preschool	0.537	0.151	10.048	10.135	12.507	8.955
	[0.565]	[1.304]	[8.995]	[8.973]	[9.264]	[9.115]
Constant	21.246***	33.274***	27.316***	27.228***	26.066***	28.409***
	[0.337]	[3.669]	[6.112]	[6.229]	[6.294]	[6.470]
Observations	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,847	1,875
R-squared	0.023	0.161	0.197	0.196	0.162	0.115
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 24: Pooled: Bothered by immigrants - Infant-toddler center, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				6.438	2.069	10.367
				[6.099]	[2.122]	[7.740]
Reggio None ITC	0.135***	0.099***	0.083**	6.089	2.007	9.757
	[0.031]	[0.033]	[0.035]	[5.749]	[2.000]	[7.341]
Reggio other ITC	0.070	0.051	0.053			
	[0.135]	[0.126]	[0.120]			
Parma Muni ITC	0.118**	0.153**	0.725	5.537	2.199	8.482
	[0.055]	[0.075]	[0.676]	[4.853]	[1.800]	[6.332]
Padova Muni ITC	0.412***	0.549***	0.488	5.300	1.940	8.245
	[0.091]	[0.118]	[0.709]	[4.858]	[1.820]	[6.332]
Male dummy		0.024	0.034	0.013	0.029	-0.000
		[0.020]	[0.030]	[0.057]	[0.033]	[0.080]
Parma other ITC	0.273***	0.261**	0.798	5.609	2.271	8.555
	[0.097]	[0.104]	[0.678]	[4.853]	[1.801]	[6.333]
Padova other ITC	0.515***	0.773***	0.716	5.528	2.155	8.473
	[0.123]	[0.141]	[0.715]	[4.858]	[1.823]	[6.333]
Parma None ITC	0.151***	0.145***	0.722	5.533	2.195	8.478
	[0.033]	[0.054]	[0.677]	[4.853]	[1.801]	[6.333]
Padova None ITC	0.276***	0.496***	0.464	5.276	1.903	8.221
	[0.034]	[0.082]	[0.705]	[4.857]	[1.819]	[6.332]
Constant	0.073***	0.197	-0.042	-4.854	-1.516	-7.799
	[0.027]	[0.288]	[0.439]	[4.827]	[1.728]	[6.310]
Observations	1,891	1,891	1,891	1,891	1,859	1,891
R-squared	0.039	0.091	0.113		0.029	
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).

Table 25: Pooled: Bothered by immigrants - Preschool, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.392	0.379	-0.497
				[0.450]	[0.393]	[0.399]
Reggio None Preschool	0.116***	0.082**	0.055	0.219	0.200	-0.237
	[0.032]	[0.036]	[0.040]	[0.234]	[0.201]	[0.208]
Reggio other preschool	0.100***	0.082**	0.075**			
	[0.036]	[0.037]	[0.037]			
Parma Muni Preschool	0.175***	0.191***	0.683	0.515	0.486	0.766
	[0.042]	[0.057]	[0.674]	[0.700]	[0.702]	[0.698]
Padova Muni Preschool	0.384***	0.533***	0.503	0.538	0.474	0.329
	[0.065]	[0.088]	[0.710]	[0.729]	[0.741]	[0.730]
Male dummy		0.033	0.047	0.028	0.033	0.064*
		[0.020]	[0.029]	[0.036]	[0.034]	[0.035]
Parma other preschool	0.138***	0.127**	0.617	0.486	0.456	0.651
	[0.037]	[0.057]	[0.679]	[0.698]	[0.701]	[0.697]
Padova other preschool	0.238***	0.436***	0.393	0.427	0.363	0.219
	[0.032]	[0.084]	[0.706]	[0.726]	[0.737]	[0.727]
Parma None Preschool	0.042	0.029	0.547	0.411	0.381	0.590
	[0.032]	[0.056]	[0.685]	[0.705]	[0.707]	[0.703]
Padova None Preschool	0.218***	0.393***	0.360	0.394	0.333	0.186
	[0.041]	[0.088]	[0.709]	[0.728]	[0.740]	[0.730]
Constant	0.116***	0.114	-0.046	-0.080	-0.045	0.129
	[0.019]	[0.292]	[0.429]	[0.474]	[0.471]	[0.475]
Observations	1,877	1,877	1,877	1,877	1,850	1,877
R-squared	0.047	0.095	0.116	0.041	0.046	0.062
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).

Insert here the p-values of the differences in coefficients

A   Appendix: Analysis Robustness Checks

This section reports the long-form tables of the preliminary results of the analysis.

A.1   Regression Results

As in the main section of the paper, we ran the following regression for each city and age group:

$$y = \alpha + \sum_{sc} \delta_{sc} D_{sc} + \beta_X X + \varepsilon$$

in this case, D_{sc} are dummies for city-specific school type including: municipal, religious, state, and private schools in Reggio, Parma, and Padova as well as dummies for not-attended any type of school.[4] The omitted category of comparison for every city is municipal schools; since the treated group are the municipal schools in Reggio Emilia, the coefficients for the city of Reggio Emilia can be read as the difference between the treatment group and the specific type of school attended.

As mentioned before, the age groups considered are 0-3, regarding attendance to infant-toddler center, and age 3-6, for attendance to preschool.

The following controls are considered incrementally through all the analysis: the first column of each table only controls for school types D_{sc} and city dummies; the second column introduces interviewer fixed effects and interview mode (computer or paper); the third column introduces demographic controls such as gender, age at interview, age^2, dummies for parental education, dummies for parents born in the region (province), dummies for family owns home, family income brackets; the fourth column includes also dummies for low birth-weight, and premature birth (when present)[5]; the fifth column interacts all of the controls with city-dummies, allowing the effect of controls to vary by city; the sixth column ran the regression only for the sample of respondents from Reggio Emilia; the final column does not control for interviewer fixed effects.

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[4]Note that there are no state infant-toddler centers, and virtually every child and adolescent attended some form of preschool.

[5]Recall that adults did not report information on prematurity

A.1.1 Children Results

Table 26: Pool Regression: Child Health - Infant-toddler center, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				0.332	0.328	0.637
				[0.819]	[0.548]	[0.878]
Reggio None ITC	0.051	0.037	0.032	0.294	0.291	0.546
	[0.059]	[0.066]	[0.070]	[0.685]	[0.461]	[0.735]
Reggio Reli ITC	0.072	0.078	0.064			
	[0.094]	[0.095]	[0.098]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.067	-0.127	-13.600	-14.907	-14.894	-15.861
	[0.059]	[0.087]	[15.523]	[14.831]	[14.646]	[15.327]
Padova Muni ITC	0.146**	0.182	-22.781*	-24.088**	-24.076**	-25.044**
	[0.067]	[0.125]	[12.122]	[11.802]	[11.561]	[12.397]
Male dummy		-0.062*	-0.113*	-0.118**	-0.118**	-0.123**
		[0.035]	[0.058]	[0.056]	[0.056]	[0.060]
Parma Reli ITC	0.081	-0.048	-13.630	-14.937	-14.925	-15.892
	[0.222]	[0.257]	[15.533]	[14.840]	[14.656]	[15.336]
Padova Reli ITC	0.070	0.217*	-22.726*	-24.033**	-24.021**	-24.989**
	[0.101]	[0.131]	[12.130]	[11.809]	[11.568]	[12.403]
Parma Priv ITC	-0.069	-0.111	-13.573	-14.880	-14.867	-15.834
	[0.099]	[0.116]	[15.529]	[14.837]	[14.652]	[15.332]
Padova Priv ITC	0.031	0.051	-22.896*	-24.203**	-24.190**	-25.158**
	[0.093]	[0.136]	[12.129]	[11.808]	[11.567]	[12.403]
Reggio Priv ITC	0.131	0.141	0.060	0.339	0.335	0.604
	[0.185]	[0.166]	[0.162]	[0.731]	[0.500]	[0.781]
Parma None ITC	-0.040	-0.092	-13.545	-14.852	-14.839	-15.806
	[0.065]	[0.093]	[15.531]	[14.839]	[14.654]	[15.334]
Padova None ITC	0.067	0.109	-22.858*	-24.165**	-24.152**	-25.120**
	[0.056]	[0.109]	[12.122]	[11.802]	[11.561]	[12.397]
Constant	0.669***	7.666	19.197**	20.504**	20.491**	21.460**
	[0.040]	[5.387]	[8.969]	[9.067]	[8.755]	[9.834]
Observations	768	768	768	768	768	768
R-squared	0.018	0.087	0.182	0.163	0.163	0.121
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 27: Pool Regression: Child Health - Preschool, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.456	0.054	0.320
				[0.328]	[0.238]	[0.305]
Reggio None Preschool	-0.187	-0.177	-0.291	0.048	-0.254	-0.054
	[0.359]	[0.392]	[0.390]	[0.430]	[0.397]	[0.420]
Reggio Reli Preschool	0.010	0.024	0.013			
	[0.063]	[0.064]	[0.064]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.101*	-0.150*	-15.669	-21.558	-16.520	-19.859
	[0.058]	[0.081]	[15.842]	[15.489]	[14.708]	[15.145]
Padova Muni Preschool	0.088	0.124	-19.055	-24.943**	-19.905*	-23.245*
	[0.063]	[0.107]	[12.483]	[12.596]	[11.620]	[12.196]
Male dummy		-0.061*	-0.117**	-0.125**	-0.118**	-0.123**
		[0.035]	[0.058]	[0.060]	[0.054]	[0.057]
Parma Stat Preschool	-0.087	-0.127	-15.644	-21.533	-16.494	-19.833
	[0.087]	[0.112]	[15.847]	[15.493]	[14.712]	[15.149]
Padova Stat Preschool	0.131*	0.128	-19.108	-24.997**	-19.959*	-23.299*
	[0.078]	[0.116]	[12.472]	[12.586]	[11.610]	[12.184]
Reggio Stat Preschool	0.038	0.007	-0.018	0.274	0.013	0.186
	[0.081]	[0.084]	[0.090]	[0.231]	[0.176]	[0.217]
Parma Reli Preschool	-0.036	-0.098	-15.632	-21.521	-16.482	-19.821
	[0.072]	[0.096]	[15.846]	[15.493]	[14.711]	[15.149]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.019	0.080	-19.121	-25.009**	-19.971*	-23.311*
	[0.057]	[0.111]	[12.474]	[12.588]	[11.612]	[12.188]
Parma Priv Preschool	0.091	0.051	-15.479	-21.368	-16.330	-19.669
	[0.145]	[0.157]	[15.860]	[15.506]	[14.725]	[15.161]
Padova Priv Preschool	0.113	0.132	-19.022	-24.911**	-19.873*	-23.213*
	[0.133]	[0.177]	[12.485]	[12.597]	[11.622]	[12.198]
Reggio Priv Preschool	0.313***	0.254***	0.311***	0.568***	0.336**	0.490**
	[0.039]	[0.075]	[0.114]	[0.213]	[0.164]	[0.201]
Parma None Preschool	-0.187	-0.257	-15.793	-21.683	-16.644	-19.983
	[0.210]	[0.252]	[15.844]	[15.491]	[14.710]	[15.147]
Padova None Preschool	0.313***	0.348**	-18.956	-24.844**	-19.806*	-23.146*
	[0.039]	[0.164]	[12.491]	[12.603]	[11.628]	[12.204]
Constant	0.687***	7.427	18.933**	24.821**	19.783**	23.122**
	[0.039]	[5.499]	[8.947]	[9.692]	[8.389]	[9.122]
Observations	767	767	767	767	767	767
R-squared	0.024	0.087	0.184	0.118	0.182	0.151
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 28: Pool Regression: Child SDQ Score - Infant-toddler center, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-4.859	-1.016	-9.390
				[6.777]	[3.982]	[7.788]
Reggio None ITC	1.350**	1.121*	1.173*	-2.935	0.232	-6.671
	[0.555]	[0.582]	[0.638]	[5.609]	[3.307]	[6.477]
Reggio Reli ITC	0.115	0.380	0.588			
	[0.846]	[0.819]	[0.811]			
Parma Muni ITC	0.101	0.346	120.831	133.654	121.587	147.880
	[0.480]	[0.684]	[130.679]	[126.567]	[121.915]	[137.825]
Padova Muni ITC	1.022	3.567***	-6.643	6.180	-5.890	20.399
	[0.703]	[1.310]	[129.093]	[125.158]	[120.390]	[136.693]
Male dummy		0.572*	-0.053	0.005	-0.047	0.067
		[0.312]	[0.522]	[0.503]	[0.485]	[0.566]
Parma Reli ITC	2.180	1.496	122.063	134.886	122.818	149.111
	[1.678]	[1.659]	[130.705]	[126.590]	[121.940]	[137.843]
Padova Reli ITC	1.364	3.577**	-6.560	6.263	-5.806	20.482
	[1.098]	[1.730]	[128.875]	[124.965]	[120.190]	[136.514]
Parma Priv ITC	-0.937	-0.506	119.932	132.755	120.687	146.980
	[0.630]	[0.736]	[130.688]	[126.576]	[121.924]	[137.833]
Padova Priv ITC	0.563	3.674**	-6.622	6.201	-5.868	20.420
	[0.958]	[1.441]	[129.219]	[125.270]	[120.504]	[136.798]
Reggio Priv ITC	-0.470	0.563	1.468	-2.821	0.509	-6.750
	[1.633]	[1.493]	[1.412]	[6.027]	[3.729]	[6.938]
Parma None ITC	0.312	0.480	120.876	133.700	121.632	147.925
	[0.538]	[0.788]	[130.701]	[126.587]	[121.936]	[137.844]
Padova None ITC	0.183	2.383**	-8.165	4.658	-7.411	18.878
	[0.468]	[1.178]	[129.124]	[125.185]	[120.418]	[136.716]
Constant	8.070***	109.946**	89.010	76.190	88.255	61.968
	[0.316]	[50.353]	[89.836]	[91.037]	[84.483]	[106.102]
Observations	769	769	769	769	769	769
R-squared	0.019	0.161	0.229	0.201	0.228	0.110
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

Table 29: Pool Regression: Child SDQ Score - Preschool, Child

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				-4.779*	-3.524**	-4.313*
				[2.494]	[1.734]	[2.353]
Reggio None Preschool	1.939	1.528	1.317	-2.566	-1.622	-2.216
	[2.874]	[2.137]	[1.697]	[2.537]	[2.109]	[2.446]
Reggio Reli Preschool	0.928*	0.979*	1.160**			
	[0.533]	[0.535]	[0.549]			
Parma Muni Preschool	0.006	0.070	140.901	185.108	169.382	179.292
	[0.469]	[0.677]	[131.518]	[126.483]	[121.663]	[125.098]
Padova Muni Preschool	1.080*	3.223***	45.401	89.618	73.879	83.789
	[0.643]	[1.127]	[132.147]	[127.051]	[122.220]	[125.567]
Male dummy		0.578*	-0.106	-0.039	-0.063	-0.048
		[0.307]	[0.518]	[0.513]	[0.495]	[0.505]
Parma Stat Preschool	-0.911	-0.300	140.472	184.679	168.952	178.863
	[0.670]	[0.837]	[131.558]	[126.519]	[121.701]	[125.136]
Padova Stat Preschool	0.636	1.906	44.074	88.290	72.551	82.462
	[0.710]	[1.240]	[131.951]	[126.877]	[122.039]	[125.396]
Reggio Stat Preschool	1.789*	1.596*	1.756**	-1.763	-0.945	-1.460
	[0.957]	[0.880]	[0.862]	[1.801]	[1.399]	[1.706]
Parma Reli Preschool	0.907	0.331	141.262	185.469	169.742	179.653
	[0.617]	[0.832]	[131.485]	[126.453]	[121.632]	[125.069]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.005	1.926*	44.144	88.361	72.622	82.533
	[0.493]	[1.131]	[132.042]	[126.958]	[122.123]	[125.476]
Parma Priv Preschool	0.494	0.405	141.010	185.217	169.491	179.401
	[0.966]	[0.982]	[131.558]	[126.519]	[121.700]	[125.138]
Padova Priv Preschool	1.539	4.431**	46.634	90.851	75.112	85.023
	[1.761]	[1.962]	[132.224]	[127.120]	[122.291]	[125.639]
Reggio Priv Preschool	-1.728***	-1.159*	-0.772	-4.021**	-3.297**	-3.752**
	[0.633]	[0.625]	[1.204]	[1.855]	[1.503]	[1.788]
Parma None Preschool	0.605	0.756	141.289	185.495	169.769	179.679
	[1.417]	[1.438]	[131.519]	[126.484]	[121.664]	[125.105]
Padova None Preschool	4.439***	6.174***	48.933	93.150	77.411	87.322
	[1.116]	[2.130]	[132.054]	[126.969]	[122.135]	[125.484]
Constant	8.061***	133.167***	94.143	49.926	65.663	55.756
	[0.314]	[50.618]	[89.787]	[90.065]	[83.178]	[88.275]
Observations	768	768	768	768	768	768
R-squared	0.026	0.168	0.231	0.183	0.211	0.195
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

A.1.2 Adolescents Results

Table 30: Pool Regression: Child Health - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-0.993	-1.243	-1.042
				[1.208]	[0.834]	[0.963]
Reggio None ITC	-0.068	-0.078	-0.053	-0.989	-1.225	-1.036
	[0.063]	[0.068]	[0.072]	[1.141]	[0.794]	[0.911]
Reggio Reli ITC	0.064	0.048	0.076			
	[0.160]	[0.156]	[0.176]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.255***	-0.245**	93.460	48.820	42.633	57.473
	[0.073]	[0.100]	[133.128]	[187.932]	[105.399]	[121.222]
Padova Muni ITC	-0.074	-0.074	-27.863	-63.666	-98.715	-69.976
	[0.082]	[0.125]	[123.039]	[185.849]	[132.118]	[115.162]
Male dummy		0.058	0.088	0.097	0.099	0.097
		[0.038]	[0.066]	[0.065]	[0.067]	[0.065]
Parma Reli ITC	-0.186	-0.246	93.422	48.784	42.594	57.434
	[0.165]	[0.175]	[133.110]	[187.916]	[105.385]	[121.206]
Padova Reli ITC	0.314***	0.167	-27.587	-63.389	-98.441	-69.700
	[0.043]	[0.113]	[123.043]	[185.855]	[132.123]	[115.166]
Parma Priv ITC	0.092	0.073	93.780	49.142	42.953	57.793
	[0.146]	[0.187]	[133.114]	[187.919]	[105.388]	[121.209]
Reggio Priv ITC	0.314***	0.248***	0.255**	-0.616	-0.832	-0.659
	[0.043]	[0.086]	[0.122]	[1.061]	[0.753]	[0.849]
Parma None ITC	-0.084	-0.053	93.681	49.042	42.854	57.694
	[0.066]	[0.093]	[133.124]	[187.929]	[105.396]	[121.218]
Padova None ITC	0.042	0.009	-27.772	-63.575	-98.624	-69.885
	[0.055]	[0.109]	[123.042]	[185.851]	[132.120]	[115.165]
Constant	0.686***	-12.647	-44.629	-5.944	10.469	-5.804
	[0.043]	[51.480]	[89.546]	[133.622]	[86.283]	[87.741]
Observations	658	658	658	658	658	658
R-squared	0.043	0.136	0.205	0.168	0.146	0.164
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 31: Pool Regression: Child Health - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.459	0.323	0.369
				[0.342]	[0.315]	[0.303]
Reggio None Preschool	0.028	0.046	0.083	0.387	0.299	0.323
	[0.177]	[0.184]	[0.214]	[0.303]	[0.282]	[0.276]
Reggio Reli Preschool	-0.057	-0.024	-0.025			
	[0.068]	[0.072]	[0.079]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.175***	-0.154	148.434	189.250	192.661	158.732
	[0.067]	[0.096]	[135.095]	[150.228]	[138.270]	[104.950]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.039	-0.027	-15.011	55.235	8.824	-16.252
	[0.070]	[0.110]	[125.950]	[167.994]	[112.852]	[87.199]
Male dummy		0.045	0.066	0.045	0.052	0.050
		[0.038]	[0.067]	[0.069]	[0.066]	[0.066]
Parma Stat Preschool	-0.315***	-0.267**	148.333	189.149	192.560	158.631
	[0.092]	[0.119]	[135.096]	[150.229]	[138.271]	[104.951]
Padova Stat Preschool	0.129*	0.054	-14.910	55.336	8.925	-16.151
	[0.075]	[0.115]	[125.955]	[167.998]	[112.856]	[87.204]
Reggio Stat Preschool	0.078	0.114	0.124	0.421*	0.335	0.364*
	[0.112]	[0.119]	[0.129]	[0.228]	[0.204]	[0.208]
Parma Reli Preschool	-0.036	-0.027	148.562	189.377	192.789	158.860
	[0.073]	[0.093]	[135.098]	[150.231]	[138.274]	[104.953]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.019	-0.029	-15.022	55.225	8.812	-16.265
	[0.060]	[0.109]	[125.953]	[167.998]	[112.854]	[87.201]
Parma Priv Preschool	0.313***	0.196	148.848	189.667	193.071	159.148
	[0.041]	[0.157]	[135.044]	[150.190]	[138.221]	[104.902]
Padova Priv Preschool	0.063	-0.088	-15.121	55.124	8.714	-16.362
	[0.223]	[0.254]	[125.949]	[167.992]	[112.851]	[87.198]
Reggio Priv Preschool	-0.487***	-0.504**	-0.505**	-0.273	-0.338	-0.313
	[0.185]	[0.197]	[0.214]	[0.250]	[0.240]	[0.239]
Parma None Preschool	0.313***	0.423***	149.180	189.991	193.415	159.475
	[0.041]	[0.161]	[135.132]	[150.258]	[138.308]	[104.984]
Padova None Preschool	-0.687***	-0.991***	-15.955	54.292	7.880	-17.197
	[0.041]	[0.118]	[125.957]	[168.000]	[112.857]	[87.205]
Constant	0.687***	-10.167	-56.525	-104.909	-87.144	-71.071
	[0.041]	[51.504]	[90.368]	[113.335]	[89.825]	[72.457]
Observations	660	660	660	660	660	660
R-squared	0.054	0.145	0.203	0.153	0.180	0.172
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Child health is good (%) - mom report.

Table 32: Pool Regression: Health - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				1.185	0.729	0.945
				[1.316]	[1.011]	[1.181]
Reggio None ITC	-0.143**	-0.138**	-0.119*	1.004	0.577	0.779
	[0.059]	[0.063]	[0.067]	[1.245]	[0.951]	[1.117]
Reggio Reli ITC	-0.167	-0.241	-0.190			
	[0.177]	[0.195]	[0.196]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.306***	-0.270***	16.522	63.768	51.023	33.335
	[0.070]	[0.096]	[128.802]	[163.608]	[163.884]	[148.523]
Padova Muni ITC	-0.077	-0.006	-101.300	-58.373	-63.417	-69.970
	[0.075]	[0.108]	[120.919]	[139.144]	[114.664]	[148.415]
Male dummy		0.071*	0.081	0.072	0.075	0.074
		[0.036]	[0.065]	[0.066]	[0.062]	[0.064]
Parma Reli ITC	-0.292*	-0.309*	16.456	63.701	50.956	33.270
	[0.164]	[0.178]	[128.796]	[163.599]	[163.874]	[148.517]
Padova Reli ITC	-0.192	-0.328	-101.614	-58.687	-63.730	-70.284
	[0.224]	[0.199]	[120.926]	[139.150]	[114.669]	[148.422]
Parma Priv ITC	-0.014	-0.054	16.739	63.984	51.240	33.554
	[0.145]	[0.164]	[128.776]	[163.583]	[163.857]	[148.502]
Reggio Priv ITC	0.208***	0.148*	0.211*	1.263	0.868	1.056
	[0.037]	[0.080]	[0.115]	[1.168]	[0.887]	[1.047]
Parma None ITC	-0.142**	-0.130	16.673	63.918	51.174	33.486
	[0.062]	[0.088]	[128.800]	[163.605]	[163.881]	[148.521]
Padova None ITC	-0.011	0.008	-101.262	-58.336	-63.379	-69.933
	[0.049]	[0.101]	[120.922]	[139.146]	[114.667]	[148.418]
Constant	0.792***	-13.380	10.464	-32.091	-19.704	-15.788
	[0.037]	[48.633]	[86.193]	[108.910]	[98.786]	[108.477]
Observations	657	657	657	657	657	657
R-squared	0.049	0.142	0.210	0.163	0.196	0.183
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Respondent health is good (%).

Table 33: Pool Regression: Health - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.188	0.317	0.144
				[0.275]	[0.291]	[0.278]
Reggio None Preschool	-0.060	-0.014	-0.006	0.158	0.241	0.130
	[0.177]	[0.154]	[0.182]	[0.228]	[0.243]	[0.236]
Reggio Reli Preschool	-0.140**	-0.126*	-0.130*			
	[0.065]	[0.069]	[0.075]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.149**	-0.134	53.784	49.644	82.201	47.092
	[0.064]	[0.091]	[127.740]	[96.593]	[138.747]	[173.692]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.098	0.020	-49.784	-55.152	-35.646	-63.565
	[0.067]	[0.101]	[122.644]	[114.228]	[120.567]	[201.924]
Male dummy		0.078**	0.069	0.067	0.061	0.070
		[0.037]	[0.065]	[0.061]	[0.062]	[0.061]
Parma Stat Preschool	-0.432***	-0.377***	53.561	49.421	81.978	46.868
	[0.089]	[0.117]	[127.739]	[96.593]	[138.746]	[173.691]
Padova Stat Preschool	0.068	0.109	-49.687	-55.056	-35.550	-63.468
	[0.070]	[0.107]	[122.644]	[114.228]	[120.567]	[201.924]
Reggio Stat Preschool	0.049	0.032	0.075	0.240	0.321*	0.213
	[0.100]	[0.112]	[0.121]	[0.187]	[0.193]	[0.190]
Parma Reli Preschool	-0.145**	-0.153	53.765	49.624	82.182	47.072
	[0.072]	[0.094]	[127.741]	[96.594]	[138.748]	[173.693]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.020	0.035	-49.744	-55.113	-35.607	-63.526
	[0.053]	[0.101]	[122.652]	[114.236]	[120.574]	[201.934]
Parma Priv Preschool	0.226***	0.009	54.005	49.866	82.419	47.313
	[0.037]	[0.156]	[127.716]	[96.575]	[138.722]	[173.669]
Padova Priv Preschool	-0.024	0.023	-49.758	-55.127	-35.621	-63.539
	[0.222]	[0.217]	[122.640]	[114.225]	[120.564]	[201.920]
Reggio Priv Preschool	0.026	0.029	0.002	0.160	0.219	0.139
	[0.185]	[0.174]	[0.186]	[0.201]	[0.203]	[0.199]
Parma None Preschool	0.226***	0.240	54.164	50.022	82.587	47.471
	[0.037]	[0.168]	[127.757]	[96.601]	[138.769]	[173.714]
Padova None Preschool	-0.774***	-0.969***	-50.770	-56.139	-36.633	-64.551
	[0.037]	[0.113]	[122.638]	[114.223]	[120.562]	[201.921]
Constant	0.774***	-6.432	-9.041	-7.995	-27.750	-3.231
	[0.037]	[48.381]	[86.739]	[76.632]	[89.359]	[125.086]
Observations	659	659	659	659	659	659
R-squared	0.067	0.149	0.209	0.207	0.196	0.208
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Dependent variable: Respondent health is good (%).

Table 34: Pool Regression: SDQ Score - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-9.777	-8.030	1.110
				[10.866]	[8.976]	[9.115]
Reggio None ITC	0.709	0.574	0.792	-8.444	-6.806	1.775
	[0.524]	[0.578]	[0.614]	[10.259]	[8.470]	[8.615]
Reggio Reli ITC	1.706	1.885	1.103			
	[2.801]	[2.890]	[2.724]			
Parma Muni ITC	0.067	0.213	1,063.479	871.207	944.179	1,231.790
	[0.610]	[0.739]	[1,057.425]	[1,245.749]	[1,195.692]	[1,058.251]
Padova Muni ITC	0.628	1.952	564.902	319.788	329.512	926.970
	[0.735]	[1.214]	[936.956]	[868.099]	[870.198]	[1,360.411]
Male dummy		0.484	-0.444	-0.371	-0.386	-0.468
		[0.337]	[0.629]	[0.651]	[0.633]	[0.595]
Parma Reli ITC	2.031	1.241	1,064.948	872.664	945.633	1,233.263
	[2.313]	[2.086]	[1,057.115]	[1,245.454]	[1,195.387]	[1,058.025]
Padova Reli ITC	-0.269	0.346	562.708	317.597	327.316	924.796
	[1.145]	[1.487]	[937.064]	[868.175]	[870.287]	[1,360.540]
Parma Priv ITC	2.553	2.410	1,065.950	873.665	946.633	1,234.265
	[1.784]	[2.061]	[1,057.692]	[1,245.962]	[1,195.912]	[1,058.471]
Reggio Priv ITC	1.997	2.621	1.565	-7.066	-5.549	2.382
	[1.953]	[2.618]	[3.202]	[10.209]	[8.477]	[8.818]
Parma None ITC	-0.210	-0.012	1,063.189	870.913	943.885	1,231.500
	[0.564]	[0.686]	[1,057.410]	[1,245.731]	[1,195.672]	[1,058.235]
Padova None ITC	0.536	1.648*	564.305	319.191	328.915	926.372
	[0.453]	[0.987]	[937.050]	[868.171]	[870.278]	[1,360.496]
Constant	7.669***	-143.581	-716.666	-449.868	-501.805	-910.139
	[0.351]	[405.361]	[633.960]	[708.415]	[660.832]	[772.144]
Observations	654	654	654	654	654	654
R-squared	0.015	0.138	0.212	0.168	0.184	0.209
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

Table 35: Pool Regression: SDQ Score - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.090	0.059	0.241
				[2.353]	[2.194]	[2.276]
Reggio None Preschool	0.977	0.827	1.484	1.175	1.095	1.198
	[1.356]	[1.141]	[1.487]	[2.028]	[1.960]	[2.009]
Reggio Reli Preschool	0.754	1.118	1.111			
	[0.660]	[0.700]	[0.789]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.358	-0.026	1,196.914	1,625.024	1,147.054	1,161.008
	[0.577]	[0.742]	[1,046.426]	[1,187.411]	[829.584]	[847.483]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.083	0.801	653.899	1,138.680	786.317	668.882
	[0.522]	[1.036]	[931.706]	[1,087.827]	[930.675]	[818.482]
Male dummy		0.522	-0.060	-0.127	-0.113	-0.119
		[0.338]	[0.630]	[0.593]	[0.593]	[0.599]
Parma Stat Preschool	-0.252	-0.508	1,196.446	1,624.553	1,146.589	1,160.543
	[0.724]	[0.951]	[1,046.450]	[1,187.430]	[829.606]	[847.506]
Padova Stat Preschool	0.903	2.182**	655.397	1,140.179	787.815	670.379
	[0.725]	[1.064]	[931.739]	[1,087.856]	[930.705]	[818.512]
Reggio Stat Preschool	-0.822	-0.832	-1.010	-1.364	-1.387	-1.274
	[0.727]	[0.913]	[0.960]	[1.761]	[1.691]	[1.738]
Parma Reli Preschool	0.484	0.636	1,197.436	1,625.549	1,147.573	1,161.528
	[0.719]	[0.784]	[1,046.505]	[1,187.479]	[829.650]	[847.555]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.438	1.870	654.808	1,139.604	787.232	669.788
	[0.518]	[1.144]	[931.721]	[1,087.848]	[930.694]	[818.494]
Parma Priv Preschool	4.619	5.491	1,201.064	1,629.136	1,151.243	1,165.184
	[4.661]	[4.950]	[1,046.316]	[1,187.293]	[829.520]	[847.398]
Padova Priv Preschool	-1.381	-0.026	653.254	1,138.033	785.671	668.237
	[1.093]	[1.544]	[931.786]	[1,087.894]	[930.750]	[818.556]
Reggio Priv Preschool	0.719	1.148	1.113	0.532	0.553	0.644
	[1.399]	[1.533]	[1.605]	[1.798]	[1.756]	[1.784]
Parma None Preschool	0.619	2.620	1,199.053	1,627.233	1,149.123	1,163.101
	[3.236]	[3.266]	[1,046.841]	[1,187.804]	[829.891]	[847.838]
Padova None Preschool	6.119***	11.659***	663.899	1,148.688	796.320	678.880
	[0.328]	[1.058]	[931.722]	[1,087.847]	[930.693]	[818.497]
Constant	7.881***	-66.482	-655.111	-968.258	-719.733	-694.300
	[0.328]	[398.587]	[645.947]	[738.196]	[592.861]	[553.835]
Observations	656	656	656	656	656	656
R-squared	0.018	0.151	0.215	0.210	0.210	0.209
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (mom rep.).

Table 36: Pool Regression: Depression - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				6.597	3.000	7.377
				[14.626]	[13.601]	[14.501]
Reggio None ITC	0.042	0.014	0.720	6.697	3.351	7.448
	[0.846]	[0.892]	[0.930]	[13.634]	[12.613]	[13.548]
Reggio Reli ITC	1.657	2.605	2.719			
	[3.181]	[3.351]	[3.237]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.808	-0.690	739.388	916.038	1,074.987	1,366.649
	[0.833]	[1.198]	[1,607.270]	[1,172.845]	[1,789.776]	[2,363.521]
Padova Muni ITC	0.141	0.614	-341.762	-149.959	-2.874	331.855
	[1.138]	[1.734]	[1,625.822]	[1,394.413]	[1,593.882]	[2,450.801]
Male dummy		-1.322***	-1.552*	-1.633**	-1.608**	-1.653*
		[0.464]	[0.879]	[0.828]	[0.813]	[0.846]
Parma Reli ITC	-1.393	-1.745	739.777	916.441	1,075.369	1,367.026
	[1.384]	[1.751]	[1,607.059]	[1,172.686]	[1,789.578]	[2,363.336]
Padova Reli ITC	-1.193	1.127	-341.841	-150.047	-2.948	331.791
	[2.877]	[3.736]	[1,625.787]	[1,394.377]	[1,593.850]	[2,450.814]
Parma Priv ITC	-1.038	-0.454	739.651	916.315	1,075.243	1,366.900
	[1.611]	[1.859]	[1,607.043]	[1,172.668]	[1,789.566]	[2,363.324]
Reggio Priv ITC	-2.593	-1.567	-1.551	3.783	0.674	4.457
	[3.818]	[3.803]	[4.866]	[13.897]	[12.650]	[13.727]
Parma None ITC	-0.963	-0.171	739.536	916.190	1,075.134	1,366.794
	[0.781]	[1.149]	[1,607.236]	[1,172.823]	[1,789.742]	[2,363.486]
Padova None ITC	-1.996***	-0.954	-343.069	-151.267	-4.182	330.547
	[0.715]	[1.516]	[1,625.902]	[1,394.488]	[1,593.946]	[2,450.860]
Constant	22.593***	233.382	-11.729	-271.832	-305.235	-563.379
	[0.576]	[616.795]	[1,252.379]	[1,108.556]	[1,350.607]	[1,820.327]
Observations	640	640	640	640	640	640
R-squared	0.023	0.141	0.239	0.213	0.230	0.209
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 37: Pool Regression: Depression - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				3.134	3.068	2.321
				[4.143]	[3.885]	[3.793]
Reggio None Preschool	-2.811*	-2.561*	-1.165	0.084	-0.025	-0.488
	[1.516]	[1.474]	[1.669]	[2.979]	[2.787]	[2.695]
Reggio Reli Preschool	2.109**	1.902*	2.022*			
	[0.954]	[1.025]	[1.116]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.342	0.009	542.840	1,538.000	977.718	934.417
	[0.767]	[1.217]	[1,596.190]	[2,610.306]	[1,483.923]	[1,519.604]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.654	0.164	-368.563	533.518	157.172	63.197
	[0.889]	[1.633]	[1,649.931]	[2,339.134]	[1,571.363]	[1,664.644]
Male dummy		-1.464***	-1.579*	-1.846**	-1.828**	-1.793**
		[0.462]	[0.866]	[0.882]	[0.878]	[0.856]
Parma Stat Preschool	-1.895*	-1.445	541.656	1,536.801	976.536	933.234
	[1.027]	[1.303]	[1,596.080]	[2,610.193]	[1,483.829]	[1,519.507]
Padova Stat Preschool	-2.697***	-1.801	-370.449	531.634	155.287	61.312
	[1.030]	[1.755]	[1,649.944]	[2,339.143]	[1,571.372]	[1,664.658]
Reggio Stat Preschool	-1.579	-1.715	-1.184	-0.097	-0.146	-0.594
	[1.392]	[1.606]	[1.709]	[3.095]	[2.946]	[2.902]
Parma Reli Preschool	0.724	1.086	544.224	1,539.385	979.101	935.801
	[0.861]	[1.137]	[1,596.167]	[2,610.288]	[1,483.903]	[1,519.582]
Padova Reli Preschool	-0.395	0.602	-368.449	533.647	157.291	63.313
	[0.816]	[1.570]	[1,649.985]	[2,339.199]	[1,571.412]	[1,664.701]
Parma Priv Preschool	0.046	2.257	544.907	1,539.977	979.802	936.492
	[2.219]	[1.871]	[1,595.791]	[2,609.808]	[1,483.589]	[1,519.263]
Padova Priv Preschool	-3.204	-1.956	-371.114	530.969	154.622	60.646
	[2.625]	[2.711]	[1,649.956]	[2,339.152]	[1,571.383]	[1,664.673]
Reggio Priv Preschool	1.646	2.029	1.841	2.238	2.244	1.888
	[1.820]	[1.833]	[1.970]	[2.758]	[2.697]	[2.657]
Parma None Preschool	-2.454	-2.387	540.896	1,536.204	975.747	932.463
	[3.975]	[3.428]	[1,596.669]	[2,610.996]	[1,484.322]	[1,520.013]
Padova None Preschool	8.046***	14.663***	-354.997	547.089	170.740	76.764
	[0.561]	[1.781]	[1,650.005]	[2,339.192]	[1,571.425]	[1,664.714]
Constant	21.954***	347.927	225.747	-530.942	-252.465	-183.278
	[0.561]	[618.666]	[1,256.603]	[1,761.126]	[1,200.417]	[1,225.891]
Observations	641	641	641	641	641	641
R-squared	0.046	0.164	0.258	0.208	0.209	0.222
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 38: Pool Regression: Migration Taste - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				0.476	1.118	0.141
				[1.096]	[0.822]	[0.880]
Reggio None ITC	-0.023	-0.030	-0.016	0.454	1.053	0.139
	[0.061]	[0.066]	[0.071]	[1.029]	[0.777]	[0.823]
Reggio Reli ITC	-0.317***	-0.317***	-0.355***			
	[0.043]	[0.073]	[0.096]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.091	-0.072	-93.525	-64.157	-72.206	-110.400
	[0.066]	[0.079]	[111.205]	[146.849]	[105.844]	[93.799]
Padova Muni ITC	-0.046	0.171	118.456	165.065	130.373	101.195
	[0.078]	[0.115]	[126.634]	[192.007]	[105.926]	[98.578]
Male dummy		0.021	0.015	0.012	0.007	0.017
		[0.034]	[0.065]	[0.061]	[0.062]	[0.060]
Parma Reli ITC	-0.317***	-0.272***	-93.674	-64.307	-72.355	-110.549
	[0.043]	[0.086]	[111.207]	[146.849]	[105.846]	[93.803]
Padova Reli ITC	-0.117	0.104	118.506	165.118	130.422	101.245
	[0.185]	[0.166]	[126.640]	[192.016]	[105.929]	[98.581]
Parma Priv ITC	0.017	0.103	-93.262	-63.895	-71.943	-110.137
	[0.164]	[0.163]	[111.177]	[146.829]	[105.819]	[93.773]
Reggio Priv ITC	-0.317***	-0.223***	-0.242	0.217	0.774	-0.072
	[0.043]	[0.083]	[0.147]	[0.949]	[0.731]	[0.763]
Parma None ITC	-0.136**	-0.109	-93.519	-64.151	-72.200	-110.394
	[0.059]	[0.077]	[111.205]	[146.849]	[105.844]	[93.800]
Padova None ITC	-0.068	0.132	118.393	165.003	130.310	101.133
	[0.055]	[0.106]	[126.640]	[192.012]	[105.931]	[98.583]
Constant	0.317***	-6.689	-43.965	-68.556	-66.306	-30.552
	[0.043]	[46.909]	[88.901]	[122.230]	[82.180]	[77.303]
Observations	641	641	641	641	641	641
R-squared	0.021	0.162	0.240	0.239	0.208	0.237
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).

Table 39: Pool Regression: Migration Taste - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				-0.032	0.189	-0.102
				[0.291]	[0.270]	[0.291]
Reggio None Preschool	-0.092	-0.130	-0.097	-0.148	-0.011	-0.198
	[0.139]	[0.137]	[0.145]	[0.232]	[0.222]	[0.234]
Reggio Reli Preschool	0.136**	0.090	0.089			
	[0.066]	[0.069]	[0.073]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.011	0.034	-100.510	-95.114	-77.221	-120.811
	[0.059]	[0.079]	[108.735]	[101.542]	[113.582]	[130.179]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.032	0.152	110.207	141.293	109.346	77.093
	[0.062]	[0.103]	[125.346]	[132.387]	[110.570]	[114.265]
Male dummy		0.022	0.033	0.030	0.020	0.034
		[0.034]	[0.064]	[0.059]	[0.061]	[0.059]
Parma Stat Preschool	-0.121*	-0.122	-100.639	-95.243	-77.350	-120.940
	[0.066]	[0.079]	[108.734]	[101.542]	[113.581]	[130.178]
Padova Stat Preschool	-0.013	0.275**	110.337	141.423	109.476	77.223
	[0.079]	[0.121]	[125.354]	[132.394]	[110.577]	[114.272]
Reggio Stat Preschool	0.000	0.012	-0.011	-0.064	0.074	-0.108
	[0.111]	[0.112]	[0.113]	[0.219]	[0.210]	[0.220]
Parma Reli Preschool	-0.018	0.018	-100.531	-95.134	-77.241	-120.831
	[0.065]	[0.082]	[108.743]	[101.550]	[113.589]	[130.186]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.064	0.327***	110.362	141.450	109.499	77.246
	[0.058]	[0.107]	[125.352]	[132.394]	[110.574]	[114.270]
Parma Priv Preschool	-0.235***	0.016	-100.384	-94.985	-77.098	-120.683
	[0.037]	[0.085]	[108.732]	[101.540]	[113.577]	[130.170]
Padova Priv Preschool	0.015	0.454*	110.489	141.574	109.628	77.375
	[0.222]	[0.270]	[125.318]	[132.360]	[110.547]	[114.243]
Reggio Priv Preschool	0.565***	0.549***	0.442**	0.379	0.488**	0.349
	[0.185]	[0.200]	[0.211]	[0.244]	[0.241]	[0.242]
Parma None Preschool	0.265	0.337	-100.241	-94.849	-76.948	-120.544
	[0.360]	[0.295]	[108.767]	[101.571]	[113.614]	[130.218]
Padova None Preschool	-0.235***	0.253**	110.362	141.448	109.500	77.247
	[0.037]	[0.125]	[125.359]	[132.399]	[110.580]	[114.275]
Constant	0.235***	18.948	-15.178	-28.240	-31.441	0.958
	[0.037]	[45.891]	[87.480]	[84.131]	[86.327]	[90.251]
Observations	643	643	643	643	643	643
R-squared	0.036	0.179	0.249	0.248	0.222	0.249
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).

Table 40: Pool Regression: SDQ Score - Infant-toddler center, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-6.665	-4.903	-1.868
				[10.735]	[6.970]	[7.754]
Reggio None ITC	0.484	0.323	0.629	-5.862	-4.204	-1.333
	[0.611]	[0.664]	[0.686]	[10.158]	[6.644]	[7.303]
Reggio Reli ITC	2.500	3.109	3.485			
	[2.377]	[2.550]	[2.701]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.819	-0.687	-653.026	-1,140.036	-1,143.250	-429.159
	[0.690]	[0.916]	[1,129.264]	[1,550.525]	[1,647.722]	[856.313]
Padova Muni ITC	0.926	2.394*	-869.728	-1,626.786	-1,210.755	-681.254
	[0.838]	[1.225]	[1,206.440]	[2,084.046]	[1,498.464]	[988.961]
Male dummy		-0.379	-0.534	-0.489	-0.510	-0.555
		[0.353]	[0.668]	[0.641]	[0.628]	[0.614]
Parma Reli ITC	-0.525	-0.857	-652.746	-1,139.746	-1,142.935	-428.892
	[1.861]	[1.797]	[1,129.105]	[1,550.416]	[1,647.561]	[856.172]
Padova Reli ITC	-1.425	0.806	-871.838	-1,628.937	-1,212.873	-683.360
	[1.393]	[1.987]	[1,206.462]	[2,084.115]	[1,498.490]	[988.979]
Parma Priv ITC	0.375	0.941	-651.362	-1,138.363	-1,141.550	-427.509
	[1.267]	[1.436]	[1,129.258]	[1,550.513]	[1,647.678]	[856.317]
Reggio Priv ITC	-1.958**	-1.466	-1.810	-8.053	-6.526	-3.892
	[0.852]	[1.010]	[1.164]	[9.482]	[6.224]	[6.791]
Parma None ITC	-1.192**	-0.647	-653.033	-1,140.041	-1,143.248	-429.170
	[0.604]	[0.852]	[1,129.237]	[1,550.507]	[1,647.693]	[856.287]
Padova None ITC	-0.358	1.600	-870.300	-1,627.357	-1,211.326	-681.826
	[0.547]	[1.100]	[1,206.432]	[2,084.037]	[1,498.458]	[988.954]
Constant	9.625***	225.975	567.315	993.113	840.542	419.465
	[0.446]	[444.473]	[876.274]	[1,329.241]	[1,155.681]	[728.987]
Observations	655	655	655	655	655	655
R-squared	0.025	0.117	0.233	0.228	0.232	0.232
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (self rep.).

Table 41: Pool Regression: SDQ Score - Preschool, Adolescent

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				-0.997	-0.764	-1.397
				[2.686]	[2.542]	[2.601]
Reggio None Preschool	-2.087	-1.806	-0.568	-1.712	-1.612	-1.952
	[1.582]	[1.540]	[1.807]	[2.268]	[2.264]	[2.221]
Reggio Reli Preschool	1.399**	1.525**	1.439*			
	[0.657]	[0.701]	[0.759]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.981	-0.540	-459.705	-275.550	-553.074	-261.819
	[0.596]	[0.870]	[1,112.923]	[878.099]	[1,171.471]	[723.338]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.301	1.395	-824.900	-713.446	-986.122	-669.921
	[0.654]	[1.161]	[1,186.044]	[962.520]	[1,369.402]	[871.601]
Male dummy		-0.394	-0.303	-0.331	-0.332	-0.315
		[0.350]	[0.652]	[0.601]	[0.607]	[0.602]
Parma Stat Preschool	-1.744*	-1.801	-460.976	-276.823	-554.344	-263.092
	[0.906]	[1.211]	[1,112.900]	[878.077]	[1,171.450]	[723.315]
Padova Stat Preschool	-0.948	0.884	-825.718	-714.264	-986.941	-670.738
	[0.762]	[1.314]	[1,185.917]	[962.389]	[1,369.289]	[871.469]
Reggio Stat Preschool	-1.986**	-2.289**	-1.921*	-3.077	-2.935	-3.325*
	[0.879]	[0.978]	[0.999]	[1.928]	[1.857]	[1.889]
Parma Reli Preschool	-0.176	0.280	-459.279	-275.123	-552.648	-261.391
	[0.690]	[0.858]	[1,112.921]	[878.096]	[1,171.471]	[723.333]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.619	2.945**	-823.646	-712.191	-984.878	-668.663
	[0.595]	[1.148]	[1,186.061]	[962.537]	[1,369.432]	[871.612]
Parma Priv Preschool	0.985	2.221	-458.445	-274.318	-551.800	-260.589
	[1.835]	[2.134]	[1,112.754]	[877.924]	[1,171.309]	[723.200]
Padova Priv Preschool	-2.265	-0.020	-826.745	-715.291	-987.967	-671.765
	[1.627]	[1.802]	[1,186.099]	[962.575]	[1,369.451]	[871.657]
Reggio Priv Preschool	0.485	0.774	-0.494	-1.736	-1.602	-1.929
	[1.034]	[1.063]	[1.284]	[1.799]	[1.753]	[1.769]
Parma None Preschool	-0.015	2.699*	-456.407	-272.204	-549.800	-258.466
	[1.149]	[1.464]	[1,113.113]	[878.295]	[1,171.667]	[723.469]
Padova None Preschool	3.485***	4.278***	-822.649	-711.195	-983.876	-667.668
	[0.411]	[1.334]	[1,185.933]	[962.406]	[1,369.309]	[871.483]
Constant	9.515***	346.532	680.087	576.774	733.085	572.782
	[0.411]	[432.335]	[871.226]	[666.706]	[898.740]	[623.103]
Observations	656	656	656	656	656	656
R-squared	0.043	0.143	0.242	0.243	0.242	0.243
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: SDQ score (self rep.).

A.1.3 Adults Results

Table 42: Pool Regression: Depression - Infant-toddler center, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-71.092	22.119	-46.612
				[70.064]	[23.457]	[50.137]
Reggio None ITC	0.725	-0.076	0.195	-67.771	21.486	-44.301
	[0.594]	[0.614]	[0.634]	[67.818]	[22.594]	[48.446]
Reggio Reli ITC	-3.531***	-4.927***	-4.705***			
	[0.852]	[1.640]	[1.712]			
Parma Muni ITC	-3.487***	-0.946	0.871	-57.073	22.469	-36.840
	[0.803]	[1.121]	[8.284]	[60.743]	[20.869]	[43.481]
Padova Muni ITC	5.307***	3.741**	14.207	-43.737	35.730*	-23.504
	[1.067]	[1.593]	[8.844]	[60.819]	[21.176]	[43.683]
Male dummy		-0.700***	-0.698*	0.011	-0.858*	-0.218
		[0.252]	[0.413]	[0.774]	[0.466]	[0.632]
Parma Reli ITC	-1.548	0.257	1.987	-55.957	23.585	-35.724
	[1.638]	[1.859]	[8.413]	[60.760]	[20.917]	[43.514]
Padova Reli ITC	1.873	1.777	12.317	-45.627	33.818	-25.394
	[1.726]	[2.039]	[9.096]	[60.854]	[21.275]	[43.726]
Parma Priv ITC	-1.463	-1.346	0.292	-57.652	21.890	-37.419
	[1.616]	[1.828]	[8.376]	[60.755]	[20.907]	[43.489]
Padova Priv ITC	-0.948	-1.554	10.181	-47.763	31.733	-27.530
	[1.988]	[2.867]	[8.978]	[60.837]	[21.216]	[43.706]
Reggio Priv ITC	1.052	0.078	-0.574	-68.644	20.875	-45.141
	[3.592]	[3.402]	[2.948]	[67.778]	[22.805]	[48.491]
Parma None ITC	0.089	0.632	2.475	-55.469	24.073	-35.235
	[0.604]	[0.870]	[8.328]	[60.749]	[20.885]	[43.495]
Padova None ITC	-0.108	-0.719	9.744	-48.199	31.228	-27.966
	[0.600]	[1.302]	[8.776]	[60.809]	[21.143]	[43.669]
Constant	21.281***	34.089***	28.480***	86.424	6.882	66.191
	[0.549]	[3.555]	[6.068]	[60.492]	[20.124]	[43.135]
Observations	1,888	1,888	1,888	1,888	1,855	1,888
R-squared	0.037	0.170	0.206		0.186	0.043
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 43: Pool Regression: Depression - Preschool, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				10.144	2.791	-5.089
				[10.614]	[6.194]	[6.657]
Reggio None Preschool	1.765***	0.386	0.944	7.372	2.653	-2.079
	[0.472]	[0.528]	[0.594]	[6.635]	[3.799]	[4.198]
Reggio Reli Preschool	-0.476	-0.672	-0.355			
	[0.605]	[0.591]	[0.596]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.878	0.225	3.713	6.536	6.867	2.401
	[0.589]	[0.837]	[8.405]	[9.873]	[8.744]	[8.833]
Padova Muni Preschool	0.620	-0.620	12.293	20.515	18.054*	8.273
	[0.784]	[1.303]	[9.017]	[13.418]	[10.892]	[10.695]
Male dummy		-0.627**	-0.658	-0.882	-0.686	-0.533
		[0.254]	[0.415]	[0.544]	[0.432]	[0.450]
Parma Stat Preschool	-2.079***	-0.187	3.224	7.140	6.679	1.365
	[0.773]	[0.990]	[8.441]	[10.362]	[8.999]	[9.101]
Padova Stat Preschool	3.942***	2.899**	15.410*	23.631*	21.103*	11.390
	[0.895]	[1.472]	[9.080]	[13.458]	[10.943]	[10.726]
Reggio Stat Preschool	1.254	0.834	1.019	8.489	3.236	-2.582
	[0.937]	[0.888]	[0.855]	[7.829]	[4.622]	[5.025]
Parma Reli Preschool	-0.817	0.320	3.535	7.269	6.940	1.767
	[0.603]	[0.863]	[8.446]	[10.281]	[8.964]	[9.078]
Padova Reli Preschool	-0.534	-0.622	12.045	20.267	17.829*	8.025
	[0.466]	[1.252]	[8.941]	[13.369]	[10.826]	[10.637]
Parma Priv Preschool	-0.412	1.362	4.402	8.358	7.868	2.523
	[2.764]	[3.331]	[9.074]	[10.849]	[9.583]	[9.698]
Padova Priv Preschool	-2.746	-3.260	8.433	16.655	14.183	4.413
	[2.508]	[2.101]	[9.288]	[13.593]	[11.118]	[10.960]
Reggio Priv Preschool	-1.960	-1.432	-0.761	5.997	1.156	-3.967
	[1.427]	[1.418]	[1.328]	[7.018]	[4.184]	[4.604]
Parma None Preschool	0.794*	1.499**	4.985	8.637	8.367	3.257
	[0.472]	[0.744]	[8.469]	[10.262]	[8.967]	[9.073]
Padova None Preschool	0.537	0.189	12.323	20.545	18.110*	8.303
	[0.565]	[1.289]	[9.014]	[13.416]	[10.889]	[10.688]
Constant	21.246***	33.176***	26.358***	18.136	21.718**	30.378***
	[0.337]	[3.677]	[6.188]	[11.789]	[8.614]	[8.842]
Observations	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,847	1,875
R-squared	0.041	0.171	0.206	0.075	0.198	0.158
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Dependent variable: Depression score (CESD).

Table 44: Pool Regression: Health - Infant-toddler center, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				-0.722	-1.382	-3.326
				[2.252]	[1.538]	[3.471]
Reggio None ITC	-0.222***	-0.053*	-0.025	-0.728	-1.355	-3.225
	[0.032]	[0.031]	[0.032]	[2.163]	[1.484]	[3.357]
Reggio Reli ITC	0.073***	0.199	0.258			
	[0.027]	[0.137]	[0.158]			
Parma Muni ITC	-0.677***	-0.299***	1.869***	1.227	0.718	-0.925
	[0.059]	[0.075]	[0.630]	[1.943]	[1.418]	[3.022]
Padova Muni ITC	-0.251***	-0.162	2.097***	1.455	1.080	-0.697
	[0.085]	[0.110]	[0.702]	[1.966]	[1.459]	[3.041]
Male dummy		0.039**	0.030	0.034	0.044	0.059
		[0.019]	[0.027]	[0.035]	[0.031]	[0.041]
Parma Reli ITC	-0.394***	-0.130	1.997***	1.356	0.846	-0.796
	[0.132]	[0.121]	[0.629]	[1.943]	[1.418]	[3.022]
Padova Reli ITC	-0.619***	-0.467***	1.753**	1.111	0.723	-1.041
	[0.131]	[0.159]	[0.714]	[1.971]	[1.462]	[3.045]
Parma Priv ITC	-0.654***	-0.612***	1.527**	0.886	0.376	-1.266
	[0.137]	[0.150]	[0.635]	[1.945]	[1.420]	[3.024]
Padova Priv ITC	0.073***	0.112	2.356***	1.715	1.329	-0.437
	[0.027]	[0.101]	[0.688]	[1.962]	[1.452]	[3.038]
Reggio Priv ITC	0.073***	-0.005	0.008	-0.695	-1.331	-3.196
	[0.027]	[0.040]	[0.034]	[2.168]	[1.486]	[3.355]
Parma None ITC	-0.342***	-0.129**	2.043***	1.402	0.892	-0.750
	[0.035]	[0.051]	[0.629]	[1.943]	[1.417]	[3.021]
Padova None ITC	-0.380***	-0.222***	1.993***	1.352	0.964	-0.800
	[0.034]	[0.080]	[0.697]	[1.965]	[1.456]	[3.040]
Constant	0.927***	0.756***	-0.498	0.143	0.653	2.295
	[0.027]	[0.284]	[0.396]	[1.883]	[1.335]	[2.984]
Observations	1,899	1,899	1,899	1,899	1,865	1,899
R-squared	0.069	0.307	0.329	0.327	0.323	0.249
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Respondent health is good (%).

Table 45: Pool Regression: Health - Preschool, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				-0.300	0.310	0.994*
				[0.528]	[0.423]	[0.508]
Reggio None Preschool	-0.319***	-0.089**	-0.026	-0.206	0.175	0.595*
	[0.035]	[0.036]	[0.039]	[0.331]	[0.257]	[0.319]
Reggio Reli Preschool	-0.135***	-0.026	-0.014			
	[0.044]	[0.036]	[0.035]			
Parma Muni Preschool	-0.358***	-0.180***	1.795***	1.716***	1.929***	2.069***
	[0.045]	[0.053]	[0.641]	[0.662]	[0.660]	[0.748]
Padova Muni Preschool	-0.294***	-0.169*	2.036***	1.795**	2.346***	2.844***
	[0.064]	[0.092]	[0.711]	[0.839]	[0.828]	[0.891]
Male dummy		0.039**	0.026	0.032	0.024	0.007
		[0.020]	[0.027]	[0.030]	[0.028]	[0.037]
Parma Stat Preschool	-0.410***	-0.207***	1.774***	1.663**	1.941***	2.155***
	[0.060]	[0.064]	[0.643]	[0.680]	[0.675]	[0.761]
Padova Stat Preschool	-0.072	-0.014	2.202***	1.962**	2.505***	3.010***
	[0.060]	[0.098]	[0.715]	[0.842]	[0.831]	[0.894]
Reggio Stat Preschool	-0.074	-0.012	0.003	-0.209	0.222	0.723*
	[0.055]	[0.051]	[0.051]	[0.382]	[0.303]	[0.369]
Parma Reli Preschool	-0.218***	-0.073	1.909***	1.803***	2.071***	2.272***
	[0.050]	[0.069]	[0.648]	[0.682]	[0.677]	[0.762]
Padova Reli Preschool	-0.347***	-0.213***	1.981***	1.740**	2.285***	2.789***
	[0.034]	[0.082]	[0.707]	[0.835]	[0.824]	[0.887]
Parma Priv Preschool	-0.551***	-0.467**	1.501**	1.389**	1.670**	1.886**
	[0.194]	[0.207]	[0.659]	[0.697]	[0.690]	[0.771]
Padova Priv Preschool	0.115***	0.485***	2.460***	2.220***	2.756***	3.269***
	[0.019]	[0.116]	[0.687]	[0.819]	[0.806]	[0.873]
Reggio Priv Preschool	-0.135	0.046	0.041	-0.144	0.246	0.678*
	[0.155]	[0.154]	[0.164]	[0.363]	[0.304]	[0.369]
Parma None Preschool	-0.394***	-0.105*	1.885***	1.782***	2.044***	2.239***
	[0.040]	[0.054]	[0.646]	[0.679]	[0.675]	[0.760]
Padova None Preschool	-0.402***	-0.215**	1.968***	1.728**	2.271***	2.777***
	[0.043]	[0.086]	[0.707]	[0.835]	[0.825]	[0.887]
Constant	0.885***	0.889***	-0.345	-0.105	-0.646	-1.154*
	[0.019]	[0.287]	[0.400]	[0.611]	[0.575]	[0.682]
Observations	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,857	1,886
R-squared	0.089	0.308	0.327	0.302	0.320	0.148
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Respondent health is good (%).

50

Table 46: Pool Regression: Migration Taste - Infant-toddler center, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH infant-toddler				0.606	0.553	2.978
				[2.419]	[1.292]	[3.341]
Reggio None ITC	0.135***	0.099***	0.083**	0.658	0.605	2.932
	[0.031]	[0.033]	[0.035]	[2.315]	[1.238]	[3.225]
Reggio Reli ITC	0.177	0.146	0.139			
	[0.219]	[0.205]	[0.196]			
Parma Muni ITC	0.118**	0.152**	0.732	1.206	1.114	3.161
	[0.055]	[0.075]	[0.674]	[2.143]	[1.290]	[2.952]
Padova Muni ITC	0.412***	0.548***	0.486	0.961	0.847	2.915
	[0.091]	[0.118]	[0.710]	[2.155]	[1.319]	[2.956]
Male dummy		0.025	0.036	0.029	0.033	0.006
		[0.020]	[0.030]	[0.036]	[0.031]	[0.042]
Parma Reli ITC	0.260**	0.226*	0.774	1.249	1.156	3.203
	[0.125]	[0.131]	[0.683]	[2.146]	[1.295]	[2.954]
Padova Reli ITC	0.499***	0.759***	0.701	1.176	1.047	3.130
	[0.135]	[0.153]	[0.721]	[2.158]	[1.325]	[2.959]
Parma Priv ITC	0.291**	0.309**	0.846	1.321	1.228	3.275
	[0.148]	[0.149]	[0.682]	[2.146]	[1.294]	[2.954]
Padova Priv ITC	0.594**	0.836***	0.777	1.252	1.126	3.206
	[0.274]	[0.249]	[0.739]	[2.164]	[1.334]	[2.964]
Reggio Priv ITC	-0.073***	-0.074**	-0.060	0.516	0.464	2.793
	[0.027]	[0.033]	[0.042]	[2.321]	[1.238]	[3.225]
Parma None ITC	0.151***	0.145***	0.728	1.203	1.111	3.157
	[0.033]	[0.054]	[0.674]	[2.144]	[1.290]	[2.953]
Padova None ITC	0.276***	0.496***	0.463	0.937	0.810	2.891
	[0.034]	[0.082]	[0.706]	[2.154]	[1.318]	[2.956]
Constant	0.073***	0.191	-0.048	-0.523	-0.430	-2.477
	[0.027]	[0.288]	[0.440]	[2.085]	[1.189]	[2.907]
Observations	1,891	1,891	1,891	1,891	1,859	1,891
R-squared	0.040	0.091	0.113	0.107	0.106	0.011
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).

Table 47: Pool Regression: Migration Taste - Preschool, Adult

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RCH preschool				0.541	0.329	-0.602
				[0.630]	[0.458]	[0.460]
Reggio None Preschool	0.116***	0.083**	0.056	0.353	0.210	-0.355
	[0.032]	[0.036]	[0.040]	[0.393]	[0.281]	[0.289]
Reggio Reli Preschool	0.130***	0.108**	0.102**			
	[0.044]	[0.045]	[0.046]			
Parma Muni Preschool	0.175***	0.193***	0.689	0.820	0.745	0.503
	[0.042]	[0.057]	[0.678]	[0.730]	[0.699]	[0.707]
Padova Muni Preschool	0.384***	0.530***	0.487	0.907	0.689	-0.021
	[0.065]	[0.088]	[0.714]	[0.899]	[0.825]	[0.823]
Male dummy		0.032	0.047	0.032	0.040	0.058*
		[0.020]	[0.029]	[0.035]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Parma Stat Preschool	0.102**	0.114*	0.618	0.806	0.709	0.367
	[0.051]	[0.069]	[0.683]	[0.753]	[0.715]	[0.721]
Padova Stat Preschool	0.197***	0.373***	0.307	0.727	0.498	-0.201
	[0.070]	[0.105]	[0.710]	[0.896]	[0.822]	[0.821]
Reggio Stat Preschool	0.045	0.042	0.036	0.398	0.245	-0.427
	[0.053]	[0.052]	[0.052]	[0.461]	[0.334]	[0.338]
Parma Reli Preschool	0.170***	0.148**	0.633	0.811	0.718	0.393
	[0.048]	[0.064]	[0.686]	[0.752]	[0.715]	[0.722]
Padova Reli Preschool	0.247***	0.446***	0.391	0.811	0.595	-0.117
	[0.034]	[0.085]	[0.711]	[0.897]	[0.822]	[0.820]
Parma Priv Preschool	0.051	0.050	0.518	0.709	0.611	0.265
	[0.154]	[0.149]	[0.686]	[0.756]	[0.718]	[0.725]
Padova Priv Preschool	-0.116***	0.144	0.177	0.596	0.384	-0.332
	[0.019]	[0.108]	[0.694]	[0.884]	[0.807]	[0.806]
Reggio Priv Preschool	0.027	-0.023	-0.036	0.279	0.134	-0.462
	[0.134]	[0.131]	[0.123]	[0.424]	[0.316]	[0.322]
Parma None Preschool	0.042	0.033	0.555	0.729	0.638	0.320
	[0.032]	[0.057]	[0.689]	[0.754]	[0.718]	[0.724]
Padova None Preschool	0.218***	0.391***	0.346	0.765	0.551	-0.162
	[0.041]	[0.088]	[0.713]	[0.898]	[0.824]	[0.822]
Constant	0.116***	0.149	-0.018	-0.438	-0.251	0.490
	[0.019]	[0.293]	[0.432]	[0.707]	[0.597]	[0.606]
Observations	1,877	1,877	1,877	1,877	1,850	1,877
R-squared	0.049	0.097	0.118	0.010	0.069	0.059
Controls	None	All	Inter			
IV				distance	distXsib	dist score

Robust standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Dependent variable: Bothered by migrants (%).