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Compiler Construction

Assignment No 03

BCSF19A026

1) Removing Null production:

$\text{if Stmt} \rightarrow \text{if}(\text{Bool Expr}) \text{ Stmt Else part} \mid \text{if}(\text{Bool Expr}) \text{ Stmt}$

$\text{Else part} \rightarrow \text{else Stmt}$

$\text{Compound Stmt} \rightarrow \{ \text{Stmt list} \} \mid \{ \}$

$\text{Stmt list} \rightarrow \text{stmt list Stmt} \mid \text{Stmt}$

2) Removing Cycles:

Since there is no cycle so, we skip this part.

3) Removing unit production:

$\text{Arg list} \rightarrow \text{Type Identifier} \mid \text{Arg list, Arg}$

$\text{Stmt} \rightarrow \text{while}(\text{Bool Expr}) \text{ Stmt} \mid \text{Expr ;} \mid \{ \text{Stmt list} \} \mid \{ \} \mid \text{Type Identifier}$
 $\text{if}(\text{Bool Expr}) \text{ Stmt Else part} \mid \text{if}(\text{Bool Expr}) \text{ Stmt ;}$

$\text{Mag} \rightarrow \text{Mag term} \mid \text{Mag-term} \mid \text{term} + \text{Factor} \mid \text{Term/factor}$
 $(\text{Expr}) \mid \text{Identifier} \mid \text{Number}$

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Term \rightarrow Term * Factor | Term / Factor | (Expr) | Identifier
number

StmtList \rightarrow StmtList Stmt | while (BoolExpr) Stmt | Expr ; |
{ StmtList } | { ; } | type Id ; | if (BoolExpr) Stmt Else part |
if (BoolExpr) Stmt

4) Removing Direct Left Recursion:

ArgList \rightarrow type Identifier ArgList'

ArgList' \rightarrow , Arg ArgList' | ϵ

StmtList \rightarrow Stmt StmtList'

StmtList' \rightarrow Stmt StmtList' | ϵ

Mag \rightarrow Term + Factor Mag' | Term / Factor Mag' | (Expr) Mag' |
Identifier Mag' | ~~number~~ Mag'

Mag' \rightarrow + Term Mag' | - Term Mag' | ϵ

Term \rightarrow (Expr) Term' | Identifier Term' | number Term'

Term' \rightarrow + Factor Term' | / Factor Term' | ϵ

5) Removing Indirect Left Recursion.

Since there is no indirect left recursion
so, we skip this part.

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6) Removing Left Factoring:

$stmt \rightarrow while(BoolExpr) stmt | Expr ; | \{ stmt1' \}$
 $type\ Identifier | if stmt2' | ;$

$stmt1' \rightarrow stmt\ list \} | ;$

$stmt2' \rightarrow (BoolExpr) stmt\ stmt3'$

$stmt3' \rightarrow elsepart | \epsilon$

$if\ stmt \rightarrow if (Bool\ Expr) stmt\ if\ stmt'$

$if\ stmt' \rightarrow Else\ part | \epsilon$

$Compare \rightarrow == | < Compare1 | > Compare2$

$Compare1 \rightarrow = | > | \epsilon$

$Compare2 \rightarrow = | \epsilon$

$Mag \rightarrow Term\ Mag2\ | (Expr) Mag' | identifier |$
 $number\ mag'$

$mag' \rightarrow + Term\ Mag' | - Term\ Mag' | \epsilon$

$Mag2 \rightarrow * Factor\ Mag' | / Factor\ Mag'$

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CFG: Now the final CFG is ready

Function \rightarrow Type Identifier (Arglist) compound Stmt

Arg list \rightarrow Type Identifier Arglist'

Arglist' \rightarrow Arg Arglist' | ϵ

Arg \rightarrow Type Identifier

stmt \rightarrow While (Bool Expr) stmt {Exprs'} {stmts'}

stmts' \rightarrow Type Identifier; | ; | if (Bool Expr) stmt stmts' | stmt list list } | }

stmts' \rightarrow Else part | ϵ

Declaration \rightarrow Type Identifier;

Type \rightarrow int | float

while stmt \rightarrow while (Bool Expr) stmt

if stmt \rightarrow if (Bool Expr) stmt if stmt'

if stmt' \rightarrow Else part | ϵ

Else part \rightarrow else stmt

Compound stmt \rightarrow { stmt list } | { }

stmt list \rightarrow stmt stmtlist'

stmt list' \rightarrow stmt stmtlist' | ϵ

Bool Expr \rightarrow Identifier Compare Mag

Compare \rightarrow == | < compare1 | > compare2

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compar1 \rightarrow $= | > | \epsilon$

compar2 \rightarrow $= | \epsilon$

Expr \rightarrow identifier : Mag

Mag \rightarrow Term Mag2 | (Expr) Mag' | identifier/number Mag

Mag' \rightarrow + Term Mag' | - Term Mag' | ϵ

Mag2 \rightarrow * Factor Mag' | / Factor Mag'

Term \rightarrow (Expr) Term' | identifier Term' | number Term'

Term' \rightarrow * Factor Term' | / Factor Term' | ϵ

Factor \rightarrow (Expr) | identifier | number

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Calculation First set ϵ Follow set

Non Terminal	First set	Follow set
Function	{int, float}	{ \$ }
Arg list	{int, float}	{) }
Arg list'	{ ϵ , ϵ }	{) }
Arg	{int, float}	{ , , } }
stmt	{while, id, {, int, float, if, i}	{else, while, id, if, {, int, float, i}
stmt1'	{while, id, {, int, float, if, i, ϵ }	{while, id, if, ϵ , int, float, i, else}
stmt3'	{else, ϵ }	{while, id, if, ϵ , int, float, else}
Declaration	{int, float}	{ }
Type	{int, float}	{id}
while stmt	{while}	{ }
if stmt	{if}	{ }
if stmt'	{else, ϵ }	{ }
Else part	{else}	{else, while, id, if, int, float, i, i, }
Compound stmt	{ { }	{ \$ }
stmt list	{while, id, if, {, int, float, i}	{ }
stmt list'	{while, id, if, {, int, float, i, ϵ }	{ }
Bool Expr	{id}	{) }
compare	{ =, <, > }	{ (, id, number }
compare1	{ =, >, ϵ }	{ (, id, number }
compare2	{ >, ϵ }	{ (, id, number }
Expr	{id}	{ i,) }
Mag	{ (, id, number }	{), i }
Mag'	{ +, -, ϵ }	{), i }

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Non Terminal	Find Set	Follow set
Mag2	{ *, / }	{ ;, > }
Term	{ C, id, number }	{ *, /, +, -,), i }
Term'	{ E, *, / }	{ *, /, +, -, i,) }
Factor	{ id, number, C }	{ *, /, +, -, i,) }

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