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Roll NO: 2020MSCE104

Question: #4

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Subject: Advance Machine learning assignment #3

```
#!/usr/bin/python
```

```
import math
```

```
class NeturalNets:
```

```
    """docstring for ClassName"""
```

```
    def __init__(self,input_layer,no_hindden_layer,target_layer,baised,wieghts):
```

```
        self.input_layer = input_layer
```

```
        self.no_hindden_layer = no_hindden_layer
```

```
        self.hindden_layer = []
```

```
        self.target_layer = target_layer
```

```
        self.wieghts = new_list = wieghts[:]
```

```
        self.update_wieghts = wieghts[:]
```

```
        self.baised = baised
```

```
        self.input_nets = []
```

```
        self.output_nets = []
```

```
        self.output = []
```

```
        self.error = []
```

```
        self.weight_index = 0
```

```
        self.final_wieghts = []
```

```
    def forward_propagation(self):
```

```
        # intialization of weights for new iteration
```

```
        self.weight_index = 0
```

```
        self.hindden_layer = []
```

```
        self.output = []
```

```
        # iterate over the input layer and find the values of hidden layers
```

```
        for node_h in range(self.no_hindden_layer):
```

```
            tmp = 0
```

```
            for node_i in range(len(self.input_layer)):
```

```
                # getting sum of weights with inputs and wieghts of input layer
```

```

        tmp = self.input_layer[node_i]*self.wieghts[self.weight_index] + tmp
        #moving to weight node
        self.weight_index = self.weight_index + 1

    # got all the nets
    self.input_nets.append(tmp + self.baised[0])
    # applying the activation function
    self.hindden_layer.append(1/(1+(math.exp(-1*(tmp + self.baised[0])))))

# iterate over the input layer and find the values of hidden layers
for node_h in range(len(self.target_layer)):
    tmp = 0
    for node_i in range(len(self.hindden_layer)):
        # gett sum of weights with hidden layers inputs and weights
        tmp = self.wieghts[self.weight_index]*self.hindden_layer[node_i] + tmp
        #moving to next node
        self.weight_index = 1 + self.weight_index

    # appling activation function
    self.output.append(1/(1+(math.exp(-1*(tmp + self.baised[1])))))
    # gett all the nets of output
    self.output_nets.append(tmp + self.baised[1])

sum_errors = 0
# calculating sum of errors
for out in range(len(self.output)):
    sum_errors = sum_errors + ((self.target_layer[out] - self.output[out])**2)/2

# on last loop iteration increase by 1, but not used
self.weight_index = self.weight_index-1

return sum_errors

def back_propagation(self,n):
    """ updating the weights of output and hidden layer"""

    # updating the ouput layer weights

    # rate of change in error with respect ouput out
    error_out = self.output[0] - self.target_layer[0]
    # rate of change in output out with respect ouput net
    out_net = (self.output[0])*(1- self.output[0])

    for node_h in self.hindden_layer:

```

```

        # rate of change of error with respect to weight
        error_wieght = error_out * out_net * node_h
        # updating weights
        self.update_wieghts[self.weight_index] = self.wieghts[self.weight_index] - n * error_wieght
        # moving to next node
        self.weight_index = self.weight_index - 1

    # updating the hidden layer weights
    index = self.weight_index+1
    netN = 0
    inputs_index = 0
    for weights_index in range(self.weight_index+1):
        # rate of change in error with respect to output net
        error_netF = error_out * out_net
        # rate of change in net output with respect node N out
        netF_outNode = self.wieghts[index]

        # check for next node of hidden layer
        if (weights_index+1) % len(self.input_layer) == 0:
            # move to next hidden node
            index = index + 1
            inputs_index = 0
            # getting out node N value
            outN = self.hindden_layer[int(weights_index / len(self.input_layer))]
        elif weights_index == 0:
            # getting out node N value
            outN = self.hindden_layer[int(weights_index / len(self.input_layer))]
        # rate of change of error with respect to node N out
        error_outN = error_netF * netF_outNode
        # rate of change of node N out with respect to node N net
        outN_netN = outN*(1-outN)

        if weights_index == 1:
            netN_W = self.input_layer[inputs_index+1]
        else:
            netN_W = self.input_layer[inputs_index]

        # calculating rate of change of error with respect to weight
        error_w = error_outN * outN_netN * netN_W

        # updating wieghts of hidden layer
        self.update_wieghts[self.weight_index] = self.wieghts[weights_index] - n * error_w

    inputs_index = inputs_index + 1

```

```

        # moving to next weight
        self.weight_index = self.weight_index -1

    # updating weights
    self.wieghts = self.update_wieghts[:]

def train(self):
    from tqdm import tqdm
    minima = 10
    for i in tqdm(range(0, 70), total = 70, desc = "epoch"):
        # for x in range(100):
            error = self.forward_propagation()
            # passing learning rate of 1
            self.back_propagation(n=1)
            if error < minima:
                minima = error
                self.final_wieghts = self.update_wieghts[:]
    print ("=====")
    print ("Minima: ",minima)
    print ("Final wieghts : ")
    print (self.final_wieghts)
    print ("=====")

```

```

input_layer = [2,3]
no_hindden_layer = 3
target_layer = [0.1]
baised = [-0.2, -0.1]
wieghts = [0.1,-0.2,0.0,0.2,0.3,-0.4,0.3,0.3,-0.4]

```

```

NN_obj = NeturalNets(input_layer,no_hindden_layer,target_layer,baised, wieghts)
NN_obj.train()

```

```

"""

```

Output

```

=====
epoch: 100%|██████████| 70/70 [00:00<00:00, 29816.32it/s]
=====
minima: 0.00010299429490321281
final wieghts :
[0.3767835374474185, 0.2490766618347962, 0.11456060659372098, 0.28802264086476737,
0.8017450030841169, -0.07978661565773465, -0.5202505451794172, -0.6144478576333635,
-1.3351643771235187]

```

```

"""

```