



Course Title: Data Structure & Algorithm Lab Lab II

Course Code: CSE2218

Trimester & Year: Fall 2021

Section: D

Credit Hours: 1.0

AZ

## ASSIGNMENT 01: Divide and Conquer

### Q1: Maximum Subarray Implementation

Given an integer array `nums`, find the contiguous subarray (containing at least one number) which has the largest sum and return its **sum**.

A **subarray** is a **contiguous** part of an array.

#### Example 1:

Input: `nums = [-2,1,-3,4,-1,2,1,-5,4]`

Output: 6

Explanation: `[4,-1,2,1]` has the largest sum = 6.

#### Example 2:

Input: `nums = [1]`

Output: 1

#### Example 3:

Input: `nums = [5,4,-1,7,8]`

Output: 23

#### Constraints:

- `1 <= nums.length <= 105`
- `-104 <= nums[i] <= 104`

*\*This is a handwritten explanation and pseudocode of mine. You can find similar in online to assist you in coding*



### Q3: Kth Largest Element in an Array

Given an integer array `nums` and an integer `k`, return *the  $k^{\text{th}}$  largest element in the array*.

Note that it is the  $k^{\text{th}}$  largest element in the sorted order, not the  $k^{\text{th}}$  distinct element.

#### Example 1:

Input: `nums = [3,2,1,5,6,4]`, `k = 2`

Output: 5

#### Example 2:

Input: `nums = [3,2,3,1,2,4,5,5,6]`, `k = 4`

Output: 4

#### Constraints:

- `1 <= k <= nums.length <= 104`
- `-104 <= nums[i] <= 104`



#### Q4: Reverse Pairs

Given an integer array `nums`, return *the number of **reverse pairs** in the array*.

A reverse pair is a pair  $(i, j)$  where  $0 \leq i < j < \text{nums.length}$  and  $\text{nums}[i] > 2 * \text{nums}[j]$ .

##### Example 1:

Input: `nums = [1,3,2,3,1]`

Output: 2

##### Example 2:

Input: `nums = [2,4,3,5,1]`

Output: 3

##### Constraints:

- $1 \leq \text{nums.length} \leq 5 * 10^4$
- $-2^{31} \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 2^{31} - 1$