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HCI CT 3

Section A

1. What is the difference between verification and validation?
2. Describe the principles of robustness based on Youtube.
3. What is the psychological design rationale?

① verification:- this is actually indicating, whether the requirements of any system are equal to the implemented system or not. that means we have to develop right product based on the initial requirements.

validation:- this is totally depends on the user. that means we have to give <sup>priority to</sup> their opinion, expectation. In this stage, basically we are checking whether our system is able to achieve the customer's true expectation or not.

one important thing is that <sup>for</sup> verification testing is the 1<sup>st</sup> priority and it is easy to verify sometimes, but validation is much harder.

③ Psychological design rationale:- this type of designs are created based on user/designer's Psychological thought. that means we are working with only previous data, we never think that what will happen in near future. we are assuming that once a user's <sup>previous</sup> behaviour will always be same, that's why we are processing historical data sometimes in this <sup>design</sup> rationale. For this we can say that, it is under process oriented rationale. Here post hoc reconstruction occurs with claim analysis. claim analysis means we previously thought our system will be useful for 18-20 years old ages people and we ~~are~~ <sup>will</sup> apply ~~the~~ a interface that is suitable for them, but then we are changing our mind and we may have to reanalyse those things.



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② Youtube:-

① Observerability: user can simply <sup>observe</sup> ~~observe~~ which state they are in. Youtube authority is allowing user to track their activity login history, they can preview their profile and whatever they want to show everything is visible to them. and they have the right to observe in any mode like dark or default system theme.

② Recoverability: they have quite good recoverability. Suppose if we mistakenly liked in any video, we can simply discard that, and sometimes it suggests us to attend some survey, in those survey ~~survey~~ form we have the opportunity to recover our fault. that means the system has

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the fault tolerance capability. simply we can subscribe and unsubscribe both option. that is also indicating, we can recover previous state.

③ Responsiveness: the interaction between users and  $y_t$  are quite smooth. like if we want to change the quality of video, system is suggesting us, and if we search anything system is showing up reliable result for that search even we inputted wrong input. and all over the system we can get help from them but pointing out the task, we can easily recognize what tasks will perform what action.

④ task conformance: I think here task

Conformances are not well mentioned as new user's ~~can~~ not know ~~what~~ <sup>are</sup> ~~what~~ all possible tasks this can be done. because here, no proper guidelines are given. but the main work of this is to search any videos.



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Answer to the Q NO ①

Difference between verification and validation:-

Verification	validation
1) Verification is the process that is satisfied functional and non functional requirement	1) validation is the process that process satisfied application requirement
2) Verification start with the development	2) validation start after the complete development
3) Verification state our main concern is the coding/development is correctly grow	3) validation state our main focus is development application and requirement are satisfied or not.

Describe the principle of robustness for youtube

Robustness:

observability:- We ensure that users are able to observe youtube internal what's happen, like process, progress. users get permission from the authority. I think users observe the internal and external progress.

recoverability:- able to achieve the goal after the recognize error. Error is common phenomenon but graceful error is very important. Suppose unimportant video save in my main save playlist. After the save I can easily remove that unimportant video. Similar to like and subscribe button. If we unfortunately subscribe or like a youtube channel. Able to unlike or unsubscribe button.



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Responsiveness:- How much time a users and youtube communicate each other. The rate of interaction between user and interaction. youtube have lot of button like button, subscribe button, save, button three dotted button. When users hover mouse on the button that time as tooltip button text popup on screen that is responsiveness.

Task conformance:- This principle not follow youtube system.



### Answer to the Q No ③

Psychological design rational :- ~~is~~ is the design prototyping technique. In this process users or designer uses for design there psychological technique.

Psychological design rational similar to process oriented design. Because psychological design users do not concern about near future phenomenon.

2 psychological design users think about previous / old data. Suppose a most important website server down for the sudden timely but users do not through the bad manner. That means 100% not sure users better any error or server down do not saw the good manner. It's depend on previous / oldes phenomenon.