

LAPORAN TUGAS KECIL

Penyelesaian Persoalan 15-Puzzle dengan Algoritma *Branch and Bound*

Ditujukan untuk memenuhi salah satu tugas kecil mata kuliah IF2211 Strategi Algoritma
pada Semester II Tahun Akademik 2021/2022

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DAFTAR ISI

DAFTAR ISI.....	1
1. CARA KERJA PROGRAM	1
2. SOURCE CODE PROGRAM	4
2.1 main.py	4
2.2 solver.py	4
3. HASIL PERCOBAAN.....	6
3.1 Tidak Dapat Diselesaikan.....	6
3.2 Tidak Dapat Diselesaikan.....	6
3.3 Dapat Diselesaikan	7
3.4 Dapat Diselesaikan	8
3.5 Dapat Diselesaikan	9
LAMPIRAN.....	10

1. CARA KERJA PROGRAM

Pada Tugas Kecil 3 IF2211 Strategi Algoritma, digunakan algoritma *branch and bound* untuk menyelesaikan persoalan 15-Puzzle dengan nilai *bound* tiap simpul berupa jumlah *cost* yang dibutuhkan untuk mencapai simpul tersebut dari akar serta taksiran *cost* berupa jumlah ubin tidak kosong yang tidak berada pada tempat sesuai susunan akhir alias *goal state*. *Goal state* sendiri dapat dilihat seperti pada gambar di bawah.

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	

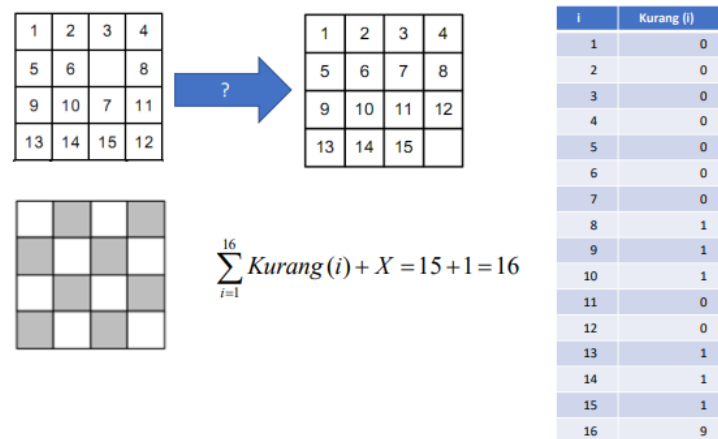
Gambar 1. Goal State 15-Puzzle

[https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-\(2022\).pdf](https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-(2022).pdf)

Pada program yang dibuat untuk memenuhi tugas kecil ini, algoritma *branch and bound* diterapkan dengan menggunakan bahasa *python*. Secara umum, program ini dibagi menjadi dua *file* berupa *main program* yang terdapat pada 'main.py' serta modul penyelesaian yang menerapkan *branch and bound* yang berada pada *file* 'solver.py'. *File* 'solve.py' terdiri atas beberapa fungsi:

1. *matrixInput*
Menerima input *puzzle* secara manual dan mengembalikan 2D array, angka penanda ubin kosong, serta *lower bound* berupa jumlah ubin yang tidak di *goal state*
2. *matrixFile*
Membaca *puzzle* pada *file* yang terletak di *folder* 'test' dan mengembalikan 2D array, angka penanda ubin kosong, serta *lower bound* berupa jumlah ubin yang tidak di *goal state*
3. *getIdx*
Mengembalikan posisi (koordinat x dan y) dari suatu angka yang valid pada ubin *puzzle*
4. *reachable*
Menggunakan fungsi KURANG(i) untuk mencari apakah *goal state reachable* dari *initial state*. Mengembalikan *bool* yang menandakan *reachability* dari *goal state*
5. *swap*
Menukar ubin kosong dengan ubin yang berada di atas, bawah, kanan, atau kirinya
6. *displayMatrix*
Menampilkan *puzzle*
7. *search*
Mencari *goal state* dengan menerapkan *branch and bound*

Program ini diterapkan dengan terlebih dahulu menerima *input* matriks berupa *puzzle* yang akan dipecahkan. Ubin pada *puzzle* diisi dengan angka 1 hingga 15, sementara ubin kosong ditandai dengan angka lain selain angka 1 hingga 15. Kemudian, akan dilakukan pengecekan terhadap *reachability* dari *goal state* dengan menggunakan fungsi 'reachable' yang memanfaatkan KURANG(i) di bawah.



Gambar 2. Contoh Fungsi KURANG(i)

[https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-\(2022\).pdf](https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-(2022).pdf)

Program akan melakukan pengecekan terhadap posisi dari ubin kosong. Apabila ubin kosong berada pada koordinat x ganjil dan y genap atau x genap dan y ganjil maka X adalah 1, sedangkan untuk sebaliknya X adalah 0. Kemudian dilakukan iterasi untuk setiap ubin untuk menghitung kurang(i) dengan cara mencari jumlah angka yang lebih kecil dari angka pada ubin i yang posisinya ubinnya melebihi ubin i. Apabila didapat total dari seluruh kurang(i) adalah angka genap, maka *goal state reachable*. Di lain hal, apabila didapat angka ganjil, maka *goal state* tidak *reachable*.

Apabila *goal state reachable*, dilakukan pencarian dengan menggunakan fungsi 'search'. Fungsi 'search' menyimpan *dictionary* bernama 'dir' yang berisi arah koordinat x, arah koordinat y, serta string berupa nama arah dari setiap pergerakan ubin yang valid. Fungsi tersebut juga menginisialisasi *built-in priority queue* dari python yang diisi dengan *initial state* dari puzzle serta *node* yang dibangkitkan selama proses *search*. *Priority queue* ini akan diisi dengan *array* yang berisi informasi relevan dari setiap *node* yakni *cost*, *state* dari puzzle, jumlah ubin yang tidak berada pada posisi, kedalaman, serta *path* yang ditempuh untuk mencapai *node* tersebut. Perlu dicatat bahwa *path* disimpan dalam suatu *array* yang berisi *state of puzzle* serta string yang berupa arah pergerakan untuk mencapai *state* tersebut.

Pertama-tama, fungsi 'search' akan menginisialisasi *priority queue* dengan *initial state*. Setelahnya, fungsi akan memasuki *loop* yang baru akan berhenti apabila *goal state* telah dicapai. Di dalam *loop*, pertama-tama akan diambil *node* pada *priority queue* yang memiliki *cost* terkecil. Adapun *cost* dari suatu *node* dihitung dengan persamaan berikut, dengan $f(P)$ berupa panjang lintasan dari simpul akar ke P serta $g(P)$ berupa taksiran panjang lintasan terpendek dari P ke simpul solusi dengan akar P:

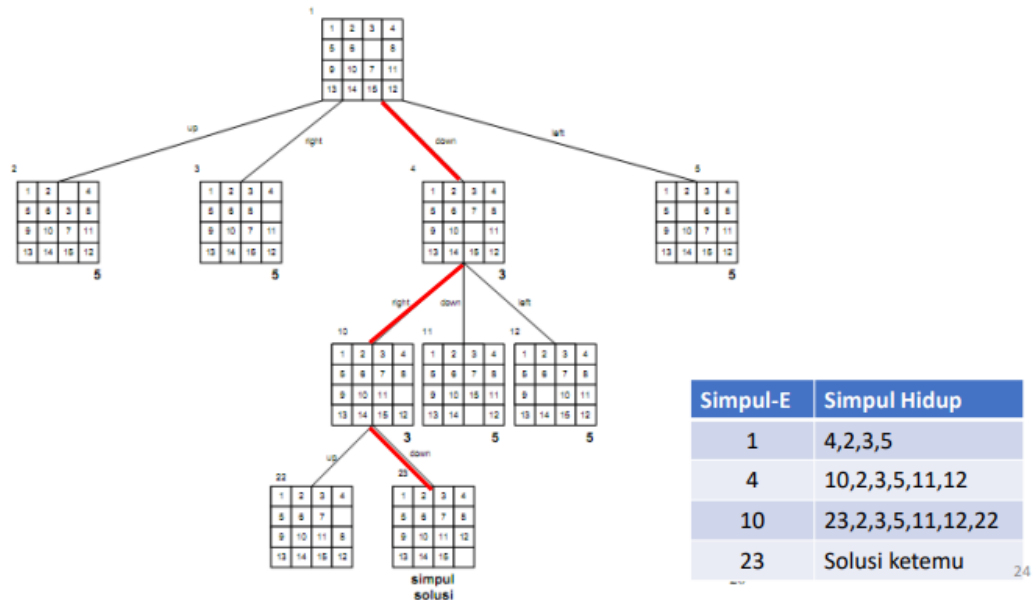
$$\hat{c}(P) = f(P) + \hat{g}(P)$$

Gambar 3. Taksiran cost simpul P pada 15-Puzzle

[https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-\(2022\).pdf](https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-(2022).pdf)

Pada program ini, optimasi dilakukan dengan $f(P)$ didapat dengan menghitung kedalaman dari *node* tersebut alias menambahkan 1 dari kedalaman *parent node*nya. Selain itu, $g(P)$ diambil dengan memanfaatkan *lower bound*. Dalam setiap pergerakan ubin kosong, taksiran panjang lintasan terpendek dapat bertambah 1 apabila ubin yang akan ditukar dengan ubin kosong sudah berada pada *goal state*-nya, berkurang 1 apabila *goal state* dari ubin yang akan ditukar dengan ubin kosong terletak pada posisi ubin kosong, atau tidak bertambah maupun berkurang apabila ubin yang akan ditukar tetap tidak pada *goal state*-nya saat maupun sebelum ditukar dengan ubin kosong.

Setelah didapat *node* dengan *cost* terkecil, dilakukan pencarian terhadap pergerakan ubin kosong yang valid. Untuk setiap arah yang dicoba, apabila pergerakan tersebut valid maka *cost* dari *child node* tersebut akan diinisialisasi dengan *cost* dari *node* serta *path* dari *child node* akan berupa *path* dari *node* yang ditambahkan *child node* pada akhir *path*. Hal ini berlangsung hingga dicapai *goal state*. Saat *goal state* telah tercapai, akan ditampilkan *elapsed time*, *path* yang ditempuh untuk mencapai *goal state*, serta jumlah *node* yang dikunjungi, dibangkitkan, dan dibutuhkan untuk mencapai *goal state*.



Gambar 4. Visualisasi output

[https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-\(2022\).pdf](https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2021-2022/Tugas-Kecil-3-(2022).pdf)

2. SOURCE CODE PROGRAM

2.1 main.py

```
1  from solver import matrixInput, matrixFile, reachable, getIdx, search
2
3  print("\n
4  print("\n
5
6  print("-----\n")
7  print("PILIHAN INPUT PUZZLE")
8  print("1. Input Manual")
9  print("2. Input File")
10 choice = int(input("Pilih input puzzle: "))
11 # invalid input
12 while(choice != 1 and choice != 2):
13     print("Pilihan tidak tersedia. Coba lagi")
14     print("\n-----\n")
15     print("INPUT PUZZLE")
16 # input user
17 if (choice == 1):
18     puzzle, blank, lowerbound = matrixInput()
19 # input file
20 else:
21     string = input("Enter nama file: ")
22     puzzle, blank, lowerbound = matrixFile(string)
23 print("\n-----\n")
24 # check reachability
25 x, y = getIdx(puzzle, blank)
26 reachability = reachable(puzzle, blank, x, y)
27 print("\n-----\n")
28 # search
29 if (reachability):
30     search(puzzle, blank, lowerbound)
31 else:
32     print("GOAL STATE UNREACHABLE!")
33
```

2.2 solver.py

```
1  import copy
2  import time
3  import numpy as np
4  from queue import PriorityQueue
5
6  ...
7  get starting puzzle matrix from input
8  ...
9  def matrixInput():
10     blank = -1
11     checkPos = 1
12     lowerbound = 0
13     puzzle = [[0 for i in range(4)] for j in range(4)]
14     # fill puzzle matrix
15     for i in range(4):
16         for j in range(4):
17             num = int(input("Enter element (" + str(i) + "," + str(j) + "): "))
18             # check for blank tile
19             if (num < 1 or num > 15):
20                 blank = num
21             else:
22                 # check if already in solved position
23                 if (num != checkPos):
24                     lowerbound += 1
25                 checkPos += 1
26                 puzzle[i][j] = num
27     return puzzle, blank, lowerbound
```

```
1 '''
2 get starting puzzle matrix from file
3 '''
4 def matrixfile(filename):
5     puzzle = []
6     blank = -1
7     checkPos = 1
8     lowerbound = 0
9     filename = "test/" + filename
10    with open(filename) as f:
11        lines = f.readlines()
12        for line in lines:
13            temp = []
14            # fill puzzle matrix
15            for num in line.split():
16                num = int(num)
17                # check for blank tile
18                if (num < 1 or num > 15):
19                    blank = num
20                else:
21                    # check if already in solved position
22                    if (num != checkPos):
23                        lowerbound += 1
24                    temp.append(num)
25            puzzle.append(temp)
26    f.close()
27    return puzzle, blank, lowerbound
28
29 '''
30 get element index
31 '''
32 def getIdx(puzzle, val):
33     temp = np.array(puzzle)
34     res = np.where(temp == val)
35     return (res[0][0]), (res[1][0]) # returns x and y position
36
37 '''
38 check reachability using kurang() function
39 '''
40 def reachable(puzzle, blank, x, y):
41     # check if blank tile is in shaded area
42     if ((x % 2 == 1) and (y % 2 == 0)) or ((x % 2 == 0) and (y % 2 == 1)):
43         kurangx = 1
44     else:
45         kurangx = 0
46     # initialize 1D array of puzzle elements in order
47     check = sum(puzzle, [])
48     check.remove(blank)
49     total = 0
50     kurang1 = []
51     for row in range(4):
52         for col in range(4):
53             i = puzzle[row][col]
54             if (i == blank):
55                 i = 16 # convert blank tile value to 16
56             else:
57                 check.remove(i) # remove value from checked
58             # get kurang1
59             kurangsum = sum(j < i for j in check)
60             kurang1[i] = kurangsum
61             total += kurangsum
62     for i in range(16):
63         print("KURANG(%02d): " % (i+1) + str(kurang1[i+1]))
64     res = kurangx + total
65     print("SUM KURANG(i) + X: " + str(res))
66     # check if reachable
67     if (res % 2 == 0):
68         return True
69     else:
70         return False
71
72 '''
73 move blank tile in a certain direction by swapping with a target tile
74 '''
75 def swap(currnode, dirX, dirY, blank, visited):
76     # initialize solved position
77     inPos = {
78         1: [0, 0], 2: [0, 1], 3: [0, 2], 4: [0, 3], 5: [1, 0],
79         6: [1, 1], 7: [1, 2], 8: [1, 3], 9: [2, 0], 10: [2, 1],
80         11: [2, 2], 12: [2, 3], 13: [3, 0], 14: [3, 1], 15: [3, 2]
81     }
82     node = copy.deepcopy(currnode)
83     x, y = getIdx(node, blank)
84     swapX = x + dirX
85     swapY = y + dirY
86     # check if movement is invalid (out of range)
87     if (swapX > 3 or swapX < 0 or swapY > 3 or swapY < 0):
88         return -1, -1
89     pos = inPos[(node[swapX][swapY])]
90     # case when target tile is already in solved position
91     if (pos[0] == swapX and pos[1] == swapY):
92         addCost = 1
93     # case when target tile is not in solved position and will be in solved position
94     elif (pos[0] == x and pos[1] == y):
95         addCost = -1
96     # case when target tile is and will not be in solved position
97     else:
98         addCost = 0
99     # swap blank tile with target tile
100    temp = node[x][y]
101    node[x][y] = node[swapX][swapY]
102    node[swapX][swapY] = temp
103    # ignore node if redundant (already visited)
104    if node in visited:
105        return -1, -1
106    return node, addCost
107
108 '''
109 display puzzle matrix
110 '''
111 def displayMatrix(nodes, blank):
112     count = 0
113     for node in nodes:
114         # print puzzle state description
115         if (count == 0):
116             print("INITIAL STATE")
117         elif (count == 1):
118             print("MOVES TAKEN")
119         elif (count == len(nodes) - 1):
120             print("FINAL STATE")
121         # print movement direction
122         print ("DIRECTION: " + node[1])
123         # print puzzle
124         print("-----")
125         array = node[0] # initialize array
126         for i in range(4):
127             for j in range(4):
128                 print("|", end="")
129                 if (array[i][j] == blank):
130                     print(" ", end=" ") # print blank tile as blank (no number)
131                 else:
132                     print("%02d" % (array[i][j]), end=" ")
133             print("|")
134             if(i != 3):
135                 print("-----")
136         print("\n")
137         count += 1
```

```
147 '''
148 branch and bound search
149 '''
150 def search(puzzle, blank, lowerbound):
151     # initialize movement direction
152     dir = { 0: [-1, 0, "UP"], 1: [1, 0, "DOWN"], 2: [0, -1, "LEFT"], 3: [0, 1, "RIGHT"] }
153
154     visited = []
155     generated = 0
156     currrpath = [[puzzle, ""]]
157     livenode = PriorityQueue()
158     livenode.put((lowerbound, puzzle, lowerbound, 0, currrpath)) # add initial puzzle state
159
160     start = time.time()
161     while (True):
162         # get lowest cost node
163         toSearch = livenode.get()
164         # initialize node info
165         currnode = toSearch[0]
166         currcost = toSearch[1]
167         currlft = toSearch[2]
168         currdpth = toSearch[3]
169         currrpath = toSearch[4]
170         visited.append(currnode)
171
172         # case when all tiles are in solved position
173         if (currlft == 0):
174             end = time.time()
175             displayMatrix(currrpath, blank)
176             print("Elapsed time: " + str(end - start))
177             print("Total step: " + str(currdpth))
178             print("Visited nodes: " + str(len(visited) - 1))
179             print("Generated nodes: " + str(generated))
180             break
181
182         # get nodes for all movement directions
183         for i in range(4):
184             pos = dir[i]
185             nodeDir, addCost = swap(currnode, pos[0], pos[1], blank, visited)
186             # case when node is valid (not out of range or visited)
187             if (nodeDir != -1):
188                 costDir = currcost + 1 + addCost # initialize cost
189                 path = currrpath + [[nodeDir, dir[i][2]]] # initialize path and movement
190                 livenode.put((costDir, nodeDir, currlft + addCost, currdpth + 1, path))
191                 generated += 1
192
193 '''
```

3. HASIL PERCOBAAN

3.1 Tidak Dapat Diselesaikan

Nama File	unsolvable1.txt																		
Initial State Puzzle	<table><tr><td>15</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>12</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>14</td><td>13</td><td>16</td></tr></table>	15	2	1	12	8	5	6	11	4	9	10	7	3	14	13	16		
15	2	1	12																
8	5	6	11																
4	9	10	7																
3	14	13	16																
Hasil																			
<pre>PS C:\Users\Sarah Azka A\Documents\if\sem-4\tubes\fifteen-puzzle-solver> python main.py 15 PUZZLE SOLVER ----- PILIHAN INPUT PUZZLE 1. Input Manual 2. Input File Pilih input puzzle: 2 ----- INPUT PUZZLE Enter nama file: unsolvable1.txt ----- KURANG(01): 0 KURANG(02): 1 KURANG(03): 0 KURANG(04): 1 KURANG(05): 2 KURANG(06): 2 KURANG(07): 1 KURANG(08): 5 KURANG(09): 2 KURANG(10): 2 KURANG(11): 5 KURANG(12): 9 KURANG(13): 0 KURANG(14): 1 KURANG(15): 14 KURANG(16): 0 SUM KURANG(i) + X: 45 ----- GOAL STATE UNREACHABLE! PS C:\Users\Sarah Azka A\Documents\if\sem-4\tubes\fifteen-puzzle-solver></pre>																			

3.2 Tidak Dapat Diselesaikan

Nama File	Unsolvable2.txt		
Initial State Puzzle	1 3 4 15		
	2 16 5 12		
	7 6 11 14		
	8 9 10 13		
Hasil			
<pre>GOAL STATE UNREACHABLE! PS C:\Users\Sarah Azka A\Documents\if\sem-4\tubes\fifteen-puzzle-solver> python main.py 15 PUZZLE SOLVER ----- PILIHAN INPUT PUZZLE 1. Input Manual 2. Input File Pilih input puzzle: 2 ----- INPUT PUZZLE Enter nama file: unsolvable2.txt ----- KURANG(01): 0 KURANG(02): 0 KURANG(03): 1 KURANG(04): 1 KURANG(05): 0 KURANG(06): 0 KURANG(07): 1 KURANG(08): 0 KURANG(09): 0 KURANG(10): 0 KURANG(11): 3 KURANG(12): 6 KURANG(13): 0 KURANG(14): 4 KURANG(15): 11 KURANG(16): 10 SUM KURANG(i) + X: 37 ----- GOAL STATE UNREACHABLE! PS C:\Users\Sarah Azka A\Documents\if\sem-4\tubes\fifteen-puzzle-solver></pre>			

3.3 Dapat Diselesaikan

Nama File	solvable1.txt																		
Initial State Puzzle	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>10</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>13</td><td>15</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>14</td><td>12</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	6	10	7	8	5	13	15	11	9	0	14	12		
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Hasil																																																																					
<div>PS C:\Users\Sarah Azka A\Documents\if\sem-4\tubes\fifteen-puzzle-solver></div> <div>15 PUZZLE SOLVER</div> <div>-----</div> <div>PILIHAN INPUT PUZZLE</div> <div>1. Input Manual</div> <div>2. Input File</div> <div>Pilih input puzzle: 2</div> <div>-----</div> <div>INPUT PUZZLE</div> <div>Enter nama file: solvable1.txt</div> <div>-----</div> <div>KURANG(01): 0</div> <div>KURANG(02): 0</div> <div>KURANG(03): 0</div> <div>KURANG(04): 0</div> <div>KURANG(05): 0</div> <div>KURANG(06): 1</div> <div>KURANG(07): 1</div> <div>KURANG(08): 1</div> <div>KURANG(09): 0</div> <div>KURANG(10): 4</div> <div>KURANG(11): 1</div> <div>KURANG(12): 0</div> <div>KURANG(13): 3</div> <div>KURANG(14): 1</div> <div>KURANG(15): 4</div> <div>KURANG(16): 2</div> <div>SUM KURANG(i) + X: 18</div> <div>-----</div>				<div>INITIAL STATE</div> <div>DIRECTION: -</div> <div><table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td>06</td><td>10</td><td>07</td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td>13</td><td>15</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td></td><td>14</td><td>12</td></tr></table></div> <div>MOVES TAKEN</div> <div>DIRECTION: UP</div> <div><table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td>06</td><td>10</td><td>07</td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td></td><td>15</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>12</td></tr></table></div> <div>DIRECTION: UP</div> <div><table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td>06</td><td></td><td>07</td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td>10</td><td>15</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>12</td></tr></table></div> <div>DIRECTION: LEFT</div> <div><table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>06</td><td>07</td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td>10</td><td>15</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>12</td></tr></table></div>		01	02	03	04	06	10	07	08	05	13	15	11	09		14	12	01	02	03	04	06	10	07	08	05		15	11	09	13	14	12	01	02	03	04	06		07	08	05	10	15	11	09	13	14	12	01	02	03	04		06	07	08	05	10	15	11	09	13	14	12
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<div>PS C:\Users\Sarah Azka A\Documents\if\sem-4\tubes\ifts</div> <div>IS PUZZLE SOLVER</div> <div>PILIHAN INPUT PUZZLE 1. Input Manual 2. Input File Pilih input puzzle: 2</div> <div>INPUT PUZZLE Enter nama file: solvable3.txt</div> <div>KURANG(01): 0 KURANG(02): 1 KURANG(03): 1 KURANG(04): 1 KURANG(05): 0 KURANG(06): 0 KURANG(07): 0 KURANG(08): 2 KURANG(09): 2 KURANG(10): 4 KURANG(11): 7 KURANG(12): 1 KURANG(13): 1 KURANG(14): 1 KURANG(15): 3 KURANG(16): 1 SUM KURANG(i) + X: 26</div> <div>INITIAL STATE DIRECTION: - <table><tr><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>01</td><td>05</td><td>10</td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>06</td><td>12</td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>14</td><td></td><td>07</td></tr></table></div> <div>DIRECTION: UP <table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td>06</td><td>08</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>10</td><td>07</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>12</td></tr></table></div> <div>DIRECTION: LEFT <table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td>06</td><td></td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>10</td><td>07</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>12</td></tr></table></div> <div>DIRECTION: DOWN <table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td>06</td><td>07</td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>10</td><td></td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>12</td></tr></table></div> <div>DIRECTION: RIGHT <table><tr><td>01</td><td>02</td><td>03</td><td>04</td></tr><tr><td>05</td><td>06</td><td>07</td><td>08</td></tr><tr><td>09</td><td>10</td><td>11</td><td>12</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>Elapsed time: 0.6633410453796387 Total step: 21 Visited nodes: 2823 Generated nodes: 5948 PS C:\Users\Sarah Azka A\Documents</div>				02	03	04	11	01	05	10	08	09	06	12	15	13	14		07	01	02	03	04	05	06	08		09	10	07	11	13	14	15	12	01	02	03	04	05	06		08	09	10	07	11	13	14	15	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		11	13	14	15	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	
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LAMPIRAN

Link Github: https://github.com/azkazkazka/Tucil3_13520083

Poin	Ya	Tidak
1. Program berhasil dikompilasi	✓	
2. Program berhasil <i>running</i>	✓	
3. Program dapat menerima input dan menuliskan output	✓	
4. Luaran sudah benar untuk semua data uji	✓	
5. Bonus dibuat		✓

Solvable1.txt

1 2 3 4
6 10 7 8
5 13 15 11
9 0 14 12

Solvable2.txt

2 5 3 4
1 6 15 0
9 10 8 7
13 14 12 11

Solvable3.txt

2 3 4 11
1 5 10 8
9 6 12 15
13 14 16 7

Unsolvable1.txt

15 2 1 12
8 5 6 11
4 9 10 7
3 14 13 16

Unsolvable2.txt

1 3 4 15
2 16 5 12
7 6 11 14
8 9 10 13