

Importing modules

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
```

Importing data

```
In [2]: ml_tr=pd.read_csv("ml_case_training_data.csv")
ml_tr_hist=pd.read_csv("ml_case_training_hist_data.csv")
ml_tr_out=pd.read_csv("ml_case_training_output.csv")
```

Examining transaction data

Exploratory data analysis

```
In [3]: ml_tr.head()
```

Out[3]:

	id	activity_new	campaign_disc_ele
0	48ada52261e7cf58715202705a0451c9	esoiifxdlbkcsluxmfuacbdckommixw	NaN Imkebamc
1	24011ae4ebbe3035111d65fa7c15bc57	NaN	NaN foosdfp
2	d29c2c54acc38ff3c0614d0a653813dd	NaN	NaN
3	764c75f661154dac3a6c254cd082ea7d	NaN	NaN foosdfp
4	bba03439a292a1e166f80264c16191cb	NaN	NaN Imkebamc

5 rows × 32 columns

```
In [4]: ml_tr_hist.head()
```

Out[4]:

	id	price_date	price_p1_var	price_p2_var	price_p3_var	price_p1_1
0	038af19179925da21a25619c5a24b745	2015-01-01	0.151367	0.0	0.0	44.2669
1	038af19179925da21a25619c5a24b745	2015-02-01	0.151367	0.0	0.0	44.2669
2	038af19179925da21a25619c5a24b745	2015-03-01	0.151367	0.0	0.0	44.2669
3	038af19179925da21a25619c5a24b745	2015-04-01	0.149626	0.0	0.0	44.2669
4	038af19179925da21a25619c5a24b745	2015-05-01	0.149626	0.0	0.0	44.2669

```
In [5]: ml_tr_out.head()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	id	churn
0	48ada52261e7cf58715202705a0451c9	0
1	24011ae4ebbe3035111d65fa7c15bc57	1
2	d29c2c54acc38ff3c0614d0a653813dd	0
3	764c75f661154dac3a6c254cd082ea7d	0
4	bba03439a292a1e166f80264c16191cb	0

Many inconsistencies. Needs work.

```
In [6]: ml_tr.loc[ml_tr.has_gas=='t', "has_gas"]=1
        ml_tr.loc[ml_tr.has_gas=='f', "has_gas"]=0
```

```
In [7]: ml_tr = ml_tr.fillna(ml_tr.mean())
        ml_tr=ml_tr.drop(columns=["campaign_disc_ele"])
```

dropping dulpicates

```
In [8]: ml_tr=ml_tr.drop_duplicates('id', keep='first')
```

Converting types

```
In [9]: ml_tr['date_renewal']= pd.to_datetime(ml_tr['date_renewal'])
        ml_tr['date_modif_prod']= pd.to_datetime(ml_tr['date_modif_prod'])
        ml_tr['date_first_activ']= pd.to_datetime(ml_tr['date_first_activ'])
        ml_tr['date_end']= pd.to_datetime(ml_tr['date_end'])
        ml_tr['date_activ']= pd.to_datetime(ml_tr['date_activ'])
```

```
In [10]: ml_tr_out.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 16096 entries, 0 to 16095
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id       16096 non-null   object
1   churn    16096 non-null   int64
dtypes: int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 251.6+ KB
```

No data missing.

```
In [11]: ml_tr_hist.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 193002 entries, 0 to 193001
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id               193002 non-null object
1   price_date       193002 non-null object
2   price_p1_var     191643 non-null float64
```

```

3 price_p2_var 191643 non-null float64
4 price_p3_var 191643 non-null float64
5 price_p1_fix 191643 non-null float64
6 price_p2_fix 191643 non-null float64
7 price_p3_fix 191643 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(6), object(2)
memory usage: 11.8+ MB

```

Data cleaning needed.

```

In [12]: ml_tr_hist=ml_tr_hist.dropna()
ml_tr_hist.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 191643 entries, 0 to 193001
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   id               191643 non-null  object
1   price_date       191643 non-null  object
2   price_p1_var     191643 non-null  float64
3   price_p2_var     191643 non-null  float64
4   price_p3_var     191643 non-null  float64
5   price_p1_fix     191643 non-null  float64
6   price_p2_fix     191643 non-null  float64
7   price_p3_fix     191643 non-null  float64
dtypes: float64(6), object(2)
memory usage: 13.2+ MB

```

Feature Engineering

```

In [13]: ml_tr = pd.merge(left=ml_tr, right=ml_tr_out, how='left', left_on='id', right_on='id')

```

Sub-task 1: Think through what key drivers of churn could be for our client

correlation matrix

```

In [14]: ml_tr.corr()

```

```

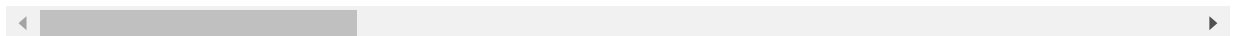
Out[14]:

```

	cons_12m	cons_gas_12m	cons_last_month	forecast_base_bill_ele	forecast_base_bill_year
cons_12m	1.000000	0.471233	0.919545	0.071443	0.071443
cons_gas_12m	0.471233	1.000000	0.447209	0.061064	0.061064
cons_last_month	0.919545	0.447209	1.000000	0.066250	0.066250
forecast_base_bill_ele	0.071443	0.061064	0.066250	1.000000	1.000000
forecast_base_bill_year	0.071443	0.061064	0.066250	1.000000	1.000000
forecast_bill_12m	0.080056	0.059547	0.065208	0.794776	0.794776
forecast_cons	0.071527	0.054740	0.066546	0.964402	0.964402
forecast_cons_12m	0.165168	0.059525	0.129574	0.344620	0.344620
forecast_cons_year	0.139526	0.057619	0.151476	0.393361	0.393361

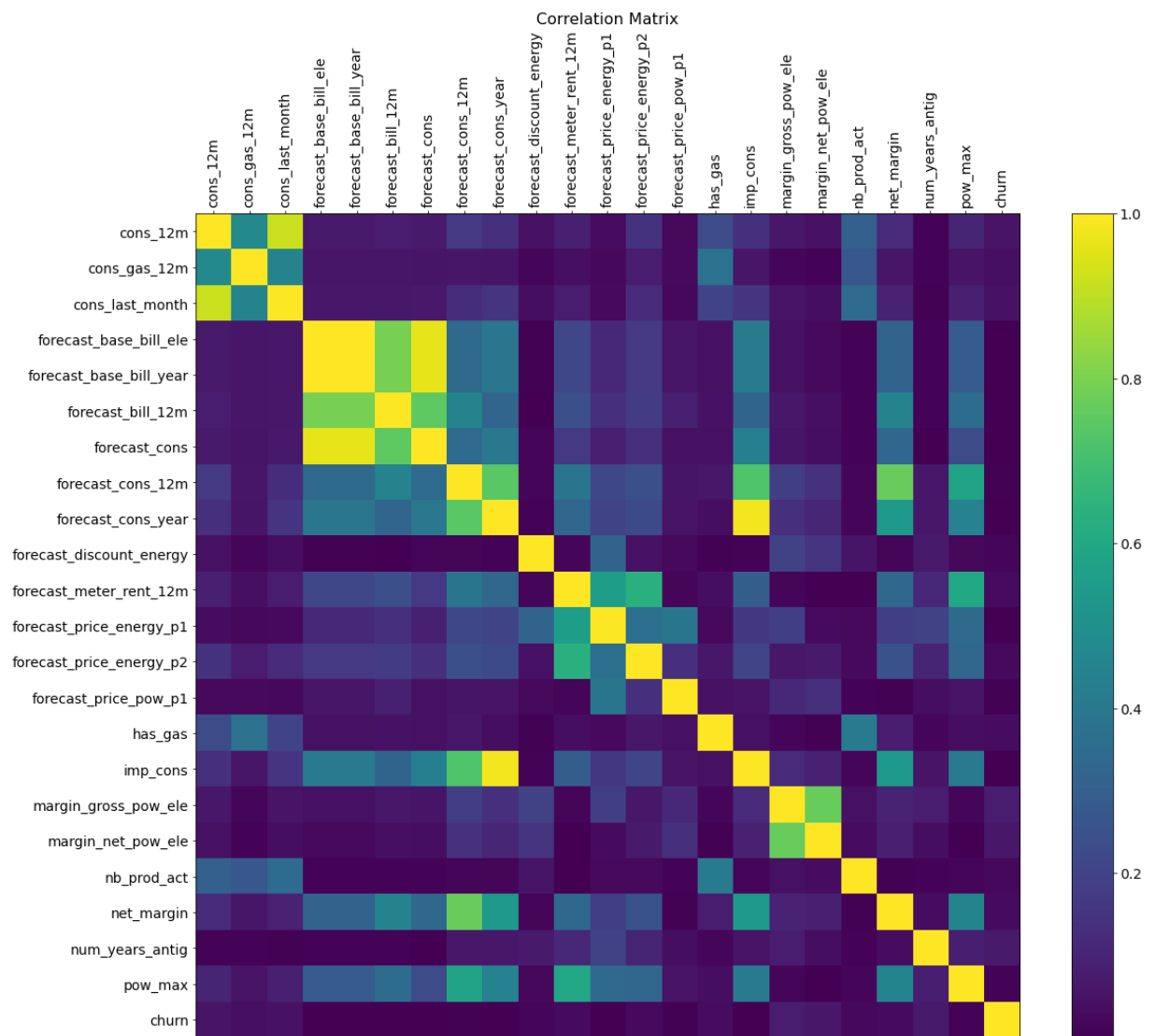
	cons_12m	cons_gas_12m	cons_last_month	forecast_base_bill_ele	forecast_l
forecast_discount_energy	-0.043551	-0.014407	-0.037699	0.005792	
forecast_meter_rent_12m	0.085996	0.040327	0.076066	0.214113	
forecast_price_energy_p1	-0.033425	-0.021608	-0.024195	-0.116035	
forecast_price_energy_p2	0.146229	0.075628	0.122922	0.165854	
forecast_price_pow_p1	-0.025326	-0.026212	-0.020017	0.062149	
has_gas	0.229761	0.372771	0.202702	0.046099	
imp_cons	0.139353	0.060609	0.153861	0.414904	
margin_gross_pow_ele	-0.065184	-0.016866	-0.054069	-0.044562	
margin_net_pow_ele	-0.045558	-0.008242	-0.037665	-0.027109	
nb_prod_act	0.308567	0.272005	0.350711	0.010411	
net_margin	0.119910	0.058928	0.096343	0.320016	
num_years_antig	0.008810	-0.008626	0.004860	0.008122	
pow_max	0.102422	0.052365	0.089565	0.291136	
churn	-0.051759	-0.040880	-0.046931	0.000242	

23 rows × 23 columns



In [15]:

```
df=ml_tr.copy()
f = plt.figure(figsize=(19, 15))
plt.matshow(df.corr().abs(), fignum=f.number)
plt.xticks(range(df.select_dtypes(['number']).shape[1]), df.select_dtypes(['number'])
plt.yticks(range(df.select_dtypes(['number']).shape[1]), df.select_dtypes(['number'])
cb = plt.colorbar()
cb.ax.tick_params(labelsize=14)
plt.title('Correlation Matrix', fontsize=16);
```



Selecting important features as having corr moire than 0.6

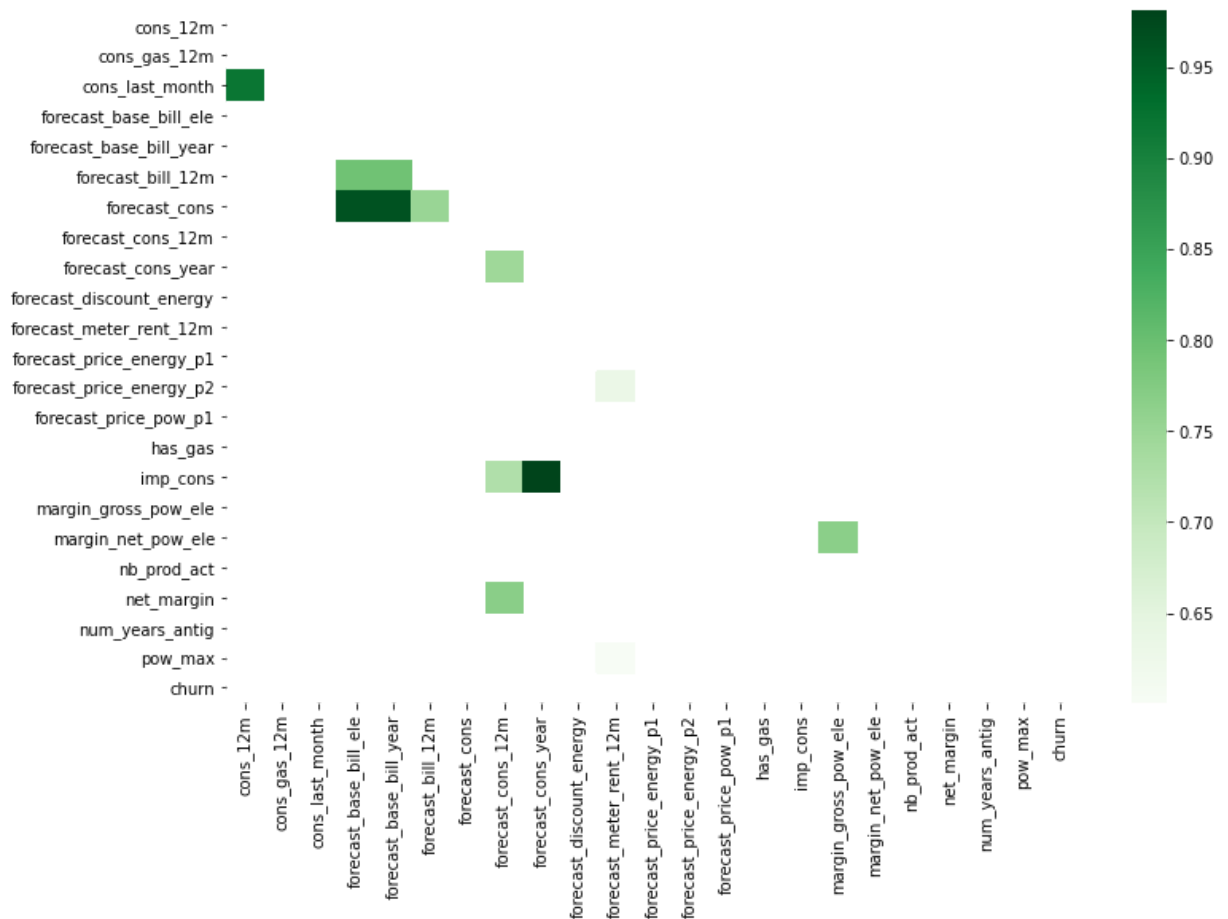
```
In [16]: corr = df.corr().abs()

corr = corr.where(np.tril(np.ones(corr.shape)).astype(np.bool))

kot = corr[corr>=.6]
kot=kot[kot<1]

plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
sns.heatmap(kot, cmap="Greens")
```

Out[16]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [17]: data=kot.unstack().sort_values().drop_duplicates()
print(data)
```

```
forecast_meter_rent_12m  pow_max      0.600566
                        forecast_price_energy_p2  0.632863
forecast_cons_12m      imp_cons      0.725550
                        forecast_cons_year      0.746076
forecast_bill_12m      forecast_cons      0.751430
margin_gross_pow_ele   margin_net_pow_ele      0.766521
forecast_cons_12m      net_margin      0.768609
forecast_base_bill_ele forecast_bill_12m      0.794776
cons_12m               cons_last_month      0.919545
forecast_base_bill_ele forecast_cons      0.964402
forecast_cons_year     imp_cons      0.981732
cons_12m               cons_12m      NaN
dtype: float64
```

```
In [46]: names = []

for n in data.index:
    if n[0] not in names:
        names.append(n[0])
    if n[1] not in names:
        names.append(n[1])

names.append("churn")
print("List of usable features : ",names)
```

```
List of usable features :  ['forecast_meter_rent_12m', 'pow_max', 'forecast_price_en
ergy_p2', 'forecast_cons_12m', 'imp_cons', 'forecast_cons_year', 'forecast_bill_12
m', 'forecast_cons', 'margin_gross_pow_ele', 'margin_net_pow_ele', 'net_margin', 'fo
recast_base_bill_ele', 'cons_12m', 'cons_last_month', 'churn']
```

Sub-task 2: Build the features in order to get ready to model

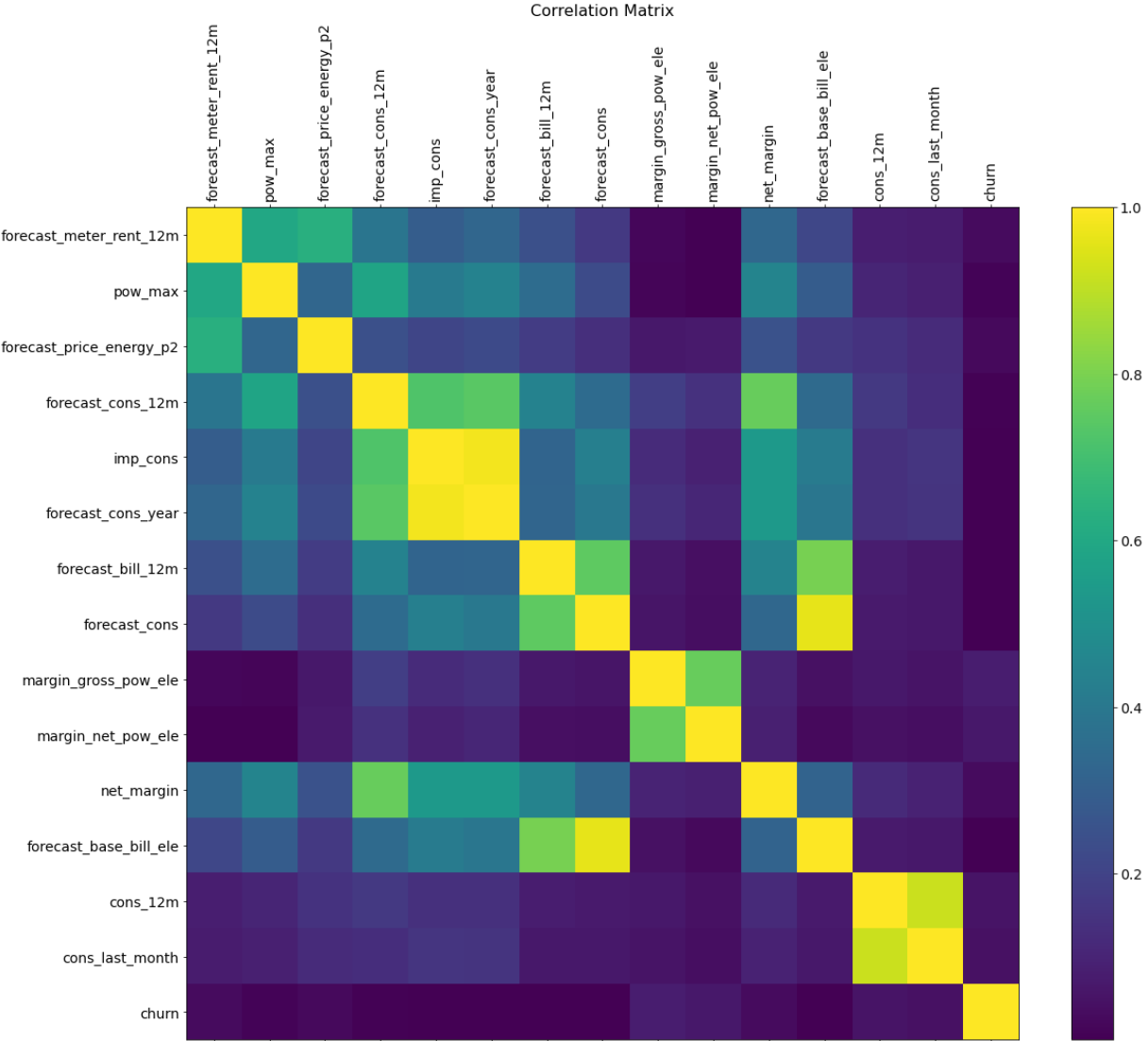
```
In [47]: ml_trX=ml_tr[names]
```

```
In [48]: ml_trX.head()
```

Out[48]:

	forecast_meter_rent_12m	pow_max	forecast_price_energy_p2	forecast_cons_12m	imp_cons	forec
0	359.29	180.000	0.088347	26520.30	831.8	
1	1.78	43.648	0.098142	0.00	0.0	
2	16.27	13.800	0.000000	189.95	0.0	
3	38.72	13.856	0.087899	47.96	0.0	
4	19.83	13.200	0.000000	240.04	0.0	

```
In [49]: df=ml_trX.copy()
f = plt.figure(figsize=(19, 15))
plt.matshow(df.corr().abs(), fignum=f.number)
plt.xticks(range(df.select_dtypes(['number']).shape[1]), df.select_dtypes(['number'])
plt.yticks(range(df.select_dtypes(['number']).shape[1]), df.select_dtypes(['number'])
cb = plt.colorbar()
cb.ax.tick_params(labelsize=14)
plt.title('Correlation Matrix', fontsize=16);
```



Modeling

```
In [50]: ml_tr['churn']
```

```
Out[50]: 0      0
          1      1
          2      0
          3      0
          4      0
          ..
16091    0
16092    1
16093    1
16094    0
16095    0
Name: churn, Length: 16096, dtype: int64
```

```
In [51]: churn=ml_tr['churn']
         ml_tr.shape
```

Out[51]: (16096, 32)

```
In [56]: import pycaret
         from pycaret.classification import setup
         from pycaret.classification import compare_models
         from pycaret.classification import tune_model

         grid = setup(data=ml_trX, target="churn", html=False, silent=True, verbose=False)
         # evaluate models and compare models
         best = compare_models()
         # report the best model
         print(best)
```

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	0.8630	0.5595	0.0767	0.1571	0.0994	0.0354	0.0396	0.022
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	0.8998	0.6532	0.0053	0.3367	0.0104	0.0072	0.0306	0.189
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	0.8630	0.5595	0.0767	0.1571	0.0994	0.0354	0.0396	0.022
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	0.8998	0.6532	0.0053	0.3367	0.0104	0.0072	0.0306	0.189
gbc	Gradient Boosting Classifier	0.8996	0.6715	0.0134	0.3342	0.0255	0.0191	0.0511	0.718
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	0.8630	0.5595	0.0767	0.1571	0.0994	0.0354	0.0396	0.022
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
lda	Linear Discriminant Analysis	0.8999	0.6125	0.0071	0.2750	0.0139	0.0101	0.0341	0.015
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	0.8998	0.6532	0.0053	0.3367	0.0104	0.0072	0.0306	0.189
gbc	Gradient Boosting Classifier	0.8996	0.6715	0.0134	0.3342	0.0255	0.0191	0.0511	0.718
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	0.8630	0.5595	0.0767	0.1571	0.0994	0.0354	0.0396	0.022
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
lda	Linear Discriminant Analysis	0.8999	0.6125	0.0071	0.2750	0.0139	0.0101	0.0341	0.015
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	0.8998	0.6532	0.0053	0.3367	0.0104	0.0072	0.0306	0.189
gbc	Gradient Boosting Classifier	0.8996	0.6715	0.0134	0.3342	0.0255	0.0191	0.0511	0.718
et	Extra Trees Classifier	0.8996	0.6466	0.0713	0.4751	0.1235	0.1002	0.1537	0.320
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	0.8630	0.5595	0.0767	0.1571	0.0994	0.0354	0.0396	0.022
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597
lightgbm	Light Gradient Boosting Machine	0.9009	0.6659	0.0428	0.5326	0.0784	0.0647	0.1277	0.111
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019
lda	Linear Discriminant Analysis	0.8999	0.6125	0.0071	0.2750	0.0139	0.0101	0.0341	0.015
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	0.8998	0.6532	0.0053	0.3367	0.0104	0.0072	0.0306	0.189
gbc	Gradient Boosting Classifier	0.8996	0.6715	0.0134	0.3342	0.0255	0.0191	0.0511	0.718
et	Extra Trees Classifier	0.8996	0.6466	0.0713	0.4751	0.1235	0.1002	0.1537	0.320
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	0.8630	0.5595	0.0767	0.1571	0.0994	0.0354	0.0396	0.022
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
rf	Random Forest Classifier	0.9015	0.6569	0.0427	0.5871	0.0793	0.0664	0.1373	0.597
lightgbm	Light Gradient Boosting Machine	0.9009	0.6659	0.0428	0.5326	0.0784	0.0647	0.1277	0.111
ridge	Ridge Classifier	0.9003	0.0000	0.0009	0.1000	0.0018	0.0012	0.0070	0.019

	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
lda	Linear Discriminant Analysis	0.8999	0.6125	0.0071	0.2750	0.0139	0.0101	0.0341	0.015
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	0.8998	0.6532	0.0053	0.3367	0.0104	0.0072	0.0306	0.189
gbc	Gradient Boosting Classifier	0.8996	0.6715	0.0134	0.3342	0.0255	0.0191	0.0511	0.718
et	Extra Trees Classifier	0.8996	0.6466	0.0713	0.4751	0.1235	0.1002	0.1537	0.320
lr	Logistic Regression	0.8971	0.5409	0.0044	0.0983	0.0085	0.0005	0.0007	0.103
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.8971	0.5638	0.0757	0.4091	0.1273	0.0996	0.1412	0.042
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.8842	0.0000	0.0268	0.1714	0.0355	0.0087	0.0190	0.020
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	0.8630	0.5595	0.0767	0.1571	0.0994	0.0354	0.0396	0.022
nb	Naive Bayes	0.8572	0.6023	0.0927	0.1508	0.1141	0.0415	0.0432	0.018
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	0.8254	0.5427	0.1898	0.1670	0.1774	0.0803	0.0806	0.057

```
RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None,
                        criterion='gini', max_depth=None, max_features='auto',
                        max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                        min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                        min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                        min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=100,
                        n_jobs=-1, oob_score=False, random_state=2170, verbose=0,
                        warm_start=False)
```

best model >> Light Gradient Boosting Machine

Accuracy >> 90%

In []:

In []: