DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY OF CHITTAGONG
Syllabus for the Integrated B.S.S. (Honours) Program
Session: 2021-2022 And 2022-2023

FIRST YEAR (HONOURS)   **TOTAL MARKS-750**

(Core Courses: 500 Marks, Non-Core Courses: 200 Marks, English Course: 100 Marks,Tutorial- 15 Marks, Class Attendance- 10 Marks and Viva-Voce- 25 Marks)

Course No	Title of the Course	Core/Non-Core	Marks
POL-101	Introduction to Political Science and Comparative Politics	Core	75
POL-102	Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought	Core	75
POL-103	Modern Western Political Thought	Core	75
POL-104	Socio-Political and Constitutional Development in British India and Pakistan (1757-1971)	Core	75
POL-105	Local Government and Rural Politics	Core	75
POL-106	Political System of Selected Western Countries	Core	75
POL-107	Government and Politics in East Asia: China, Japan and the Koreas	Core	50
TOTAL		**CORE**	**500**
POL-108	Political Sociology with Special Reference to Bangladesh	Non-Core	50
POL-109	Political Violence, Criminalization and Human Rights	Non-Core	50
POL-110	Politics of South Asia	Non-Core	50
POL-111	ICT in Political Studies	Non-Core	50
TOTAL		**NON-CORE**	**200**
	SUB TOTAL **CORE+NON-CORE**		**700**
Pol-101	English Course		**100**
			800
(700 marks and 100 marks in English)			
Sessional	Tutorial-15 (One Presentation and One Examination in written or oral form) +Attendance-10		25
Viva-Voce			25
Year Total			**850**

Core Course
POL 101: Introduction to Political Science and Comparative Politics
75 Marks

A. Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance of studying Political Science.
B. Rise of Behavioralism, Methods and Approaches: Traditional and Modern Approaches to the Study of Political Science and Comparative Politics.
C. David Eston's System Theory and Almond and Coleman's Structural Functional Approach.
D. Political Organizations and Institutions: State, Society, Nation and Nationalism, Liberty, Rights, Citizenship, Participation, Groups, Party, Elite.
E. Constitution and Constitutionalism.
F. Forms of Government: One, Two, Multi-Party Government, Monarchy, Dictatorship.
G. Democracy: Parliamentary, Presidential, Mixed, Federal, Quasi Federal, Unitary.
H. Branches of Government: Executive, Legislative, Judiciary.
I. Organs of Government: Military, Bureaucracy, Coerceive and Non-coerceive Instruments.
J. Separation of Power and Checks and Balances.
K. Political Behavior: Election and Public Opinion, Revolution, Political Culture, Political Socialization.
L. State and Its Sources: Divine Origin, Force, Social Contract and Evolution.
M. Structural Theories: Liberal, New-Marxist, Marxist.

Reading Materials:

আহমদ, এমাজউদ্দীন, ১৯৮২, *তুলনামূলক রাজনীতি বিশ্লেষণ*, বাঁধন পাবলিকেশনস.

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Ahiakpor, C.W., 1985, "State and Class Under Peripheral Capitalism" in Alavi, Hamza and T. Shanin (eds.), 1982, *Introduction to the Sociology of "Developing Societies",* (New York: Monthly Review Press), 289-307.

Almond Gabriel and Sidney Verba, 1963, *The Civic Culture* (Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Almond, Gabriel and James C. Coleman, (ed.), 1964. *Politics of the Developing Areas*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Almond, Gabriel and Sidney Verba, 1980, '*The Civic Culture Revisited'*, Boston: Little, Brown and Company.

Almond, Gabriel, 1987, "The Development of Political Development", in Myron Weiner and Huntington, Samuel P. (eds.), *Understanding Political Development,* (Boston: Little, Brown and Company), 437-490.

Anderson, Rodee, (etal), 1983, *Introduction to Political Science*, New York: McGraw Hill.

আখতার, মুহাম্মদ ইয়াহ্ইয়া, ১৯৮৯, রাজনৈতিক, সংস্কৃতি ও সামাজিকীকরণ: প্রসঙ্গ বাংলাদেশ (ঢাকা): নিবেদন পাবলিকেশন্স লিমিডেট ।

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Colomer, Joseph, 2008, *Comparative European Politics*, Routledge.

Conway, M, Margaret and Frank Feigert, B., 1976, *Political Analysis: An Introduction,* 2nd edition, Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Cranston, Maurice (eds.), 1966, *A Glossary of Political Terms*, London: Bodley Head.

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Dicey, A. V., 2000, *Introduction to the Law of the Constitution*, Boston: Adamant Media Corporation.

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Dogan, Mattei and Dominique Pelassy, 1990, *How to Compare Nations: Strategies in Comparative Politics.* Chatham House Publishers.

Dryzek, John, 1986, "The Progress of Political Science", *Journal of Politics*, 48, 2.

Easton, David 1981, *Political System: An Enquiry into the State of Political Science*, 2nd Edition, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Eckstein, Harry, 1964, *Internal War: Problems and Approaches*, The Free Press of Glencoe.

Finer, Herman, 1956, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London: Methuen.

Finer, S. E. 1974. *Comparative Government,* London: Penguin Books,.

Garner, J., W., 1952, *Introduction to Political Science*, New York: American Book Co.

Gettle, Rymond G., 1910, *Political Science*, Boston: Ginn and Co.

Grzymala-Busse, Anna, 2007, Rebuilding Leviathan: *Party Competition and State Exploitation in Post-Communist Democracies*, Cambridge University Press.

Huntington, Samuel P., 1968, *Political Order in Changing Societies,* (New Haven: Yale University Press).

Huntington, Samuel P., 1984, "Will More Countries be Democratic?" *Political Science Quartly,*99, 2, 193-218.

Huntington, Samuel P.,1996,"The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of the World Worder", Samun & Schuster

Inglehert, Ronald, 1990, *Culture Shift in Advanced Industrial Society* (Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Inglehert, Ronald, 1988, *The Renaissances of Political Culture,* The American Political Science Review, Vol. 82, No. 4.

James, Leonand Binder, & Colewrn, Joseph Lapalombra, Lucian W. Lye, Sidney Verba, and Myron Weiner, 1971, *Crisis and Sequences in Political Development,* Princeton University Press.

Kabir, Bhuian Md. Monoar, 1997-1998, "Democratic Stability and Instability: Existing Perspectives and Alternative Propositions", *Theoretical Perspectives: A Journal of Social Sciences and Arts* [Bangladesh] (4-5): 31-70.

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Keman, Hans, 2002, *Comparative Democratic Politics: A Guide to Contemporary Theory and Research,* Sage Publications.

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MacIver, R., 2001, *The Modern State*, University Press of the Pacific.

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Mark, Lichbach and Alan Zuckerman, 2009, *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture and Structure,* Cambridge University Press.

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Miliband, Ralph, 2009, *The State in Capitalist Society*, Manchester: Merlin Press.

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Mosca, G., 1960, *Ruling Class*, New York: McGraw-Hill Inc.

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Palombara, Joseph L., 1969, *Bureaucracy and Political Development*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

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Parenti, Michel, *The Sword and the Dollar: Imperialism, Revolution, and the Arms Race*, New York: St. Martin's Press.

Pareto, Vilfredo. 1935. *The Mind and the Society*, San Diago: Harcout Brace.

Pickles, Jovanovich and Dorothy M., 1967, *Introduction to Politics*, London: Methuen and Co. Ltd.

Ponton, G. and P. Gill, 1987, *Introduction to Politics*, London: Blackwell Publishers.

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Rhodes, R. A. W. 2007. Sarah A Binder and Bert A. Rockman (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Science*, Oxford University Press.

Rose, R., 1984, *Understanding Big Government*, London: Sage Publications.

Rule, James B., 2018, *Theories of Civil Violence*, University of California Press.

Samir, Amin, 1976, *Unequal Development: An Essay on the Soical Formation of Peripheral Capitalism*, New York: Monthly Review Press.

Sargent, Lyman Tower, 1973, *Contemporary Political Ideologies*: A Contemporary Analysis, Belmont: Dorsey Press.

Saul, John S., 1979, "The State in Post-Colonial Societies: Tanzania," in John S. Saul ed., *The State and Revolution in Eastern Africa* (New York: Monthly Review Press).

Siaroff, Alan, 2000, *Comparative European Party Systems: An Analysis of Parliamentary Elections since 1945*, Routledge.

Vincent, Andrew (eds.), 1997, *Political Theory: Tradition and Diversity,* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wheare K. C., 1962, *Modern Constitutions*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Wheare K. C., 1980, F*ederal Government,* Connecticut: Greenwood Pub Group.

Williams Edward J. and Freeman J. Wright, 1975, *Politics: A Developmental Approach*, Mayfield Publishing Company.

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Core Course
POL 102 : Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought   75 Marks

Part I. Ancient Western Political Thought
    A. Socio-Political Context of Ancient Political Thought
    B. Ancient Period: Greek Political Theory: Sophists, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Epicurianism, Cynicism, Stoicism.

Part II. Medieval Western Political Thought
    A. Socio-Political and Religious Context of Medieval Political Thought
    B. Conflict between Church and the State.
    C. Saint Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Dante Alighieri and Marsilio of Padua.
    D. The Conciliar Movement.
    E. Renaissance, Reformation and Transformation of Europe and Medieval Western Political Thought.

Reading Materials:

আহমদ, ড. এমাজ উদ্দীন, *রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞানের কথা: মধ্যযুগের রাষ্ট্রচিন্তা*, ঢাকা: বাঁধন পাবলিকেশন।

আয়েশ উদ্দীন, মুহাম্মদ, ২০০২, *রাষ্ট্রচিন্তা পরিচিতি*, রাজশাহী: মৌসুমী পাবলিকেশন্স।

Aristotle, 1959, *The Politics*, Translation by Ernest Barker, New York: Oxford University Press

Saxonhouse, Arlene, 1992, *Fear of Diversity: The Birth of Political Science in Ancient Greek Thought*, University of Chicago Press.

Bret, Annabel et al., 2006, *Rethinking the Foundations of Modern Political Thought*. Cambridge University Press.

Barker, Ernest, 1967, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and His Predecessors*, London: Methuen
--------------------1959, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Dover Publications.

Conford, F. M., 1961, *The Republic of Plato*, Oxford: Oxford Clarendon Press.

Cook, T. I., 1936, *History of Political Philosophy from Plato to Burke*, New York: Prentice Hall.

Dunn J. 1968, *The History of Political Theory and Other Essays*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dunning, W. A., 1902, *A History of Political Theories, Ancient and Medieval*, New York: Macmillan.

Durant, Will., 1953, *The Story of Philosophy,* New York, London, Toronto, Sydney: Pocket Books.

দাশ, প্রাণ গোবিন্দ, *রাষ্ট্রচিন্তায় ইতিবৃত্ত*, কলিকাতা: নিউ সেন্ট্রাল বুক এজেন্সি (প্রা:) লি.

রায়, পুলকেশ, ১৯৯৭, *মধ্যযুগের ইউরোপঃ রাষ্ট্র, সমাজ, সংস্কৃতি*, কলকতা: কলকতা প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিশার্স ।

Ebenstein, William, 1951, *Great Political Thinkers: Plato to the Present*, New Delhi: Oxford and IBH Publication.

Edwards, Alistair and Jules Townsend, 2002, *Interpreting Modern Political Philosophy*: *From Machiavelli to Marx,* Palgrave Macmillar.

Farrington, Benjamin, 1956, *Science and Politics of the Ancient World*, London: Unwin University Press.

Gettell, Raymond G., 1924, *History of Political Thought*, New York: Appleton-Century.

Garner, J. W., 1910, *Introduction to Political Science: A Treatise On the Origin, Nature, Functions, and Organization of the State,* New York City: American Book Company.

Gingell, John, 2000. *Modern Political Thought*: A Reader. Routledge.

Hacker, Andrew, Political Theory

করিম সরদার ফজলুল, ১৯৭৪, *প্লেটোর রিপাবলিক*, ঢাকা: বাংলা একাডেমি ।

করিম সরদার ফজলুল, ২০০৯,*এরিস্টটল পলিটিক্স*, ঢাকা:মাওলা ব্রাদার্স ।

Leaman, Oliver 1998, Averroes and his Philosophy, London: Routledge.

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Laski, H. J., 1925, *A Grammar of Politics: An Introduction to Politics,* George Allen & Unwin Publishing Company.

খান দরবেশ আলী, ২০১১, *প্লেটো ও এরিস্টটলের রাজনৈতিক চিন্তা,* ঢাকা: নওরোজ কিতাবিস্তান ।

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R. Coleman, Janet, 2000, *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*.

Russell, Bertrand, 1995, *A History of Western Philosophy*, London: Routledge.

Sabine, George H. 1971. *A History of Political Theory*, Dryden Press.

Skinner, Quentin, 1978, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought*, Cambridge University Press.

Vickie Sullivan, 2004, *Machiavelli, Hobbes and the Formation of a Liberal Republicanism in England*, Oxford University Press.

Viroli. Maurizio, 1999, *Machiavelli*, Princeton Univesity.

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Core Course
POL 103 : Modern Western Political Thought   75 Marks

   A. Introduction to Modern Political Theory.
   B. Socio-Political and Economic Context of the Rise of Modern Political Thought: From Renaissance to Industrial Revolution
   C. Rise of Modern Nation State
   D. Nature of Modern Political Theory.
   E. Selected Thinkers: Nicolo Machiavelli, Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, Jean Jacques Rousseau, J.S. Mill, Hegel, Utopian Socialists, Karl Marx, and Fredrick Angles.

Reading Materials:

Alistair, Edwards and Jules Townshend, 2002, *Interpreting Modern Political Philosophy*: *From Machiavelli to Marx*, Palgrave Macmillar.

Allen, J. W., 1960, *A History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century, Routledge.*

Annabel Bret et al., 2006, *Rethinking the Foundations of Modern Political Thought*, Cambridge University Press.

Arnold, Brecht, 1970, *Political Theory: The Foundation of Twentieth Century Political Thought*, Bombay: Times of India Press.

Coker, Francis W., 1934, *Recent Political Thought, New* York and London: D. Appleton-Century Company.

Crane Brinton, 1963, *The Shaping of Modern Political Thought*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

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Gregory Claeys (ed.), 2005, *Encyclopedia of Nineteenth Century Thought,* London and New York:Routledge.

Hacker, Andrew, 1961, *Political Theory: Philosophy Ideology Science,* New York : Macmillan.

Harmon, M. Judd, 1964, *Political Thought From Plato to the Present.* New York : McGraw - Hill Book Company.

রবার্ট কার (সম্পাদনায়), *যুক্তরাষ্ট্রের প্রেসিডেন্ট নির্বাচন*, ইউনাইটেড স্টেটস ইনফরমেশন সার্ভিস: ঢাকা ।

Ishiyama, John T. and Marijke Breuning, eds., 2011, *21th Century Political Science: Reference Handbook*, California: SAGE Publications.

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সাইদুর রহমান (অনুবাদ), *সরকার পরিচিতি: ল্যারী ইলোয়িজ*, বাংলা একাডেমি: ঢাকা ।

Plamenatz, John, 1954, German Marxism and Russian Communism, London: Longmans Green.

Plamenatz, John, 1963, Man & Society: A Critical Examination of Some Important Social and Political Theories from Machiavelli to Marx,

Skinner, Quentin, 1978, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought*, Vol. 1.

Sabine, G.H., 1971. *A History of Political Theory*, Dryden Press.

Sargent, Lyman Tower, 1973, *Contemporary Political Ideologies*: A Contemporary Analysis, Belmont: Dorsey Press.

Sibley, Mulford Q., 1970, *Political Ideas and Ideologies.* Mulford Quickert.

Vickie, Sullivan, 2004, *Machiavelli, Hobbes and the Formation of a Liberal Republicanism in England,* Oxford University Press.

Vincent, Andrew (eds.), 1997, *Political Theory: Tradition and Diversity,* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Viroli, Maurizio, 1999, *Machiavelli*, Oxford University Press.

Wayper, C. L., 1973, *Political Thought,* St. Paul's House,

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Core Course
POL 104: Socio-Political and Constitutional Development in British India and Pakistan (1757-1971)   75 Marks

Part I. Government and Politics in British India
A. British East India Company and the Rise of Colonialism.
B. Nature of British Colonial Rule: Permanent Settlement and India's War of Independence (1857)
C. Early Resistance Movements: Farazi and Wahabi Movements, the Fakir Sannasi Rebellion, and Various Present Rebellion.
D. Constitutional Development Since 1857: (i) Growth of Legislative Councils: Indian Council Acts of 1861 and 1892 (ii) Government of India Acts of 1909, 1919, 1935.
E. Political Developments Under the British Rule: Growth of Major Political Parties: Indian National Congress, All-India Muslim League, The Communist Party of India (CPI).
F. Political Movements: Aligarh Movement, Lukhnow Pact, Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movement, Swaraj Movement, Azad Hind Fauz.
G. Towards Independence and Partition of British India: The Nehru Report and the 14 Points, The Provincial Assemblies Elections in 1937, Lahore Resolution, 1940 Cripps Mission, Cabinet Mission Plan, Indian Independence Act 1947, Partition of India and the creation of Pakistan.

PART II. Government and Politics inPakistan (1947-1971)
A. Pakistan: The Formative Phase: Problems of a New State: State and Nation Builing, Problems of Constitution Making; Language Movement 1948-1952, Constitution of 1956: A Compromise Document
B. The Provincial Election of 1954: Victory of the United (Jukto) Front and Decline of the Muslim League.
C. The Rise of Military-Burueaucratic Authoritarian Rule in Pakistan, The 1962 Contitution and Constitutional Autocracy.
D. Regional Disparity and the Two Economy Thesis: Political, Economic and Cultural.
E. The Six Points Movement of 1966: From Bengali's Right to Live to disintegration of Pakistan; The1968-1969 Mass Movement; The 1970 General Elections, Non-Cooperation Movement, the 7th March Speech and the end of the United Pakistan and the Rise of Bangladesh.
F. The War of Liberation in 1971: Role of Various Socio-Political Forces.

Reading Materials:

শেখ মুজিবুর রহমান, ২০১২, *অসমাপ্ত আত্মজীবনী*, ইউনিভার্সিটি প্রেস লিমিটেড, ঢাকা ।

চৌধুরী, হাসানুজ্জামান, ১৯৮২, *অর্থ সামাজিক বিকাশ: ব্রিটিশ শাসনাধীন ভারতবর্ষ বাংলাদেশ ও তৎকালীন ব্রিটেনের মধ্যে সম্পর্ক*, ঢাকা: নলেজ ভিউ ।

Agarwal, R. C., 1978, *Constitutional History of India and Nationalist Movement,* New Delhi: S. Chan and Co.

Ahmed, Kamruddin, 1970, *A Social History of Bengal.* Dhaka: Progoti Publishers, Bangladesh.

Ahmed, Moudud, 1976, *Constitutional Quest for Autonomy*, Dhaka: UPL.

Ahmed, Rofiuddin (ed.), 1984, Bangladesh: History, Society and Culture (Chittagong: South Asia Study Group, Depertment of History, University of Chittagong.

Ahmed, Sufia, 1996, *Muslim Community in Bengal* 1884-1912, Dhaka: UPL.

Anstey, Vera, 1931, *The Economic Development of India.* New York: Longmans Green & Co.

আন্তোনভা কোকা, গ্রিগোরি বোন্‌গার্দ-লেভিন, গ্রিগোরি কতোভস্কি, ১৯৮৮, *ভারতবর্ষের ইতিহাস*, মস্কো : প্রগতি প্রকাশন (অনুবাদ) ।

আহমেদ, আবুল মনসুর, ১৯৭৫, *আমার দেখা রাজনীতির পঞ্চাশ বছর*, ঢাকা: নওরোজ কিতাবিস্তান ।

আহাদ, অলি, ১৯৮২, *জাতীয় রাজনীতি: ১৯৪৫-১৯৭৫*, বাংলাদেশ কো-অপারেটিভ বুক সোসাইটি লি.

Beauchamp, Joan, 1935, *British Imperialism in India.* M. Lawrence Limited, Britain.

ইসলাম, সিরাজুল এবং হারুন-উর-রশিদ (সম্পাদিত), ২০০০, *বাংলাদেশের সাংস্কৃতিক ইতিহাস: রাষ্ট্র এবং সংস্কৃতি*, ঢাকা: এশিয়াটিক সোসাইটি বাংলাদেশ ।

Broomfield, J. H., 1968, *Elite Conflict in a Plural Society: Twentieth century Bengal*, California: University of California Press.

Buchanan, D.H., 1934, *The Development of Capitalist Enterprise in India,* New York : The Macmillan *Company*.

Barua, B. P., 1984, *Politics and Constitution Making in India and Pakistan,* Humanities Publisers.

Chand, Tara, 1979, *Society and State in the Mughal Period.* Book Traders, India.

Chatterji, Joya, 2019, *Bengal Divided: Hindu Communalism and the Partition of Bengal* 1932-1947, Dhaka: UPL.

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রশিদ, হারুন অর, ২০০১, *বাংলাদেশ : রাজনীতি সরকার ও শাসনতান্ত্রিক উন্নয়ন*, ১৭৫৭-২০০০ (বাংলা, ঢাকা : নিউ এইজ পাবলিকেশন)

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Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

POL 105: Local Government and Rural Politics   75 Marks

Part I: Local Government

A. Introduction to Local Government:
  i. Theories of Local Government
  ii. Local Government and Local Self-Government
  iii. Strengths, Weaknesses and Problems and Prospects of Local Government
  iv. Central-Local Relationship: Issues of Control and Resources
B. Evolution of Local Government in Bangladesh Since 1857
  i. British Period
  ii. Pakistan Period
  iii. Bangladesh Period
C. Tiers of Local Governments in Bangladesh: Functions, Resource Mobilization, Elections, Participation and Development.

Part II: Rural Politics in Bangladesh

A. Introduction to Rural Politics: Rural Society, Socio-economic, Political and Cultural Characteristics.
B. Tradition and Recent Trends in Rural Politics: Mass Communication, Industrialization, Agricultural Modernization and Education, Women Empowerment, Transportation System, Globalization, Value Change, Money, Muscle, Party Based Local Election, NGOs.
C. Rural Politics and Rural Economy: Changing Economic Structures.
  i. Rise of Capitalist Mode of Production: Small Business and Industries.
  ii. Land Holding System and Land Reforms; Rural Wage System and Employment; Nature of Rural Poverty: Acute, Seasonal, and Soft.
  iii. Rural Development and Social Changes.
  iv. Recent Trands: Business, Trade, Small Industries, Flow of Capital, Remitance, Migration, Women.
D. Institutional Framework for Rural Development: BARD, Cooperative Programs, BRDB, NGOs.

Reading Materials:

Alam, Muhammad Mustafa, Ahmed Shafiqul Haque, Kirsten Wester Gaard, (1994), *Development Through Decentralization in Bangladesh - Evidence and Perspective*, Dhaka: UPL.

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সামাদ, ড. মো., বাংলাদেশের গ্রামীন দারিদ্র মোচনে এনজিওর ভূমিকা, ঢাকা: আগামী প্রকাশনী ।

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মহিউদ্দিন, কে. এম. মোজাম্মেল হক, ২০০০, ইউনিয়ন পরিষদে নারী: পরিবার, ঢাকা: বাংলাদেশ নারী প্রগতি সংঘ।

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রহমান, মো: মাকসুদুর, ২০০৫, বাংলাদেশের স্থানীয় স্বায়ত্তশাসন, ঢাকা অবসর প্রকাশনী সংস্থা।

রহমান, হোসেন জিল্লুর, ১৯৯৪, মাঠ গবেষণা ও গ্রামীণ দারিদ্র: ঢাকা: ইউনিভার্সিটি প্রেস লি:।

রহমান, আসহাবুর, ১৯৮৬, বাংলাদেশের কৃষি কাঠামো কৃষক সমাজ ও উন্নয়ন, ইউনিভার্সিটি প্রেস লি:।

Kabir, Rokeya Rahman, *Local Government in Bengal and East Pakistan.*

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Bangladesh.

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হক, সেলিমুল, বাংলাদেশের স্থানীয় সরকারের বিবর্তন: প্রেক্ষিত উপজেলা ব্যবস্থা ।

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জাহাঙ্গীর, বি.কে, ১৯৯৭, বাংলাদেশের গ্রামাঞ্চল ও শ্রেণী সংগ্রাম, ঢাকা: সমাজ নিরীক্ষণ ।

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সিদ্দিকী, কামাল, ১৯৮৫, বাংলাদেশের গ্রামীণ দারিদ্র: স্বরূপ ও সমাধান, ঢাকা: ডানা প্রকাশনী ।

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Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Core Course
POL 106: Political Systems of Selected Western Countries   75 Marks

Defining the West: Main Features of Western Societies and Historical Evolution of Western System.
UK: The Westminster Model- Parliamentary System
USA: Presidential Form of Government
France: Mixed Form of Government
Germany: Supremacy of the Chancellor

Reading Materials:

Bagehot, Walter 1983. *English Constitution*, Waukegan, IL: Fontana Press.

Baker, Ross K., et.al 1983, *American Government*, New York and London: Macmillan.

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মজুমদার, এ. কে. এম. আবদুল আউয়াল, ২০১৭, *আমেরিকার ইতিহাস ও রাজনীতি*, মুক্তচিন্তা, ঢাকা।

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কার, রবার্ট (সম্পাদনায়), *যুক্তরাষ্ট্রের প্রেসিডেন্ট নির্বাচন*, ইউনাইটেড স্টেটস ইনফরমেশন সার্ভিস: ঢাকা।

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সাইদুর রহমান (অনুবাদ), ল্যারী ইলোয়িজ, *সরকার পরিচিতি*, বাংলা একাডেমি: ঢাকা

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Roelofs, IH. Mark, et.al, 1983, *The American Political System,* Ideology and Myth, New York and London: MacMillan.

Stacey, Frank, 1968, *The Government of Modern Britain*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Takashi, Inoguchi and Ian Marsh, 2008, *Globalization, Public Opinion and the State: Western Europe, South and Southeast Asia,* Routledge.

Time, Bale, 2005, *European Politics*, Palgrave McMillan.

Tocqueville, Alexis de, 1998*, Democracy in America*, translated by Henry Reeve, Hertfordshire: Wordsworth Editions Limited.

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Core Course
POL 107: Government and Politics in East Asia: China, Japan and the Koreas
50 Marks

A. East Asia in Historical Context
B. An Overview of these Countries
C. China: History and Revolutions (1911 and 1949)
D. Building Socialism: Party State, Politics Under Mao Zedong (1949 -1976). Cultural Revolution (1966-1976).
E. Economic reform under Deng Xiaoping and beyond: New Trends, Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization (LPG), Corruption, Ineaqulity, New Authoritarianism, New Generation Leadership.
F. Economic Reform and and Socio-Political Trends.
G. Japan: History: Meiji Reform/Restoration to Militarism to Second World War.
H. Post-war Japan: US occupation, Reforms and Constitution. New Political System: A Democratic Beginning: Monarchy, Bureaucracy, Party, Elections, Iron Triangle, Dominance of the LDP.
I. The Koreas: The Penninsula Divided: Capitalist Path in the South (ROK) and Experiment with Socialism in the North (DPRK).
J. Rise of Military Dictatorship in South and One Party Family Rule in the North. Transition to Democracy in the South and Politico-economic Stagnation in the North. North-South Conflict and the Role of the USA, China, USSR/Russia, Japan.

Reading Materials:

Amin Samir, 2013, "China 2013", *Monthly Reveaw,* March.

Chatopadhay H, 2011, *History of China and Japan*. Calcata: A. Mukharjee Co.Pvt. Ltd.

Dillon, M, 2015, *Deng Xiaoping: The Man Who Made Modern China*, London: I. B Tauris & Co. Ltd.

Evans. Richard, 1995, *Deng Xiaoping and the Making of Modern China.* London: Penguin.

Goodman G.S. D, 200,. *Deng Xiaoping and the Chinese Revolution: A Political Biography,* London and New York: Routledge.

Yufan, Hao and Guocang Huan, *The Chinese View of the World*, New York: Pantheon Books.

Hausse, Charles, 2010, Introduction to *Comparative Politics,* Boston: Wadsworth.

Hayes, Louis D*., 1992, An Introduction to Japanese Politics, Da Capo Press.*

Hughes, T. J. and Laurd, De 1961, *The Economic Development of Communist China* 1949-1960, (Second edition), London: Oxford University Press.

Juichi, Inada., 1993, *Democratization, Marketization, and Japan's* Emerging Role as a Foreign Aid Donor, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University.

Junhui, L. & Jia. W*, 2010, China's Environmen,*. China International Press.

Mohanty, Monoranjan. Richard Baum, Rong Ma, George Mathew, (eds), 2007. *Grass-roots Democracy in India and China: The Right to Participat,*. New Delhi: SAGE Publications.

Pan, Philip P, 2008*, Out of Mao`S Shadow: The Struggle for the Soul of a New China*, New York: Symon&Schudter.

Rebecca, Karl E, 2010, *Mao Zedong and China: In the Twentieth Century World*, London: Duke University Press.

Ropp, S. A., 2010, *China "World History",* London: Oxford University Press.

Sharma, Shailendra. D, 2009, *China and India in the age of Globalization,* Cambridge University Press.

Tuan Sheng, Chien, 1950, *Government and Politics of China*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1950.

Weiwei Z. et.al, 2012, *Where is China Going: New Challenges and Perspectives of China*? China: Foreign Languages Press.

Xizhe, Wang, and Anthony Kwok, 1981, *Mao Zedong and the Cultural Revolution,* Hong Kong: Plough.

Zhang, Rongchen, 2012, *The Communist Party of China: Its Organizations and* their *Functions*. China International Press.

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Non-Core Course
POL 108: Political Sociology with Special Reference to Bangladesh 75 Marks

A. Introduction to Political Sociology: Nature and Scope
B. Types of Societies: Traditional, Transitional and Modern
C. Elite Theories: Contributions of Gaetano Mosca, Robert Mitchels, Vilfredo Pareto, C. Wright Mills.
D. Political Culture and Political Socialization.
E. Political Socialization and Its Agents.
F. Sociological Theories of the Origins of State: Ibn Khaldun, Emile Durkheim, Oppenheimer, Morgan, Karl Marx and Frederik Angels.
G. Social Stratification: Patterns of Social Stratification in Bangladesh and Caste System in India.
H. Social Problems: Unemplayment, Drug Addiction, Violence, Crimes, Terrorism, Apathy, Suicide, Femicide, Eve Teasing.
I. Max Weber and Bureaucracy.

Bangladesh Sociology:

Bangladesh Society: Transformation, Stratification, Class and Polarization.
Bangladesh Elites: Traditional and New
Groups in Bangladesh Society and Politics: Institutional, Associational, Non-Associational, Anomic, Apathy, Terrorism, Corruption.
Political Culture in Bangladesh: Socialization Process.
Social Transition in Bangladesh: Rise of New Classes.
Social Problems in Bangladesh: Unemployment, Drug, Crime and Violence, Abuse of Women, Suicide, Femicide.

Reading Materials:

Ashraf, Ali and L. N Sharma, 1983, *Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics*, Hyderabad: University Press (India) Limited.

Barbu. Zevedei, 2003, *Political Sociology: Democracy and Dictatorship: Their Psychology and Patterns,* Routledge.

Bottomore, Tom B., 1962, *Sociology,* Routledge.

Brinton, Crane, 1938, *The Anatomy of Revolution,* Vintage.

Caroline, Hodges Persell, 1987, *Understanding Society:An Introduction to Sociology,* Harper & Row.

Das, Hari Hara and B.C.Choudhury, 1997 *Introduction to Political Sociology* , Sangam Books Ltd.

Dawson, Prichard E. and Kenneth Prewitt, 1965, *Political Socialization,* Boston: Little Brown. Eisentadt, S. N.

Delanty. Gerard, 2013, *Formations of European Modernity: A Historical and Political Sociology of Europe*, Palgrave McMillan.

Drake. Michael, 2010. *Political Sociology for a Globalizing World, London:* The Polity Press.

Eisentadt, S.N. (eds.), 1971, *Political Sociology: A Reader,Policy Sciencess.*

Giddens, Anthony, 2009, *Sociology*, London: The Polity Press.

Goode, William J., 1977, Principles of Sociology, US: McGraw-Hill Inc.

Greenblat, Cathy Stein, 2000, *An Introduction to Sociology,* Prentice Hall.

Hartman. Michael, 2006, *The Sociology of Elites*, Routledge.

Janoski Thomas et al, 2005, *The Handbook of Political Sociology: States, Civil Societies and Globalization, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.*

Kate Nash and Alan Scott, 2004, *The Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*, Wiley-Blackwell.

King. Roger, 1986, *The State in Modern Society: New Directions in Political Sociology,* McMillan.

করীম, নজরুল, ১৯৭৩, *সমাজবিজ্ঞান সমীক্ষণ*, ঢাকা: নওরোজ কিতাবিস্তান ।

Lipset, S. M., 1960, *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.*

Macionis, John J. and Linda M. Gerber. 2003, *Sociology* (4th Edition), Toronto: Prentice Hall.

Mann, Michael, 1992, *States, War and Capitalism: Studies in Political Sociology*, Blackwell Publishers.

Gerth, H. H. and C. Wright Mills, (eds.), 1958, *Max Weber: Essays in Sociology, Oxford: Oxford University Press.*

Morgan, Henry Louise, *Ancient Society.*

Nash, Kate, 2010, *Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics and Power*. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell.

Palombara, La and Weiner Myron, *Political Culture and Political Development.*

Pozzorno, Alessandro (eds), *Political Sociology: Experiencing a Changing Society.*

Rustow, D. A., *A World of Nations Problems of Political Modernization.*

Schaefer, ST. 2001, *Sociology,* McGraw Hill.

Shanin T. and Hamza Alavi eds., *Sociology of Developing Societies.*

Smelser, Neil J., *Sociology.*

TANG Qingye, 2018, Media Representations of Drug Issues in China, *JAPS*, University of Chittagong.

Taylor J. G. and Turton, 1971, *Sociology of Developing Societies: South East Asia*, London: MacMillan.

Wasburn, P.C., *Political Sociology: Appoaches,* Concepts, Hypothesis.

Wiseman, H.V., *Political System: Some Sociological Approaches.*

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Non-Core Course
POL 109: Political Violence, Criminalization and Human Rights 50 Marks

Course Description:

This course provides an introduction to political violence and its theoretical conceptualization by Political Science scholars and scholars from other related fields. The course also deals with the inter-relation between political violence, criminalization and human rights covering Bangladesh as well as other countries. Both non-institutional violence and institutional violence comes into focus. The goal of the course is to provide students with a theoretical understanding of political violence and the nature of criminalization thereof. The relation between violence and democracy, authoritarianism, and totalitarianism also be explored.

Reading Materials:

Angle, Steven C., 2002, *Human Rights and Chinese Thought: A Cross-Cultural Inquiry,* New York: Cambridge University Press.

Besteman. Catherine, 2002. *Violence: A Reader.*

Campbell David and Michael Dillon, eds., 1993, *The Political Subject of Violence.*

Chatterjee, Debi et al (eds.), 2002, *Human Rights: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers.

Chomsky, Noam, and Edward S. Herman, 2020, *THE WASHINGTON CONNECTION AND THIRD WORLD FASCISM : The Political Economy of Human Rights.*

Chowdhury, Mahfuzul H., 2016, "Violence and the state in Bangladesh",

Clarke, Alan. 2012*, Rendition to Torture: Genocide, Political Violence, Human Rights*, New Jersy: Rutgers University Press.

Constitution of the Peoples Republic of Bangladesh, 2012. Dhaka: GOB.

Craven, Matthew C. R., 1995, *The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights : A Perspective on its Development*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

"Crossfire": Continued Human Rights Abuses by Bangladesh's Rapid Action Battelion, Annual Reports: Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch, Asian Human Rights Commission, Ain O Salish Kendra (ASK), Odhikar.

Dasgupta, Abhijit et. al., 2011, *Minorities and the State: Changing Social and Political Landscape of Bengal*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.

George, Alexander (ed.), 1991, *Western State Terrorism*, New York: Routledge.

Haider, S. M., 1967, *Judicial Review of Administrative Action in Pakistan,* Lahore: All Pakistan Legal Decisions.

Halim, M. A., 1998, *Constitution, Constitutional Law and Politics: Bangladesh Perspective*, Dhaka: Rico Printers.

Hallowell, John H., 2007, *Moral Foundations of Democracy.*, Indianapolis: Liberty Fund Inc.

Hood, Roger 2002. *The Death Penalty: A Worldwide Perspective*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hoque, Mahmudul (ed.), 2016, *Bangladesh: History, Politics, Economy, Society and Culture: Eassays in Honor of Professor AM Serajuddin*, Dhaka: Unversity Press Limited.

Johannes, Morsink, 1999, *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Origins*, *drafting, and intent,* Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania Press.

Keane. John, 2004, *Violence and Democracy*, Cambridge University Press.

Leiden Carl and Karl Schmitt, 1968, *The Politics of Violence: Revolution in the Modern World.*

Lopez, George and Michael Stohl. 1986, *Government Violence and Repression: An Agenda for Research*, New York, London: Greenwood Press.

Lund, Christian, 1999, *Development and Rights*, London: Frank Cass Publishers.

Mallick, Ross, 2000, *Development, Ehnicity and Human Rights in South Asia,* New Delhi: SAGE Publications.

Mohanty, Manoranjan and Partha Nath Mukherji, 1998, *People's Rights,* New Delhi: SAGE Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Owen, Nicholas (ed.), 2003, *Human Rights, Human Wrongs*, *Oxford Amnesty Lectures 2001*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ruggiero, Vincenzo, 2006, *Understanding Political Violence: A Criminological Analysis*, Open University Press.

Sarah, Joseph, 2005, *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*: *Cases, Materials, and Commentary*, Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press.

Shanta, Hasina Afruj, 2017, " Political Violence in Bangladesh", *The Journal of Social Studies*.

Simma, Bruno, 2002*, The Charter of the United Nations*: *A Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Whitmer, Barbara, 1997, *The Violence Mythos.*

Worcester Kenton et al. (eds.), 2002, *Violence and Politics: Globalization's Paradox.*

Yorke, Jon, 2008, *Against the Death Penalty: International initiatives and implications*, Farnham: Ashgate.

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

Non-Core Course
POL 110 : Politics of South Asia   **50 Marks**

This course is intended to give the students an in-depth knowledge and information about politics and governance of South Asia. The students will be required to study strategic profile of South Asian region; its geographic and political characteristics; economic resources and potential; development strategies and goals; social characteristics and their impact on human resource development and capability: inter-regional cooperation like SAARC; conflict resolution and international relations; nuclearization and long term prospects for stability; democratization and development.

Defining South Asia: What is It and Why? Is there any South Asian Identity? Decolonization and the Emergence of South Asia. History and Land: Geography of South Asia. Similarities and Dissimilarities of South Asian Countries (within and between the Nations).

The Region: Social and Cultural Setting
Historical and colonial experiences- Nationalist movements. Nation-building Process, Ethnicity, Political Processes, Groups. Organs of Government. Party System, Elections, Opposition. Extra-Constitutional Movements. Bureaucracy, Military, Constitutionalism.

India: Federalism; Power relationship between Center and States; Practice of Parliamentary Democracy; Party Politics; Coalition Building; State Ideology: Secularism versus Religion; Family Dominance and Politics, Caste and Class in Indian politics.

Pakistan: Federalism; Post-1971 Presidential-Parliamentary Dilemma; Power Sharing; Military takeover versus Democratization; Political Parties and Participation; Civil Society, Family Dominance in Politics. Role of ethnicity and religion in politics, Women in Pakistani politics.

Sri Lanka: Political System; Presidential Rule and Governmental Process; Challenges to Political Order; Ethnic Conflict and Conciliation Process; Education, Economy and Development; Family Dominance in Politics.

Nepal: Transition from monarchy to democracy, Constitution making, Transition from Hindu state to a secular state, future of Maoist politics and role of ethnicity and class in Nepalease politics, Dispute over Federal Structure.

Evolving Development Strategies: From Statist to Free Market Economy

Regional Cooperation: SAARC, SAFTA.

Reading Materials:

Ahmed, Aftab, (Khondoker Shakhawat Ali, ed.), 2012, *Politics Ethnicity and Security: Bangladesh and South Asian Perspective,* Dhaka: Reverside Press Bangladesh.

Ali, S Mahmud, 2017, *US-China Strategic Triangles: Examining Indo-Pacific Insecurity,* Springer.

Ali, S Mahmud, 2005, *US-China Cold War Collaboration, 1971-1989,* Routledge.

Akram-Lodhi, Haroon, "The Political Economy of Trade Liberalization in India," *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 20, 3, 359-370.

B. D., Graham, 1990, *Hindu Nationalism and Indian Politics: The Origins and Development of the Bharatiya Jana Shangh,* Cambridge University Press.

Babu, B. Ramesh, (ed.), 1998, *Globalization and the South Asian State,* South Asian Publication: New Delhi.

Banerjee, Sumanta, 1980, *In the Wake of Naxalbari: A History of Naxalite Movement in India,* Calcutta: Subarna Rekha.

Barua, Pradeep P., 2009, *The State at Wa rin South Asia (9th edition),* Nebraka University Press.

Barua, B. P., 1984, *Politics and Constitution Making in India and Pakistan,* Humanities Press.

Bayly, A., G. P. Hawthorn, Gordon Johnson and others (eds.), 1992, *Electoral Allegiance In Sri Lanka*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

Behuria, Ashok K (ed.), 2012, *South Asia: The Quest for Regional Cooperation,* IDSA, New Delhi.

Bhattacharyya, Harihar et al, 2010, *The Politics of Exclusion in India; Democracy at the Crossroad*, London: Routhledge.

Bhuyan O., 2008, *South & South-East Asia: Government and Politics*, Dhaka: Azizia Book Depot.

Bose, Sugata and Ayesha Jalal, 2017, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy,* Routledge.

Brass, Paul R., 1994, *The New Cambridge History of India: Politics of India Since Independence* [2nd edition], (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Barua, Pradeep P., 2009, *The State at War in South Asia (9th edition),* Nebraka University Press.

Brass, Paul R. and Marcus F. Franda, eds, 1973, *Radical Politics in South Asia*, Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press

Cohen, Stepen P., 2008, *Democracy Development and Discontent in South Asia,*Sage.

Chambers, Michael R. (ed.), 2002, *South Asia in 2020: Future Strategic Balances and Alliances*, Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. ArmsCollege, November.

Cohen, Stepen P., 1978, *India: Emerging Power,* Crane Russak & Co.

Cohen, Stepen P., 2008, *Democracy Development and Discontent in South Asia,* Sage.

Cohen, Stephen P, 2002, *Emerging Power: India,* Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Cohen, Stepen P., 2011, *The Future of Pakistan*, Brooking Institution Press.

Cohen, Stepen P., 1971, *The Indian Army: It's Contribution to the Development of Nation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cohen, Stepen P., 2010, *Arming Without Aiming: India's Military Modernization*, Brooking Institute Press.

Communist Party of India: Fifty Years of Struggle and Advance, 1925-1975 (Communist Party Publication, December 1975).

Democratization in South Asia: Lessons from American Institutuons (Aldershot, England and Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing Ltd, 2003).

Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 2013, An *Uncertain Glory: India and Its Constitutions*, Allen Lane: Penguin Books.

Dutt, V. P., 1976, "The Emergency in India: Background and Rationale, "*Asian Survey*.

Eddie J. Girdner, 1987, "Economic Liberalization in India: The New Electronics Policy," *Asian Survey* 27, 11 November, 1188-1204.

Frankel, Francine R., 1978, *India's Political Economy: The Gradual Revolution,* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 71-112.

Gardezi, Hassan, eds., 1983, Pakistan: The Roots of Dictatorship: The Political Economy of a Praetorian State, London: Zed Press.

Habib Irfan, 2002, Essays *in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*, Anthem Press.

Hasan, Mushirul, ed., 2004, *Will Secular India Survive?* Dhaka: UPL.

Hasan, Zoya, E., Sridharan, and R, Sudarshan, eds., 2002, *India's Living Constituion: Ideas, Practices and Controversies,* Delhi: Permanent black

Hussain, Mushahid and Akmal Hossain, 1993, *Problems of Governance in Pakistan,* New Delhi: Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

Iftekharuzzaman (ed.), 1940, *South Asia's Security: Primary of Internal Dimension,* Academic Publishers.

Jackson, Robert. 1975. *South Asia Crisis: India, Pakistan, Bangladesh*, London: Chatto & Windus.

Jaffrelot, C., 2004, *Pakistan: Nationalism Without a Nation*. Dhaka: University Press.

Jha, Prem Shankar, 1980, *India: A Political Economy of Stagnation,* Bombay: Oxford University Press.

Jones, W. H. Morris, 1964, *The Government and Politics of India,* London: Hutchinson University Library.

Joshi, Vijay and I.M.D Little, 1994, *India: Macroeconomics and Political Economy, 1961-1991,* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Kukreza,Veena, 2003, *Contemporary Pakistan: Political Process, Conflicts and Crisis,* Sage.

K.C, Khadga and Hari Prakash Chand, 2018, "Sino-Indian Relation: Implications to Nepal.", JAPS.

Kabir, Bhuian Md. Monoar, 2002-03, "Social Change and Political Institutions in India: From the "Congress System" to Coalitional Future?", *Regional Studies,* (Islamabad, Pakistan) (Winter) 31 (1): 18-60.

Kabir, Bhuian Md. Monoar, 2001, "Democratic Stability and Instability in India and Brazil: Econo-Military Dependence, and Politico-Economic and Politico-Military Determinants", *BIISS Journal* [Dhaka, Bangladesh] (April): 123-178.

Kukreza,Veena, 2003, *Contemporary Pakistan: Political Process, Conflicts and Crisis,* Sage.

Kochanek, Standby, 1985, "Politics of Regulation: Rajiv's New Mantra, "*Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 23, 3, 189-211;

Kochanek, Stanely , December, 1986, "Regulation and Liberalization Theology in India, "*Asian Survey,* 26, 12 December, 1284-1308.

Kochanek, Stanely , December, 1987, "Briefcase Politics in India: The Congress Party and the Business Elite, "*Asian Survey* 27, 12, 1278-1301.

Kochanek, Stanely, 1974, *Business and Politics in India,* Berkeley: University of California Press.

Kohli, Atul (ed.), 2001, *The Success of India's Democracy,* New York: Cambridge University Press.

Kohli, Atul, 1973, "Parliamentary Communism and Agrarian Reform: The Evidence from India's Bengal", *Asian Survey,* 23, 7, July, pp. 783-809.

Kohli, Atul, 1990, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Problems of Governability,* Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Kothari R., 2009, *Politics In India, Caste in Indian Politics and Rethinking Democracy,* New Delhi: Orient Black Swan.

Kothari, Rajni, 1977, *Politics Mainly Indian,* Bombay: Orient Longman, 196-263.

Kothari, Rajni, 1994, "Caste, Communalism and the Democratic Process", *South Asia Bulletin* 14, 1 , 11-13.

Kothari, Rajni, 1995, *Caste in Indian Politics,* Orient Black Swan.

Kothari, Rajni, 2005, *Rethinking Democracy,* New Delhi: Orient Black Swan.

Kothari, Rajni, 1976, *Democratic Polity and Social Change in India: Crisis and Opportunity*, Bombay: Allied Publishers, 9-36.

Kothari, Rajni, 1964, "The Congress System", *Asian Survey* 4, 12, December, 1161-1173.

Kothari, Rajni, 1970, *Politics in India,* Boston: Little, Brown and Company.

Kuracina William F., 2010, *The State and Governance in India*, London: Routhledge.

Lobo, J Susanna, 2017, "The India-China Relations: Tibet as a Factor.", JAPS.

M. P. Singh & RekhaSaxena*, 2008, Indian Politics Contemporary issues and Concern,* New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Maniruzzaman, Talukder, 1973, "Radical Politics and the Emergence of Bangladesh," in Paul R. Brass and Marcus F. Franda, eds., *Radical Politics in South Asia,* Cambridge: The MIT Press, pp. 223-277.

Maniruzzaman, Talukder, 1989, "Bangladesh," in Francis Robinson, ed., *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan and the Maldives,* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 216-222.

Mitra, Subrata K. 2008. *The Puzzle of Indian Governance: Culture, Context* and *Comparative Theory*, London: Routledge.

Mitra, Subrata Kumar Mitra, 1991, "Crisis and Resilience in Indian Democracy, "*International Social Science Journal,* August, 129, 555-570.

Nayar, Baldev Raj, 1989, *India's Mixed Economy: The Role of Ideology and Interest in Its Development,* Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Nayar, Deepak (ed.), 1994, *Industrial Growth and Stagnation: The Debate in India,* Bombay: Oxford University Press.

হাবিবা, উম্মে, ২০১৩, "চিন-পাকিস্তান সম্পর্ক: আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্কের ধারাবাহিকতা, in Bhuian Md. Monoar Kabir, ed., Essays on Chinese and South Asian Affairs: Views of Young Researchers (Chittagong: Depertment of Political Science, University of Chittagong), PP 1-50

Overstreet, Gene D. and Marshall Windmiller, 1959, *Communism in India* Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.

Panagariya, Arvind*, 2008, India: The Emerging Giant*, Oxford University Press.

Park R. L. (ed.), 1970, *South Asian Political Systems*.

Parmanand, 1988, *Political Development in South Asia*, Dhaka: Academic Publishers.

Ram, Mohan, 1969, *Indian Communism: Split Within a Split* (New Delhi: Vikas Publications).

Ram, Mohan, 1971, *Maoism in India* (New York: Barnes & Noble, Inc. pp. 38-136.

Raphel, Robin, 1994, "U.S. policy toward Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, and Sri Lanka.", U.S. Department of State Dispatch.

Razzaq, Adbur, 2022, *Political Parties in India*, UPL.

Riaz, Ali and Subho Basu, 2007, *Paradise Lost? State Failure in Nepal,* Lanham: Lexington Books.

Riaz, Ali, 2012, *Faithful Education: Madrassahsin South Asia*, Rutgers University Press.

Riaz, Ali, 2012, *Inconvenient Truths About Bangladesh Politics,* Dhaka: Prothoma Prokashan.

Riaz, Ali, 2010, *Religionand Politicsin South Asia,* Routledge.

Riaz, Ali, 2010, *Political Islam And Governance in Bangladesh,* Routledge.

Rudolph, Lloyd I. and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph. 1987. *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press).

Sen A. and et. al., 2010, *Re-Imagining India.* New Delhi: Orient Black Swan.

Sen, Amartya, 2005, The Argumentative Indian, London: Allen Lane, an imprint of Penguin Books.

Sen, Amartya, an et.al., 2010, *Re-Imagining India,* New Delhi: Black Swan.

Sen, Anupam, 1981, *State, Industrialization and Class Formation in India*, Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Sen, Samar, Debabrata Panda and Ashish Lahiri, eds., 1978. *Naxalbari and After: A Frontier Anthology,* Calcutta: Kathashilpa.

Shaikh, Farzana, 2009. *Making Sense of Pakistan*, New York: Columbia University Press.

Sheema, Sharmila Kabir, 2017, "The 2015 Constitution in Nepal and Changing Indo-Nepal and Sino Nepal Relations", *Asian studies: Jahanggirnagar University Journal of Government and Politics,* No. 36.

Shukla, Ashish, 2018, "The Trajectory of Baloch Resistance in Pakistan,", JAPS.

Singh Jaswant, 2009, *Jinnah: India – Partition, Independence.* Allahabad: Rupa & Co.

Singh M. P. and Rekha Saxena, 2008, *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concern,* New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Singh, Mahendra Prasad, 1990, "The Crisis of the Indian State: From Quiet Developmentalism to Noisy Democracy, "*Asian Survey* 30, 8, August, 809-819.

Spencer, Jonathan (ed.), 1990, *Sri Lanka: History and the Roots of Conflict*, New York and London: Routledge.

Sridharan, E., 1991, "Leadership time Horizon in India: The Impact of Economic Restructuring, "*Asian Survey* 31, 12, December, 1200-1213.

Tulika, Venkatshamy, Krishnappa and Pricy George, *Grand Strategy for India 2020 and Beyond,* IDSA, New Delhi.

Tomlinson, B.R., 1993, *The Cambridge History of India: The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970* (III.3), Cambridge University Press.

Uddin, Md. Bakthear, 2010, "Family Based Political Recruitment in South Asia: A Descriptive Study", *Asian Profile***,** June.

Ulyanovsky, R., and V. Pavlov, 1973, *Asian Dilemma: Theories and Critical Studies*, Moscow: Progress Publishers.

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Upreti, B. C., 2010, Nepal: Transition to Democratic Republican State, New Delhi: Kalpaz Publications.

Viewpoints Special Edition, *The Islamization of Pakistan, 1979-2009.*

Washington, DC: The Middle East Institute.

Waslekar, Sundeep, 1995, *South Asian Drama*: *Travails of Misgovernance,* New Delhi: Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

Y. Ahamed and Barman R., 2009, *Government and Politics in South Asia*. Dhaka: Azizia Book Depot.

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

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Non-Core Course

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POL 111 : ICT in Political Studies   50 Marks

A. General Computer Applications in Social Science
   i. Word Processing
   ii. Overview of Database
   iii. Internet – Email, Browser, the Web Page, html, e-Governance
   iv. Spreadsheets – Application in Political Science, SPSS, MS Excel, Envivo, Atlantis, Starta.
   v. Presentation Software – Using Computers for Presentation of Projects and Reports. e.g. Power point Presentation (PPP).
B. The Central Processor and Data Storage Device Memory Section – Arithmetic Logic Section, Primary Storage Device, Memory Section, Section – Secondary/Auxiliary Storage Devices, Magnetic Tape Mass, Storage Optical Disk, New Storage Technologies
C. Data Communication and Networking: Needs– Components of Computer Networking and its Design, Types – PC Networking, LAN and WAN Internet-electronic Mailing.
D. Future Trends : Super Computer, Distributed Computer, Information Super Highway, Multi-media and Virtual Reality.
E. Computerization in Bangladesh : History of Computer Application in Bangladesh – Present Condition – Growth Rate and Problems of Application in Bangladesh, Nature and Prospect of Computerization in Bangladesh.

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Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).

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Pol 001 : English Course
100 Marks

1.Grammar: **25**
a)   Parts of speech - General Review followed by Preposition.
b)   The same Word used as Different Parts of Speech.
c)   Tenses and Aspects.
d)   Subject-verb Agreement.
e)   Infinitive, Gerund, Participle.
f)   Types of Sentences.
g)   Modal auxiliaries.
h)   Questions.
i)   Parallel structure.

2. Composition (related to the relevant Honours Subject)   **25**
a)   Paragraph.   10
b)   Letter.   05
c)   Essay.   10

3. Translation :   **20**
a)   English to Bangla   10
b)   Bangla to English.   10
i) Single Sentence
ii) Passage

4. Selected Comprehension :   **20**
i) Title of the Passage.
ii) Questions and answers.
iii) Sentence Patterns.
iv) Word meaning and sentence making.
v) Summary.

5. Amplifications :   **10**
(Topic Related to the Relevant Honours subject)

Note: Additional Reading materials including links can be assigned by the Course Teacher(s).