

# **Minimal Books**

# Manual

Simple and complete books without introducing new syntax.

min-book 0.1.1 MIT

Maycon F. Melo\*

# **QUICK START**

```
#import "@preview/min-book:0.1.1": book
#show: book.with(
  title: "Book Title",
  subtitle: "Complementary subtitle, not more than two lines long",
  authors: "Author",
)
```

# **DESCRIPTION**

Generate complete and complex books, without any annoying new commands or syntax, just good old pure Typst. This package works by manipulating the standard Typst elements, adapting them to the needs of a book structure. All of this is managed behind the scenes, so that nothing changes in the Typst code itself.

While it is possible to play with complex structures, such as parts and chapters and creative numbering, this package comes with several ready to use default values; so its really up to you to customize it your way or ride along the defaults and just start writing: both ways are possible and encouraged.

This manual will be updated only when new versions break or modify something; otherwise, it will be valid to all newer versions starting by the one documented here.

<sup>\*</sup>https://github.com/mayconfmelo

# **OPTIONS**

Those are the full list of options available and its default values:

```
#import "@preview/min-book:0.1.1": book
#show: book.with(
  title: none,
  subtitle: none,
  authors: none,
  date: datetime.today(),
  cover: auto,
  titlepage: none,
  catalog: none,
  toc: true,
  part: auto,
  chapter: auto,
  numbering-style: auto,
  page-cfg: "a5",
  lang: "en",
  lang-data: toml("assets/lang.toml"),
  justify: true,
  line-space: 0.5em,
  par-margin: 0.75em,
  first-line-indent: 1em,
  margin: (x: 15\%, y: 14\%),
  font: ("Book Antiqua", "Times New Roman"),
  font-math: "Asana Math",
  font-size: 11pt,
)
```

Seems like an awful lot to start with, but let's just break down all this to understand it better, shall we?

```
title: string content (required)
```

The main title of the book.

```
subtitle: string content none
```

The book subtitle; generally two lines long or less.

```
authors: string array (required)
```

A string or array of strings containing the names of each author of the book.

### date: array

The book publication date, in format (yyyy, mm, dd); fallback to current date if not set.

#### cover: auto content none

The book cover content; when auto, generates an automatic cover.

#### titlepage: auto content

The presentation page content, shown after the cover; when auto, generates an automatic title page.

### catalog: none dictionary

Set the data for the "cataloging in publication" board; a dictionary that can have the following keys:

### catalog.id: string content

A Cutter-Sanborn identification code<sup>1</sup>, used to identify the book author.

### catalog.place: string content

The city or region where the book was published.

#### catalog.publisher: string content

The organization or person responsible for releasing the book.

#### catalog.isbn: string content

The International Standard Book Number, used to indentify the book.

#### catalog.subjects: array

A list of subjects related to the book; must be an array os strings.

#### catalog.access: array

A list of access points used to find the book in catalogues, like by "Title" or "Series"; must be an array of strings.

<sup>1</sup>http://www.cutternumber.com/

# catalog.ddc: string content

A *Dewey Decimal Classification*<sup>2</sup> number, which corresponds to the specific category of the book.

#### catalog.udc: string content

An *Universal Decimal Classification*<sup>3</sup> number, which corresponds to the specific category if the book.

#### catalog.before: content

Content showed before (above) the cataloging in publication board; generally editorial data like publisher, editors, reviewers, copyrights, etc.

#### catalog.after: content

Content showed after (below) the cataloging in publication board; generally additional information that complements the board data.

#### toc: boolean

Defines if the book will have a table of contents.

### part: auto string none

The name of the main divisions of the book; when auto, try to retrieve the translation for "Part" in #text.lang from #book(lang-data), or fallback to English.

#### chapter: string none

The name of the sections of the book; when auto, try to retrieve the translation for "Chapter" in #text.lang from #book(lang-data), or fallback to English.

#### numbering-style: auto array string none

Defines a custom heading numbering; can be a standard numbering string, or a *numbly*<sup>4</sup> numbering array.

### page-cfg: dictionary string

Set page configuration, acting as #set page(..page-cfg); when string, act as #set page(paper: page-cfg).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>https://www.oclc.org/content/dam/oclc/dewey/ddc23-summaries.pdf

<sup>3</sup>https://udcsummary.info/php/index.php

<sup>4</sup>https://typst.app/universe/package/numbly

lang: string

Defines the language of the written text (text.lang).

lang-data: toml

A TOML translation file; the file structure can be found in the default src/assets/lang.toml file.

justify: boolean

Defines if the text will have justified alignment.

line-space: length

Defines the space between lines in the document.

par-margin: length

Defines the margin space after each paragraph. Set it the same as #book(line-space) to get paragraphs without additional space between them.

first-line-indent: length

Defines the first line indentation of all paragraphs but the first one, in a sequence of paragraphs.

margin: length

Defines the document margins.

font: string array

Defines the font families used for the text.

font-math: string array

Defines the font families used for the math and equations.

font-size: length

Defines the size of the text in the document.

# **BOOK PARTS**

Some larger books are internally divided into multiple *parts*. This structure allows to better organize and understand a text with multiple sequential plots, or tales, or time jumps, or anything that internally differentiate parts of the story. While the name used here is *part*, different books uses different names for it: parts, subjects, books, acts, units, modules, etc.

By default, every *level 1 heading* is a part named as "Part" in text.lang document language; setting #book(part) change this name, or disable parts if set to none.

```
#show: book.with(
  part: "Act",
)
= This heading is the Act 1 part
```

# **BOOK CHAPTERS**

In most cases, books are divided into smaller sections called chapters. Generally, each chapter contains a single minor story, or event, or scene, or any type of subtle plot change.

Chapters are smart: by default, every *level 2 heading* is a chapter named "Chapter" in text.lang document language, when parts are enabled; but when parts are disabled, every *level 1 heading* will be a chapter. Setting #book(chapter) change the default chapter name, or disable chapters if set to none.

```
#show: book.with(
  chapter: "Scene",
)
== This is Scene 1 chapter

#show: book.with(
  part: none,
  chapter: "Scene",
)
= This is Scene 1 chapter
```

# **ADVANCED NUMBERING**

The book headings can be numbered two ways: using a standard numbering string, or a *numbly*<sup>5</sup> numbering array. While numbering strings are indicated for simpler cases, the numbly arrays are used in more complex book numbering.

By default, when #book(part) is enabled, the following numbering is used:

```
(
   "{1:I}:\n",
   "{2:I}.\n",
   "{2:I}.{3:1}.\n",
   "{2:I}.{3:1}.{4:1}.\n",
   "{2:I}.{3:1}.{4:1}.\n",
```

<sup>5</sup>https://typst.app/universe/package/numbly

```
"{2:I}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}.{6:a}.\n"
)
```

But when #book(part: none), the following numbering is used:

```
(
  "{1:I}.\n",
  "{1:I}.{2:1}.\n",
  "{1:I}.{2:1}.{3:1}.\n",
  "{1:I}.{2:1}.{3:1}.{4:1}.\n",
  "{1:I}.{2:1}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}.\n",
  "{1:I}.{2:1}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}.\n",
  "{1:I}.{2:1}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}.\n",
  "{1:I}.{2:1}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}.
```

Additionally, a custom #book(numbering-style) can be set to override the default numbering behavior above.

# ADDITIONAL COMMANDS

As said before, this package does not requires any new syntax nor commands to write a complete book. But, well... it does offers some additional commands. These are completely optional and exists only to facilitate the book writing process; it is perfectly possible to write an entire book without them.

#### NOTE COMMAND

```
#import "@preview/min-book:0.1.1": note
#note(
  numbering-style: auto,
  content,
)
```

Adds end notes to the book. End notes are more common than footnotes in books, and while footnotes appear at the footer of the current page, end notes appears at its own page at the end of the current section, right before the next heading.

```
numbering-style: auto array string
```

Defines a custom note numbering from this note onwards; can be a standard numbering string, or a *numbly*<sup>6</sup> numbering array.

```
content content (required)
```

The content of the end note.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>https://typst.app/universe/package/numbly

### HORIZONTAL RULE COMMAND

```
#import "@preview/min-book:0.1.1": horizontalrule
#horizontalrule(
   symbol: [#sym.ast.op #sym.ast.op #sym.ast.op],
   spacing: 1em,
   line-size: 15%,
)
```

Adds a horizontal rule, visual separators used to distinguish subtle changes of subject in extensive texts. Also available as the smaller #hr alias.

```
symbol: content
```

Defines the content of a decoration in the middle of tue horizontal rule; defaults to three asterisks.

```
spacing: 1em length
```

The vertical space before and after the horizontal rule.

```
line-size: 15% length
```

The sizes of the lines at each side in the horizontal rule.

# **BLOCK QUOTE COMMAND**

```
#import "@local/min-book:0.1.1": blockquote

#blockquote(
   by: none,
    ..args
)
```

Simple alias to add a #quote(block:true) command.

```
by: string content
```

A shorter alias of #cite(attribution).

#### ..args arguments

Any argument supported by #cite.

#### APPENDICES COMMAND

```
#import "@local/min-book:0.1.1": appendices
```

```
#appendices(
   title: auto,
   numbering-style: auto,
   body
)
```

Creates an special ambient to write or include multiple appendices. An appendix is any important additional data left out of the main document for some reason, but directly referenced or needed by it.

### title auto array

An array of strings with singular and plural titles for appendices, respectively; when auto, try to retrieve the translations for "Appendix" and "Appendices" in #text.lang from #book(lang-data), or fallback to English.

### numbering-style auto array string

Defines a custom heading numbering for appendices; can be a standard numbering string, or a *numbly*<sup>7</sup> numbering array. When auto, uses:

```
(
"",
"{2:A}.\n",
"{2:A}.{3:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}.
```

#### body content

The appendices content; every *level 1 heading* will be treated as a new appendix.

#### **ANNEXES COMMAND**

```
#import "@local/min-book:0.1.1": annexes
#annexes(
   title: auto,
   numbering-style: auto,
   body
)
```

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>https://typst.app/universe/package/numbly

Creates an special ambient to write or include multiple annexes. An annex is any important third-party data directly cited or referenced in the main document.

## title auto array

An array of strings with singular and plural titles for annexes, respectively; when auto, try to retrieve the translations for "Annex" and "Annexes" in #text.lang from #book(lang-data), or fallback to English.

#### numbering-style auto array string

Defines a custom heading numbering for annexes; can be a standard numbering string, or a *numbly*<sup>8</sup> numbering array. When auto, uses:

```
(
"",
"{2:A}.\n",
"{2:A}.{3:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}. ",
"{2:A}.{3:1}.{4:1}.{5:1}.
```

### body content

The annexes content; every *level 1 heading* will be treated as a new annex.

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<sup>8</sup>https://typst.app/universe/package/numbly