

Class: Sistem Pengaturan Berjaringan (EE185524)  
Lecturer: Yurid E. Nugraha  
Deadline: 2023/03/01

## Assignment 1: Characteristics of networked control systems

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(You can answer with either English or Indonesian.)

Problems 1–7 are based on the survey paper by Joao Hespanha et al. (and the references therein) discussed in the lecture.

1. **(Weight: 15%)** Explain clearly why most of the problems considered in the paper is for a discrete-time system.
2. **(15%)** Describe several characteristics and issues of networks that can affect the design of control systems.
3. **(10%)** Explain why estimators may be needed in networked control systems (NCS). What are the most widely used estimators?
4. **(10%)** Explain why sampling might affect stability of NCS. Is large interval between sampling good for the system's stability?
5. **(5%)** Give an explanation of Delayed Differential Equation and how it can handle NCS using a continuous-time approach.
6. **(5%)** Describe some of the tools used to analyze systems with stochastic dropouts or samplings.
7. **(15%)** What are some issues of NCS that are not discussed in the paper? Give example of some other papers that discuss the mentioned issues.
8. **(25%)** Read a survey paper titled “Control methodologies in networked control systems” by Y. Tipsuwan and M.-Y. Chow. Make a summary on how this survey paper differs from the paper used in Problems 1–7 above.