2 (n)= (mn²) 3 m) ( 32 m ( CD) m ( 12 m) 12 m ( D)

Findsef + make sate + Union 2600 m ( el 180) ( D) וצ ה מנית תרפים ו פמת (m) ש a(1) mal alisa se وهداري درو ودره وكره المعرف دردره مادره על יונפני התכשי את ל לב היומנף הואי פיניתר Jog M

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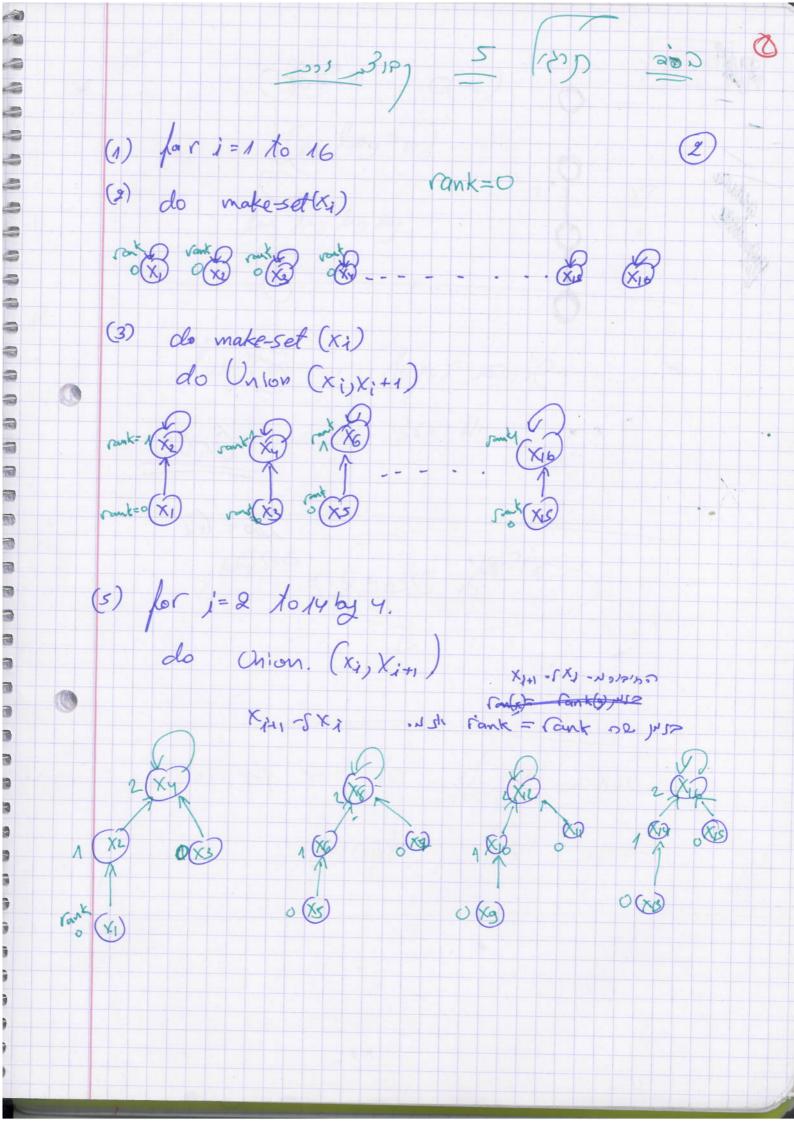
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1 = 2 מצי מפניזפר פריצם זימני לעני לעוש יועל יפינים ביזפר (2,400) 2 2 NAVI JEDDO 10 22 NAVI 2  $3^{10}$ , area K = log(n)  $\frac{N}{2^{k}} = 1$  1  $98^{k}$ 2003 00 1/600 203 phape 12 0130614 600 1/1881)
2003 00 1100 6 1000 6 1000 1) 6000 cm' E'S of caps (1)0 1/2  $\mathcal{N}(m+n\log n) = \mathcal{N}(m+\frac{n}{2} \cdot \log(n))$ 



(3) Union (xs, x6) link (xind-set (x), find to (7) soll

(2) (2) 20 8032 21/10 is 161000 Pors 101 (Xy) reinky.

(X 03/n) (X8) 2 -)30/1 . )3/11

M/(X6) (X8) (X4) (O) Un lon (-)3

1)3/11

Link((X, 4)) x== y क्यात्य या यहरी गर है। \* pillon Cindset & Dingset 113, 3, me wis 6, wie findset (x6) x8 () ni on (X10 1X11) Union X 2 X,2 link (fredset X,1) , eller dus 21 ×12 (13, 20)

10 000 And set (x10) ×12 003 magn 27501 11 sole Union (Xs, 1,0) link (findset xs, findset x,0) X8 5220 X12-1 X8 2+1=3

(5) (N )2) 3717 (N som consider son 13 p) (5) (1) (Conhected - Components. (G) full each ventex V & VIG] & G do Make-set (V) (6)2 23,17) V(6) for each eelge (u,v) & E[6] sure, E(6) do if find-set(u) + find =set(v) then Union (u,v) -Some component (u,v) 1/ fool-set(4)=f.w/set(v) cetur trup else return Lalse. مال دوراد و معرف المعرف المعر make-set  $(V) = \Theta(1)$ make set = O(1) First set = O(1) Find set = O(logn) 21210 n=logn. Union (4, v) = O(1)

. \$16, 8,00 er 20') connected-components Connected-components O(V + E (log W+1)
nakesot in Union makers and union find O(V+ ElogV) O(V+ E,V)

O (V+ EV) O(V+ Elog V) Worse case -2 2002,000 Byper e. E=U-1) O (V+ (V-1) leg V) O (N+(N-1)N) (1382)N O (Vlog V) O(v2) H = Head 4 HaHlad T=Tail nakeset & MAHRONx-> lead = x X-> taid= X 0(1) X-> Size = 1 find-set (x) return x=first 0(1) مردد روم.

linksize (temp1, temp2, size)

xxx temp1xs:ze= temp1x>size+ temp2 >sizo Union (x,9) 1+ (findset(x) + findset(y)) 11 (x + size > y > size) 21 for lex = first to x = last { linksize(xxxx), x > sile = x > sile+y > sile. X-plast = 19 > first temp = y = first for temp to y -> last y-> sile= x->sile y-> first= x-> first else. for yo first to go last (y>sile= x>sile+4>sile Jestart x = first

fewp x= first for temp to x-2 lost {
 X > bire = ig > size
 X > cirst = ig > cirst else return