

Logic Specification Programming - Sheet #5

Clarissa Heinemann - Julian Granitza - Matthis Schwarz

January 8, 2021

Exercise 15

a)

Constraints:

$Y - X \geq 3 \rightarrow ((X, Y), \{(3, 6), (2, 5), (2, 6), (1, 6), (1, 5), (1, 4), (0, 3), (0, 4), (0, 5), (0, 6)\})$

$X \bmod Z = 0 \rightarrow ((X, Z), \{(0, 2), (0, 4), (0, 6), (2, 2), (4, 4), (6, 6), (6, 2), (4, 2)\})$

$Z = Y - 2 \rightarrow ((Z, Y), \{(4, 6), (2, 4), (0, 2)\})$

b)

iteration	arc	workpool	domain changes
initial	-	$(X, Y), (Y, X), (X, Z), (Z, X), (Z, Y), (Y, Z)$	-
1	(X, Y)	$(Y, X), (X, Z), (Z, X), (Z, Y), (Y, Z)$	$D_x = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$
2	(Y, X)	$(X, Z), (Z, X), (Z, Y), (Y, Z)$	$D_y = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$
3	(X, Z)	$(Z, X), (Z, Y), (Y, Z), (X, Y), (Y, X)$	$D_x = \{0, 2\}$
4	(Z, X)	$(Z, Y), (Y, Z), (X, Y), (Y, X)$	$D_z = \{2, 4, 6\}$
5	(Z, Y)	$(Y, Z), (X, Y), (Y, X), (X, Z), (Z, X)$	$D_z = \{2, 4\}$
6	(Y, Z)	$(X, Y), (Y, X), (X, Z), (Z, X)$	$D_y = \{4, 6\}$
7	(X, Y)	$(Y, X), (X, Z), (Z, X)$	-
8	(Y, X)	$(X, Z), (Z, X)$	-
9	(X, Z)	(Z, X)	-
10	(Z, X)	\emptyset	-

Possible solutions:

$X=0, Z=2, Y=4$

$X=0, Z=4, Y=6$

Exercise 16

a)

$$F = (A \vee \neg B \vee \neg C) \wedge (\neg A \vee C) \wedge (A \vee D) \wedge (B \vee \neg C \vee \neg D) \wedge C \wedge (C \vee D) \wedge (\neg A \vee D)$$

Choose C equals true (Unit propagation)

$$F = (A \vee \neg B) \wedge (A \vee D) \wedge (B \vee \neg D) \wedge (\neg A \vee D)$$

Choose Literal A for Recursive Call (A equals true)

$$F = A \wedge (A \vee \neg B) \wedge (A \vee D) \wedge (B \vee \neg D) \wedge (\neg A \vee D)$$

$$F = (B \vee \neg D) \wedge D$$

Choose D equals true (Unit propagation)

$$F = B$$

Choose B equals true (Unit propagation)

$$F = \text{true}$$

F is satisfiable with A = true, B= true, C = true, D=true

b)

$$G = (\neg X \vee \neg Y \vee \neg Z) \wedge (\neg X \vee Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg X \vee Y \vee \neg Z) \wedge (X \vee Y \vee Z) \wedge (X \vee \neg Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg X \vee \neg Y \vee Z) \wedge (X \vee \neg Y \vee \neg Z)$$

Choose Literal X for Recursive Call (X equals false)

$$G = \neg X \wedge (\neg X \vee \neg Y \vee \neg Z) \wedge (\neg X \vee Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg X \vee Y \vee \neg Z) \wedge (X \vee Y \vee Z) \wedge (X \vee \neg Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg X \vee \neg Y \vee Z) \wedge (X \vee \neg Y \vee \neg Z)$$

$$G = (Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg Y \vee \neg Z)$$

Choose Literal Y for Recursive Call (Y equals false)

$$G = \neg Y \wedge (Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg Y \vee Z) \wedge (\neg Y \vee \neg Z) \quad G = Z$$

Choose Z equals true (Unit propagation)

$$F = \text{true}$$

F is satisfiable with X=false, Y=false, Z=true