

A. Consider the schema for College Database:

STUDENT (USN, SName, Address, Phone, Gender)

SEMSEC (SSID, Sem, Sec)

CLASS (USN, SSID)

SUBJECT (Subcode, Title, Sem, Credits)

IAMARKS (USN, Subcode, SSID, Test1, Test2, Test3, FinalIA)

Write SQL queries to

1. List all the student details studying in fourth semester 'C' section.
2. Compute the total number of male and female students in each semester and in each section.
3. Create a view of Test1 marks of student USN '1BI15CS101' in all subjects.
4. Calculate the FinalIA (average of best two test marks) and update the corresponding table for all students.
5. Categorize students based on the following criterion:
If FinalIA = 17 to 20 then CAT = 'Outstanding'
If FinalIA = 12 to 16 then CAT = 'Average'
If FinalIA < 12 then CAT = 'Weak'
Give these details only for 8th semester A, B, and C section students.

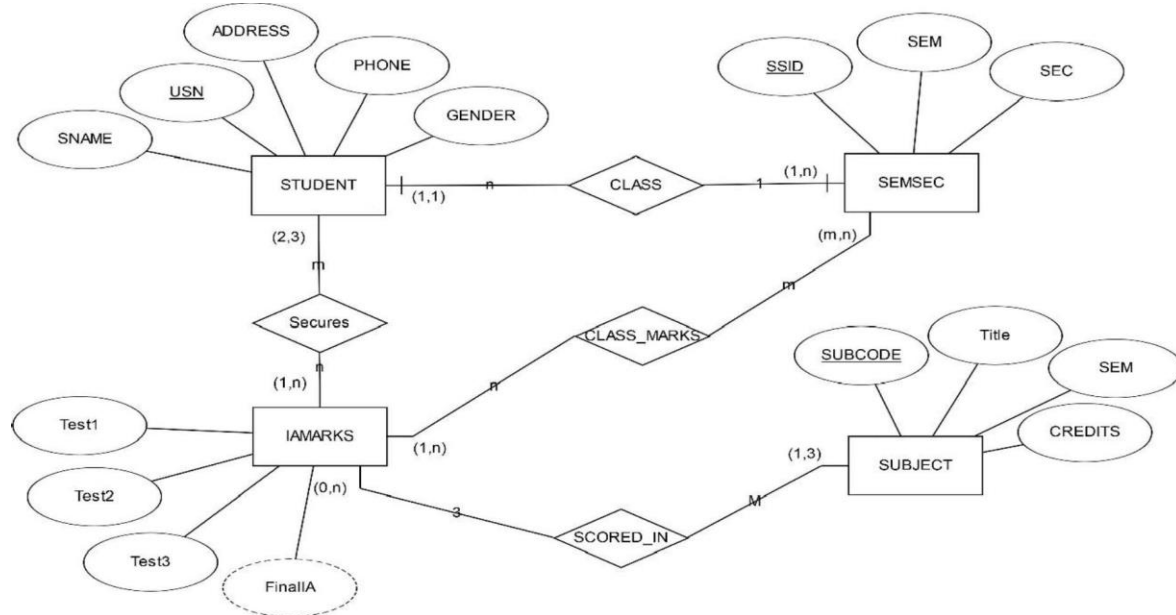
Program Objectives:

This course will enable students to

- Foundation knowledge in database concepts, technology and practice to groom students into well-informed database application developers.
- Strong practice in SQL programming through a variety of database problems.
- Develop database applications using front-end tools and back-end DBMS.

Solution:

Entity - Relationship Diagram



Schema Diagram

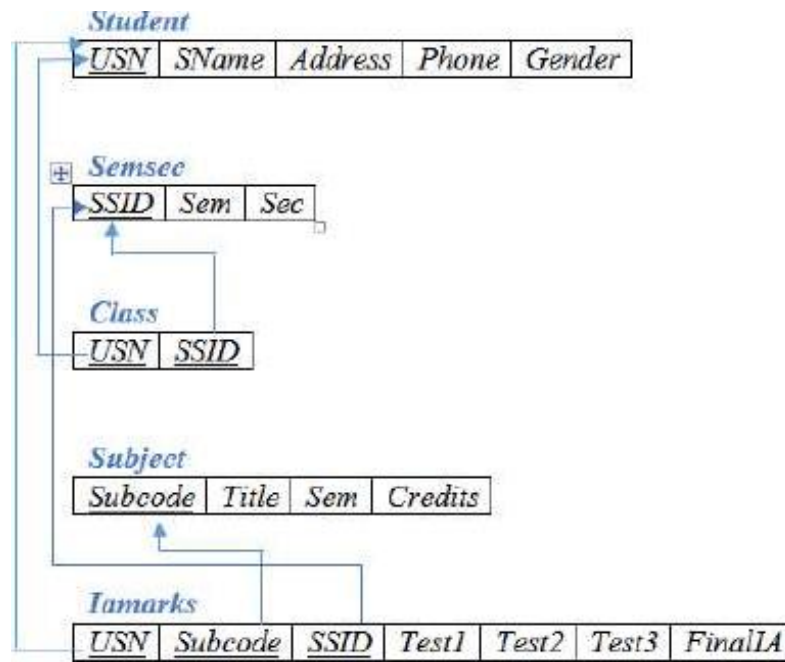


Table Creation

```
CREATE TABLE STUDENT (  
  USN VARCHAR (10) PRIMARY KEY,  
  SNAME VARCHAR (25),  
  ADDRESS VARCHAR (25),  
  PHONE BIGINT (10),  
  GENDER CHAR (1));
```

```
CREATE TABLE SEMSEC (  
  SSID VARCHAR (5) PRIMARY KEY,  
  SEM INT (5),  
  SEC CHAR (1));
```

```
CREATE TABLE CLASS (  
  USN VARCHAR (10),  
  SSID VARCHAR (5),  
  PRIMARY KEY (USN, SSID),  
  FOREIGN KEY (USN) REFERENCES STUDENT (USN),  
  FOREIGN KEY (SSID) REFERENCES SEMSEC (SSID));
```

```
CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(  
  SUBCODE VARCHAR(10)  
  PRIMARY KEY,  
  TITLE VARCHAR(20),  
  SEM INT,  
  CREDITS INT);
```

```

CREATE TABLE IAMARKS (
USN VARCHAR (10),
SUBCODE VARCHAR (8),
SSID VARCHAR (5),
TEST1 INT (2),
TEST2 INT (2),
TEST3 INT (2),
FINALIA INT (2),
PRIMARY KEY (USN, SUBCODE, SSID),
FOREIGN KEY (USN) REFERENCES STUDENT (USN),
FOREIGN KEY (SUBCODE) REFERENCES SUBJECT (SUBCODE), FOREIGN
KEY (SSID) REFERENCES SEMSEC (SSID));

```

Table Descriptions

DESC STUDENT;

```

mysql> DESC STUDENT;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| USN   | varchar(10)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| SNAME | varchar(25)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| ADDRESS | varchar(25) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| PHONE | bigint(10)    | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| GENDER | char(1)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

DESC SEMSEC;

```

mysql> DESC SEMSEC;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| SSID  | varchar(5)    | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| SEM   | int(5)        | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| SEC   | char(1)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

DESC CLASS;

```

mysql> DESC CLASS;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| USN   | varchar(10)   | NO   | PRI |         |       |
| SSID  | varchar(5)    | NO   | PRI |         |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

DESC SUBJECT;

```
mysql> DESC SUBJECT;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| SUBCODE | varchar(10)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| TITLE   | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| SEM     | int(11)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| CREDITS | int(11)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

DESC IAMARKS;

```
mysql> DESC IAMARKS;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| USN    | varchar(10)   | NO   | PRI |          |       |
| SUBCODE | varchar(8)    | NO   | PRI |          |       |
| SSID   | varchar(5)    | NO   | PRI |          |       |
| TEST1  | int(2)        | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| TEST2  | int(2)        | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| TEST3  | int(2)        | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| FINALIA | int(2)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Insertion of values to tables

```
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD13CS020','AKSHAY','BELAGAVI', 8877881122,'M');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD13CS062','SANDHYA','BENGALURU',
7722829912,'F');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD13CS091','TEESHA','BENGALURU', 7712312312,'F');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD13CS066','SUPRIYA','MANGALURU',
8877881122,'F');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD14CS010','ABHAY','BENGALURU', 9900211201,'M');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD14CS032','BHASKAR','BENGALURU',
9923211099,'M');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD14CS025','ASMI','BENGALURU', 7894737377,'F');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD15CS011','AJAY','TUMKUR', 9845091341,'M');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD15CS029','CHITRA','DAVANGERE', 7696772121,'F');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD15CS045','JEEVA','BELLARY', 9944850121,'M');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD15CS091','SANTOSH','MANGALURU',
8812332201,'M');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD16CS045','ISMAIL','KABURGI', 9900232201,'M');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD16CS088','SAMEERA','SHIMOGA', 9905542212,'F');
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES ('4AD16CS122','VINAYAKA','CHIKAMAGALUR',
8800880011,'M');
```

INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE8A', 8,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE8B', 8,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE8C', 8,'C');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE7A', 7,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE7B', 7,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE7C', 7,'C');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE6A', 6,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE6B', 6,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE6C', 6,'C');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE5A', 5,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE5B', 5,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE5C', 5,'C');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE4A', 4,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE4B', 4,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE4C', 4,'C');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE3A', 3,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE3B', 3,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE3C', 3,'C');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE2A', 2,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE2B', 2,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE2C', 2,'C');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE1A', 1,'A');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE1B', 1,'B');
INSERT INTO SEMSEC VALUES ('CSE1C', 1,'C');

INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD13CS020','CSE8A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD13CS062','CSE8A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD13CS066','CSE8B');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD13CS091','CSE8C');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD14CS010','CSE7A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD14CS025','CSE7A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD14CS032','CSE7A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD15CS011','CSE4A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD15CS029','CSE4A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD15CS045','CSE4B');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD15CS091','CSE4C');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD16CS045','CSE3A');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD16CS088','CSE3B');
INSERT INTO CLASS VALUES ('4AD16CS122','CSE3C');

INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS81','ACA', 8, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS82','SSM', 8, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS83','NM', 8, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS84','CC', 8, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS85','PW', 8, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS71','OOAD', 7, 4);

```

INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS72','ECS', 7, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS73','PTW', 7, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS74','DWDW', 7, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS75','JAVA', 7, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('10CS76','SAN', 7, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS51', 'ME', 5, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS52','CN', 5, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS53','DBMS', 5, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS54','ATC', 5, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS55','JAVA', 5, 3);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS56','AI', 5, 3);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS41','M4', 4, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS42','SE', 4, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS43','DAA', 4, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS44','MPMC', 4, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS45','OOC', 4, 3);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS46','DC', 4, 3);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS31','M3', 3, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS32','ADE', 3, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS33','DSA', 3, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS34','CO', 3, 4);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS35','USP', 3, 3);
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES ('15CS36','DMS', 3, 3);

```

```

INSERT INTO IAMARKS VALUES ('4AD13CS091','10CS81','CSE8C', 15, 16, 18,0);
INSERT INTO IAMARKS VALUES ('4AD13CS091','10CS82','CSE8C', 12, 19, 14,0);
INSERT INTO IAMARKS VALUES ('4AD13CS091','10CS83','CSE8C', 19, 15, 20,0);
INSERT INTO IAMARKS VALUES ('4AD13CS091','10CS84','CSE8C', 20, 16, 19,0);
INSERT INTO IAMARKS VALUES ('4AD13CS091','10CS85','CSE8C', 15, 15, 12,0);

```

```
SELECT * FROM STUDENT;
```

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM STUDENT;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| USN      | SNAME  | ADDRESS    | PHONE    | GENDER |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 4AD13CS062 | AKSHAY | BELAGAVI   | 8877881122 | M      |
| 4AD13CS062 | SANDHYA | BENGALURU  | 7722829912 | F      |
| 4AD13CS066 | SUPRIYA | MANGALURU  | 8877881122 | F      |
| 4AD13CS091 | TEESHA | BENGALURU  | 7712312312 | F      |
| 4AD14CS010 | ABHAY  | BENGALURU  | 9900211201 | M      |
| 4AD14CS025 | ASMI   | BENGALURU  | 7894737377 | F      |
| 4AD14CS032 | BHASKAR | BENGALURU  | 9923211099 | M      |
| 4AD15CS011 | AJAY   | TUMKUR     | 9845091341 | M      |
| 4AD15CS029 | CHITRA | DAVANGERE  | 7696772121 | F      |
| 4AD15CS045 | JEEVA  | BELLARY    | 9944850121 | M      |
| 4AD15CS091 | SANTOSH | MANGALURU  | 8812332201 | M      |
| 4AD16CS045 | ISMAIL | KABURGI    | 9900232201 | M      |
| 4AD16CS088 | SAMEERA | SHIMOGA    | 9905542212 | F      |
| 4AD16CS122 | VINAYAKA | CHIKAMAGALUR | 8800880011 | M      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
14 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

SELECT * FROM SEMSEC;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM SEMSEC;
```

SSID	SEM	SEC
CSE1A	1	A
CSE1B	1	B
CSE1C	1	C
CSE2A	2	A
CSE2B	2	B
CSE2C	2	C
CSE3A	3	A
CSE3B	3	B
CSE3C	3	C
CSE4A	4	A
CSE4B	4	B
CSE4C	4	C
CSE5A	5	A
CSE5B	5	B
CSE5C	5	C
CSE6A	6	A
CSE6B	6	B
CSE6C	6	C
CSE7A	7	A
CSE7B	7	B
CSE7C	7	C
CSE8A	8	A
CSE8B	8	B
CSE8C	8	C

24 rows in set (0.00 sec)

SELECT * FROM CLASS;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM CLASS;
```

USN	SSID
4AD16CS045	CSE3A
4AD16CS088	CSE3B
4AD16CS122	CSE3C
4AD15CS011	CSE4A
4AD15CS029	CSE4A
4AD15CS045	CSE4B
4AD15CS091	CSE4C
4AD14CS010	CSE7A
4AD14CS025	CSE7A
4AD14CS032	CSE7A
4AD13CS020	CSE8A
4AD13CS062	CSE8A
4AD13CS066	CSE8B
4AD13CS091	CSE8C

14 rows in set (0.00 sec)

SELECT * FROM SUBJECT;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM SUBJECT;
```

SUBCODE	TITLE	SEM	CREDITS
10CS71	OOAD	7	4
10CS72	ECS	7	4
10CS73	PTW	7	4
10CS74	DWDM	7	4
10CS75	JAVA	7	4
10CS76	SAN	7	4
10CS81	ACA	8	4
10CS82	SSM	8	4
10CS83	NM	8	4
10CS84	CC	8	4
10CS85	PW	8	4
15CS31	M3	3	4
15CS32	ADE	3	4
15CS33	DSA	3	4
15CS34	CO	3	4
15CS35	USP	3	3
15CS36	DMS	3	3
15CS41	M4	4	4
15CS42	SE	4	4
15CS43	DAA	4	4
15CS44	MPMC	4	4
15CS45	OOC	4	3
15CS46	DC	4	3
15CS51	ME	5	4
15CS52	CN	5	4
15CS53	DBMS	5	4
15CS54	ATC	5	4
15CS55	JAVA	5	3
15CS56	AI	5	3

29 rows in set (0.00 sec)

SELECT * FROM IAMARKS;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM IAMARKS;
```

USN	SUBCODE	SSID	TEST1	TEST2	TEST3	FINALIA
4AD13CS091	10CS81	CSE8C	15	16	18	0
4AD13CS091	10CS82	CSE8C	12	19	14	0
4AD13CS091	10CS83	CSE8C	19	15	20	0
4AD13CS091	10CS84	CSE8C	20	16	19	0
4AD13CS091	10CS85	CSE8C	15	15	12	0

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Queries:

1. List all the student details studying in fourth semester 'C' section.

```
SELECT S.*, SS.SEM, SS.SEC FROM STUDENT S, SEMSEC SS, CLASS C WHERE  
S.USN = C.USN AND SS.SSID = C.SSID AND SS.SEM = 4 AND SS.SEC='C'
```

USN	SNAME	ADDRESS	PHONE	GENDER	SEM	SEC
4AD15CS091	SANTOSH	MANGALURU	8812332201	M	4	C

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

2. Compute the total number of male and female students in each semester and in each section.

```
SELECT SS.SEM, SS.SEC, S.GENDER, COUNT (S.GENDER) AS COUNT FROM  
STUDENT S, SEMSEC SS, CLASS C  
WHERE S.USN = C.USN AND SS.SSID = C.SSID  
GROUP BY SS.SEM, SS.SEC, S.GENDER ORDER BY SEM;
```

SEM	SEC	GENDER	COUNT
3	A	M	1
3	B	F	1
3	C	M	1
4	A	F	1
4	A	M	1
4	B	M	1
4	C	M	1
7	A	F	1
7	A	M	2
8	A	F	1
8	A	M	1
8	B	F	1
8	C	F	1

13 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Create a view of Test1 marks of student USN '1BI15CS101' in all subjects.

```
CREATE VIEW VW_STUDENT_TEST AS SELECT TEST1,SUBCODE FROM  
IAMARKS WHERE USN='4AD13CS091';
```

```
SELECT * FROM VW_STUDENT_TEST
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM VW_STUDENT_TEST;
```

TEST1	SUBCODE
15	10CS81
12	10CS82
19	10CS83
20	10CS84
15	10CS85

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

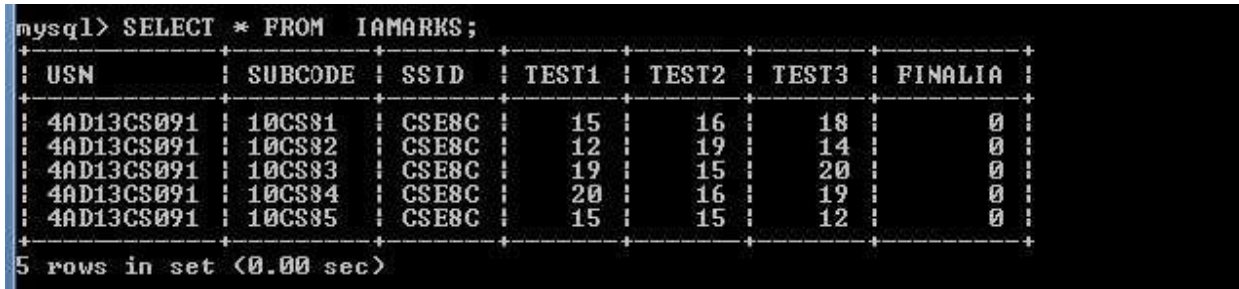
1. Calculate the FinalIA (average of best two test marks) and update the corresponding table for all students.

UPDATE IAMARKS

SET FINALIA=GREATEST(TEST1+TEST2,TEST2+TEST3,TEST1+TEST3)/2;

Note: Before execution above SQL statement, IAMARKS table contents are:

SELECT * FROM IAMARKS;



The screenshot shows a MySQL command prompt with the query 'mysql> SELECT * FROM IAMARKS;' and its output. The output is a table with 7 columns: USN, SUBCODE, SSID, TEST1, TEST2, TEST3, and FINALIA. There are 5 rows of data. The FINALIA column contains zeros for all rows.

USN	SUBCODE	SSID	TEST1	TEST2	TEST3	FINALIA
4AD13CS091	10CS81	CSE8C	15	16	18	0
4AD13CS091	10CS82	CSE8C	12	19	14	0
4AD13CS091	10CS83	CSE8C	19	15	20	0
4AD13CS091	10CS84	CSE8C	20	16	19	0
4AD13CS091	10CS85	CSE8C	15	15	12	0

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE AVGMARKS

IS

CURSOR C_IAMARKS IS

SELECT GREATEST (TEST1, TEST2) AS A, GREATEST(TEST1,TEST3) AS B,
GREATEST(TEST3,TEST2) AS C

FROM IAMARKS

WHERE FINALIA IS NULL

FOR UPDATE;

C_A NUMBER; C_B NUMBER; C_C NUMBER; C_SM NUMBER; C_AV NUMBER;

BEGIN

OPEN C_IAMARKS;

LOOP

FETCH C_IAMARKS INTO C_A,C_B,C_C; EXIT WHEN C_IAMARKS%NOTFOUND;

--DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(C_A||' '||C_B||' '||C_C);

IF(C_A!=C_B)THEN

C_SM:=C_A+C_B;

ELSE

```

C_SM:=C_A+C_C;
ENDIF;
C_AV:=C_SM/2;
--DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('SUM='||C_SM);
--DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('AVERAGE='||C_AV);
UPDATE IAMARKS SET FINALIA=C_AV WHERE CURRENT OF C_IAMARKS;
END LOOP;
CLOSE C_IAMARKS;
END;
/

```

Procedure created.

(Note: Before execution of PL/SQL procedure, IAMARKS table contents are)

OR

```

UPDATE IAMARKS
SET FINALIA=GREATEST(TEST1+TEST2,TEST2+TEST3,TEST1+TEST3)/2;

```

After executing above SQL statement, IAMARKS table contents are:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM IAMARKS;
```

USN	SUBCODE	SSID	TEST1	TEST2	TEST3	FINALIA
4AD13CS091	10CS81	CSE8C	15	16	18	17
4AD13CS091	10CS82	CSE8C	12	19	14	17
4AD13CS091	10CS83	CSE8C	19	15	20	20
4AD13CS091	10CS84	CSE8C	20	16	19	20
4AD13CS091	10CS85	CSE8C	15	15	12	15

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

2. Categorize students based on the following criterion:

If FinalIA = 17 to 20 then CAT = 'Outstanding'

If FinalIA = 12 to 16 then CAT = 'Average'

If FinalIA < 12 then CAT = 'Weak'

Give these details only for 8th semester A, B, and C section students.

```

SELECT S.USN,S.SNAME,S.ADDRESS,S.PHONE,S.GENDER,
(CASE
WHEN IA.FINALIA BETWEEN 17 AND 20 THEN 'OUTSTANDING'
WHEN IA.FINALIA BETWEEN 12 AND 16 THEN 'AVERAGE'
ELSE 'WEAK'
END) AS CAT
FROM STUDENT S, SEMSEC SS, IAMARKS IA, SUBJECT SUB WHERE S.USN = IA.USN
AND SS.SSID = IA.SSID AND SUB.SUBCODE = IA.SUBCODE AND SUB.SEM = 8;

```

```
| USN          | SNAME  | ADDRESS  | PHONE    | GENDER | CAT       |
| 4AD13CS091  | TEESHA | BENGALURU | 7712312312 | F      | OUTSTANDING |
| 4AD13CS091  | TEESHA | BENGALURU | 7712312312 | F      | OUTSTANDING |
| 4AD13CS091  | TEESHA | BENGALURU | 7712312312 | F      | OUTSTANDING |
| 4AD13CS091  | TEESHA | BENGALURU | 7712312312 | F      | OUTSTANDING |
| 4AD13CS091  | TEESHA | BENGALURU | 7712312312 | F      | AVERAGE    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```