1. Assume the following rules of associativity and precedence for expression:

Precedence

and

or, **xor** 

Associativity

Show the order of evaluation of the following expressions by parenthesizing all subexpressions and placing a superscript on the right parenthesis to indicate order. For example, for the expression

$$a + b * c + d$$

the order of evaluation would be represented as

$$((a + (b * c)^{1})^{2} + d)^{3}$$

a. 
$$a * b - 1 + c$$

b. 
$$a * (b - 1) / c mod d$$

c. 
$$(a-b)/c & (d*e/a-3)$$

d. 
$$-a$$
 or  $c = d$  and  $e$ 

f. 
$$-a + b$$

2. Show the order of evaluation of the expressions of the above expressions, assuming that there are no precedence rules and all operators associate right to left.