Questions 13 **Due** Oct 13 at 11pm Points 152 Available Oct 13 at 3:50pm - Oct 13 at 11pm about 7 hours **Time Limit** 97 Minutes

FINAL EXAM / Exam 3 -- Tuesday, October 12 / Wednesday,

Your programs may contain only the following BSL/ISL/ASL/Racket constructs: define define-struct cond else if local begin max min

set! set-structure!

empty, true, false, 0, etc.

(!) Correct answers are hidden.

Score for this quiz: 2 out of 152 *

Question 1

Minimize File Preview

Your Answer:

Downloaded

Question 2

Pledge (2 points):

Exam after I have completed it.

"My brain is open...."

#true b.) #false

True

False

Question 3

Your Answer:

Question 4

and

Your Answer:

expression's answer.

Question 5

Your Answer:

Question 6

Your Answer:

Question 7

Your Answer:

(define NUMBER1E 0) ;example: -> Number

(define (example)

in the fucntion.

Question 8

;;

;; empty

ture/purpose:

Your Answer:

HTING2 SIGHTING3))

ING4 SIGHTING7))

)

Question 9

;;

;;

;; empty

Your Answer:

HTING2 SIGHTING3))

)(list SIGHTING3 SIGHTING4))

)(list SIGHTING3 SIGHTING4))

(filter (lambda (a-sighting)

a-los)

))

spotting rarities only Nomanisan Island can offer them.

species is the bird's species

Here are some data definitions:

;;a ListOfSighting is one of:

signature/purpose:

;;interp: represents a sighting where

(cons Sighting ListOfSighting)

variable that racket just updated.

and a different value on every call.

you could write the respective function:

EFFECT: changes the value of NUMBER1E by 1

(begin (set! NUMBER1E (+ 1 NUMBER1E)) NUMBER1E))

Although the example given with an incremented number is simple, there are many other values a function with no arguments can use to produce a new value each time or to simulate randomness. Some examples include using the system time as a value

Nomanisan Island is a bird watcher's paradise. The Island's forests echo with the songs and sounds of painted warblers and drowsy woodpeckers. The shores of the Island teem with birds found nowhere else in the world such as the streaked gargull and the paisleyfooted booby. Birders flock from around the world, binoculars in hand, in hopes of

(define-struct sighting (spotter species flock# banded? eco-status)) ;;a Sighting is a (make-sighting String String Natural Boolean String)

spotter is the name of the person reporting the sighting

flock# is the number of such birds spotted together simultaneously

eco-status is "least concern" or "threatened" or "endangered"

Using filter and/or map, write a function satisfying the following signa-

;;returns a list of the names of spotters who report any endangered species ;;in a group of the given size or larger, that is, with flock# >= given number

;;multi-endangered-spotters: Natural ListOfSighting -> ListOfString ;;consumes number representing a flock size and a list of sightings

;;returns a list of the names of spotters who report any endangered species ;; in a group of the give size or more, that is, with flock# >= given number

;;Include a signature and purpose for any helper function(s) you write.

;;multi-endangered-spotters: Natural ListOfSighting -> ListOfString ;;consumes number representing a flock size and a list of sightings

(check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 0 empty) empty) (check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 10 empty) empty)

(define (multi-endangered-spotters flock-size a-los)

Nomanisan Island is a bird watcher's paradise. The Island's forests echo with the songs and sounds of painted warblers and drowsy woodpeckers. The shores of the Island teem with birds found nowhere else in the world such as the streaked gargull and the paisley-

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(check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 0 empty) (check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 10 empty)

eco-status is "least concern" or "threatened" or "endangered"

Include a signature and purpose for any helper function(s) you write.

banded is #true if the spotter notes a biologist's band on any bird's leg

spotting rarities only Nomanisan Island can offer them.

species is the bird's species

;;interp: represents a sighting where

(cons Sighting ListOfSighting)

Here are some data definitions:

;;a ListOfSighting is one of:

wish, but it is not necessary.)

Submitted Oct 13 at 5:10pm This attempt took 46 minutes.

Attempt

Attempt 1

CanvasExam3workfileA21.rkt ↓

CS1101Exam3FinalA21_WPI.pdf ↓

Page

* Some questions not yet graded

Attempt History

LATEST

quested, but you are free to develop them if they will help you write the desired programs.

Instructions The Racket file and PDF are inside the Exam as links in Question #1. You have 90 minutes to complete this exam (plus 7 "Canvas" minutes—an extra bit of time for you to make your ultimate submission to Canvas). You do not need to show templates, but you may receive partial credit if you do. You also do not need to show test cases or examples of data definitions except in those cases where they are specifically re-

October 13

+ - * / = < > <= >= and or not

string=? string-length string-append substring add1 sub1 error format predicates for any defined data types

empty? cons? cons first rest list append length

filter map andmap ormap foldr foldl build-list apply lambda

Time

of 9

CS 1101 A Term 2021 Exam 3 (150 points)

___ (30)

___ (30)

___ (20)

___ (20)

____ (8 Bonus)

___ (150 or 160 with Bonus)

define define-struct cond else if local begin max min empty? cons? cons first rest list append length + - * / = < > <= >= and or not

predicates for any defined data types

I pledge on my honor that I am taking this Exam on my own, with help only from the provided starter file and DrRacket (if I have so chosen) and absolutely no one else, sans notes, book closed, search engines idled, Help Desk unconsulted. I further pledge not to discuss the Exam in any way with anyone until Friday, October 15, 2021 because I understand that there are students with circumstances that may cause them to take the

a). (6 points) Create (list -1 0 1 2 3) with an expression involving at least two higher-order functions. (You may define a helper function for use in the expression if you

(map (lambda (n) (- n 1)) (build-list 5 identity))

b). (6 points) Briefly explain why the lengths of the lists returned by

(map abs (filter positive? (list -1 0 1 2 3)))

(filter positive? (map abs (list -1 0 1 2 3)))

are not the same length. It is NOT enough merely to compute the lists or their lengths.

They are not the same length because filter filters out all of the positive numbers in the

running map with the function abs as it's higher order parameter first on (list -1 0 1 2 3),

the first return is (list 1 0 1 2 3). Then when filter is run with the higher order function

paremeter: positive?, nothing is filtered out, leaving (list 1 0 1 2 3) as the second

c). (6 points) The higher-order function foldr has the following signature:

value that is the base case or when the cond in a regular list

final response, it must be the same type as the response.

cannot adequately be tested with check-expect.

d). (6 points) Briefly explain why a function whose return value comes from a set! call

A function whose return value comes from set! can not be adequately tested with

This means we have to use differing ways to test functions such as showing the

variable in scope before and after running the respective function to be tested and

stating the EFFECT in the signature can help. This also means we cannot expect one

result from the same call to the function, therefore running check-expect obsolete in this case. As a call in one part of the funciton can return a certain answer, the same

call can return a differing answer, creating harder solutions for test cases.

For example, by defining a variable (define NUMBER1E 0),

check-expect because after each call to the function; the variable we are testing can change based off of the amount of times called or arbitrarily amounts of parameters.

foldr: (X Y -> Y) Y ListOfX -> Y

that is the return value. That is, why must the components starred (*) below match? foldr: (X Y -> Y) Y* ListOfX -> Y*

list in the first expression first. This leaves (list 0 1 2 3) for map to run the absolute value function on, resulting in (list 0 1 2 3) for the first function. Conversely, when

You have 90 minutes to complete this exam (plus 7 "Canvas" minutes-an extra bit of time for you to make your ultimate submission to Canvas). You do not need to show templates, but you may receive partial credit if you do. You also do not need to show test s or examples of data definitions except in those cases where they are specifically requested, but you are free to develop them if they will help you write the desired programs Your programs may contain only the following BSL/ISL/ASL/Racket constructs

string=? string-length string-append substring add1 sub1 error format

Plus, of course, any operators introduced by $\mathbf{define}\text{-}\mathbf{struct}$ (including mutators) Additionally, you may use any constants you find necessary, for example,

filter map andmap ormap foldr foldl build-list apply lambda

Question 1: ____

Question 2: ____

Question 3: ____ Question 4a: ____

Question 4b: ____

Question 5a: ____

TOTAL:

46 minutes

Plus, of course, any operators introduced by **define-struct** (including mutators)

Additionally, you may use any constants you find necessary, for example,

Score 2 out of 152 *

ZOOM

Not yet graded / 0 pts (https://canvas.wpi.edu/courses/27413/files/4139652/download?download_frd=1) (https://canvas.wpi.edu/courses/27413/files/4139653/download?download_frd=1)

2 / 2 pts

Not yet graded / 6 pts

Not yet graded / 6 pts

Briefly explain why the isolated Y—the function's middle parameter—must match the Y The isolated Y in the foldr (or foldl) function must match the function output as the Y value in the foldr parameter is the base value when the list of x returns empty. Since foldr is a higher order function to simplify functions with lists, the Y symbolizes the function's (empty? lox) returns true. The 'then' value of (empty? lox) is symbolized as Y* as the parameter of foldr. As Y must be able to be passed on or added, to the Not yet graded / 6 pts

Not yet graded / 6 pts

Not yet graded / 6 pts e). (6 points) The call (newline) takes no arguments and always returns (void). Briefly explain how a function call that takes no arguments can return a value other than (void) The function can return a new value by incrementing a variable or by using variables. consumes nothing, produces increments of a number by 1 starting at 0 The function first sets NUMBER1E as an increment of 1, starting at 0. By using the function begin, racket runs the first function then returns the second call. As seen in the example above, (set! NUMBER1E (+ 1 NUMBER1E)) is first run above, setting the variable NUMBER1E by an increment of 1. Then NUMBER1E is called, returning the

Not yet graded / 30 pts

(check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 1 (list SIGHTING2 SIGHTING3))(list SIG (check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 2 (list SIGHTING2 SIGHTING3 SIGHTING4) (check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 2 ALL-SIGHTINGS)(list SIGHTING3 SIGHT ;(define (multi-endangered-spotters flock-size a-los) empty);stub Not yet graded / 30 pts footed booby. Birders flock from around the world, binoculars in hand, in hopes of flock# is the number of such birds spotted together simultaneously banded is #true if the spotter notes a biologist's band on any bird's leg Using accumulator-style recursion, write a function satisfying the following ;;returns a list of the names of spotters who report any endangered species ;;in a group of the given size or larger, that is, with flock# >= given number ;;multi-endangered-spotters: Natural ListOfSighting -> ListOfString ;;consumes number representing a flock size and a list of sightings ;;returns a list of the names of spotters who report any endangered species ;; in a group of the give size or more, that is, with flock# >= given number ;;Include a signature and purpose for any helper function(s) you write. (check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 1 (list SIGHTING2 SIGHTING3))(list SIG (check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 2 (list SIGHTING2 SIGHTING3 SIGHTING4) (check-expect (multi-endangered-spotters 2 ALL-SIGHTINGS)(list SIGHTING3 SIGHT

;;cancel-reservations--lor: ListOfReservation Natural -> ListOfReservation ;;consumes a ListOfReservation and an integer representing a time of day and remov ;;scheduled before the given time from the given ListOfReservation, returning all ;;returns error "No Reservations Removed" if no reservations are cancelled (check-error (cancel-reservations--lor empty 0) "No Reservations Removed") (check-error (cancel-reservations--lor MT.DONNE-REZ 9) "No Reservations Removed") (define (cancel-reservations--lor list-acc removed-acc a-lor) (error "No Reservations Removed"))] [(cons? a-lor) (if (before-time? (first a-lor)) (cancel-reservations--lor list-acc (+ 1 remov (cancel-reservations--lor (append list-acc (l (< (reservation-time-of-day a-reservation) a-time))</pre> Not yet graded / 20 pts

;(define (multi-endangered-spotters flock-size a-los) empty);stub Used same check-expects and stub from question 2 as functions have same signatur e and purpouse (define (multi-endangered-spotters flock-size a-los) (local [(define (multi-endangered-spotters acc a-los) (cond [(empty? a-los) acc] [(cons? a-los) (if (endangered-flock-greater (first a-los)) (multi-endangered-spotters (append acc (l ist (first a-los))) (rest a-los)) (multi-endangered-spotters acc (rest a-lo s)) (define (endangered-flock-greater a-sighting) (multi-endangered-spotters empty a-los) Not yet graded / 20 pts **Question 10** The summit of Mount Donne on Nomanisan Island is such a popular spot that local authorities have had to implement a reservation system to control traffic flow. (define-struct reservation (name time-of-day duration vip?)) ;;a Reservation is a (make-reservation String Natural Natural Boolean) ;;interp: represents an reservation for Mount Donne on Nomanisan Island where name is the name person making the reservation time-of-day is the hour of the reservation (0-23 military time) ;; duration is the length of the reservation in minutes ;; vip? is #true if the person making the reservation is a VIP ;; (Very Important Person) ;;a ListOfReservation is one of: ;; empty (cons Reservation ListOfReservation) ;;All daily reservations for Mount Donne are contained in the list MT.DONNE-REZ Dignitaries from the Archipelago of Macronarnia are touring Nomanisan Island. The Grand Poobah of the Island wants to make their visit as relaxed as possible. To this end, the Grand Poobah has ordered that all VIP reservations for Mount Donne be extended by 60 minutes. Write a function that satisfies the following signature/purpose: ;;vip+60: ListOfReservation -> ListOfReservation ;;consumes a list of reservations ;; adds 60 minutes to the duration of all VIP reservations ;; EFFECT: Possibly changes some reservations in the list

Include a signature and purpose for any helper function(s) you write.

;;vip+60: ListOfReservation -> ListOfReservation

;;adds 60 minutes to the duration of all VIP reservations ;;EFFECT: Possibly changes some reservations in the list

;;Include a signature and purpose for any helper function(s) you write.

;;consumes a list of reservations

Your Answer:

es all reservations

(local [

the ListOfReservation

ed-acc) (rest a-lor))

(list

(check-expect (cancel-reservations--lor MT.DONNE-REZ 10)

(define (cancel-reservations--lor a-lor a-time)

;chuck

(define (before-time? a-reservation)

ist (first a-lor))) removed-acc (rest a-lor)) ;keep

(cancel-reservations--lor empty 0 a-lor)

(make-reservation "Dundee" 12 45 true) (make-reservation "Meyers" 10 60 true) (make-reservation "Singh" 16 15 false)))

(cond [(empty? a-lor) (if (> removed-acc 0)

]))

list-acc

(check-error (vip+60 empty) "The given ListOfReservation is empty.") (check-error (vip+60 (list (make-reservation "Jackson" 9 30 #false)
(make-reservation "Singh" 16 15 #false))) "No VIP reserv ations were found in the given list.") (check-expect (vip+60 (list (make-reservation "Jackson" 9 30 #false) (make-reservation "Meyers" 10 60 #true) (make-reservation "Singh" 16 15 #false) 16 15 #false) 30 #true))) (list (make-reservation "Jackson" 9 30 #false) (make-reservation "Meyers" 10 120 #true) (make-reservation "Singh" 16 15 #false) (make-reservation "Nguyen" 9 90 #true))) (define (vip+60 a-lor-orig) (local [(define (vip+60 fn acc a-lor) (cond [(empty? a-lor) (if (> acc 0) (error "No VIP reservations were found in th e given list."))] [(cons? a-lor) (if (reservation-vip? (first a-lor)) (vip+60 (add-60-vip (first a-lor)) (+ 1 acc) (rest a-lor)) (vip+60 false acc (rest a-lor))])) (define (add-60-vip a-reservation) (set-reservation-duration! a-reservation (+ 60 (reservation-duration a -reservation)))) (cond [(empty? a-lor-orig) (error "The given ListOfReservation is empty.")] [else (vip+60 false 0 a-lor-orig)]))) Not yet graded / 20 pts **Question 11** The summit of Mount Donne on Nomanisan Island is such a popular spot that local authorities have had to implement a reservation system to control traffic flow. (define-struct reservation (name time-of-day duration vip?)) ;;a Reservation is a (make-reservation String Natural Natural Boolean) ;;interp: represents an reservation for Mount Donne on Nomanisan Island where name is the name person making the reservation ;; time-of-day is the hour of the reservation (0-23 military time) ;; duration is the length of the reservation in minutes ;; ;; vip? is #true if the person making the reservation is a VIP (Very Important Person) ;;a ListOfReservation is one of: ;; empty (cons Reservation ListOfReservation) ;;All daily reservations for Mount Donne are contained in the list MT.DONNE-REZ Because of global climate change, the annual migration of the speckled sloth-expected next month-began at midnight. The sloths are expected to complete their crossing of the Mount Donne summit road later this morning. Local officials have decided to close the road until noon, and therefore all morning reservations must be cancelled. Write a function that satisfies the following signature/purpose: ;;cancel-reservations: Natural -> (void) ;;consumes an integer representing a time of day and removes all reservations ;;scheduled before the given time from MT.DONNE-REZ and produces (void) ;;returns error "No Reservations Removed" if no reservations are cancelled ;; EFFECT: MT.DONNE-REZ may be shortened ;;HINT: Name your parameter 'a-time'. 'time' is a reserved word you cannot overload. Be sure to include a test sequence to demonstrate that your function operates properly. Include a signature and purpose for any helper function(s) you write. Your Answer: ;cancel-reservations: Natural -> (void) ;;consumes an integer representing a time of day and removes all reservations ;;scheduled before the given time from MT.DONNE-REZ and produces (void) ;;returns error "No Reservations Removed" if no reservations are cancelled ;;EFFECT: MT.DONNE-REZ may be shortened ;;HINT: Name your parameter 'a-time'. 'time' is a reserved word you cannot overl oad. (define (cancel-reservations a-time) (set! MT.DONNE-REZ (cancel-reservations--lor MT.DONNE-REZ a-time)))

Question 12 5a. Data With Cycles (20 points) Here are some data definitions: (define-struct character (name stories buddy)) ;; A Character is a (make-character String ListOfString Character) ;;interp: represents a (possibly fictional) character where name is the character's name ;; stories is a list of books, movies, etc. the character appears in ;; buddy is the character's best friend ;; a ListofString is one of: ;; empty ;; (cons String ListOfString) Tweedledum and Tweedledee first appeared in John Byrom's "Nursery Rhymes" and then most famously in Lewis Carroll's Alice adventure "Through the Looking-Glass". Write a sequence of expressions that correctly-and mutually-defines TWEEDLEDUM and TWEEDLEDEE as characters, each of whom is the other's best friend, under the data definition above. Your Answer: (define LUKE (make-character "Luke" (list "Star Wars") false))
(define LEIA (make-character "Leia" (list "Star Wars") LUKE)) (set-character-buddy! LUKE LEIA) Not yet graded / 0 pts **Question 13** 5b. BONUS: Data With Cycles (8 points) Here are some data definitions: (define-struct character (name stories buddy)) ;; A Character is a (make-character String ListOfString Character) ;;interp: represents a (possibly fictional) character where name is the character's name stories is a list of books, movies, etc. the character appears in buddy is the character's best friend ;;a ListofString is one of: ;; (cons String ListOfString) I'M A MOG: HALF MAN, HALF DOG

I'M MY OWN BEST FRIEND!

SPOILER ALERT! In Mel Brooks' 1987 space opera parody "Spaceballs", John Candy

Write an expression or a sequence of expressions to correctly define BARF as a Character

(define BARF (make-character "Barf" (list "Spaceballs") false))

plays Barf, the co-pilot of mercenary hero Lone Starr's spaceship Eagle 5.

As a Mog, half-man/half-dog, Barf is his own best friend.

(set-character-buddy! BARF BARF)

in terms of himself, or explain why such a definition is impossible.

b). (8 Bonus Points)

Your Answer:

Quiz Score: 2 out of 152