

## Assignment-@

- 1) Implementing a feature in a web application that tracks the no of access by a client within a single session using java servlets using HTTP session object to manage and monitor session data

### Servlet code

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.util.Date;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
```

@ WebServlet ("Session Tracker")

public class SessionTracker extends HttpServlet

Request request = HttpServletRequest

-> getResponse response) throws

ServletException IOException {

response.setContentType ("text/html");

point writer & responses; get writer();

HttpSession session = request.get session (HttpSession)

String session ID = session.get id();

long creation time = session.get last created time;

long last Accessed time = session.get last Accessed time;

Accessed time();

Integer visit count = (Integer) session.get

Attribute ["visit count"];

if (visit count == null){

out.println("<body><html>");

}

}

output

Session Tracking Example

Session ID: 12345ABCDE

Session created: Mon Sep 09 12:00:00

IST 2024

Last Accessed: Mon Sep 09 12:01:05

IST 2024

No of accesses in the session: 1

2. Write a scenario where you had to use JSTL to solve a complex problem & how you went about it. Also, Elaborate the function library in JSTL and how to create custom functions.

JSP code using JSTL

```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c"%>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/functions" prefix="fn"%>

<html>
  <head>
    <title>Order management</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h2>Order List </h2>
    <form method="GET" action="order.jsp">
      <label for="status" id="status">
        <select name="status"> Filter by status:
        <label>
          <option value="All">All </option>
          <option value="Delivered">Delivered </option>
        </label>
      </select>
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

<input type="text" value=""/>

<input type="submit" value="filters">

<form>

<table border="1">

<thead>

<tr>

<th> order ID </th>

<th> Date </th>

<th> Status </th>

<th> Amount </th>

</tr>

<thead>

<tbody>

<tr>

<td> \${order.id} </td>

<td> \${order.date} </td>

<td> \${order.status} </td>

<td> \${order.amount} </td>

</tr>

<tc:when>

<tc:choose>

<tc:for choose>

<c for each>  
</+body>  
</table>  
</body>  
</html>

output

order list

order ID	Date	Status	Amount
1002	2024-09-08	Pending	150.00
1003	2024-09-09	Pending	300.00

### JSTL Function Library (fn)

#### Creating custom functions in JSTL

<taglib xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"

version="2.1">

<function><function-name>

<short-name>custom</short-name>

<uri>http://example.com/custom</uri>

<function>

<name>Reverse String</name>

<function-class>com.example.custom  
function/function-class</function-class>

<function signature> java.lang.String

Reversing (java.lang.String)

<function signature>

</function>

</taglib>

Output:

Custom function example

original : Helloworld

reversal dirow olleH

- 3) To implement the described functionality for refreshing a stock market quotes page every five minutes, with a confirmation dialog appearing 20 seconds before the refresh.

Javascript Code Snippet

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

<meta charset="UTF-8">

<title> stock market quotes </title>

<script>

function RefreshPage();  
location.reload();

3,281,000);

</script>

<body>

<h> Stock Market Quotes </h>

</body>

</html>

Output: Page display

Stock Market quotes

- Apple Inc (AAPL) - \$150.000
- Microsoft Corp (MSFT) - 250.000
- Alphabet - Inc (Google) - \$ 28000

Confirmation dialog:

The page will be Refresh in 20 mins

OK Cancel

Alert

Page refresh cancelled

OK

Page refresh

The page reloads, displays updated content

- Apple Inc (AAPL) : \$152.000
- Microsoft Corp (MSFT) : \$250.000
- Alphabet Inc (Google) : \$2850.00

Question - ④

To integrate an external payment gateway service into your e-commerce application using a WSDL file

① generate client code for WSDL

wsimport -keep -stic -d bin -p com.example

Payment -verbose [http://example.com/payment\\_gateway](http://example.com/payment_gateway)

payment gateway? wsdl

② Integrate generate code into Application

- Include "Generate Code"

- Configure Service Endpoint

③ Involve the payment service

- Create Service Instance

Payment service service = new payment  
service();

Payment port type Port - service get Payment  
Port();

Involves methods:

payment Response & Port::processPayment  
(Payment Request);

Output

payment Response: Payment successful  
for amount 100.00.

"Approved" - smart message

"Approved" - smart message

"Success" - smart message

"Approved" - smart message

"OK" - smart message

"OK" - smart message

"OK" - smart message

"Success" - smart message

"Approved" - smart message

## Assignment - ④

Q) why JDBC is essential in building Database-driven Applications

JDBC is essential because it provides a standard API for java application to interface with database.

Achieving JDBC Connection pooling using JDBC.

JDBC

Configuration Datasource

Resource name = "jdbc/MyDB"

auth = "Container"

type = "javax.sql.DataSource"

Max total = "20"

max Idle = "10"

Max wait millis = "10000"

username = "dbuser"

password = "dbpassword"

driverClassName = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver"

url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/  
mydatabase"/>

lookup datasource in java code using JDBC

```
import javax.naming.Context;
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import javax.sql.DataSource;
import java.sql.Connection;

public class DatabaseUtil {
    public static Connection getConnection()
        throws Exception {
        Context initContent = new InitialContext();
        DataSource ds = (DataSource) initContent
            .lookup("java:/ComplEnv/jdbc/myDB");
        return ds.getConnection();
    }
}
```

Executing SQL queries using JDBC  
Statement

① using a statement by Connection Conn =  
DatabaseUtil.getConnection();

Statement stmt = Conn.createStatement()  
{} {

```
String query = "select * from users";
Result set rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
while (rs.next()) {
    System.out.println("user ID:" + rs.getInt("uid") + "Name:" + rs.getString("uname"));
}
```

② using a prepared statement Employee Name John  
try (connection) conn = database util . get  
Connection (); prepared statement ps7ml =

Conn. - prepare statement (CC section)

CSELECT \* FROM users WHERE id = ? )

```
{stmt.setInt(1, 1);}
```

Result set rs = pstmt.executeQuery();

```
while (rs.next()) {
```

```
System.out.println ("User ID: " + ri.getInt());
```

Guid") + ", Name:" + rs.getString

( "name" ));

3

۲

③ using a callable statement for stored procedure:

```
try (Connection conn = database.util.  
      getconnection (callable statement  
      cstmt = conn.prepareStatement ("call get user  
      by Id(?)")) {  
    cstmt.setInt (1, 1);  
    ResultSet rs = cstmt.executeQuery ();  
    while (rs.next ()) {  
        System.out.println ("User ID: " + rs.getInt ("user ID")  
        + ", Name: " + rs.getString ("name"));  
    }  
}
```

Output:

Statement Example Output.

User ID: 1, Name: Swarna

User ID: 2, Name: Ratna

Prepared statements

User ID: 1, Name: Swarna

Callable statement

User ID: 1, Name: Swarna

④ PHP applications to extract Data and store in XML

Steps:

- ① Read Content from a text file
- ② Extract patterns using Regular
- ③ Create & store results in an XML file
- ④ Define XML Schema for XML

PHP Code

<?php

\$ filename = "input.txt";

\$ Content = file\_get\_Content(\$filename);

preg\_match\_all ("[a-zA-Z0-9-+.-\_]+@[a-zA-Z0-9-]+\\.[a-zA-Z-]+");

+ [a-zA-Z0-9-]+@[a-zA-Z-]+\\.[a-zA-Z-]+;

\$ XML = new simple XML Element

( "data" ) </data> ) for each (\$e-mails

as \$e-mail) {

- \$Email Element → add child (email,

\$e-mail());

}

{

for each (\$phones[0] as \$phone) {  
    \$phone\_element = \$xml->addChild("phone");  
    \$phone\_element->addText(\$phone);  
}  
\$xml->output("output.xml");

Output:

<data>

    <e-mail>

        <e-mail>example.1@example.com

    </e-mail>

    <e-mail>example.2@example.com

    </e-mail>

    <phones>

        <phone> +123-456-7890 </phone>

        <phone> 987-654-3210 </phone>

    <phone>

    </data>

### Assignment - 3

| Rubrics                                 | splitup | Marks Obtained | Total marks |
|---|---------|----------------|-------------|
| Code implementation                     | 8M      | (answ)         |             |
| session data accuracy                   | 5M      | (answ)         |             |
| Efficiency and clarity                  | 3M      | (answ)         |             |
| Explanation                             | 4M      | (answ-8%)      |             |
| Scenario explanation                    | 6M      | (answ-3%)      |             |
| function library explanation            | 5M      | (answ-3%)      |             |
| custom functions clarity & organisation | 5M      | (answ)         |             |
| script functionality                    | 8M      | (answ)         |             |
| User interaction                        | 5M      | (answ)         |             |
| Code efficiency                         | 4M      |                |             |

|             |                              |    |                           |    |
|-------------|------------------------------|----|---------------------------|----|
| Total marks | Explanation<br>understanding | 3M | Client code<br>generation | 6M |
|             | Error<br>Handling            | 6M | client code<br>generation | 6M |
|             | depth &<br>duality           | 4M | client<br>code            | 4M |
|             |                              |    | client code<br>generation | 4M |

### Assignment - ④

| Rubrics                         | Split up | Marks obtained | Total |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------------|-------|
| Explanation of<br>JOBS          | 5M       | 5M             |       |
| Connection<br>pooling           | 6M       | 6M             |       |
| SQL queries                     | 5M       | 5M             |       |
| Statement<br>types              | 4M       | 4M             |       |
| Embedding<br>Java code          | 5M       | 5M             |       |
| Life cycle phase<br>explanation | 6M       | 6M             |       |

|                              |      |               |
|------------------------------|------|---------------|
| Advantages & disadvantages   | 5M   | mid analogous |
| clarity & depth              | 4M   | mid analogous |
| Code Implementation          | 8M   | mid analogous |
| HTML Table structure         | 5M   | mid analogous |
| Alternate colours logic      | 4M   | mid analogous |
| Explanation                  | 3M   | mid analogous |
| Code Implementation          | 8M   | mid analogous |
| Pattern Extraction           | 5M   | mid analogous |
| XML file generation          | 4M   | mid analogous |
| PDB vs XML schema Comparison | 3M   | mid analogous |
|                              | 11.1 | mid analogous |
|                              | 11.2 | mid analogous |
|                              | 11.3 | mid analogous |