

LE WEB À L'HEURE DU



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M6Web LFT 29/09/2017

A close-up photograph of a man with short, wavy brown hair. He has a serious, intense expression, looking directly at the viewer. His skin tone is fair. The background is dark and out of focus, suggesting an indoor setting like a bar or club. The lighting is dramatic, highlighting his face against the shadows.

My desires are... Unconventional

Vendredi Confession

#1

Parfois...
... je fais du
Javascript...



#2

J'aurais voulu être

• • •



Musicien





WHY NOT BOTH?

DIYLOL.COM

Javascript ET Musique

Do you speak « Music »?

**2015: 18% des Français jouent d'un
instrument de Musique**



RÉGION MIDI-PYRÉNÉES



Pas ce Midi là





Musical Instrument Digital Interface

**« Le MIDI c'est pas le truc avec
des sons pourris ? »**

-Guillaume B.

Fichier MIDI

***.mid * .midi * .smf**

A musical score page from Wagner's "Das Rheingold". The top section shows two staves of music for orchestra, with dynamic markings like *pp* and *tr.*. The key signature changes between $\text{G}^{\#}$ and $\text{A}^{\#}$, and the time signature changes between $\frac{9}{8}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$. The vocal part for "FAFNER (to Fasolt)" is in the middle, with lyrics in German and English. The bottom section continues the vocal line with more lyrics, with a note in parentheses: "(Fasolt's demeanor shows". The key signature remains $\text{A}^{\#}$ throughout the bottom section.

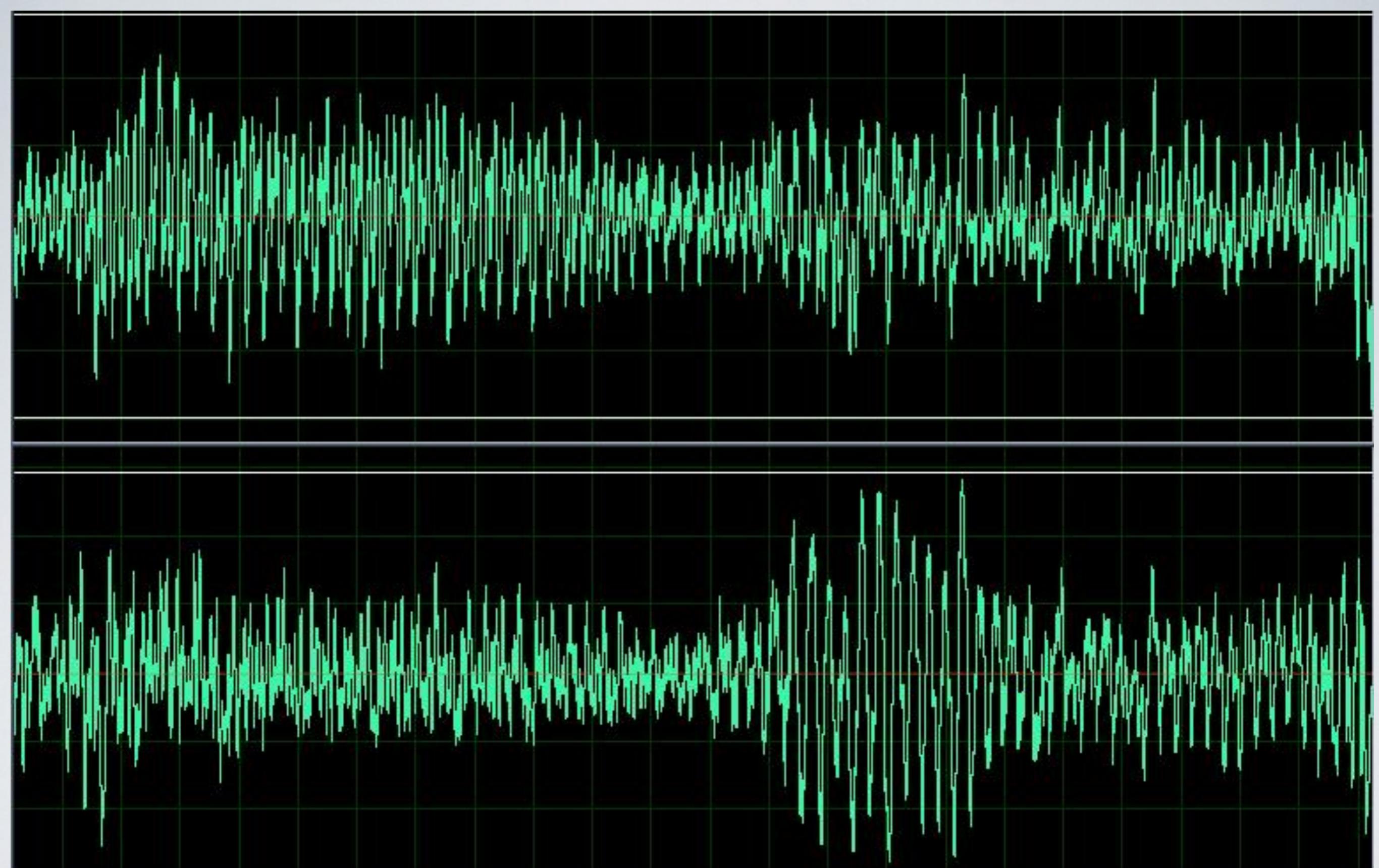
FAFNER (to Fasolt)

Glaub' mir, mehr als Frei - a frommt das gleis - sende Gold:
 Trust me, more than Frei - a boots the glit - tering gold:
p

auch ew' - ge Ju - gend er - jagt, wer durch Goldes Zau - ber sie zwingt.
 e - ter - nal youth would be won if the golden charm were our own.

(Fasolt's demeanor shows

MIDI = évènements



Son (*.mp3, *.wav ...)

**Le MIDI est plus vieux
que le WEB !**

1983 vs 1989



Microsoft



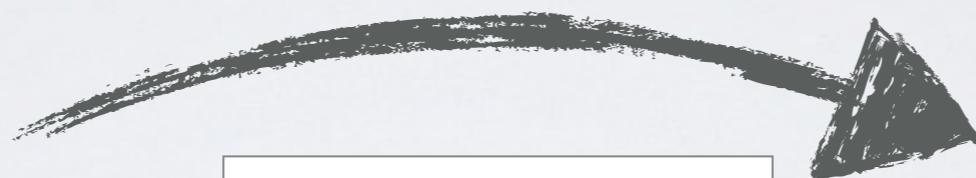
Microsoft
Windows 98
Upgrade

Le MIDI

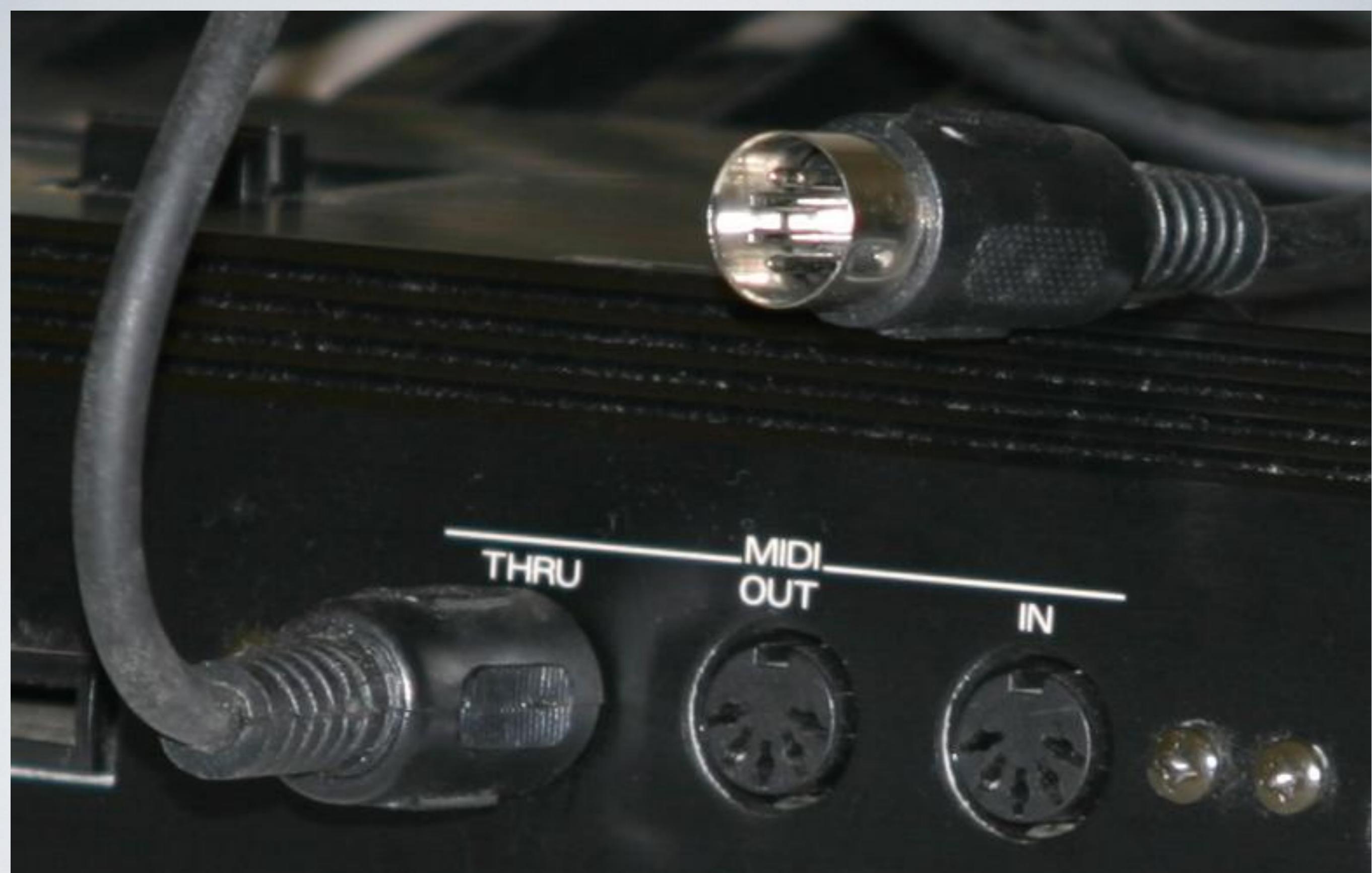


Vu de l'extérieur

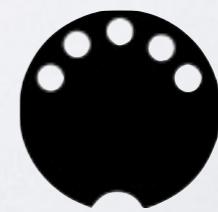
Contrôleur



Module de son



Connectique



Out In

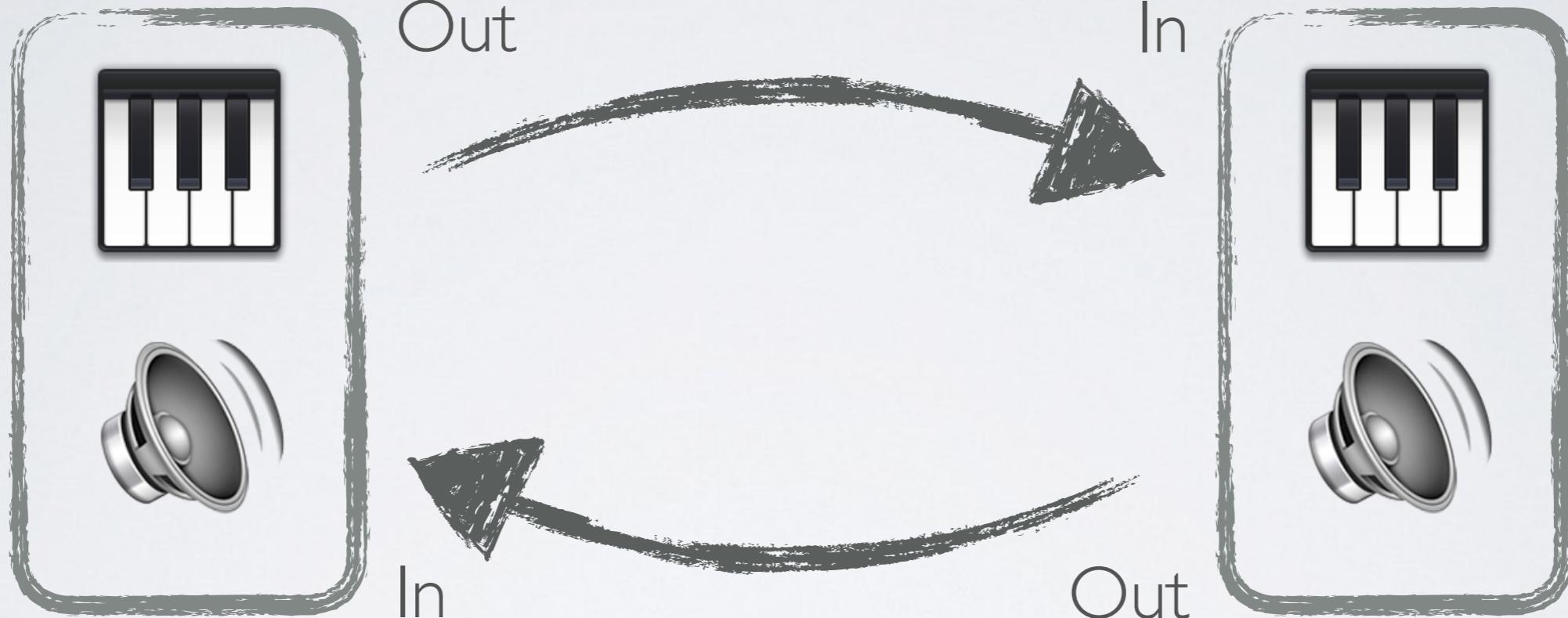


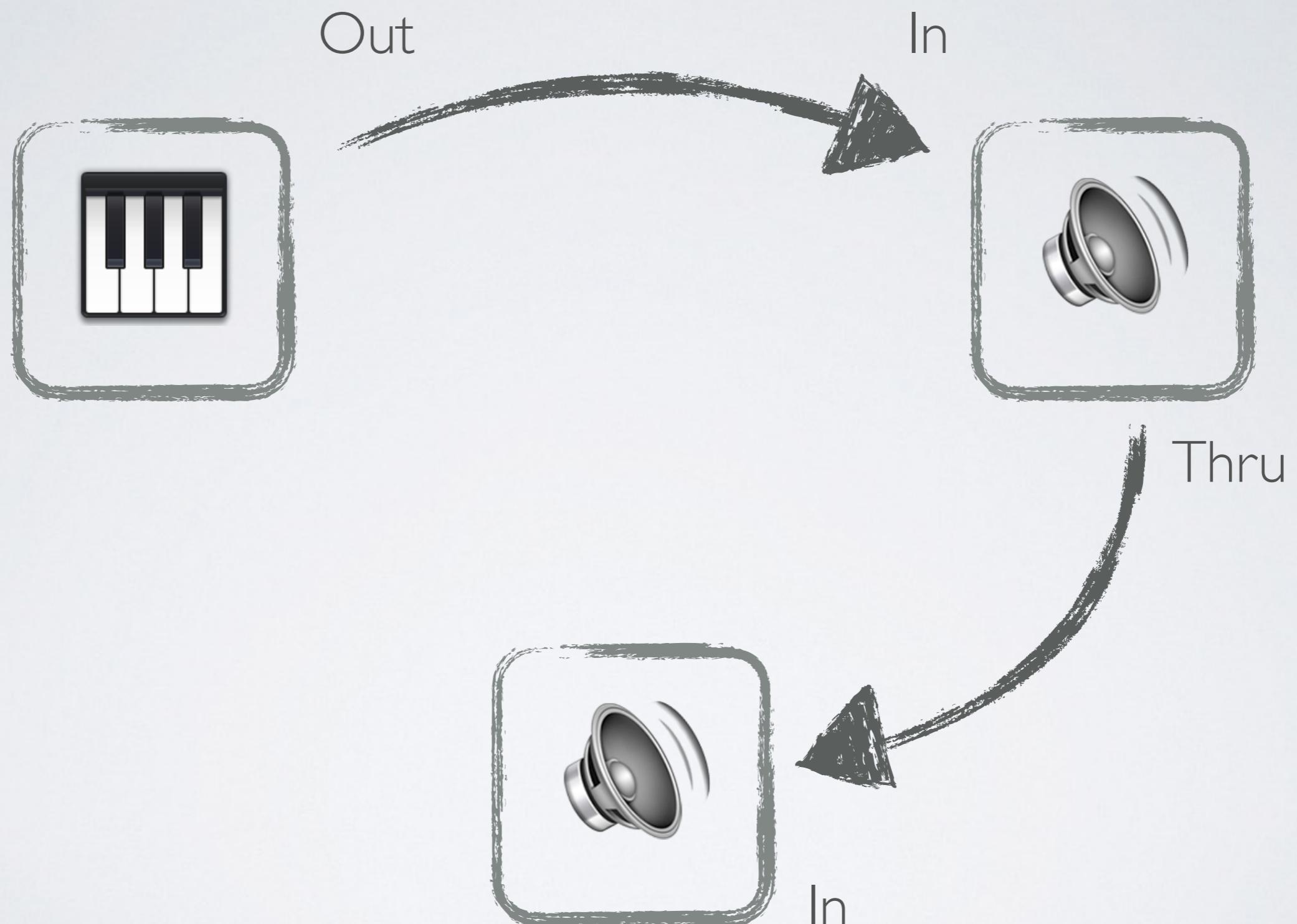


Out



In



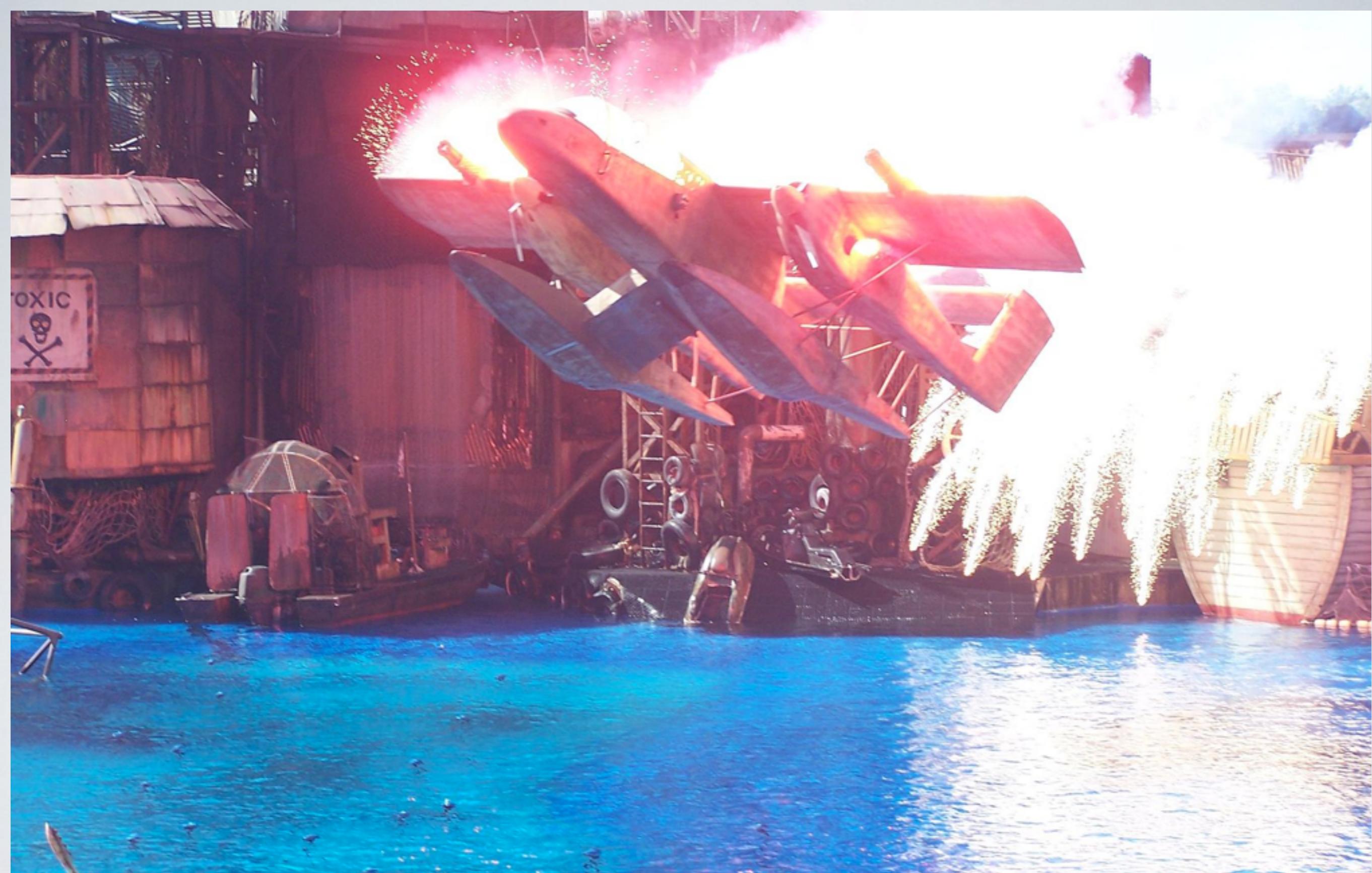


Utilisations

Scène, Composition, sonneries mobiles, apprentissage...

**Pas seulement
pour la musique**

Des shows, des jeux...



MIDI Show Control

Contrôleurs

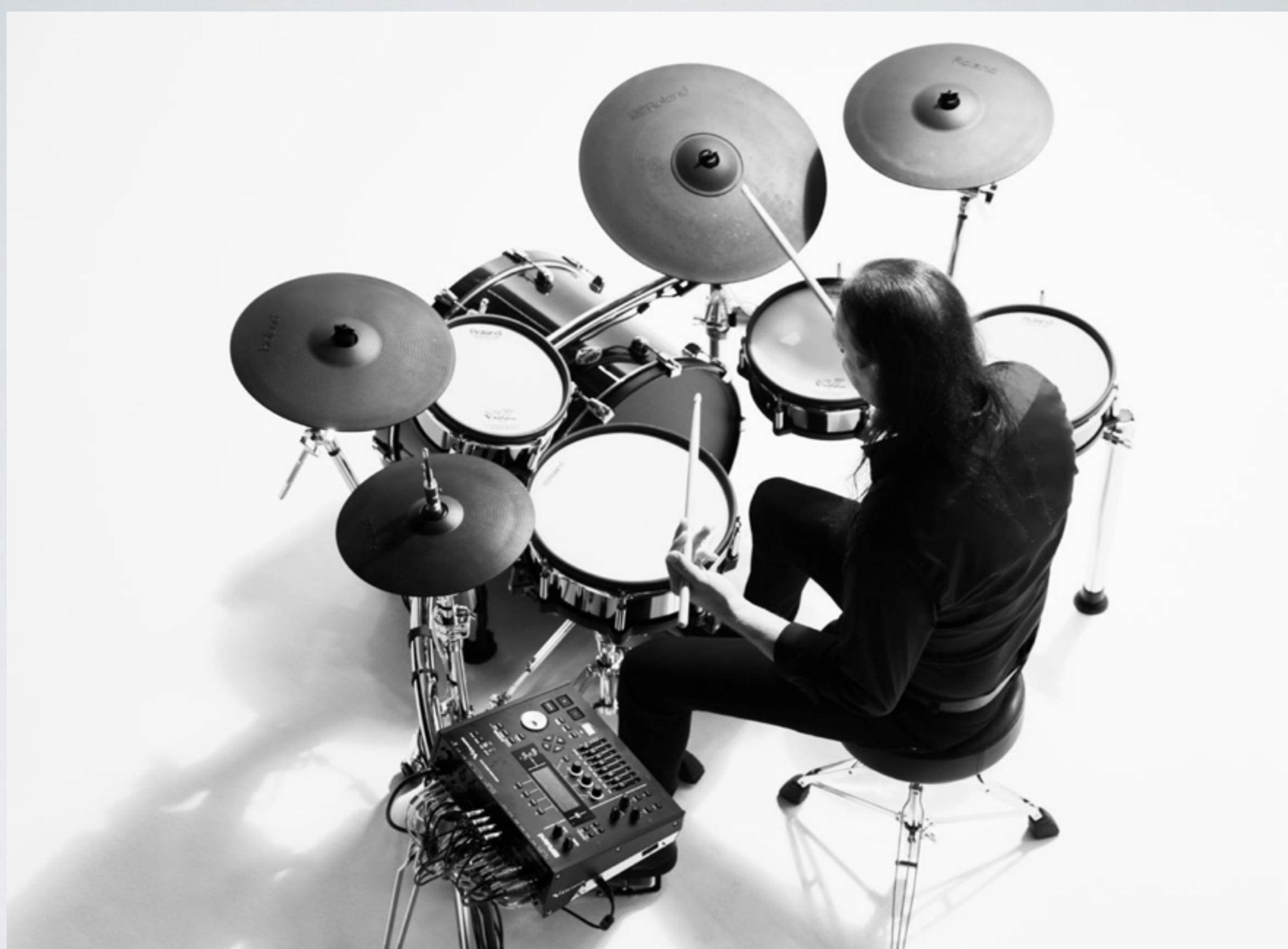
Exemples



Akai LPK25



AX-Synth



TD-50KV



OCTAPAD SPD-30



RockBand Drum Controller

novation

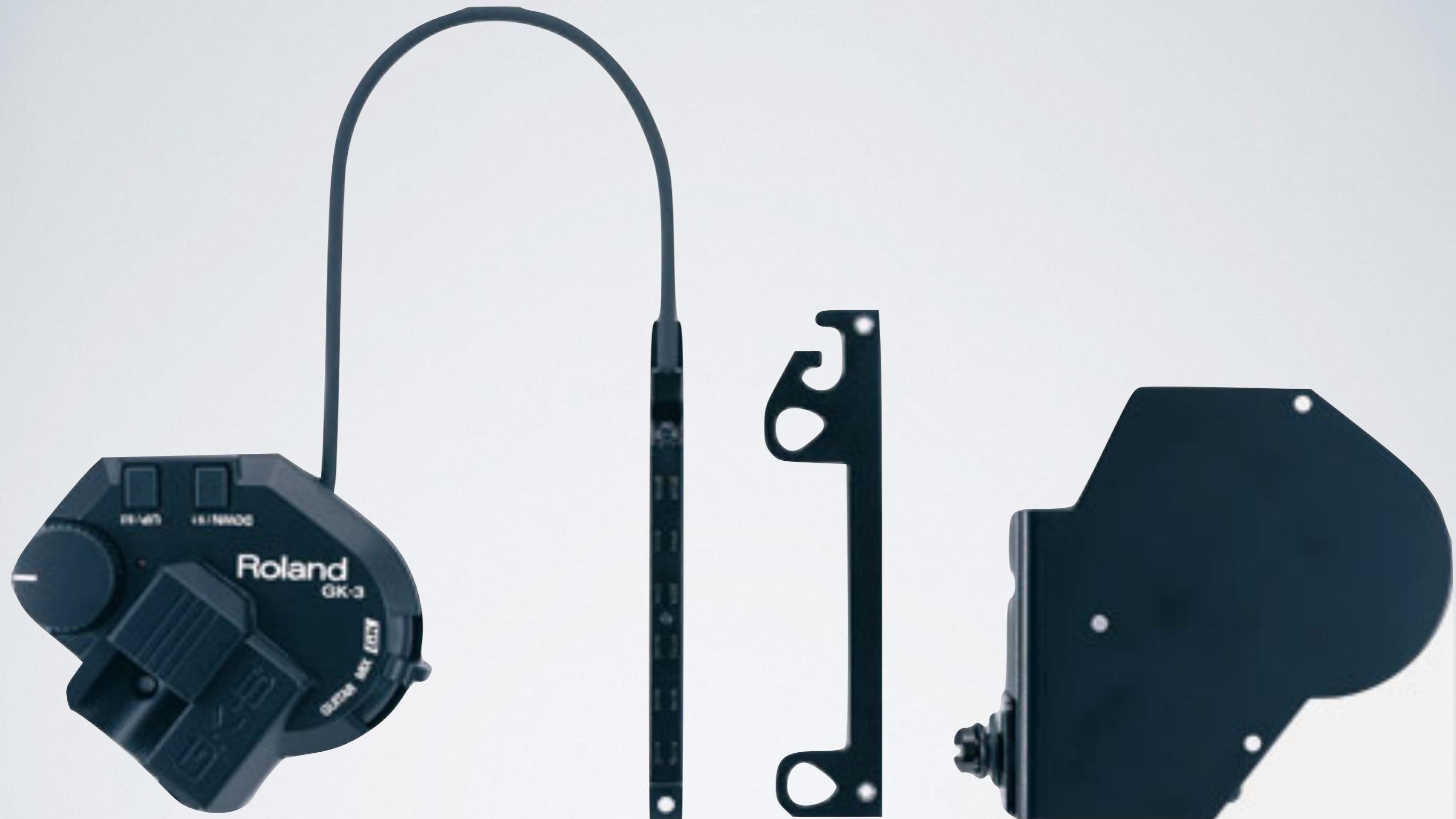
CIRCUIT



Novation Circuit



DJ 2 Go



Roland GK-3

Roland GR-55 GUITAR SYNTHESIZER



Roland GR-55



EWI 5000

Module de son

Exemples



Roland FA-06

Roland

JP-08



JP-08



Roland Jupiter-8



Rack



Et l'ordinateur ?



WHY NOT BOTH?

DIYLOL.COM

Contrôleur ET module de son



M-Audio Uno

M-AUDIO
MIDISPORT 4x4



MIDI In

D

C

B

A

MIDI Out

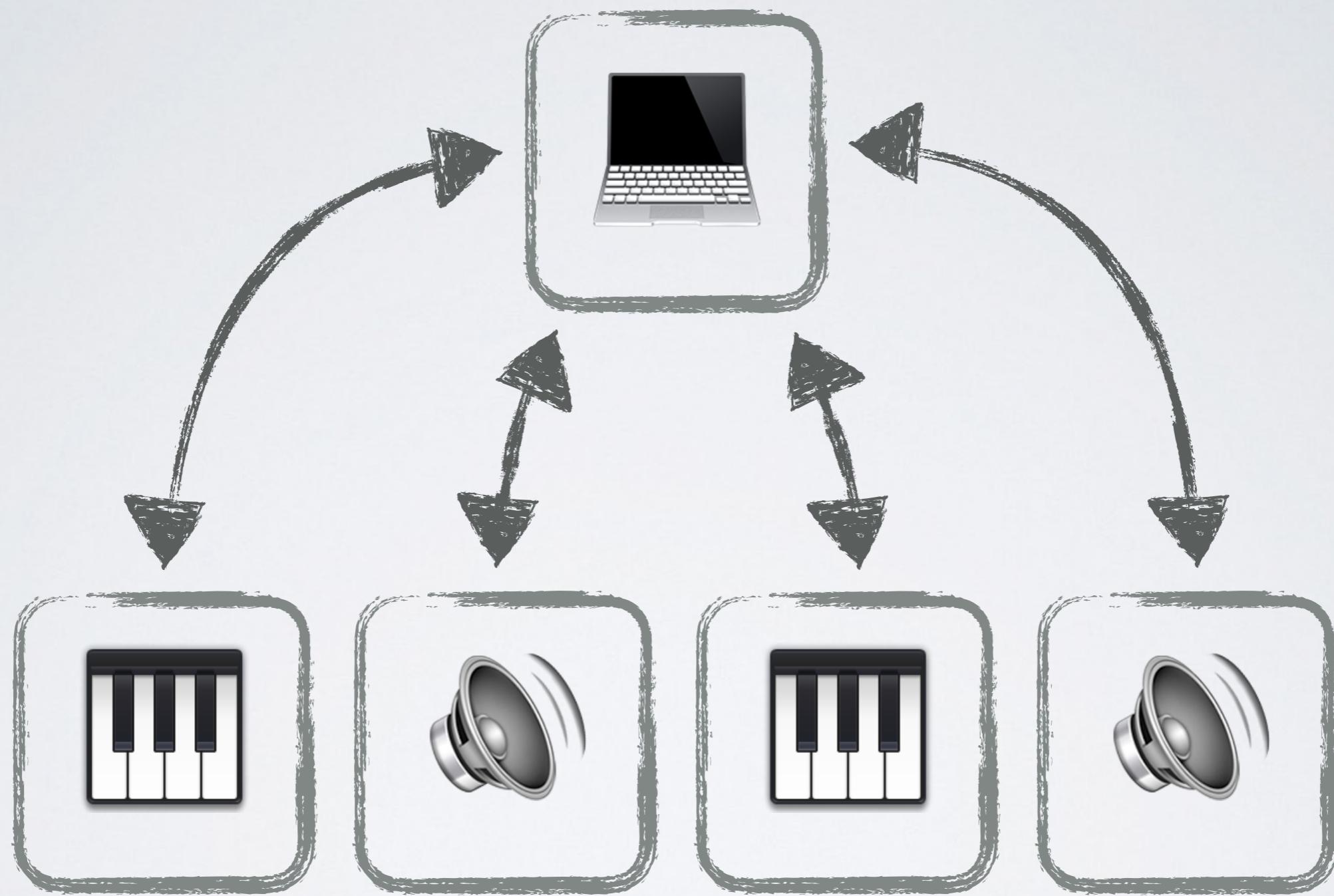
D

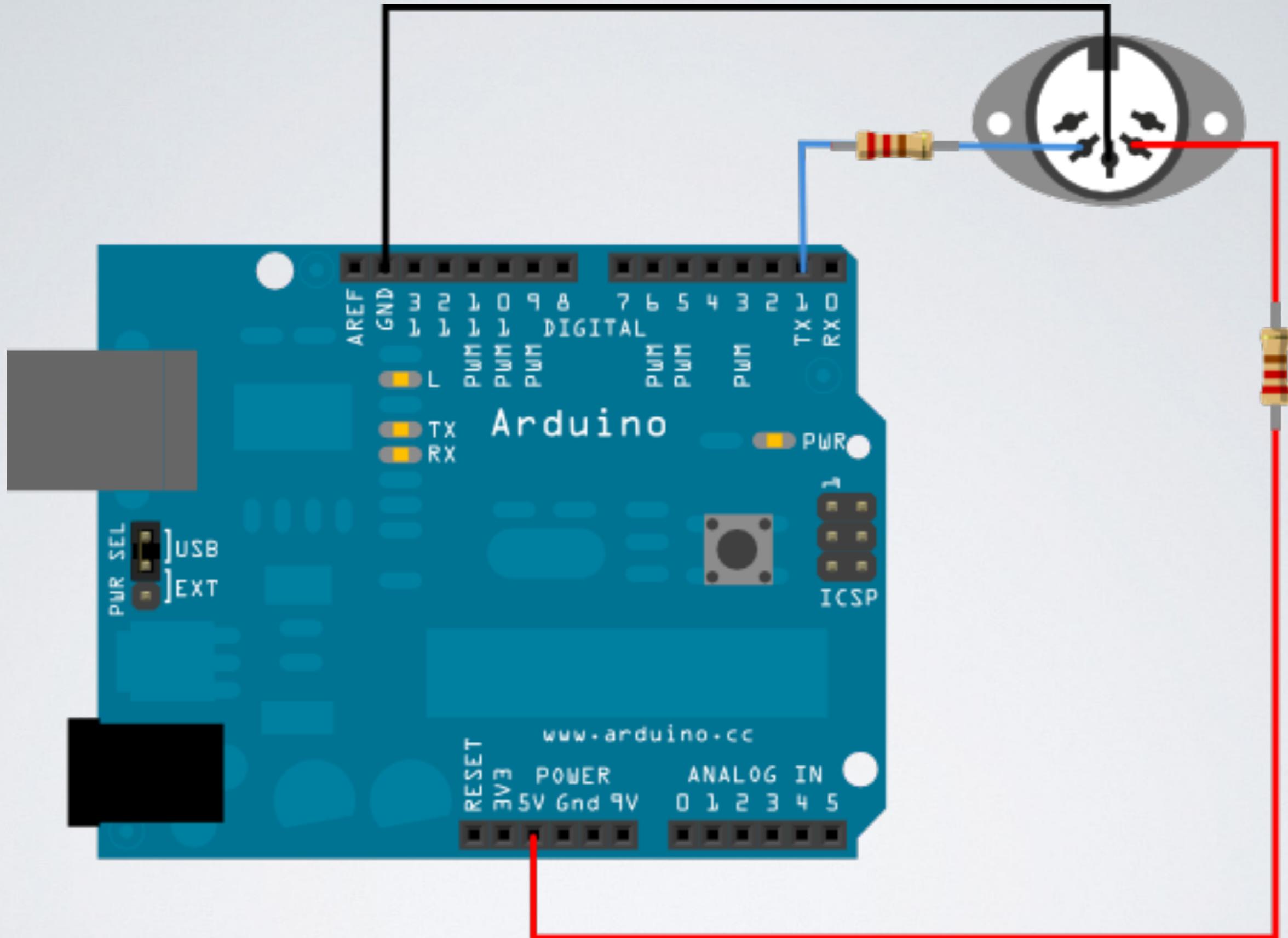
C

B

A

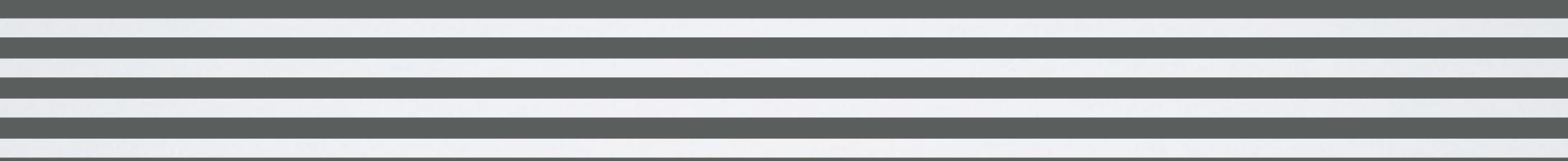
M-Audio MidiSport





Arduino

Le MIDI



Vu de l'intérieur...

RTFM !

midi.org/specifications

16 canaux

≈16 instruments

éan
tique

Castets-
en-Dorthe

France

Canal de Garonne

Toulouse

Sète

Canal du Midi

Espagne

Me
Méditer



Message Binaire



Status

Data (optionnel)

Data (optionnel)

Voice messages
On, Off, Pitch Bend, Sustain...

Note On

1001nnnn

0kkkkkkk

0vvvvvvv

Canal

Note

Vélocité

Note Off

1000nnnn

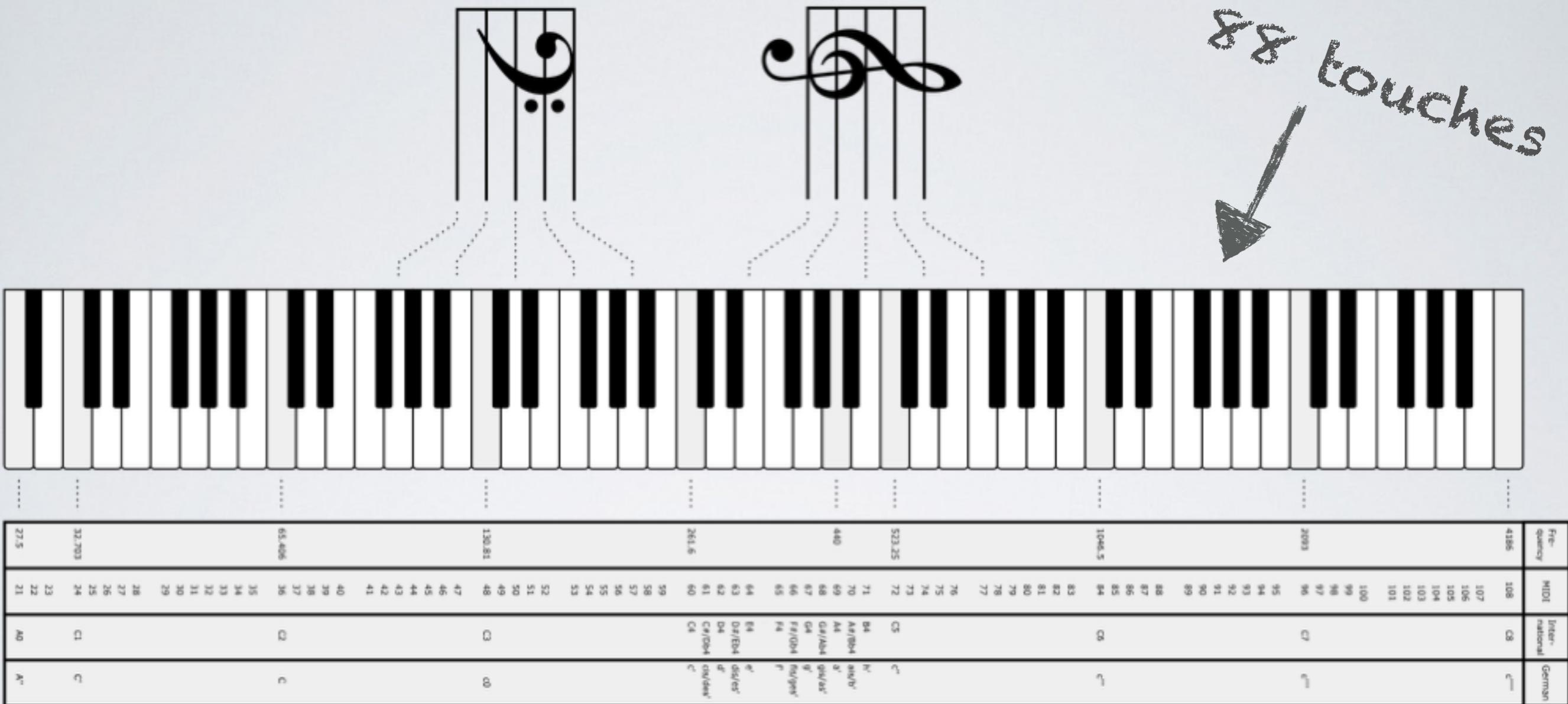
0kkkkkkk

0vvvvvvv

Canal

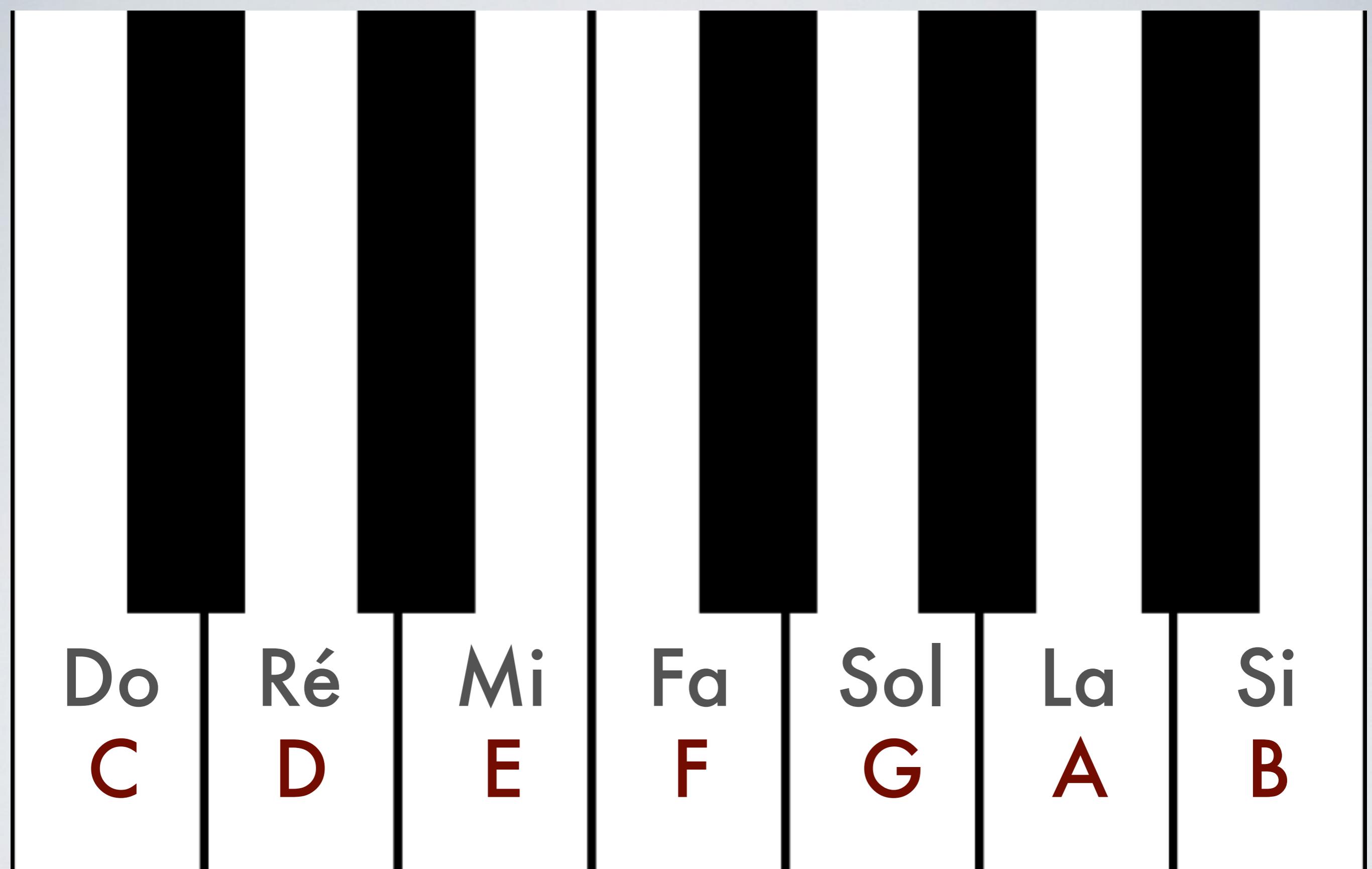
Note

Vélocité



128 Notes

88 touches



Do
C

Ré
D

Mi
E

Fa
F

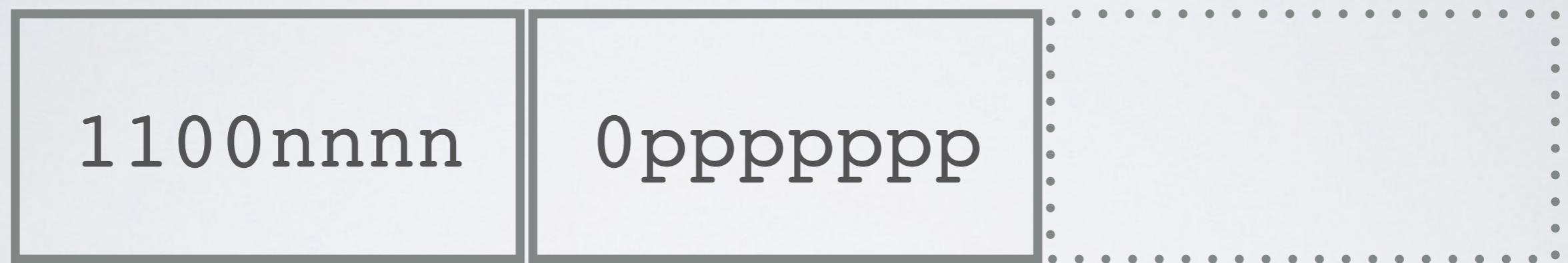
Sol
G

La
A

Si
B

Notation musicale

Program change



Canal

Programme

Void

Normes d'instruments

GM1, GM2, GS, XG

Canal 10 = Drums

Control Changes

Volume, souffle, expression...

Control Change

1011nnnn

0ccccccc

0vvvvvvv

Canal

Control Change

Valeur

Channel Mode

Messages

Polyphonie, reset...

All Notes Off

1011nnnn

01111011

00000000

Canal

All Notes Off

0

System Real Time

Clock, Active sensing...

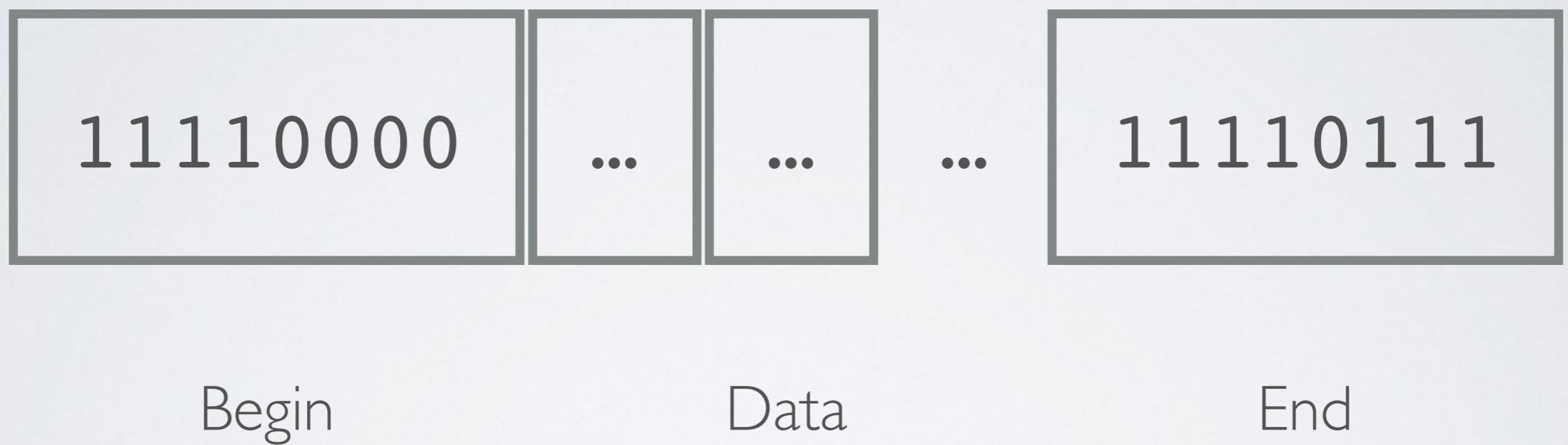
System Common Messages

Song position, Tune...

System Exclusive

Le standard dans le standard

SysEx



Web MIDI API



Javascript

PARENTAL

ADVISORY

EXPLICIT

**Pourquoi dans le
navigateur?**

À part la *Hype*

« The Web-MIDI API is
the most significant
advancement
of MIDI since... MIDI itself! »

midi.org

A scene from Toy Story featuring Woody and Buzz Lightyear. Woody, on the left, has a worried expression and is looking upwards. Buzz, on the right, is smiling and pointing his right arm towards the sky. He is wearing his signature green space ranger suit with patches for "SPACE RANGER" and "LIGHTYEAR".

MIDI

MIDI EVERYWHERE

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser	Chrome for Android
			49						
			56			9.3		4.4	
	14	52	57	10		10.2		4.4.4	
11	15	53	58	10.1	44	10.3	all	56	57
		54	59	TP	45				
		55	60		46				
		56	61						

Compatibilité

Jazz-Plugin

<http://jazz-soft.net/>

Documentation

<https://webaudio.github.io/web-midi-api/>

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
}

function onMIDISuccess( midiAccess ) {
    console.log( "MIDI ready!" );
    var input = midiAccess.inputs.values().next().value;
    if (input)
        input.onmidimessage = echoMIDIMessage;
    output = midiAccess.outputs.values().next().value;
    if (!input || !output)
        console.log("Uh oh! Couldn't get i/o ports.");
    else
        console.log(input.name, output.name);
}

function onMIDIFailure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDISuccess, onMIDIFailure );
```

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
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function onMIDI Success( midiAccess ) {
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        console.log(input.name, output.name);
}

function onMIDI Failure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDI Success, onMIDI Failure );
```

```
partial interface Navigator {
```

```
Promise<MIDIAccess> requestMIDIAccess(  
    optional MIDIOptions options
```

```
) ;
```

```
} ;
```

```
dictionary MIDIOptions {  
  
    boolean sysex;  
    boolean software;  
  
}; ;
```

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
}

function onMIDI Success( midiAccess ) {
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}

function onMIDI Failure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDI Success, onMIDI Failure );
```

```
interface MIDIAccess: EventTarget {  
    MIDIInputMap inputs;  
    MIDIOutputMap outputs;  
    EventHandler onstatechange;  
    boolean syssexEnabled;  
};
```

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
}

function onMIDISuccess( midiAccess ) {
    console.log( "MIDI ready!" );
    var input = midiAccess.inputs.values().next().value;
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}

function onMIDIFailure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDISuccess, onMIDIFailure );
```

```
interface MIDIInputMap {  
    readonly  
    maplike<DOMString, MIDIInput>;  
};
```

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
}

function onMIDISuccess( midiAccess ) {
    console.log( "MIDI ready!" );
    var input = midiAccess.inputs.values().next().value;
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        console.log(input.name, output.name);
}

function onMIDIFailure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDISuccess, onMIDIFailure );
```

```
interface MIDIInput : MIDIPort {  
    EventHandler onmidimessage;  
};
```

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
}

function onMIDI Success( midiAccess ) {
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    else
        console.log(input.name, output.name);
}

function onMIDI Failure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDI Success, onMIDI Failure );
```

```
interface MIDIMessageEvent: Event {  
    Uint8Array data;  
};
```

High Resolution Time

window.performance.now()

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
}

function onMIDI Success( midiAccess ) {
    console.log( "MIDI ready!" );
    var input = midiAccess.inputs.values().next().value;
    if (input)
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    output = midiAccess.outputs.values().next().value;
    if (!input || !output)
        console.log("Uh oh! Couldn't get i/o ports.");
    else
        console.log(input.name, output.name);
}

function onMIDI Failure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDI Success, onMIDI Failure );
```

```
interface MIDIOutput : MIDIPort {  
  
    void send(  
        sequence<octet> data,  
        DOMHighResTimeStamp timestamp = 0  
    );  
  
    void clear();  
  
};
```

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
}

function onMIDISuccess( midiAccess ) {
    console.log( "MIDI ready!" );
    var input = midiAccess.inputs.values().next().value;
    if (input)
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    output = midiAccess.outputs.values().next().value;
    if (!input || !output)
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    else
        console.log( input.name, output.name );
}

function onMIDIFailure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDISuccess, onMIDIFailure );
```

```
interface MIDIPort : EventTarget {  
    DOMString           id;  
    DOMString?         manufacturer;  
    DOMString?         name;  
    MIDIPortType       type;  
    DOMString?         version;  
    MIDIPortDeviceState state;  
    MIDIPortConnectionState connection;  
  
    EventHandler onstatechange;  
  
    Promise<MIDIPort> open();  
    Promise<MIDIPort> close();  
};
```

```
var output = null;

function echoMIDIMessage( event ) {
    if (output) {
        output.send( event.data, event.timeStamp );
    }
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}

function onMIDI Failure(msg) {
    console.log( "Failed to get MIDI access - " + msg );
}

navigator.requestMIDIAccess().then( onMIDI Success, onMIDI Failure );
```

API bas niveau

Envoyer/Recevoir des messages



API « Moyen » Niveau

Sécurité & Vie Privée

Détournements possibles

Interface virtuelle

La *feature* manquante ?

Démonstrations



Show Time !

Hardware / Software

Présentation



Akai LPK25

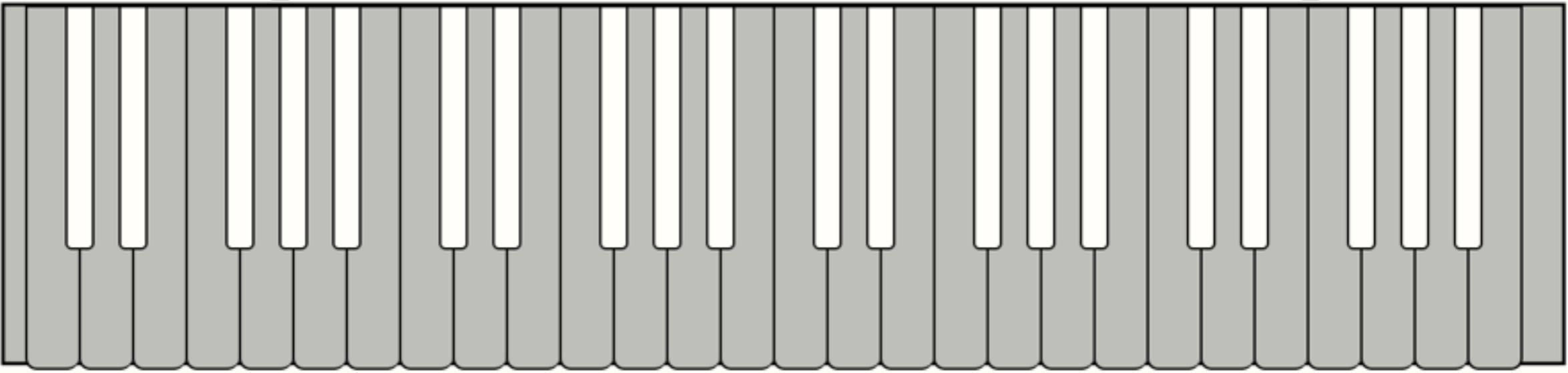
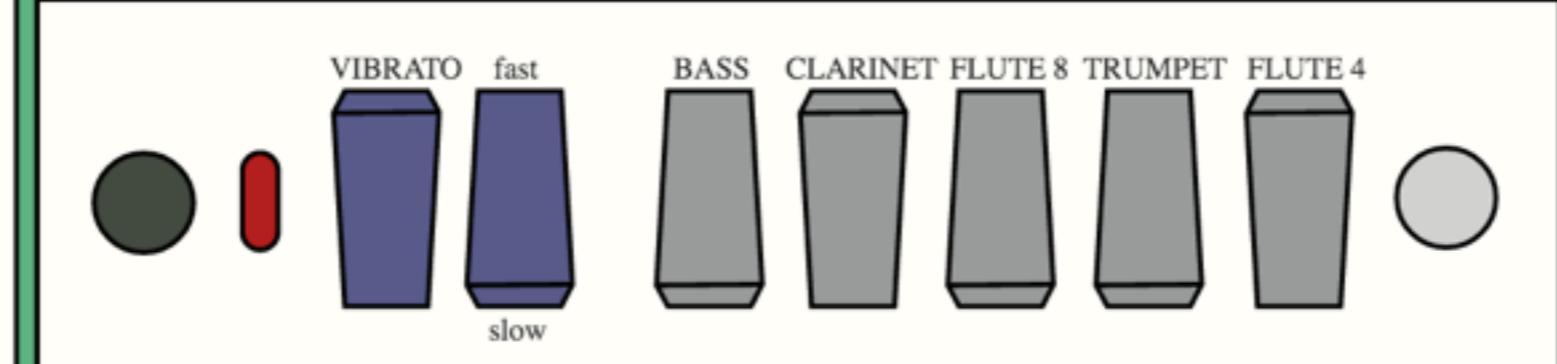


EWI 5000

This example uses Web MIDI input (from all available ports and channels) to drive a Web Audio monophonic synthesizer. There is no UI. [Source available on github.](#)

<https://webaudiodemos.appspot.com/monosynth/>

F





<https://webaudiodemos.appspot.com/midi-synth/>

Demo Everywhere!

<https://webaudiodemos.appspot.com/>

Midi Browser

Sequencer Midi



Pour finir



Quoi retenir ?

Merci

@b_viguier