# **BO ZHAO**

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#### RESEARCH INTEREST

Parameter space symmetry, optimization, deep learning theory

# **EDUCATION**

# University of California San Diego Ph.D. in Computer Science Advisor: Rose Yu Georgia Institute of Technology M.S. Computer Science University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign B.S. Computer Science (with highest honors) B.S. Physics (cum laude and departmental highest distinction)

#### EXPERIENCE

NTT Research
Research Intern (Mentor: Hidenori Tanaka)

Cambridge, MA
2024/6-2024/9

· Studied representation and dynamics of emotion in large language models.

IBM Cambridge, MA
AI Intern (Mentor: Nima Dehmany) 2022/6–2022/9

· Studied parameter space symmetry and conserved quantities in gradient flow.

## AWARDS & HONORS

NVIDIA Graduate Fellowship finalist	2025
Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship finalist	2024
DeepMind PhD Fellowship	2023

# **PUBLICATIONS**

# **Preprints**

- [1] Emergence of Hierarchical Emotion Representations in Large Language Models **Bo Zhao\***, Maya Okawa\*, Eric J. Bigelow, Rose Yu, Tomer Ullman, Hidenori Tanaka. *In submission. Workshop version to appear at SciForDL 2024.*
- [2] Finding Symmetry in Neural Network Parameter Spaces. Bo Zhao, Nima Dehmamy, Robin Walters, Rose Yu. In submission. Workshop version to appear at UniReps 2024.
- [3] Understanding Mode Connectivity via Parameter Space Symmetry. **Bo Zhao**, Nima Dehmamy, Robin Walters, Rose Yu. *In submission. Workshop version appeared at UniReps 2023.*

#### Conference

- Understanding the Difficulty of Solving Cauchy Problems with PINNs.
   Tao Wang, Bo Zhao, Sicun Gao, Rose Yu.
   The 6th Annual Learning for Dynamics and Control Conference (L4DC), 2024.
- [2] Improving Convergence and Generalization Using Parameter Symmetries. Bo Zhao, Robert M. Gower, Robin Walters, Rose Yu. International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2024. Oral presentation (top 1.2%).
- [3] DYffusion: A Dynamics-informed Diffusion Model for Spatiotemporal Forecasting. Salva Rühling Cachay, **Bo Zhao**, Hailey Joren, Rose Yu. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023.
- [4] Symmetries, Flat Minima, and the Conserved Quantities of Gradient Flow.
  Bo Zhao\*, Iordan Ganev\*, Robin Walters, Rose Yu, Nima Dehmamy. (\*equal contribution)
  International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023.
- [5] Symmetry Teleportation for Accelerated Optimization.
  Bo Zhao, Nima Dehmamy, Robin Walters, Rose Yu.
  Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022.
- [6] LIMO: Latent Inceptionism for Targeted Molecule Generation. Peter Eckmann, Kunyang Sun, Bo Zhao, Mudong Feng, Michael Gilson, Rose Yu. International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022.
- [7] Concentric Spherical Neural Network for 3D Representation Learning. James Fox, Bo Zhao, Beatriz Gonzalez Del Rio, Sivasankaran Rajamanickam, Rampi Ramprasad, Le Song. International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN), 2022.

# Journal

[1] Multiple Aging Mechanisms in Ferroelectric Deuterated Potassium Dihydrogen Phosphate. Gregory A. Fields, Samuel F. Cieszynski, Bo Zhao, Kidan A. Tadesse, Mohammed A. Sheikh, Eugene V. Colla, and M. B. Weissman. Journal of Applied Physics 125, 194102, 2019.

### **TEACHING**

Teaching Assistant, CS 4641 Machine Learning, Georgia Tech

Fall 2020

Lead Course Assistant, CS 225 Data Structures, UIUC

Spring 2019

Course Assistant, CS 225 Data Structures, UIUC

Fall 2017, Spring 2018, Fall 2018

#### SERVICE

# Workshop organizer

Weight Space Learning Workshop at ICLR 2025 Women in Machine Learning (WiML) Workshop at NeurIPS 2024

#### Reviewer

ICML (2022-2024), NeurIPS (2022-2024), ICLR (2024-2025), AISTATS (2024-2025), AAAI (2025)