

OpenSSL Certificates

Michele La Manna
Dept. of Information Engineering
University of Pisa
michele.lamanna@phd.unipi.it
Version: 2021-05-12

Exercise

CERTIFICATES


Some preps before the exercise

Set up SimpleAuthority CA.





- Export CA's self-signed root certificate in PEM format.
- Create a certificate for a subject (e.g., a server).
- Export subject's certificate in PEM format.
- Export subject's private key in PEM format.
- Export CRL in PEM format.

Certificates exercise

Write a “sign” program, which impersonates a Server and:

1. Loads the private key associated with the generated certificate;
2. Loads a file (e.g. “file.txt”);
-  3. Signs said file with the previously loaded private key;
4. Writes the signature in a (e.g., “file.txt.sgt”).

Write a “certvfy” program, which impersonates the client and:

-  1. Loads a CA's certificate and a CRL.
-  2. Builds a store with CA's certificate and CRL.
-  3. Loads and verifies the server's certificate; outputs the outcome, the subject's distinguished name and the CA's distinguished name.
4. If verification went well, loads “file.txt” and “file.txt.sgt”.
-  5. Verifies the signature over the loaded file.

Desired Output

```
cybersecurity@cybersecurity-VirtualBox:~/Scrivania/FoC/lab10 cert/cert$ g++ sign.cpp -o server.out -lcrypto
cybersecurity@cybersecurity-VirtualBox:~/Scrivania/FoC/lab10 cert/cert$ g++ certvfy_sgntvfy.cpp -o client.out -lcrypto
cybersecurity@cybersecurity-VirtualBox:~/Scrivania/FoC/lab10 cert/cert$ ./server.out
Please, type the PEM file containing my private key: ChatApp_key.pem
Please, type the file to sign: file.txt
File 'file.txt' signed into file 'file.txt.sgn'
cybersecurity@cybersecurity-VirtualBox:~/Scrivania/FoC/lab10 cert/cert$ ./client.out
Please, type the PEM file containing peer's certificate: ChatApp_cert.pem
Certificate of "/C=IT/CN=ChatApp" (released by "/C=IT/O=FoC/OU=Certification Authority/CN=FoundationsOfCybersecurity") verified successfully
Please, type the signature file: file.txt.sgn
Please, type the file to verify: file.txt
The Signature has been correctly verified! The message is authentic!
cybersecurity@cybersecurity-VirtualBox:~/Scrivania/FoC/lab10 cert/cert$
```

You can also choose to use some hard-coded file names.

In the example, the CA certificate and the CRL are automatically loaded by the client.

Digital Signature



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

Write a "sign" program, which impersonates a Server and:

- 1) Loads the private key associated with the generated certificate;
- 2) Loads a file (e.g. "file.txt");
- CP!** 3) Signs said file with the previously loaded private key;
- 4) Writes the signature in a (e.g., "file.txt.sgt").

15 minutes

Server Checkpoint 3

```
50 // declare some useful variables:
51 const EVP_MD* md = EVP_sha256();
52
53 // create the signature context:
54 EVP_MD_CTX* md_ctx = EVP_MD_CTX_new();
55 if(!md_ctx){ cerr << "Error: EVP_MD_CTX_new returned NULL\n"; exit(1); }
56
57 // allocate buffer for signature:
58 unsigned char* sgnt_buf = (unsigned char*)malloc(EVP_PKEY_size(prvkey));
59 if(!sgnt_buf) { cerr << "Error: malloc returned NULL (signature too big?)\n"; exit(1); }
60
61 // sign the plaintext:
62 // (perform a single update on the whole plaintext,
63 // assuming that the plaintext is not huge)
64 ret = EVP_SignInit(md_ctx, md);
65 if(ret == 0){ cerr << "Error: EVP_SignInit returned " << ret << "\n"; exit(1); }
66 ret = EVP_SignUpdate(md_ctx, clear_buf, clear_size);
67 if(ret == 0){ cerr << "Error: EVP_SignUpdate returned " << ret << "\n"; exit(1); }
68 unsigned int sgnt_size;
69 ret = EVP_SignFinal(md_ctx, sgnt_buf, &sgnt_size, prvkey);
70 if(ret == 0){ cerr << "Error: EVP_SignFinal returned " << ret << "\n"; exit(1); }
71
72 // delete the digest and the private key from memory:
73 EVP_MD_CTX_free(md_ctx);
74 EVP_PKEY_free(prvkey);
75
```

Digital Signature



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

Write a "certvfy" program, which impersonates the client and:
CP! 1) Loads a CA's certificate and a CRL.

10 minutes

Client Checkpoint 1



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

```
17 // load the CA's certificate:
18 string cacert_file_name="FoundationsOfCybersecurity_cert.pem";
19 FILE* cacert_file = fopen(cacert_file_name.c_str(), "r");
20 if(!cacert_file){ cerr << "Error: cannot open file '" << cacert_file_name << "' (missing?)\n"; exit(1); }
21 X509* cacert = PEM_read_X509(cacert_file, NULL, NULL, NULL);
22 fclose(cacert_file);
23 if(!cacert){ cerr << "Error: PEM_read_X509 returned NULL\n"; exit(1); }
24
25 // load the CRL:
26 string crl_file_name="FoundationsOfCybersecurity_crl.pem";
27 FILE* crl_file = fopen(crl_file_name.c_str(), "r");
28 if(!crl_file){ cerr << "Error: cannot open file '" << crl_file_name << "' (missing?)\n"; exit(1); }
29 X509_CRL* crl = PEM_read_X509_CRL(crl_file, NULL, NULL, NULL);
30 fclose(crl_file);
31 if(!crl){ cerr << "Error: PEM_read_X509_CRL returned NULL\n"; exit(1); }
```

Digital Signature



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

Write a "certvfy" program, which impersonates the client and:
CP! 2) Builds a store with CA's certificate and CRL.

10 minutes

Client Checkpoint 2



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

```
33 // build a store with the CA's certificate and the CRL:
34 X509_STORE* store = X509_STORE_new();
35 if(!store)
36 { cerr << "Error: X509_STORE_new returned NULL\n" << ERR_error_string(ERR_get_error(), NULL) << "\n"; exit(1); }
37 ret = X509_STORE_add_cert(store, cacert);
38 if(ret != 1)
39 { cerr << "Error: X509_STORE_add_cert returned " << ret << "\n" << ERR_error_string(ERR_get_error(), NULL) << "\n"; exit(1); }
40 ret = X509_STORE_add_crl(store, crl);
41 if(ret != 1)
42 { cerr << "Error: X509_STORE_add_crl returned " << ret << "\n" << ERR_error_string(ERR_get_error(), NULL) << "\n"; exit(1); }
43 ret = X509_STORE_set_flags(store, X509_V_FLAG_CRL_CHECK);
44 if(ret != 1)
45 { cerr << "Error: X509_STORE_set_flags returned " << ret << "\n" << ERR_error_string(ERR_get_error(), NULL) << "\n"; exit(1); }
46
```

Digital Signature



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

Write a "certvfy" program, which impersonates the client and:

CP! 3) Loads and verifies the server's certificate; outputs the outcome, the subject's distinguished name and the CA's distinguished name.

15 minutes

Client Checkpoint 3

```
47 // load the peer's certificate:
48 string cert_file_name;
49 cout << "Please, type the PEM file containing peer's certificate: ";
50 getline(cin, cert_file_name);
51 if(!cin) { cerr << "Error during input\n"; exit(1); }
52 FILE* cert_file = fopen(cert_file_name.c_str(), "r");
53 if(!cert_file){ cerr << "Error: cannot open file '" << cert_file_name << "' (missing?)\n"; exit(1); }
54 X509* cert = PEM_read_X509(cert_file, NULL, NULL, NULL);
55 fclose(cert_file);
56 if(!cert){ cerr << "Error: PEM_read_X509 returned NULL\n"; exit(1); }
57
58 // verify the certificate:
59 X509_STORE_CTX* certvfy_ctx = X509_STORE_CTX_new();
60 if(!certvfy_ctx)
61 { cerr << "Error: X509_STORE_CTX_new returned NULL\n" << ERR_error_string(ERR_get_error(), NULL) << "\n"; exit(1); }
62 ret = X509_STORE_CTX_init(certvfy_ctx, store, cert, NULL);
63 if(ret != 1)
64 { cerr << "Error: X509_STORE_CTX_init returned " << ret << "\n" << ERR_error_string(ERR_get_error(), NULL) << "\n"; exit(1); }
65 ret = X509_verify_cert(certvfy_ctx);
66 if(ret != 1)
67 { cerr << "Error: X509_verify_cert returned " << ret << "\n" << ERR_error_string(ERR_get_error(), NULL) << "\n"; exit(1); }
68
69 // print the successful verification to screen:
70 char* tmp = X509_NAME_oneline(X509_get_subject_name(cert), NULL, 0);
71 char* tmp2 = X509_NAME_oneline(X509_get_issuer_name(cert), NULL, 0);
72 cout << "Certificate of \"" << tmp << "\" (released by \"" << tmp2 << "\") verified successfully\n";
73 free(tmp);
74 free(tmp2);
```

Digital Signature



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

Write a "certvfy" program, which impersonates the client and:
4) If verification went well, loads "file.txt" and "file.txt.sgt".
CP! 5) Verifies the signature over the loaded file.

10 minutes

Client Checkpoint 5

```
122 // create the signature context:
123 EVP_MD_CTX* md_ctx = EVP_MD_CTX_new();
124 if(!md_ctx){ cerr << "Error: EVP_MD_CTX_new returned NULL\n"; exit(1); }
125
126 // verify the plaintext:
127 // (perform a single update on the whole plaintext,
128 // assuming that the plaintext is not huge)
129 ret = EVP_VerifyInit(md_ctx, md);
130 if(ret == 0){ cerr << "Error: EVP_VerifyInit returned " << ret << "\n"; exit(1); }
131 ret = EVP_VerifyUpdate(md_ctx, clear_buf, clear_size);
132 if(ret == 0){ cerr << "Error: EVP_VerifyUpdate returned " << ret << "\n"; exit(1); }
133 ret = EVP_VerifyFinal(md_ctx, sgnt_buf, sgnt_size, X509_get_pubkey(cert));
134 if(ret == -1){ // it is 0 if invalid signature, -1 if some other error, 1 if success.
135     cerr << "Error: EVP_VerifyFinal returned " << ret << " (invalid signature?)\n";
136     exit(1);
137 }else if(ret == 0){
138     cerr << "Error: Invalid signature!\n";
139     exit(1);
140 }
141
142 // print the successful signature verification to screen:
143 cout << "The Signature has been correctly verified! The message is authentic!\n";
144
145 // deallocate data:
146 EVP_MD_CTX_free(md_ctx);
147 X509_free(cert);
148 X509_STORE_free(store);
149 //X509_free(cacert); // already deallocated by X509_STORE_free()
150 //X509_CRL_free(crl); // already deallocated by X509_STORE_free()
151 X509_STORE_CTX_free(certvfy_ctx);
```