

Result:

- Problem 11, 12:

Output:

```
===== gamma: 32 lambda: 0.001 =====
Ein: 0.0
Eout: 0.44
===== gamma: 32 lambda: 1 =====
Ein: 0.0
Eout: 0.44
===== gamma: 32 lambda: 1000 =====
Ein: 0.0
Eout: 0.44
===== gamma: 2 lambda: 0.001 =====
Ein: 0.0
Eout: 0.44
===== gamma: 2 lambda: 1 =====
Ein: 0.0
Eout: 0.44
===== gamma: 2 lambda: 1000 =====
Ein: 0.0
Eout: 0.44
===== gamma: 0.125 lambda: 0.001 =====
Ein: 0.0
Eout: 0.46
===== gamma: 0.125 lambda: 1 =====
Ein: 0.03
Eout: 0.45
===== gamma: 0.125 lambda: 1000 =====
Ein: 0.2425
Eout: 0.39
```

Minimum Ein is 0.0 when

```
gamma: 32 lambda: 0.001
gamma: 32 lambda: 1
gamma: 32 lambda: 1000
gamma: 2 lambda: 0.001
gamma: 2 lambda: 1
gamma: 2 lambda: 1000
gamma: 0.125 lambda: 0.001
```

Minimum Eout is 0.30 when

```
gamma: 0.125 lambda: 1000
```

- Problem 13, 14:

Output:

```
===== lambda: 0.01 =====
Ein: 0.3175
Eout: 0.36
===== lambda: 0.1 =====
Ein: 0.3175
Eout: 0.36
===== lambda: 1 =====
Ein: 0.3175
Eout: 0.36
===== lambda: 10 =====
Ein: 0.32
Eout: 0.37
```

```
===== lambda: 100 =====  
Ein: 0.3125  
Eout: 0.39
```

Minimum Ein is 0.3125 when lambda: 100
Minimum Ein is 0.36 when lambda: 0.01, 0.1, 1.

- Problem 15, 16:

```
===== lambda: 0.01 =====  
Ein: 0.32  
Eout: 0.36  
===== lambda: 0.1 =====  
Ein: 0.3175  
Eout: 0.36  
===== lambda: 1 =====  
Ein: 0.32  
Eout: 0.36  
===== lambda: 10 =====  
Ein: 0.3175  
Eout: 0.37  
===== lambda: 100 =====  
Ein: 0.3125  
Eout: 0.39
```

Minimum Ein is 0.3125 when lambda: 100
Minimum Eout is 0.36 when lambda: 0.01, 0.1, 1.

The result of 15 and 16 is very similar with 13 and 14. I expected that bootstrapping would make the performance much better. However, the result didn't match what I expected. This may be caused by some reasons:

1. Number of iterations is not big enough.
2. The hypothesis sets are not so different.
3. The data set can't be separated by linear or nonlinear algorithm.
4. The voting could be implemented by non-uniform.