BBM 443 Project-Fall 2019
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Shared Taxi Business on Blockchain
Due: Dec 1, 2019, Sunday 23:59, No extension

Courtesy of https://coindelite.com/news/blockchain-in-taxi-new-technology-for-common-people/

In this project you are asked to create a smart contract that handles a common asset and distribution of income generated from this asset in certain time intervals. The common asset in this scenario is a taxi.

Imagine a group of people in the same neighborhood who would like to invest into an asset. They cannot invest individually because each person has a very small amount of money, thus they can combine their holdings together to invest into a bigger and more profitable investment.

They decided to combine their money and buy a car which will be used as a taxi and the profit will be shared among participants every month. However, one problem is that they have no trust in each other.

To make this investment work, you are asked to write a smart contract that will handle the transactions. The contract will run on Ethereum network.

The contract should **at least include** below. If you need to extend the state variables and functions, you are free to do so as long as they are necessary. For function parameters try to write functions as few parameters as possible, none preferred if possible.
For the functions that send and receive money, like join, purchasecar, sellcar, getchargei getsalary, carexpenses, getdividend should send/transfer the amount to the address that it supposed to with necessary payable tag. You can keep a mapping for the balance for individuals, and update the balances internally but when above functions called, you need to actually send/receive money (ether/wei).

State Variables:

Participants: maximum of 9, each participant identified with an address and has a balance
Manager: a manager that is decided offline who creates the contract initially.
Taxi Driver: 1 taxi driver and salary
Car Dealer: An identity to buy/sell car, also handles maintenance and tax
Contract balance: Current total money in the contract that has not been distributed
Fixed expenses: Every 6 months car needs to go to Car Dealer for maintenance and taxes needs to be paid, total amount for maintenance and tax is fixed and 10 Ether for every 6 months.
Participation fee: An amount that participants needs to pay for entering the taxi business, it is fixed and 100 Ether.
Owned Car: identified with a 32 digit number, CarID
Proposed Car: Car proposal proposed by the CarDealer, Holds {CarID, price, offer valid time and approval state } information.
Proposed Repurchase: Car repurchase proposal proposed by the CarDealer, Holds {CarID (the owned car id), price, offer valid time, and approval state} information.
Time handles

Functions:

Constructor:
Called by owner of the contract and sets the manager and other initial values for state variables

Join function:

Public, Called by participants, Participants needs to pay the participation fee set in the contract to be a member in the taxi investment

SetCarDealer:

Only Manager can call this function, Sets the CarDealer's address

CarProposeToBusiness:

Only CarDealer can call this, sets Proposed Car values, such as CarID, price, offer valid time and approval state (to 0)

ApprovePurchaseCar:

Participants can call this function, approves the Proposed Purchase with incrementing the approval state. Each participant can increment once.

PurchaseCar:

Only Manager can call this function, sends the CarDealer the price of the proposed car if the offer valid time is not passed yet and approval state is approved by more than half of the participants.

RepurchaseCarPropose:

Only CarDealer can call this, sets Proposed Purchase values, such as CarID, price, offer valid time and approval state (to 0)

ApproveSellProposal:

Participants can call this function, approves the Proposed Sell with incrementing the approval state. Each participant can increment once.

Repurchasecar:

Only CarDealer can call this function, sends the proposed car price to contract if the offer valid time is not passed yet and approval state is approved by more than half of the participants.

ProposeDriver:

Only Manager can call this function, sets driver address, and salary.

ApproveDriver:

Participants can call this function, approves the Proposed Driver with incrementing the approval state. Each participant can increment once.

SetDriver:

Only Manager can call this function, sets the Driver info if approval state is approved by more than half of the participants. Assume there is only 1 driver.

FireDriver:

Only Manager can call this function, gives the full month of salary to current driver's account and fires the driver by changing the address.

GetCharge:

Public, customers who use the taxi pays their ticket through this function. Charge is sent to contract. Takes no parameter. See slides 5 deposit () function example.

ReleaseSalary:

Only Manager can call this function, releases the salary of the Driver to his/her account monthly. Make sure Manager is not calling this function more than once in a month.

GetSalary:

Only Driver can call this function, if there is any money in Driver's account, it will be sent to his/her address, avoiding recursive calls.

CarExpenses:

Only Manager can call this function, sends the CarDealer the price of the expenses every 6 month avoiding recursive calls. Make sure Manager is not calling this function more than once in the last 6 months.

PayDividend:

Only Manager can call this function, calculates the total profit after expenses and Driver salaries, calculates the profit per participant and releases this amount to participants in every 6 month. Make sure Manager is not calling this function more than once in the last 6 months.

GetDividend:

Only Participants can call this function, if there is any money in participants' account, it will be send to his/her address avoiding recursive calls.

Fallback Function:

Implementation: Use Solidity language on Remix to implement above functionality.