Task 2

December 22, 2020

```
[1]: consumer_key = "3CPSX6vE31S6wiyUFpc45wqd6"
     consumer_key_secret = "mbuRYtNTaFLYC5IRrW2Dz6mj5fXlkv0SgIk50CSLqLYHQMXR00"
     access_token = "391364404-IiRlLVX4K010iTFbtpMEWjzNoV07AJI7YPd8z1kD"
     access_token_secret = "qvmLo4zi3tcQWJIYZQkrB2P0iwcuzHLaLmTBpo98HYmNg"
[2]: import tweepy
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import pytz
     auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(consumer key, consumer key secret)
     auth.set_access_token(access_token, access_token_secret)
     api = tweepy.API(auth)
[3]: # fetching trends in New Delhi
     trends_raw = api.trends_place(id=20070458)
     # filtering top 3 trends
     trends_raw[0]['trends'][:3]
[3]: [{'name': 'Canada',
       'url': 'http://twitter.com/search?q=Canada',
       'promoted_content': None,
       'query': 'Canada',
       'tweet_volume': 221779},
      {'name': '#100FREEiPhone12',
       'url': 'http://twitter.com/search?q=%23100FREEiPhone12',
       'promoted content': None,
       'query': '%23100FREEiPhone12',
       'tweet_volume': 5867244},
      {'name': '#unboxtherapy',
       'url': 'http://twitter.com/search?q=%23unboxtherapy',
       'promoted_content': None,
       'query': '%23unboxtherapy',
       'tweet_volume': 1263971}]
[4]: # Extracting top trending HashTag
```

#100FREEiPhone12 is the top trending hashtag in New Delhi

```
[5]: # Get 10000 tweets
     print("Fetching tweets...")
     tweets = \Pi
     old_len = 0
     while len(tweets) < 10000:</pre>
         if len(tweets) == 0:
             tweets = api.search(q=top_trending_hashtag, count=100)
         else:
             ind=len(tweets)-100
             if len(tweets) < 100:</pre>
                 ind = 0
             lowest_tweet_id = tweets[ind]._json['id']
             for tweet in tweets:
                 tweet_id = tweet._json['id']
                 if tweet id < lowest tweet id:
                     lowest_tweet_id = tweet_id
             lowest_tweet_id -= 1
             tweets += api.search(q=top_trending_hashtag, count=100,__
      →max_id=lowest_tweet_id)
         if len(tweets) == old_len:
             break
         old len = len(tweets)
     print("{} tweets fetched successfully.".format(len(tweets)))
```

Fetching tweets...
10019 tweets fetched successfully.

```
[6]: print(tweets[0]._json['id'])
tweets[39]._json['id']
```

1341438042003759104

[6]: 1341438041538265089

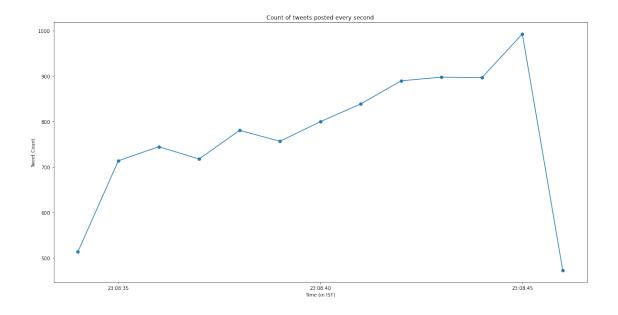
```
[7]: # Saving tweets to a JSON

with open("dump.txt", "w") as text_file:
    print(tweets, file=text_file)

print("Tweets exported successfully to dump.txt")
```

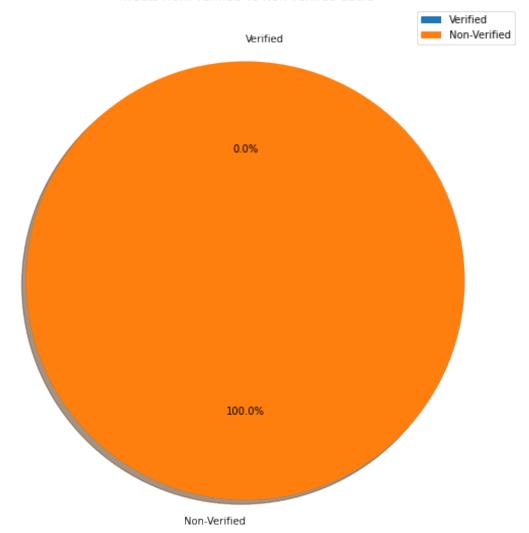
Tweets exported successfully to dump.txt

```
[8]: # Tweets vs Time plot
     tweet_time = {}
     for tweet in tweets:
         time_val = tweet.created_at
          To zoom out, i.e. to watch count of tweets per minute, uncomment the next \Box
     \hookrightarrow line
           time_val = time_val.replace(second=0)
         if time_val not in tweet_time.keys():
             tweet_time[time_val]=0
         {\tt tweet\_time[time\_val]} += 1
     plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
     # plt.ylim(0, max(tweet_time.values())+5)
     plt.gca().xaxis_date('Asia/Kolkata')
     plt.plot(list(tweet_time.keys()),tweet_time.values(), linestyle='-',_
      →marker='o')
     plt.xlabel('Time (in IST)')
     plt.ylabel('Tweet Count')
     plt.title('Count of tweets posted every second')
     plt.show()
```



```
[9]: # For users info
    user_verification={"Verified": 0, "Non-Verified": 0}
    users={}
    for tweet in tweets:
       author=tweet.author
       if author._json['screen_name'] not in users.keys():
           if author.verified == True:
              user_verification["Verified"]+=1
          else:
              user_verification["Non-Verified"]+=1
       users[author._json['screen_name']] = {'statuses_count':author.
    →_json['statuses_count'], 'followers_count':author._json['followers_count'],
     plt.figure(figsize =(10, 10))
    plt.pie(list(user_verification.values()), labels = list(user_verification.
    →keys()), autopct='%1.1f\%', shadow=True, startangle=90)
    plt.legend(loc="upper right")
    plt.title("Tweets from Verified vs Non-Verified Users")
    plt.show()
    print("{:.2f}% of users who posted this hashtag are verified".
     →format(100*(user_verification["Verified"]/
```

Tweets from Verified vs Non-Verified Users

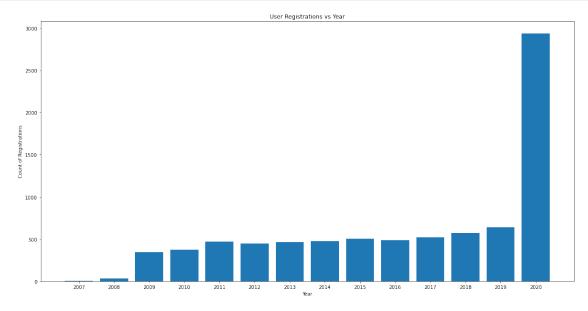


0.00% of users who posted this hashtag are verified

```
[10]: # User registrations per year

years_cnt = {2016:0}

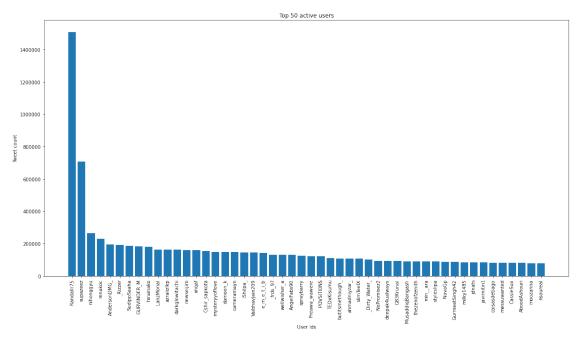
for user in users:
    year = users[user]['created_at'].year
    if year not in years_cnt.keys():
        years_cnt[year] = 0
    years_cnt[year] += 1
```



A total of 2938 users registered during 2020.

```
[11]: def get_user_info(id):
    user = api.get_user(screen_name=id)
    user_txt = "{} (@{})".format(user._json['name'], user._json['screen_name'])
    return user_txt
```

[12]: # Most active users with maximum number of tweets throughout his/her life

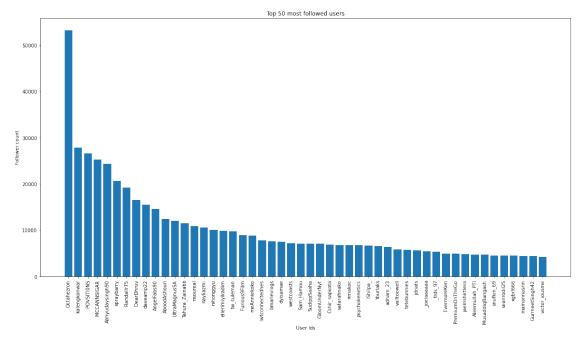


Randy•R (@Randallr75), adóbò láwìn (@supazeez), and LILY RAE IPHONE PLS (@nihonggyu) are the most active users among all the users available.

```
[13]: # Most followed users

labels = dict(sorted(users.items(), key=lambda item:

→item[1]['followers_count'], reverse=True))
```



: (@Octahezron), Kaleng Konwar (@kalengkonwar), and gigi (@POVSITIONS) are the top 3 most followed users among all the users available.

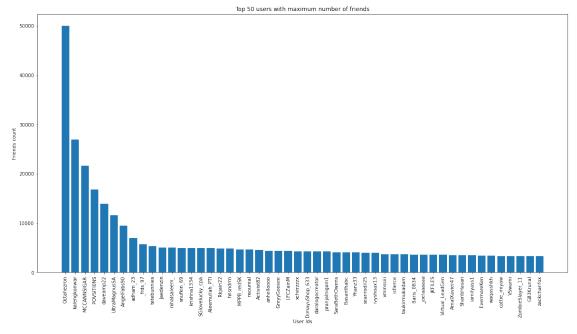
```
[14]: # Users having maximum number of friends

labels = dict(sorted(users.items(), key=lambda item: item[1]['friends_count'],

→reverse=True))

follower_cnt = [x['friends_count'] for x in labels.values()]

labels = list(labels.keys())
```



: (@Octahezron), Kaleng Konwar (@kalengkonwar), and Kristina (@MCCANNSIGAR) are the top 3 users with maximum number of friends among all the users available.

```
"aa": {
    "name": "Afar",
      "nativeName": "Afaraf"
},
   "af": {
    "name": "Afrikaans",
     "nativeName": "Afrikaans"
},
    "ak": {
    "name": "Akan",
      "nativeName": "Akan"
},
    "sq": {
    "name": "Albanian",
      "nativeName": "Shqip"
},
   "am": {
    "name": "Amharic",
    "nativeName": " "
},
   "ar": {
    "name": "Arabic",
     "nativeName": " "
},
   "an": {
    "name": "Aragonese",
      "nativeName": "Aragonés"
},
   "hy": {
    "name": "Armenian",
     "nativeName": " "
},
   "as": {
    "name": "Assamese",
     "nativeName": " "
},
    "av": {
    "name": "Avaric",
     "nativeName": ", "
},
    "ae": {
    "name": "Avestan",
     "nativeName": "avesta"
},
    "ay": {
    "name": "Aymara",
       "nativeName": "aymar aru"
```

```
},
   "az": {
    "name": "Azerbaijani",
      "nativeName": "azərbaycan dili"
},
    "bm": {
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      "nativeName": "bamanankan"
},
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     "nativeName": " "
},
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      "nativeName": "euskara, euskera"
},
   "be": {
    },
   "bn": {
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     "nativeName": " "
},
   "bh": {
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     "nativeName": " "
},
    "bi": {
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},
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    "name": "Bosnian",
      "nativeName": "bosanski jezik"
},
   "br": {
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},
    "bg": {
    "name": "Bulgarian",
     "nativeName": "
},
   "my": {
    "name": "Burmese",
```

```
"nativeName": " "
},
   "ca": {
    "name": "Catalan; Valencian",
      "nativeName": "Català"
},
    "ch": {
    "name": "Chamorro",
     "nativeName": "Chamoru"
},
   "ce": {
    "name": "Chechen",
     "nativeName": " "
},
    "ny": {
    "name": "Chichewa; Chewa; Nyanja",
       "nativeName": "chiChewa, chinyanja"
},
    "zh": {
    "name": "Chinese",
     "nativeName": " (Zhōngwén), , "
},
    "cv": {
    "name": "Chuvash",
     "nativeName": " "
},
    "kw": {
    "name": "Cornish",
      "nativeName": "Kernewek"
},
    "co": {
    "name": "Corsican",
       "nativeName": "corsu, lingua corsa"
},
    "cr": {
    "name": "Cree",
     "nativeName": " "
},
   "hr": {
    "name": "Croatian",
      "nativeName": "hrvatski"
},
    "cs": {
    "name": "Czech",
      "nativeName": "česky, čeština"
},
    "da": {
```

```
"name": "Danish",
       "nativeName": "dansk"
},
    "dv": {
    "name": "Divehi; Dhivehi; Maldivian;",
       "nativeName": " "
},
    "nl": {
    "name": "Dutch",
       "nativeName": "Nederlands, Vlaams"
},
    "en": {
    "name": "English",
      "nativeName": "English"
},
    "eo": {
    "name": "Esperanto",
       "nativeName": "Esperanto"
},
    "et": {
    "name": "Estonian",
        "nativeName": "eesti, eesti keel"
},
    "ee": {
    "name": "Ewe",
       "nativeName": "E egbe"
},
   "fo": {
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       "nativeName": "føroyskt"
},
    "fj": {
    "name": "Fijian",
       "nativeName": "vosa Vakaviti"
},
    "fi": {
    "name": "Finnish",
       "nativeName": "suomi, suomen kieli"
},
    "fr": {
    "name": "French",
       "nativeName": "français, langue française"
},
    "ff": {
    "name": "Fula; Fulah; Pulaar; Pular",
       "nativeName": "Fulfulde, Pulaar, Pular"
},
```

```
"gl": {
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    "ka": {
    "name": "Georgian",
     "nativeName": " "
},
    "de": {
    "name": "German",
      "nativeName": "Deutsch"
},
    "el": {
    "name": "Greek, Modern",
     "nativeName": "E "
},
    "gn": {
    "name": "Guaraní",
      "nativeName": "Avañee"
},
    "gu": {
    "name": "Gujarati",
     "nativeName": " "
},
   "ht": {
    "name": "Haitian; Haitian Creole",
      "nativeName": "Kreyòl ayisyen"
},
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},
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    "name": "Hebrew (modern)",
     "nativeName": " "
},
    "hz": {
    "name": "Herero",
      "nativeName": "Otjiherero"
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     "nativeName": " , "
},
    "ho": {
    "name": "Hiri Motu",
      "nativeName": "Hiri Motu"
```

```
},
       "hu": {
       "name": "Hungarian",
           "nativeName": "Magyar"
   },
       "ia": {
       "name": "Interlingua",
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       "name": "Interlingue",
            "nativeName": "Originally called Occidental; then Interlingue after_{\sqcup}
\hookrightarrow \hspace{-0.1cm} WW \hspace{-0.1cm} \text{II''}
   },
       "ga": {
       "name": "Irish",
          "nativeName": "Gaeilge"
   },
       "ig": {
       "name": "Igbo",
            "nativeName": "Asusu Igbo"
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       "name": "Inupiaq",
            "nativeName": "Iñupiaq, Iñupiatun"
   },
       "io": {
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     "nativeName": " ( )"
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   "jv": {
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      "nativeName": "basa Jawa"
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      "nativeName": "kalaallisut, kalaallit oqaasii"
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     "nativeName": " "
},
    "kr": {
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     "nativeName": "Kanuri"
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    "ks": {
    "name": "Kashmiri",
     "nativeName": ", "
},
   "kk": {
    "name": "Kazakh",
     "nativeName": " "
},
   "km": {
    "name": "Khmer",
     "nativeName": " "
},
   "ki": {
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     "nativeName": "Gĩkũyũ"
},
    "rw": {
    "name": "Kinyarwanda",
      "nativeName": "Ikinyarwanda"
},
   "ky": {
   "name": "Kirghiz, Kyrgyz",
     "nativeName": " "
},
    "kv": {
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     "nativeName": " "
},
```

```
"kg": {
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},
    "ko": {
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},
    "ku": {
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},
    "kj": {
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},
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    "name": "Latin",
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},
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    "name": "Manx",
       "nativeName": "Gaelg, Gailck"
},
   "mk": {
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     "nativeName": "
},
    "mg": {
    "name": "Malagasy",
      "nativeName": "Malagasy fiteny"
},
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},
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     "nativeName": " "
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     "nativeName": "Malti"
},
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},
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     "nativeName": " "
},
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},
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},
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    "name": "Nauru",
```

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},
    "nv": {
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        "nativeName": "Diné bizaad, Dinék ehjí"
},
    "nb": {
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},
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},
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},
    "cu": {
```

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→Bulgarian, Old Slavonic",
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  },
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  },
       "or": {
       "name": "Oriya",
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       "name": "Panjabi, Punjabi",
         "nativeName": " , "
  },
       "pi": {
       "name": "Pāli",
         "nativeName": " "
  },
       "fa": {
       "name": "Persian",
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  },
       "pl": {
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```

```
},
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},
    "sr": {
    "name": "Serbian",
     "nativeName": " "
},
    "gd": {
    "name": "Scottish Gaelic; Gaelic",
      "nativeName": "Gàidhlig"
},
    "sn": {
    "name": "Shona",
```

```
"nativeName": "chiShona"
},
    "si": {
    "name": "Sinhala, Sinhalese",
      "nativeName": " "
},
    "sk": {
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    "sl": {
    "name": "Slovene",
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},
    "so": {
    "name": "Somali",
       "nativeName": "Soomaaliga, af Soomaali"
},
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    "name": "Southern Sotho",
      "nativeName": "Sesotho"
},
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},
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    "te": {
```

```
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},
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},
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    "to": {
    "name": "Tonga (Tonga Islands)",
      "nativeName": "faka Tonga"
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    "name": "Turkish",
     "nativeName": "Türkçe"
},
    "ts": {
    "name": "Tsonga",
      "nativeName": "Xitsonga"
},
    "tt": {
    "name": "Tatar",
      "nativeName": ", tatarça, "
},
```

```
"tw": {
    "name": "Twi",
      "nativeName": "Twi"
},
   "ty": {
    "name": "Tahitian",
      "nativeName": "Reo Tahiti"
},
    "ug": {
    "name": "Uighur, Uyghur",
      "nativeName": "Uy urqə, "
},
    "uk": {
    "name": "Ukrainian",
"nativeName": "
},
   "ur": {
    "name": "Urdu",
     "nativeName": " "
},
   "uz": {
    "name": "Uzbek",
     "nativeName": "zbek, , "
},
   "ve": {
    "name": "Venda",
      "nativeName": "Tshiven a"
},
    "vi": {
    "name": "Vietnamese",
       "nativeName": "Tiếng Việt"
},
    "vo": {
    "name": "Volapük",
      "nativeName": "Volapük"
},
    "wa": {
    "name": "Walloon",
     "nativeName": "Walon"
},
    "cy": {
    "name": "Welsh",
     "nativeName": "Cymraeg"
},
    "wo": {
    "name": "Wolof",
      "nativeName": "Wollof"
```

```
},
        "fy": {
        "name": "Western Frisian",
            "nativeName": "Frysk"
    },
        "xh": {
        "name": "Xhosa",
            "nativeName": "isiXhosa"
    },
        "yi": {
        "name": "Yiddish",
            "nativeName": " "
    },
        "yo": {
        "name": "Yoruba",
            "nativeName": "Yorùbá"
    },
        "za": {
        "name": "Zhuang, Chuang",
            "nativeName": "Sa cuen, Saw cuengh"
    },
}
def get_lang_text(code):
    if code in languages.keys():
        return languages[code]["name"]
    return "Unknown"
```

```
[16]: # for language aspect
lang_cnt={}

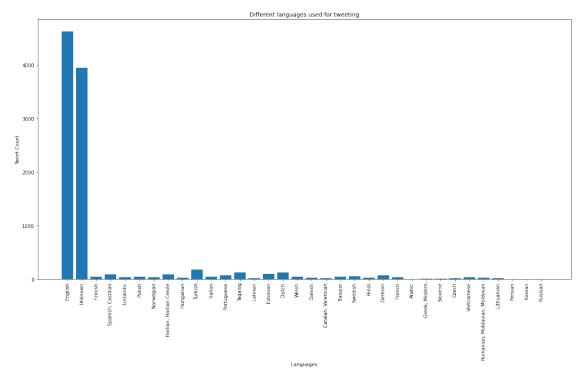
for tweet in tweets:
    lang=get_lang_text(tweet.lang)
    if lang not in lang_cnt:
        lang_cnt[lang] = 0
    lang_cnt[lang]+=1

language_code = []
language_freq = []

most_used_lang = []
max_lang_freq = 0

for code in lang_cnt.keys():
    language_code.append(code)
    language_freq.append(lang_cnt[code])
```

```
if lang_cnt[code] == max_lang_freq:
       most_used_lang.append(code)
   elif lang_cnt[code] > max_lang_freq:
       most_used_lang = []
       most_used_lang.append(code)
       max_lang_freq = lang_cnt[code]
plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
plt.bar(language_code, language_freq)
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.xlabel('Languages')
plt.ylabel('Tweet Count')
plt.title('Different languages used for tweeting')
plt.show()
print('{} {} among the tweets.'.format(', '.join(str(e) for e in_
→most_used_lang), 'is the most used language' if len(most_used_lang)==1 else_
 →'are the most used languages'))
```



English is the most used language among the tweets.

[17]: # Developed by: Shlok Pandey (@b30wulffz)

[]: