

# CS 1.2: Intro to Data Structures & Algorithms

## Higher Order Markov Chains Worksheet

Name: chirs

**Text:** *"I like dogs and you like dogs. I like cats but you hate cats."* (ignore all punctuation)

**Q1:** Outline a window of *three words* centered on each occurrence of the word "like" in the text.

**Q2:** Draw a conceptual diagram of a *second-order* Markov chain generated from analyzing the text above. Each *state* should hold a *pair of words* and each *transition arc* leaving a *state* will represent the *next word* observed after the *pair of previous words* represented by the state.

**Q3:** Write the dictionary data structure you would build to store this *second-order Markov chain* (as it would look if you printed it out in Python). Put each key-value entry that represents a state on a separate line. A *key* is a *pair of previous words* and a *value* is a *histogram of next words*.

**Q4:** Write a new sentence that can be generated by doing a *random walk* on this Markov chain.