

Worksheet 11

1

Yes, because the dot product of each two vectors is zero.

3

(a)

$$d \times 2 \quad 2 \times d \quad d \times d \quad d \times d$$

(b)

1 and 3: projection

2 and 4: reconstruction

4

a

$$\text{mean}(X \cdot u) = 6/\sqrt{3}$$

$$\text{Var}(X \cdot u) = 8/3$$

b

Vector 3, 4, 6

$$(0, 0, 1), (1/\sqrt{2})(1, 1, 0), \text{ and } (1/\sqrt{2})(1, -1, 0)$$

c

$$\lambda_3 = 4$$

$$\lambda_4 = 2$$

$$\lambda_6 = 8$$

d

$$\lambda_6 = 8, (1/\sqrt{2})(1, -1, 0)$$

$$\lambda_3 = 4, (0, 0, 1)$$

e

$$(4/\sqrt{2}, 2)$$

f

$$(2, -2, 2)$$